

3가

12 3가, Optagent (Povidon iodide 2%, ; 1.5mm²/sec), Tears naturale free (hydroxypropyl methylcellulose 0.3%, dextran 0.1%; 6.4mm²/sec), Lacura (sodium hyaluronate 0.1%; 4.6mm²/sec) Orbscan topography optical beam scanning differential pachymetry

1 3mm Opta-
 gent 4.1±0.4μm, 0.4±0.1μm(p=0.014), Tears naturale free 2.4±0.3μm, 2.3±0.2μm(p=0.425), Lacura 2.5±0.5μm, 2.0±0.2μm(p=0.126)

10 3mm Optagent 2.7±0.3μm, 0.3±0.1μm(p=0.025), Tears naturale free 1.7±0.2μm, 1.6±0.2μm(p=0.326), Lacura 1.4±0.4μm, 1.2±0.2μm(p=0.237)

(41:607~612, 2000).

▣ Abstract ▣

The Comparison of Viscosity-dependent Distribution of Tear Film after Dropping of Three Artificial Tears

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We intended to evaluate the viscosity-dependent distribution of tear film after dropping of three artificial tears with different viscosity. We mea-

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* 1999 82

sured the corneal thickness including tear film thickness after dropping of Optagent (Povidon iodide 2%; viscosity: 1.5mm²/sec), Tears naturale free (hydroxypropyl methylcellulose 0.3%, dextran 0.1%; 6.4mm²/sec), Lacura (sodium hyaluronate 0.1%; 4.6mm²/sec) in 12 adult men and women without dry eye by optical beam scanning differential pachymetry of Orbscan topography. 1 minute after dropping, the thickness of 3mm superior and inferior to center of cornea increased respectively 4.1±0.4μm, 0.4±0.1μm (p=0.014) in Optagent , 2.4±0.3μm, 2.3±0.2μm(p=0.425) in Tears naturale free and 2.5±0.5μm, 2.0±0.2μm(p=0.126) in Lacura . 10 minute after dropping, the thickness of 3mm superior and inferior to center of cornea increased respectively 2.7±0.3μm, 0.3±0.1μm(p=0.025) in Optagent , 1.7±0.2μm, 1.6±0.2μm(p=0.326) in Tears naturale free and 1.4±0.4μm, 1.2±0.2μm(p=0.237) in Lacura . In conclusion, the artificial tears with relatively high viscosity dstrubuted evenly along the corneal surface after dropping, but those with relatively low viscosity distributed mainly superior to center of cornea with statistical significance. So when treating of corneal lesion in dry eye, we think that artificial tears with proper viscosity will be needed according to the location of the lesion(J Korean Ophthalmol Soc 41:607~612, 2000).

Key Words : Artificial tear, Dry eye, Tear film thickness, Viscosity

가 10 , Schirmer
10mm/5min

1) . 37가

Optagent (Povidon iodide 2%, Benzalkonium chloride 0.005%), Tears naturale free (hydroxypropyl methylcellulose 0.3%, dextran 0.1%), Lacura (sodium hyaluronate 0.1%, Benzalkonium chloride 0.003%)

2.10B version Orbscan(Orbtek, Salt lake city, Utah, USA) topography optical beam scanning differential pachymetry

2,3) .

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2,4-9) Optagent , Tears naturale free , Lacura 24 3가

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Optagent, Tears naturale free, Lacura
 1, 10
 3mm, 3mm
 3mm
 1, 2
 1, 6
 Wilcoxon signed rank test
 Optagent (Povidon iodide 2%)가 1.5mm²/sec, Tears naturale free (hydroxypropyl methylcellulose 0.3%, dextran 0.1%) 6.4mm²/sec, Lacura (sodium hyaluronate 0.1%) 4.6mm²/sec Tears naturale free, Lacura, Optagent (Table 1).
 561 ± 5.4μm
 Optagent 1 8.3 ± 1.1μm 1.2 ± 0.2μm 가 1 (P=0.126), (P=0.642), 10 2.7 ± 0.9μm(P=0.791) 가 10 (P=0.237)

, Tears naturale free 1
 8.6 ± 1.0μm(P=0.654), 10 3.6 ± 0.7μm
 (P=0.769) 가 , Lacura
 8.2 ± 1.4μm(P=0.639), 10 2.9 ± 1.2μm
 (P=0.785) 가 (Table 2). Optagent
 3mm 1
 4.1 ± 0.4μm, 10 2.7 ± 0.3μm 가
 3mm
 0.4 ± 0.1μm, 10 0.3 ± 0.1μm
 가 1 (P=0.014), 10
 (P=0.025)

. Tears naturale free
 3mm 1
 2.4 ± 0.3μm, 10 1.7 ± 0.2μm 가
 3mm
 2.3 ± 0.2μm, 10 1.6 ± 0.2μm
 가 1 (P=0.425), 10
 (P=0.326)
 . Lacura 3mm
 1 2.5 ± 0.5μm, 10 1.4
 ± 0.4μm 가 3mm
 1 2.0 ± 0.2μm, 10
 가 1 (P=0.126),
 10 (P=0.237)

