

제1, 2경추 후방유합술의 치료성적 비교 및 장기추적조사

윤도흠·김영수

= Abstract =

Long Term Follow up & Clinical Results of Posterior C1/2 Fixation

Do Heum Yoon, M.D., Young Soo Kim, M.D.

Department of Neurosurgery, College of Medicine, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea

Objective : To determine the efficacy of various posterior fusion techniques in managing C1/2 instability.

Patients and Methods : Retrospective review of patients undergoing C1/2 posterior fusion was undertaken with the aim of determining the long - term outcome of the selected procedures.

Forty - two patients requiring posterior atlantoaxial fusion for various pathologies were treated with various instruments for internal spinal fixation. Forty - two patients underwent 45 procedures from 1990 to 1997, with a mean follow - up of 2.7 years(range 8 months - 7 years)

Results : The most common disease processes were odontoid fracture(12 patients), os odontoideum(13), and rheumatoid instability(7). Nineteen interspinous wirings, 17 transarticular screw fixations, 9 halifax clamp applications were performed. Three of Halifax fixation and 2 of wiring failed in long term follow up. Among of them, bony fusion was failed in 3 patients which consequently required reoperation.

All transarticular screw procedures resulted in successful fusions.

Conclusion : Transarticular screw fixation has several potential advantages compare to other procedures as a technique for C1/2 posterior arthrodesis.

KEY WORDS : C1/2 posterior fusion · Odontoid process fracture · Os odontoideum · Halifax clamp · Transarticular screw fixation.

서 론

1, 2

5)15)19).

7 42

45 1, 2

가 8)23).

15)23).

가

대상 및 방법

6)12).

Halifax,

가

1. 대 상

7

1)19 - 21).

1, 2

42

45

6

2. 방 법

1, 2

결 과

atioin

Frankel classific -

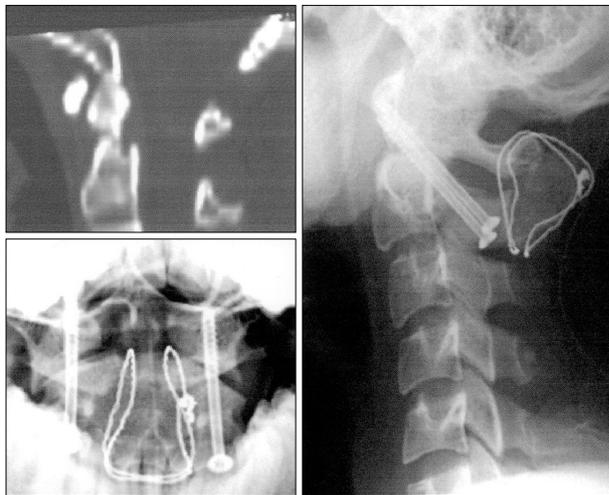


Fig. 1. Preoperative C-T scan showing fracture and dislocation of odontoid process which was treated with C1/2 transarticular screw fixation and wiring.

1. 연령 및 성별분포

42 가 25
(3~62)

30.6 ± 17.6

2. 원인질환

42 21

가 12 (Fig. 1),
Dense interval)

ADI (Atlas -
가 9 (Fig.
7

2)

(Fig. 3) Os odontoideum

13 (Fig. 4). Os odontoideum

8
(Table 1).

3. 방사선학적 진단

7.8mm

ADI

5mm

3.5mm

MRI

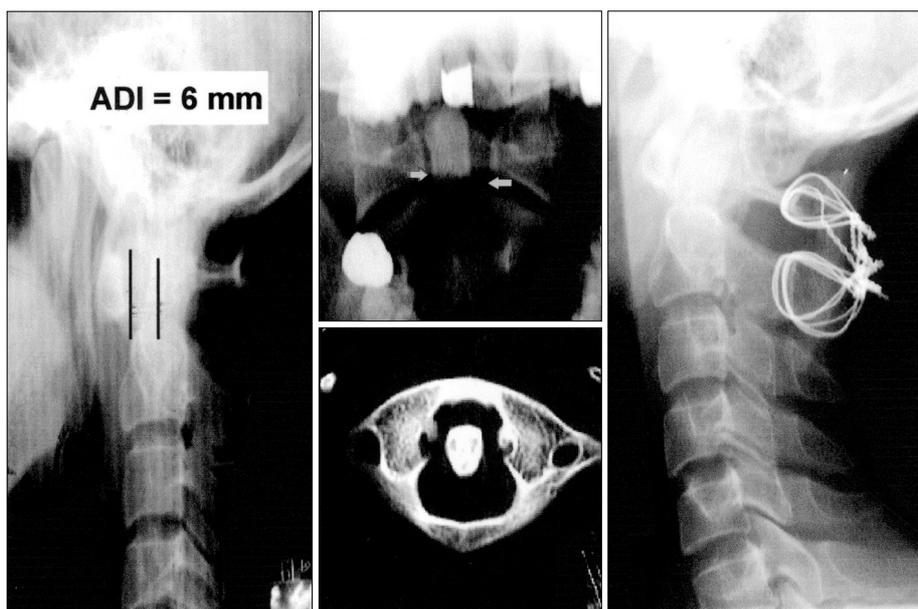


Fig. 2. C1/2 dislocation without fracture which was treated with interspinous wiring.



