

Developmental Aspects of Epileptogenesis

박 수 철
Soo Chul Park, M.D., PhD.

intrauterine period
presynaptic site
postsynaptic site
dendrite
soma가
(myelination)
system
susceptibility 가
18
24
accessory olfactory
bulb ventral thalamus old
area corpus callosum fronto -
pontine fiber
가 8-10 (neuroblast)
(differentiation)가
(proliferation)
5~8
30~35
11)
정상 뇌의 발달

가 overproduction neu -
roprocess
communication
3-5)
(synapses)
gap junction
가

미성숙 신경세포의 신경생리학적 특징

Neonatal kitten neocortex 가 aff -
erent pathway adult cat
prolonged post - synaptic potential(PSPs)
12) thalamocortical pathway
neocortical neuron prolonged excitatory post -
synaptic potential(EPSPs)
spike potential
neocortex
prolonged inhibi -
tory postsynaptic potential(IPSPs)가
PSPs long duration

Department of Neurology Yonsei University, College of Medicine,
Seoul, Korea
: , 120 - 752 134
TEL : (02) 361 - 5466 · FAX : (02) 393 - 0705
E - mail : scpark@yumc.yonsei.ac.kr

high input resistance¹⁷⁾¹⁸⁾
 IPSPs가
 inhibitory synapses가¹²⁾
 excitatory amino acid가
 CA1
 pyramidal neurons NMDA
 가
 low inactivation thresholds 가 가¹⁹⁾ subunit
¹³⁾ drive GABA A GABA CA3 pyramidal neuron basilar dendritic layer
¹⁴⁾ recurrent excitatory synapse가²⁰⁾
 recurrent excitation
 NMDA voltage dependency
 가 Mg Ca
 1. Focal epileptogenesis²¹⁾
 neocortex anterior frontal cortex adult
 CA1 가 ictal discharge²²⁾ 2 가
 가 K
 susceptibility GABA가
¹³⁾¹⁴⁾ afterdischarge가 NMDA가
 가
 2 depolarizing PSPs¹⁵⁾¹⁶⁾ 10~14 susceptibility
 hyperpolarizing IPSPs¹⁷⁾¹⁸⁾ NMDA
²³⁾
 inhibition presynaptic vesicle 2. Seizure propagation
 가 (synapses) 10~18
¹⁹⁾ susceptibility가 가 GABA
 가
 2~3 가¹⁷⁾
 Schwartzkroin 가
 가 high input resistance 가
 가
 axonal myelination 가가 afterdischarge
 가 electronic junction 가
 ephaptic influence가 deoxyglucose autoradiographic
 study
 K 가 가²⁴⁾ kindled seizure
 rat pup 가가 limbic structure
 substantia nigra
 CA1 CA3 IPSPs가 adult rat substantia nigra
 2~3 가 seizure
 가¹¹⁾
 CA3 control

간질 발작 과정

3. Seizure control
 termination
 substantia nigra가
 intrinsic extrinsic projection 가
 25 - 27)
 substantia nigra가
 가
 GABA 29) GABA
 sensitive 가 seizure susceptibility
 28)30 - 33) substantia nigra
 GABA_A sensitive projection network
 가 34) GABA_A
 alpha 1 subunit anticon -
 vulsant proconvulsant zure
 cortex metabolic network
 35)
 2
 rat pup GABA_A agonist (muscimol)
 가 가 가
 29) adult rat pars reticulata postero -
 lateral proconvulsant
 가 adult rat
 GABA_A alpha1 subunit mRNA
 substantia nigra 가
 subunit 가
 age -
 specific effects 가
 stiatum, cortex,
 ventromedial thalamus
 cortical meta - bolism
 globus pallidus
 .
 약물 치료 반응성
 가
 kindling progesteron
 corticotropin
 36)

