

# Treponema denticola Treponema lecithinolyticum

## Cytokine

### Matrix metalloproteinase

1. 2. 1. 1. 1. 1

I. 3,4). Cytokine lymphokine  
interleukin, growth factor,  
cytotoxic factor, activating or inhibitory  
factor, colony stimulating factor, intercrine  
5)

Porphyromonas gingivalis,  
Prevotella intermedia, Fusobacterium  
nucleatum, Campylobacter rectus, Eikenella  
corrodens, Spirochetes, Actinobacillus actin -  
omycetemcomitans

1). cytokine  
cytokine network가

2). , toxin  
cytokine, arachidonic acid product,  
complement, protease

Interleukin - 1(IL - 1 , ), Interleukin -  
6(IL - 6), Interleukin - 8(IL - 8), Tumor  
necrosis factor - (TNF - ) 1,2,4 - 6).  
IL - 1 chemotaxis  
B cell, T cell ,  
matrix metalloproteinase(MMP) ,  
IL - 6  
B cell plasma cell  
immunoglobulin ,

cytokine cytokine  
1990 Masada 7)  
IL - 1 가  
1993 Reinhardt 8)  
(refractory periodontitis)  
IL - 1 IL - 6

가  
cytokine

turnover  
integrity  
lipopolysaccharide(LPS),

5). cytokine /  
(monocyte/macrophage)  
9-13), (fibroblast),  
(epithelial cell),  
(endothelial cell)  
5)  
/  
14).  
/  
가  
LPS IL - 1  
IL - 1  
MMP, IL - 6, IL - 8, PG  
가 4,15-18), /  
IL - 1, IL - 6,  
IL - 8, MMP  
14,15,19-21). cytokine  
가 ,  
IL - 1  
IL - 6  
MMP collagenase  
, , ,  
, ,  
. MMP  
interstitial collagenase(MMP - 1, - 8 -  
13), gelatinase(MMP - 2 - 9),  
stromelysin(MMP - 3, - 10, - 11)  
membrane - bound group(MMP - 14, - 15, -  
16 - 17) . gelatinase 72 kDa  
gelatinase A(MMP - 2) 95 KDa gelati-  
nase B(MMP - 9) 가 MMP - 2  
, ,  
MMP - 9 , ,  
MMP - 1  
denatured interstitial  
collagen , laminin, elastin, fibronectin,  
basement membrane 22).  
MMP - 2  
plasmin,  
MMP - 2 tissue  
inhibitor of metalloproteinase - 2(TIMP - 2)  
. Cytokine  
MMP A. actinomycetem -  
comitans, P. gingivalis, P. intermedia, C.  
rectus LPS  
spirochetes  
cytokine 가  
MMP  
Spirochetes 가  
Treponema,  
Leptospira, Borrelia, Spirochaeta,  
Cristispira (genus)  
Treponema . 1988  
Loesche 23)  
(adult periodontitis)  
40%,  
(early - onset perodontitis)  
50% spirochetes가  
spirochetes 가 가  
24-26), 가  
27), spirochetes 가  
가  
28,29) spirochetes가  
1%  
spirochetes 가 . 1987  
Woese 30) ribosomal RNA(rRNA)  
가가  
DNA ,

spirochetes 20

31)

가

spirochetes

Treponema denticola, Treponema pectinovorum, Treponema socranskii, Treponema vincentii, Treponema maltophilum, Treponema medium, Treponema amylovorum

Treponema denticola

32)

spirochetes LPS peptidoglycan, chymotrypsin like enzyme

33,34)

34,35,36), LPS

cytokine

6,37,38),

IL - 1 precursor

39)

LPS

가

31)

LPS

outer membrane protein

51)

whole organism

가

T. denticola , 가

T. lecithinolyticum

IL - 1

IL - 6 가

MMP -

2(progelatinase A)

가 가

spiro -

chetes가

II.

1.

