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- 1) . : , 1989
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- 2) . 醫史學 1995 ; 4 : 175- 177;
 . 延世醫史學 1997 ; 1(2) : 35- 62
- 3) . : , 1988;
 . : 文脈社, 1990;
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1945 11 19 (朝鮮民主黨) 10 (尹基寧) 5 (道) (行政局) (保健局) (局長) 4) 1946 2 8 5 10 (北朝鮮臨時人民委員會)가

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4) 1989. 215
5) 21. : , 1994
6) 1949. : , 1949. 85
7) 1949. 13.
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8) 1910 , 1941 2
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(醫師) (準醫)

5 (醫科大學) 가 3

(醫療補助員)
(醫學專門學校) 가 (特
設班)

.16)

(通信科)가 .17)

가가 5 ,

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가 가 34 , 가 27

12.2% , 27.32%

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13) . : , 1990

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15) . : , 1994. 1016

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17) . 가 . 1964 ; 12 : 18-21

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 (東醫學部, 4) (東醫師), (衛生學部,
 5) (衛生醫師), (藥學部, 5) (藥劑師)
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18) 1974. 250- 251

19) 1974. 250- 251

20) , 1990. 223

21) 1954- 55. 448; 1956. 128

22) () 1959. 227

23) 1981. 642

24) . 韓國近代醫學教育史. , 1995. 261- 269

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26) . 137

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33) 編. : , 1990

34) 1898 3 15 , 1917
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 (平南醫科大學) , 1970 (惠山醫科大學)
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44) . 491
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 46) 1954- 55. 74
 47) 1954- 55. 75
 48) 1957. 105
 49) 1960. 246
 50) . 1289
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69) 1965. 168
70) . : , 1997. 234
71) . 1990 9 4 ; 1994 2 6 : . 1995 5 25 ; .

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(衛生研究所), (藥草院), (微生物研究所),
(醫學科學研究院) (藥品分析檢定所), (中央輸血處)가 .75)

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.76) , 9

1960 (常務委員會委員長) . 1957 58

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231- 232

- 72) 1968. 186
- 73) 1953. 108- 109
- 74) 1954- 55. 455
- 75) 1959. 219
- 76) . 1958. 74- 75
- 77) . 1959 8 21 , 4
- 78) 1960. 238- 239

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= ABSTRACT =

A Study on Medical Educational System in North Korea

PARK Yun-jae*, PARK Hyoung-woo*

Medical education in North Korea began with 2 medical colleges established during 1930s and 1940s, and each Province came to have one medical college by 1970s. It is presumed to exist 14 medical colleges in 1992. Apart from medical colleges, there are several kinds of medical schools. The number of medical practitioners has increased as the number of educational institutes for medicine increased. In 1996, there was 29.7 medical practitioners for 10,000 persons. They have several kinds of academic degree in North Korea: they include Wonsa, candidate Wonsa, doctor, vice-doctor, candidate doctor. In university they have professor, associate professor, lecturer, and research assistant. Academic degrees and positions are given not by the university nor research institute, but by the Government Board for Awarding Academic Degree and Position. Concerning research institutes, there is Chosôn Institute for Medical Science that once was a medical research center under the Central Science Academy, and became an independent institute in 1963. Besides this institute, universities have their own research institutes, and there are also some other independent institutes.

KEY WORDS : North Korea, Medical Education, Medical College, Academic Degree, Academic Position, Research Institute

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