Fig. 3. Rheumatoid instability. Preoperative radiological evaluations showing erosion of odontoid process and severe C1/2 instability in flexion which was treated with trans-articular screw fixation.

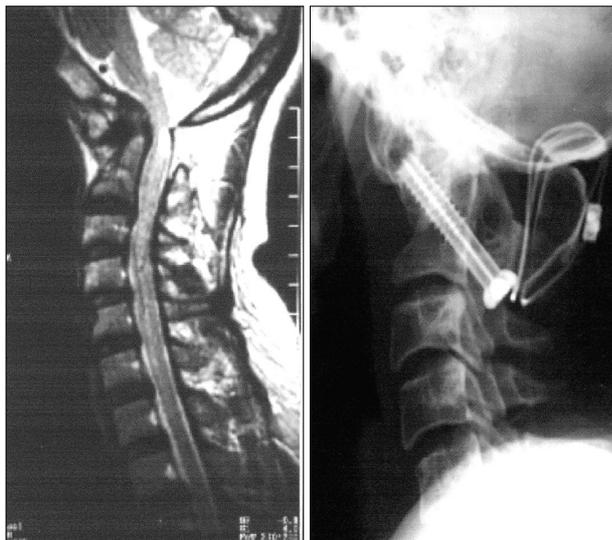


Fig. 4. Preoperative MRI showing high signal intensity of spinal cord on C1/2 region due to os odontoideum and C1 assimilation. Post operative X-ray demonstrating rigid fixation of C1/2 and occipito-C2 bony fusion.

4. 신경학적인 장애

26
14 (Farnkel classification C)

(Table 2).

5. 수술방법

(Fig. 2), 9 Halifax
(Fig. 5) 17
(Fig. 2, 3, 4).

19

1 BOP block

6. 수술결과 및 추적조사

가 26 14 (53.8%)
(Table 2).

6
23.2

, Halifax loosening 3 가 2
(Table 4,
Fig. 5).

1 Halifax
3 (1 , Halifax 2)

가

고찰

1, 2

가

os od-

1, 2

가 6)10)11)17)24)26).

50%,

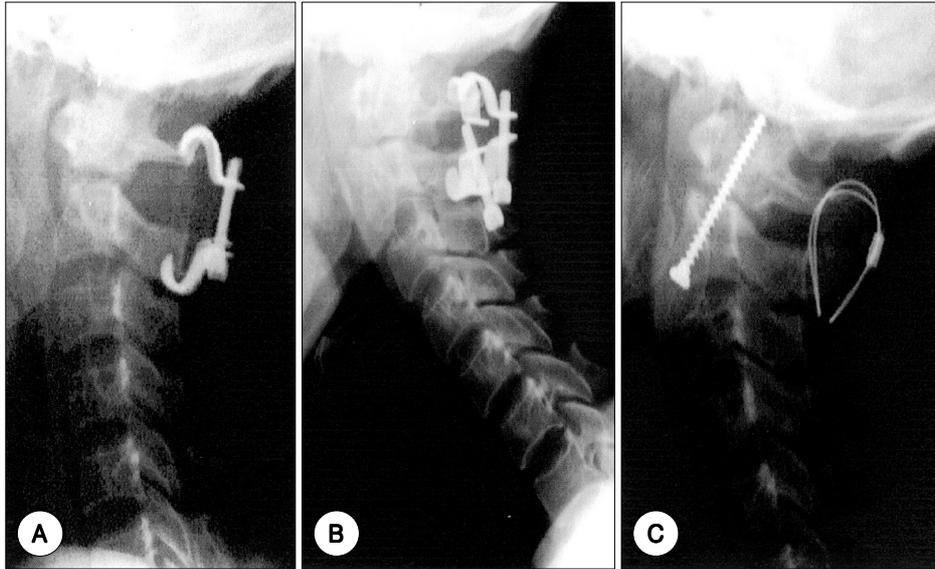


Fig. 5. A : C1/2 posterior fixation with halfax clamp. B : Follow up radiographic examination showing a loosening of the screw. C : Reoperation was done with combined approach.