(1) Treponema culture

Treponema denticola ATCC 33521

Treponema lecithinolyticum ATCC 700332

OMIZ - Pat<sup>49)</sup> 37 ,

3 5000 x g 10

phosphate buffer solu -

tion(PBS)

\*(Branson model 250 sonifer)

Coomassie protein assay reagent(Pierce, Rockford, IL, USA)

(2)

16

Hank's balanced salt

solution(HBSS)

3

15 blade

가

75 mm

7 - 10

5 - 7

96 - well

microtiter plate well 1 x 10<sup>4</sup>

- MEM (10% FBS )

24 - 48

37

MEM(200μℓ /well)

24

T. denticola T. lecithi -

nolyticum (2.3μg - 75 μg)

24 - 48

\*Fisher Scientific, USA

2.

(1) MTT test  
 MTT test(microtiter assay which uses the tetrazolium test)

tetrazolium salt가  
 succinate dehydrogenase tetra -  
 zolium salt가 for -  
 mazan salts  
 formazan

96 - well  
 microtiter plates 1 × 10<sup>4</sup>  
 , 10% FBS가 - MEM 37  
 24  
 가 (2.3μg - 75μg)  
 1 , 2

MTT test  
 100μl MTT  
 (3 - [4,5 - dimethylthiazol - 2 - yl - ] - 2,5 -  
 diphenyltetrazolium bromide) 4  
 . MTT  
 50μl dimethyl sulfoxide(DMSO) 가  
 formazan  
 570 nm light filter enzyme -  
 linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)  
 reader

(2) IL - 6, IL - 1 ELISA  
 Human IL - 6 ELISA kit(Endogen,  
 Woburn, MA, USA)  
 IL - 6, IL - 1 가 96 stripwell  
 plates well 50μl biotinylated anti -

body Treponema

50μl

2

3 streptavidin -  
 HRP(horseradish peroxidase) solution  
 well 100μl 30  
 3 100μl  
 TMB(diaminobenzidine tetrahydrochloride)  
 substrate solution 30  
 100μl stop solution  
 30 450nm  
 550nm  
 450nm 550nm  
 standard curve  
 IL - 6, IL - 1

(3) Gelatinase zymography  
 pro MMP - 2가 TDC TLC  
 가 zymography  
 15μl 4μl  
 (2.5% SDS, 3% sucrose, 0.005%  
 bromophenol blue) 0.2% gelatin  
 SDS - polyacrylamide gel(8%)  
 . Gel (2.5%  
 Triton X - 100 50 mM Tris - HCl, pH 7.5)  
 30 2 SDS  
 Gel 37 (0.15 M NaCl,  
 10 mM CaCl<sub>2</sub>, 50 mM Tris - HCl, pH 7.5)  
 18 Coomassie Blue  
 R - 250 isoprophyl alcohol:  
 glacial acetic acid: dH<sub>2</sub>O(1:1:8)  
 clear band