Table 1. Component and viscosity of three artificial tears

	Component	Viscosity*
Optagent	Povidon iodide 2% Benzalkonium chloride 0.005%	1.5
Tears naturale free	Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose 0.3% Dextran 0.1%	6.4
Lacura	Sodium hyaluronate 0.1% Benzalkonium chloride 0.003%	4.6

* Viscosity : (mm²/sec)

Table 2. Central Corneal Thickness Change after Dropping of Three Artificial Tears(μm)

	1 Min.			10 Min.		
	Optagent	Tears naturale free	Lacura	Optagent	Tears naturale free	Lacura
Thickness change	8.3 ± 1.1	8.6 ± 1.0	8.2 ± 1.4	2.7 ± 0.9	3.6 ± 0.7	2.9 ± 1.1
P value	0.642	0.654	0.639	0.791	0.769	0.785

Table 3. Vertical Corneal Thickness Change after Dropping of Three Artificial Tears(μm)

	Optagent		Tears naturale free		Lacura	
	1 Min.	10 Min.	1 Min.	10 Min.	1 Min.	10 Min.
superior*	4.1 \pm 0.4	2.7 \pm 0.3	2.4 \pm 0.3	1.7 \pm 0.2	2.5 \pm 0.5	1.4 \pm 0.4
inferior [#]	0.4 \pm 0.1	0.3 \pm 0.1	2.3 \pm 0.2	1.6 \pm 0.2	2.0 \pm 0.2	1.2 \pm 0.2
P value	0.014	0.025	0.425	0.326	0.126	0.237

* superoir : 3mm superior to center of cornea

[#] inferior : 3mm inferior to center of cornea

Table 4. Comparison of tear film thickness after dropping of Tears naturale free and Lacura (μm)

	1 Min.				10 Min.			
	superior*	inferior**	nasal [#]	temporal [§]	superior	inferior	nasal	temporal
Tears naturale free	2.4 \pm 0.3	2.3 \pm 0.2	2.3 \pm 0.3	2.3 \pm 0.3	1.7 \pm 0.2	1.6 \pm 0.2	1.6 \pm 0.2	1.6 \pm 0.2
Lacura	2.5 \pm 0.5	2.0 \pm 0.2	2.3 \pm 0.4	2.2 \pm 0.3	1.4 \pm 0.4	1.2 \pm 0.2	1.3 \pm 0.2	1.4 \pm 0.3
P value	0.416	0.167	0.627	0.403	0.160	0.132	0.158	0.215

* superior : 3mm superior to center of cornea

** inferior : 3mm inferior to center of cornea

[#] nasal : 3mm nasal to center of cornea

[§] temporal : 3mm temporal to center of cornea

(Table 3), 가 (Table 5).
Tears naturle free (Table 4).

Optagent 3mm
1 2.1 \pm 0.2 μm , 10 1.3 \pm 0.2 μm 가
3mm
1 2.2 \pm 0.3 μm , 10
1.4 \pm 0.2 μm 가 . Tears naturale free
3mm
1 2.3 \pm 0.3 μm , 10 1.6 \pm 0.2 μm 가
3mm
1 2.3 \pm 0.3 μm , 10 1.6 \pm 0.2 μm 가
가 . Lacura 3mm
1 2.3 \pm 0.4 μm 10
1.3 \pm 0.2 μm 가 3mm
1 2.2 \pm 0.3 μm ,
10 1.4 \pm 0.3 μm 가 . Opta-
gent , Tears naturale free , Lacura
1 (P= 0.403, 0.857, 0.435), 10
(P= 0.315, 0.869, 0.328)

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10),
11),
2,3). Shimmura Orbscan topography
optical beam scanning differential pachy-
metry
3% sodium hyaluronate

Table 5. Horizontal Corneal Thickness Change after Dropping of Three Artificial Tears(μm)

	Optagent		Tears naturale free		Lacura	
	1 Min.	10 Min.	1 Min.	10 Min.	1 Min.	10 Min.
nasal*	2.1 \pm 0.2	1.3 \pm 0.2	2.3 \pm 0.3	1.6 \pm 0.2	2.3 \pm 0.4	1.3 \pm 0.2
temporal#	2.2 \pm 0.3	1.4 \pm 0.2	2.3 \pm 0.3	1.6 \pm 0.2	2.2 \pm 0.3	1.4 \pm 0.3
P value	0.403	0.315	0.857	0.869	0.435	0.328

* nasal : 3mm nasal to center of cornea
temporal : 3mm temporal to center of cornea

1 3mm 3mm

3% sodium hyaluronate

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Optagent (Povidon iodide 2%, ; 1.5mm^2 /
/sec), Tears naturale free (hydroxypropyl
methylcellulose 0.3%, dextran 0.1%; 6.4mm^2 /
/sec), Lacura (sodium hyaluronate 0.1%;
 4.6mm^2 /sec)

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Orbscan topography optical beam scanning
differential pachymetry

Volkan

^{14,15}

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10 3 1
3mm 3mm 3mm

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