

만성중이염 환자에서 이소골재건술에 대한 임상적 연구

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= Abstract =

A Clinical Study of the Ossiculoplasty in the Chronic Otitis Media

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Reconstruction of the middle ear conduction mechanism continues to pose a significant challenge to the otolaryngologist. To investigate the suitable material and surgical method to get optimal hearing gain in the middle ear surgery, two hundred and twenty-two cases of different kind of ossiculoplasty in patients suffering from chronic middle ear disease at the Severance hospital and Soh's ENT clinic from January 1989 to December 1994 were included in this retrospective study and we reviewed the previous reports about the ossiculoplasty at the department of otolaryngology, Yonsei University College of Medicine from January 1981 to December 1988. A successful hearing gain was defined as a post-operative air-bone gap of ≤ 30 dB. According to this criterion 46.5 per cent of ossiculoplasty cases using the cartilage were successful, 58.2 per cent of the ceravital, 64.8 per cent of the ossicle, 74.6 per cent of polycel, and 81.0 per cent of the hydroxylapatite. It is obvious that the hydroxylapatite produced the best results, while there was no statistical difference, regarding the hearing improvement, between the open cavity mastoidectomy and the intact canal wall mastoidectomy techniques and between the one staged ossiculoplasty and the two staged ossiculoplasty. 72.4 per cent of ossiculoplasty cases in the state of the patent eustachian tube orifice were successful and 57.9 per cent of the obstructed eustachian tube orifice were successful. The common causes of failure were lateral healing and dislocated drum graft material, fibrous adhesion and fixation, infection, and extrusion of the graft material. (*Korean J Otolaryngol* 40 : 2, 1997)

KEY WORDS : Ossiculoplasty · Chronic otitis media · Ceravital · Polycel · Hydroxylapatite.

서 론

1953 Wullstein Zollinger가

: 1996 6 24
: 1996 12 19

bioactive, biofunctional proplast, plastipore, ceravital, polycel, hydroxylapatite

가 (p<0.05)(Fig. 1).

재료 및 방법

1989 1 1994 12
 222 534 가
 13 (3 , 24) 가 30dB
 1985
 1993 1) 3) 1, 2
 . 1, 2
 101 , 54 , ceravital 67 , polycel
 130 , hydroxylapatite 21

결 과

가 30dB
 3
 88 68 (77.3%)
 1 60.7%, 2 63.5%
 3 58
 40 (69%) 1 50%, 2 42.6%

가 30dB

	58	32 (55.2%)
	38	28 (73.7%)
ceravital	28	17 (60.7%),
polycel	80	62 (77.5%), hydr -
oxylapatite	11	10 (90.9%)
hydroxylapatite, polycel,		ceravital,
가		(Table 1).
가	43	
15 (34.9%)		16

Table 1. Results of ossiculoplasty according to materials : postop ABG 30dB

Material	Results(%)		Total
	Stapes superstructure Present	Absent	
Cartilage	32/58(55.2)	15/43(34.9)	47/101(46.5)
Ceravital	17/28(60.7)	22/39(56.4)	39/ 67(58.2)
Ossicle	28/38(73.7)	7/16(43.8)	35/ 54(64.8)
Polycel	62/80(77.5)	35/50(70)	97/130(74.6)
Hydroxylapatite	10/11(90.9)	7/10(70)	17/ 21(81.0)

(p<0.05)

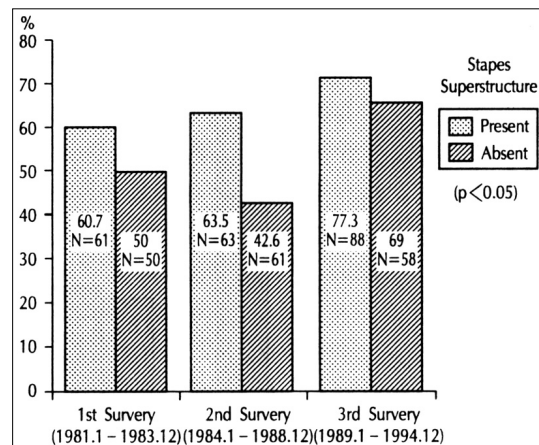


Fig. 1. Results of ossiculoplasty according to ossicular defects : postop ABG 30dB.

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7 (43.8%) ceravital 39
 22 (56.4%), polycel 50
 35 (70%), hydroxylapatite 10
 7 (70%) hydroxylapatite polycel 가
 가 ceravital, ,
 가 (Table 1).

가 30dB
 hydroxylapatite, polycel, os-
 sicle, ceravital, cartilage 가
 ($p < 0.05$)(Table 1).