(4) Gelatin  
 Zymography  
 가 pro - MMP -

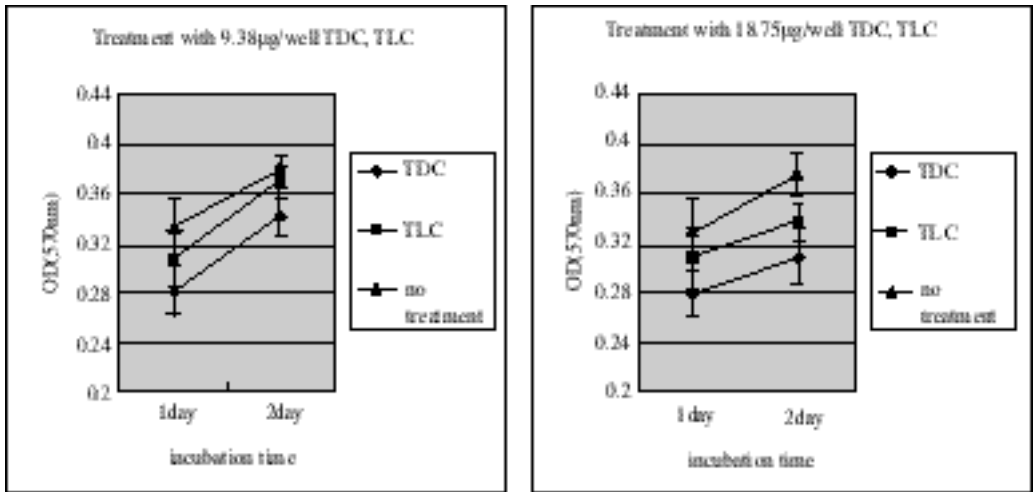


Figure 1. The effect of TDC and TLC on fibroblast proliferation with time

2(progelatinase A)	human [ <sup>3</sup> H] -	0.06% tannic acid/ 1%
collagen type IV		trichloroacetic acid 가 30
(2 x : 1 x [50 mM Tris - HCl, pH		12,000g 5
7.5, 150 mM NaCl, 10mM CaCl <sub>2</sub> ]	human	150µl 5ml cocktail solution
[ <sup>3</sup> H] - collagen type IV(N - [ propionate -		liquid scintilation
2,3 - <sup>3</sup> H] - propionylated, 0.1 mCi/ml, NEN™		counter(LSC, Wallac 1409)
Life Science Products, Boston, MA,USA)		(counter per minute, cpm)
50: 0.2(V/V)	60 30	Gelatin MMP - 2 ,
	collagen	gelatin 가 serin
microtube 50.2µl 49.8µl	protease	
HGF 37 18	MMP inhibitor EDTA(ethylen	
	diaminetetraacetic acid, 2 mM)	
collagen type IV	serine protease inhibitor	

Table 1. Production of IL - 6 by gingival fibroblast treated with TDC and TLC(pg/ml)

	TDC1	TDC2	TLC1	TLC2
18.75µg/well	1108.3 ± 105.8*	1537.7 ± 130.6*	1733.2 ± 203.4*#	1687.0 ± 190.7*
9.38µg/well	870.9 ± 50.9*	112.9 ± 78.3*	1178.8 ± 109.3*#	1608.5 ± 150.8*#
no treatment	386.8 ± 25.7	782.7 ± 36.3	386.8 ± 25.7	782.7 ± 36.3

TDC 1: Gingival fibroblasts were incubated with TDC for 1 day

TDC 2: Gingival fibroblasts were incubated with TDC for 2 day

TLC 1: Gingival fibroblasts were incubated with TLC for 1 day

TLC 2: Gingival fibroblasts were incubated with TLC for 2 day

\*: Statistically significant difference compared to no tx group, P<0.05

#: Statistically significant difference compared to TDC group, P<0.05

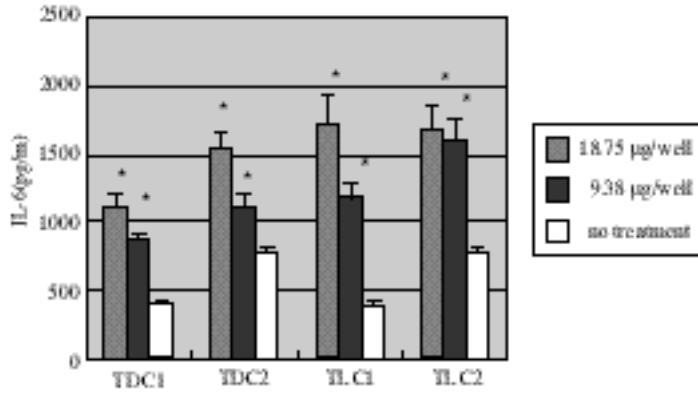


Figure 2 The amount of IL - 6 secretion by gingival fibroblast treated with TDC and TLC  
 \* : Statistically significant difference compared to no treatment group, P<0.05

PMSF (phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride,  
 1 mM)  
 37 30  
 human [<sup>3</sup>H] - collagen type IV

TDC, TLC

test

Mann - Whitney U  
 p value < 0.05

(5)

III.

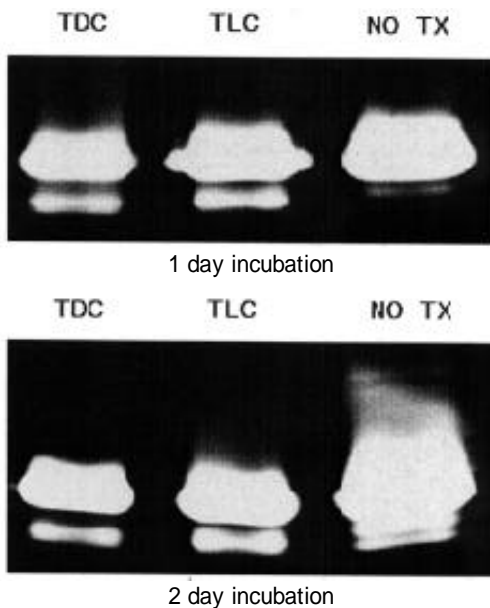


Figure 3. Zymography of MMP - 2 secreted by gingival fibroblast treated with TDC

1. MTT test

MTT test	TDC	TLC	18.75 µg/well, 9.38 µg/well
	가	가	가
2	1		

(Figure 1).