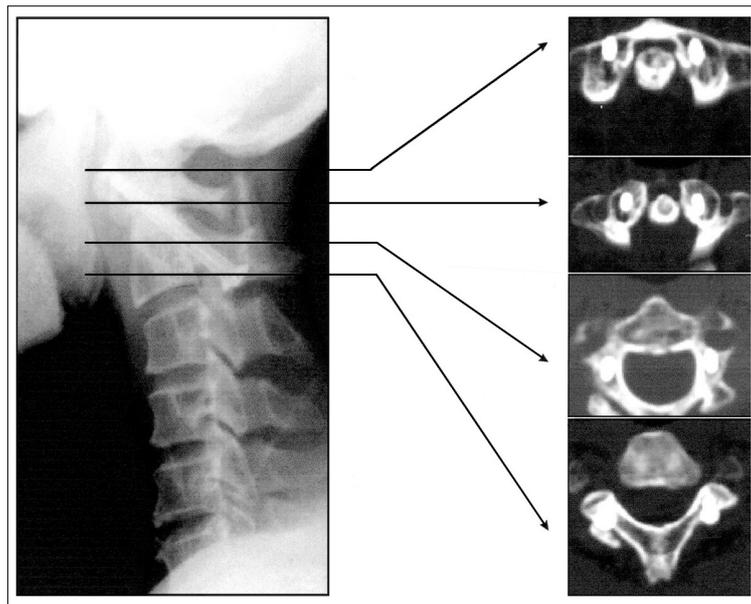


Fig. 6. C1/2 transarticular screw fixation. Serial C-T scan showing trajectory of the screw throught 1/2 articular joint.

12%				nar wiring	
			가		
6).				3~25%	
1910	Mixter	Osgood	1, 2		Halo
					6).
ooks			Gallie, Br -	Dickman	Interspinous wi -
hod			Gallie met -	ring method 1	sublaminar wiring
	onlay graft			1, 2	
	Brooks method	1, 2	sublami -		

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Table 1. Disease classification

Disease classification	No. of cases(%)
Traumatic lesion	21
Odontoid process Fx	12
C1/2 dislocation	9
Os odontoideum	13
Rheumatoid instability	7
Other congenital anomaly	1

Table 2. Preop. & postop. neurological status(Frankel's classification)

	A	B	C	D	E
A	2		1		
B		2	1	3	
C			2	3	
D				6	6
E					16

Table 3. Operative methods in C1/2 posterior fusion

Operative methods	No. of cases(%)
Interspinous wiring	19(42.2)
Halifax interlaminar clamp	9(20.0)
Trans-articular fixation	17(37.8)
Total	45(100)

Table 4. Postoperative complications

Complications	No. of cases
Halifax loosening	3
Wire breakage	2
Goose neck deformity	1

97% ¹²⁾

³⁾¹³⁾¹⁴⁾¹⁸⁾²⁵⁾

1987 Margel (trans-articular screw fixation) 95~100%

가 가 가 가

interspinous method 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

100% 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

100% 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

Halifax instrument 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

Halifax C1, 2 가 가 가 가

가 Halifax
가
MRI ¹⁾²⁾⁶⁾
Halifax clamp 1, 2
clamp ¹⁾²¹⁾ 1, 2
가 clamp가
Halifax clamp
가 1, 2 3
2
80~82%
¹⁾²⁾
1 sublaminar pass
Clamp
Halifax clamp 1, 2
Odontoid screw fixation 90%
가
1, 2
가
1, 2
³⁾¹³⁾¹⁴⁾¹⁸⁾²⁵⁾
1987 Margel
(trans-articular screw fixation) 95~100%
³⁾¹⁹⁾
가 가
가 가
(Fig. 6).
1, 2
instrument failure 100%
가 ³⁾⁴⁾¹⁹⁾ screw
가
1, 2

1, 2 oks method 1, 2 sublaminal wiring interspinous method
 가
 3)19) 가 가
 titanium cable 가
 22)28) 가
 Stillerman Willson 30 28)
 가 가 6
 17 가
 1, 2 screw
 3.5mm
 screw 가 odon-
 screw toid process fracture
 screw 가 anterior screw fixation 5)8)14)15) 1, 2
 screw 1, 2 가
 scr - 9)
 ew 가
 1, 2 가 가
 3) 가 7)
 os odontoideum
 screw Os pan-
 nus가
 (neutral) , screw가 1, 2 가
 27)
 가

Halifax clamp 가 1, 2 **결 론**
 가 가 가 Bro- 7 42 45 1, 2

1)	가	(21, 50.0%)
2)	Os odontoideum,	26
3)	14	19
4)	17, Halifax fixation	9
5)	Halifax	3 (33.3%),
6)	2 (10.5%)	3
7)	1/2	100%
	titanium cable	가
	Halifax clamp	가
1/2		
•	: 1998	11 6
•	: 1999	1 20
•	:	120 - 752 134
	: 02) 361 - 5620,	: 02) 393 - 9979

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