3 (1989 1 1994 12)

polycel hydroxylapatite

가 30 dB polycel 75.7%
 hydroxylapatite 81% hydroxylapatite
 가 가
 가 20dB 10dB
 hydroxylapatite 가 po-
 lycel

(Fig. 2). hydroxylapatite

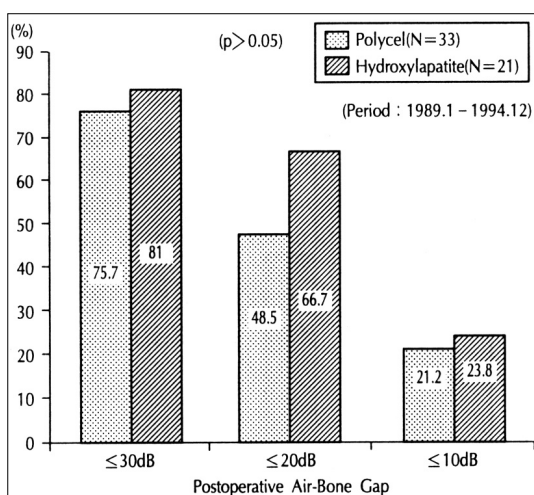


Fig. 2. Results of staged ossiculoplasty using polycel or hydroxylapatite.

가 30dB
 가 PORP 90.9%
 가 TORP
 가 70% 가
 가 20dB 10dB
 PORP 가
 TORP .

2 (1984 1 1988 12)

82

62

30dB

29 (46.8%) ,

20 10 (50%)

가

(one st-
 age) 75 가
 30dB 38 (50.7%) (two stage)
 49 28 (57.1%)
 3).

가

가 30dB

가

203

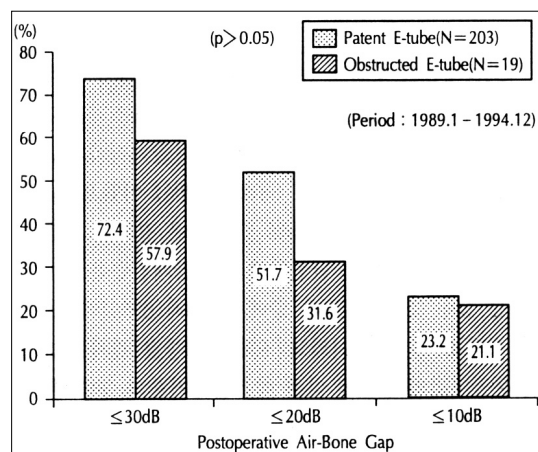


Fig. 3. Results of ossiculoplasty according to the patency of eustachian tube.

Table 2. Analysis of failed cases : postop ABG>30dB
(Period : 1984.1 - 1988.12, N = 124)

Failure	Results(%)
Drum graft success	43(34.7)
Lateral healing & dislocated graft material	23(18.5)
Fibrous adhesion & fixation	7(5.6)
Idiopathic	13(10.5)
Drum graft fail	10(8.1)
Infection	6(4.8)
Extrusion of graft material	4(3.2)
Total	53(42.7)

72.4%가, 19 57.9%
가 가
가 20 dB, 10dB
(Fig. 3).
가 30dB 450
2
124 53 (42.7%) ,
10 (8.1%) ,
(la-
teral healing) (dislocation) 23
가
(Table 2).

고 찰

4)6)7)22)23)
12)17)24)
18),
5)8)10)16)20)

가
가
가
가
가
가
Ceravital alumini-
um oxide ceramic 가
14). Polycel
가
polyethylene
70 80% pore pore
가
가
hydroxylapatite
(biocompatibility)
diamond burr
11)13)25)
Kartush¹⁵⁾

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가 , , , 9)
patite 가 hydroxyla- . ,

30dB hydroxylapatite 21
17 (81%) polycel(74.6%), ossicle(64.8%), cer-
avital(58.2%), cartilage(46.5%) 가 .

가 요 약

(staging the operation)
1957 Rambo가

1989 1 1994 12

19)21)

가 222 ,

가 30dB 50.7%
57.1%

1985 1993
1) 3) 1 , 2

6 , 가
1 2 .

1)

가 30dB
1 60.7%, 2 63.5%, 3
77.3%

30dB
42.7% (lateral healing),
(dislocation), .
1981

2)

가 30dB
1 50%, 2 42.6%,
3 69% .

가

4)

hydroxylapatite, polycel, , ceravital,
가 .

5)

- 6) (one stage)
(two stage)
가
- 7) 가
가 가
- 8) (lateral healing), (dislocation),
, , , (extrusion)

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