IL - 6 IL - 1 zymography  
 9.38, 18.75 µg/well TDC TLC

2. Interleukin - 6

Human IL - 6 ELISA kit TDC  
 TLC가 IL - 6

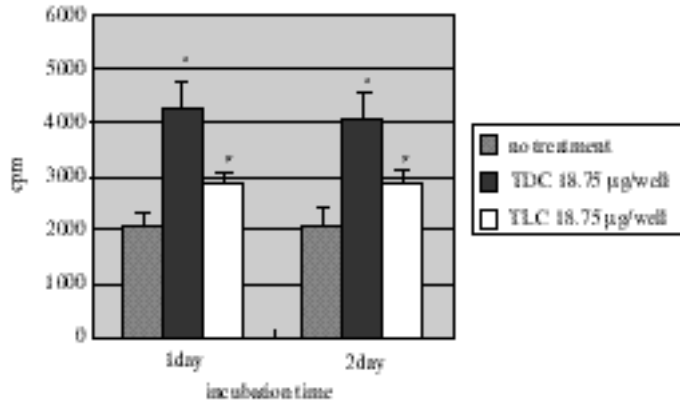


Figure 4. The effect of TDC and TLC on gelatin dissolubility of MMP - 2 secreted by gingival fibroblast  
 \* : Statistically significant difference compared to no treatment group , P<0.05

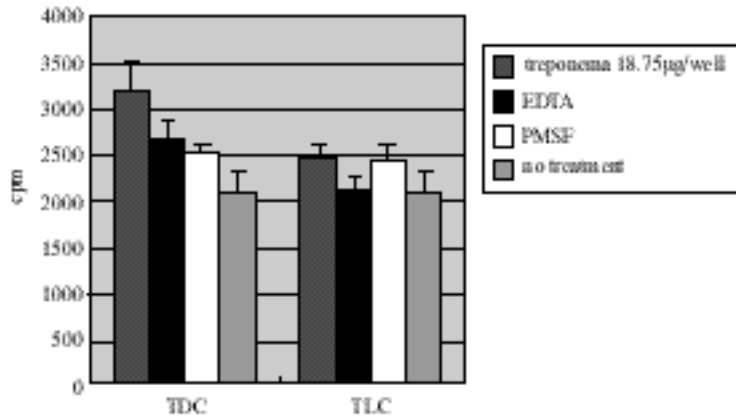


Figure 5. The effect of EDTA and PMSF on the gelatin degradation by gingival fibroblast  
 EDTA: ethylen diaminetetraacetic acid, PMSF: phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride

가 TDC TLC  
 IL - 6 가 ELISA TDC TLC가  
 p < 0.05 IL - 1 가  
 가 1 TLC TDC TLC ,  
 TDC 가 (1 pg/ml)  
 2 18.75 µg/well , T. denticola T. lecithi -  
 가 (Table 1, Figure nolyticum IL -  
 2). 1 .  
 3. Interleukin - 1 4. Gelatinase Zymography

TDC TLC  
 pro - MMP - 2가  
 clear band가 62 kDa  
 , 18.75µg/well  
 가 Schroeder<sup>4)</sup>  
 1 2 lipopolysaccha -  
 ride(LPS) / 가  
 1 68kDa , 2 IL - 1, IL - 6, IL - 8, TNF - , PGE<sub>2</sub>  
 68 kDa 62 kDa  
 band가 (Figure 3).  
 chemotaxis, ,  
 MMP ,

5. Gelatin

TDC TLC 가  
 gelatinase 가  
 human [<sup>3</sup>H] - collagen type IV  
 . 75µg Stashenko<sup>40)</sup>  
 /well 2.3µg /well IL - 1 가 , 1991  
 18.75µg/well 가 가 Jandinski<sup>41)</sup>  
 IL - 1 가 3  
 . gelatin TDC TLC 가 가 cytokine  
 /  
 p<0.05 가 .  
 1 2 가  
 (Figure 4). gelatin  
 가  
 가  
 MMP 가 , 1995 Agarwal  
 inhibitor EDTA( 2 mM) serine  
 protease inhibitor PMSF(phenyl -  
 methylsulfonyl fluoride, 1 mM)  
 TDC gelatin . 1996 Dongari<sup>15)</sup>  
 50%가 serine protease  
 TLC gelatin tans LPS  
 MMP IL - 6, IL - 8  
 , TLC gelatin , 1997 Kent<sup>20)</sup> E. coli, P.  
 MMP (Figure 5). gingivalis LPS  
 IL - 6 가  
 LPS recombinant human IL -



spirochetes cytokine 가 MMP TDC TLC  
 IL - 6 , 가  
 cytokine 가 TDC TLC  
 IL - 1 , IL - 6 가 1  
 spirochetes 가 2 18.75 $\mu$ g/well  
 42), TDC TLC  
 24,25,43) 가 2 1 IL - 6  
 T. denticola 가 MTT test  
 29,43,44). Spirochetes 가 ,  
 lysosomal enzyme 가 Treponema  
 37,45), chymotrypsin like IL - 6  
 proteinase . IL - 1 TDC,TLC  
 34,36) , TDC TLC가  
 IL - 1  
 T. denticola TDC TLC  
 (TDC) T. lecithinolyticum (TLC) IL - 6 가  
 IL - 1  
 T. denticola 가 IL - 1  
 가 1995 Agarwal  
 cytokine 가 14) A. actinomycetemcomitans, E.  
 T. lecithinolyticum 가 coli LPS IL - 1 가  
 coil IL - 6  
 가 5 $\mu$ m . 1991 Takada 21)  
 0.15  $\mu$ m 가 periplasmic Bacteroides IL - 1  
 flagella LPS  
 alkaline phosphatase, acid phosphatase, - 1996  
 galactosidase, - glucuronidase, N - acetyl -  
 - glucosaminidase, phospholipase A C가  
 46). 1999 38) T. Dongari<sup>15,19)</sup> pro - IL - 1  
 lecithinolyticum , convertase enzyme(ICE)  
 , pro - IL - 1 가 mature IL -  
 1 .  
 IL - 1 가 1995 Reddi<sup>8)</sup>  
 , A. actinomycetemcomitans  
 0.5M NaCl surface

associated material(SAM) LPS . 1994 Makela 22)  
 IL - 6 MMP - 2, MMP - 9  
 A. actino -  
 mycetemcomitans , E. coli LPS 가  
 IL - 1 , IL - 6, TNF - . MMP ,  
 outer membrane protein ,  
 IL - 6 가 IL - 6 active site Cys -  
 가 . Zn<sup>2+</sup> 47). Pro - MMP - 2  
 plasmin, ,  
 spirochetes oxygen metabolite, neutrophil elastase  
 IL - 6가 ,  
 IL - 1 / zymography 62 kDa  
 IL - 6 B cell .  
 IgG 가 TLC, TDC  
 zymography  
 IL - 1 가 가 gelatin . TLC  
 가 , spirochetes TDC 72 kDa  
 IL - 1 가 pro - MMP - 2가 62 kDa  
 가 가 band가  
 가 18.75µg  
 Zymography gelatinse 가 1  
 TDC TLC가, 68kDa , 2  
 matrix metalloproteinase(MMP) 68 kDa 62 kDa 2  
 band가  
 , autocatalytic activation . 68kDa  
 Type I colla - 62kDa  
 gen . gelatin  
 30) interstitial colla - TDC  
 genase(MMP - 1, - 8, - 13) 3/4 2 , TLC  
 1/4 1.5  
 가 gelatinase(MMP - 2, - 9) 가 .  
 lysosome EDTA PMSF inhibition assy  
 . MMP serine protease가  
 hormone TLC  
 cytokine . / MMP - 2가 TLC gelatin  
 가 IL - 1 , TNF - . TDC  
 MMP 가 TLC

가 MMP - 2가 TDC TLC / IL - 6  
 가 pro - MMP - 2 TDC TLC IL - 6  
 V.

T. denticola (TDC) T. lecithi - nolyticum (TLC) cytokine  
 IL - 1 , IL - 6 ELISA  
 gelatin zymography, gelatin pro - MMP - 2

1. ....TDC TLC가 IL - 6 TDC TLC IL - 6 가 (p<0.05)  
 2.....TDC TLC IL - 1 가 (1pg/ml)

IL - 1  
 3..... 72 kDa pro - MMP - 2가 TDC TLC zymogra - phy 62kDa clear band

4..... 가 MMP - 2 gelatin , TDC TLC

가 .(p<0.05) gelatin serin protease  
 5.....TDC TLC MMP gelatin  
 TDC TLC IL - 6 가  
 IL - 1 pro - MMP - 2

VI.

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## Treponema denticola    Treponema lecithinolyticum

cytokine

Matrix Metalloproteinase

denticola	(TDC) 가		spirochetes	Treponema
	cytokine		Treponema lecithinolyticum	(TLC)
		matrix metalloproteinase(MMP)		
1 (IL - 1 )	가	ELISA	Interleukin - 6(IL - 6)	Interleukin -
gelatin			, gelatinase zymography	
			pro - MMP - 2(progelatinase A)	

1. ....TDC TLC가  
 IL - 6  
 TDC TLC  
 IL - 6  
 가 가  
 (p<0.05).

2. ....TDC TLC  
 IL - 1 가 (1pg/ml)  
 IL - 1

3. ....  
 72 kDa pro - MMP - 2가 TDC TLC  
 zymogra -  
 phy 62kDa clear band

4. .... 가 MMP - 2  
 gelatin , TDC TLC

5. ....TDC 가 (p<0.05).  
 gelatin  
 serin protease  
 TLC  
 MMP gelatin  
 TDC TLC  
 IL - 6 가  
 IL - 1  
 ,  
 MMP - 2 pro -

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: *Treponema denticola*  
 (TDC), *Treponema lecithi -*  
*nolyticum* (TLC),  
 Interleukin - 1 , Interleukin - 6,  
 MMP - 2  
 - Abstract -

## The Effect of Sonicated Extracts of *Treponema* *Denticola* and *Treponema* *Lecithinolyticum* on the Cytokine Secretion and Matrix Metalloproteinase Activation of Gingival Fibroblast

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This study was investigated to observe the effect of *Treponema denticola* cell sonicates (TDC) and *Treponema lecithinolyticum* cell sonicates (TLC) on cytokine secretion and matrix metalloproteinase - 2 (MMP - 2) activation of cultured human gingival fibroblast. Several experiments



were performed including IL - 1 , IL - 6 ELISA for the effect on the IL - 1 , IL - 6 secretion of human gingival fibroblast. Also gelatinase zymography and gelatin dissolubility test for the activation of MMP - 2 secreted by gingival fibroblast. The results were as follows.

- 1.....The effect of TDC and TLC on IL - 6 secretion of human gingival fibroblast showed statistically significant increase of IL - 6 secretion in the TDC and TLC treated group compared to no treatment group( $p < 0.05$ ) .
- 2.....The amount of IL - 1 secretion was below the lower limit and there was no difference in the IL - 1 secretion of gingival fibroblast between TDC, TLC treated group and no treatment group.
- 3.....The active form of pro MMP - 2 with 72 kDa molecular weight was activated in both TDC and TLC treated group and clear band was appeared at 62kDa site on the zymography.
- 4.....Gelatin dissolubility of MMP - 2 secreted by gingival fibroblast was higher in TDC and TLC treated group compared to no treatment group( $p < 0.05$ ).
- 5.....In the TDC treated group, serine protease of *T. denticola* affect gelatin dissolubility. But in the TLC treated group gelatin was degraded by only MMP secreted by gingival fibroblast.

Regarding to the above results, TDC and TLC have an effect on the IL - 6 secretion increase of human gingival fibroblast and appears to activate pro MMP - 2 which

degrades collagen.

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Key words : *Treponema denticola* cell sonicates(TDC), *Treponema lecithinolyticum* cell sonicates(TLC), Interleukin - 1 , Interleukin - 6, ELISA, MMP - 2