GABA_B receptor agonist baclofen 16 day old
 rat kindling 37) kindled seizure
 recurrent seizure
 adult rat epileptic myoclonus 가
 . GABA_A receptor mediated inhibition
 phenobarbital
 GABA_B receptor agonist Baclofen 9 day
 pup 15~30 days rats
 60 days rat
 . NMDA receptor blocker MK801
 9 day 60 day rat clonic seizure
 15 day rat 가
 . phenytoin clonic sei -
 가 60 day rat
 tonic clonic seizure .
 age
 specific treatment 가 .
 간질 발작 자체가 Developing Brain에
 미치는 영향
 susceptible
 가 .
 adult young animal
 38)
 young animal
 29)38 - 42)
 adolescent adult animal
 adult
 sy -
 43)
 naptic reorganization
 developing brain
 44)
 primary visual
 cortex penicillin
 neonatal rabbit
 receptive field property 가
 가

younger animal 가 older animal 가 seizure susceptibility³⁰⁾
 가 가 가
 (plasticity)
 kainic acid⁴⁵⁾ 결론
 synaptic reorga- 가 가
 nization⁴³⁾⁴⁶⁾⁴⁷⁾ CA3/CA4 가
 pyramidal cells
 glutamate receptor subunit GLu R2 GABA_A
 alpha1 subunit⁴⁸⁾ young animal
 rat pup 가
 3 week age kainic acid acute chronic long
 acid term
 GLu R2 GABA_A alpha 1 subunit
 synaptic sprouting
²⁹⁾³⁸⁾³⁹⁾⁴¹⁾⁴²⁾ rat long
 term neuropathologic, electrophysiological changes가
 rat adult
 kindling spontaneous seizure 가
 susceptibility가 가 (epileptic brain,
 가²⁹⁾ 20~25 days rat compromised brain)
 rat⁴¹⁾ 27 days nal dysplasia 가 neuro-
 spontaneous seizure kindling 가
 가 가 중심 단어 :
 susceptibility
 kindling

REFERENCES

- 1) Moshe SL. Epileptogenesis and the immature brain. *Epilepsia* 1987;28 (suppl): S3-S15.
- 2) Hauser WA, Kurland LT. The epidemiology of epilepsy in Rochester, Minnesota, 1935-1967. *Epilepsia* 1975;16: 1-66.
- 3) Finlay B, Slattery M. Local differences in the amount of early cell death in neocortex predict local specialization. *Science* 1983;219:1349-51.
- 4) Huttenlocher P. Synapse elimination and plasticity in developing human cerebral cortex. *Am J Ment Defic* 1984; 88:488-96.
- 5) Jacobson M, Sequence of myelination in the brain of the albino rat. *J Comp Neurol* 1963;121:5-29.
- 6) Connors BW, Bernardo LS, Prince DA. Coupling between neurons of the developing rat neocortex. *J Neurosci* 1983;3:773-82.
- 7) Kriegstein AR, Suppes T, Prince DA. Cellular and synaptic physiology and epileptogenesis of the developing rat neocortical neurons in vitro. *Dev Brain Res* 1987;34:161-71.
- 8) Eayrs JT, Goodhead B. Postnatal development of the cerebral cortex in the rat. *Anat* 1959;93:385-402.
- 9) Gilles F, Shankle W, Dooling E. Myelinated tracts: growth patterns. In: Gilles F, Leviton A, Dooling E, eds. *The Developing Human Brain. Growth and Epidemiologic Neuropathy*. Boston, MA: John Wigh, 1983:117-83.
- 10) Jacobson M, Sequence of myelination in the brain of the albino rat. *J Comp Neurol* 1963;121:5-29.
- 11) Moshe SL Ontogeny of Seizures and Substantia Nigra Modulation. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Press, 1989: 247-62.
- 12) Purpura DP. Stability and seizure susceptibility of immature brain. In: Jasper HH, Ward AA, Pope AJ, eds. *Basic Mechanisms of the Epilepsies*. Boston, MA: Little Brown & Co, 1969:481-505.
- 13) Schwartzkroin PA. Development of rabbit hippocampus: physiology. *Dev Brain Res* 1982;2:469-86.
- 14) Cherubini E, Rovira C, Gaiarsa JL, Corradetti R, Ben-Ari Y. GABA mediated excitation in immature rat CA3

- hippocampal neurons. *Int J Dev Neurosci* 1990;8:481-90.
- 15) Swann JW, Brady RJ. Penicillin-induced epileptogenesis in immature rat CA3 hippocampal pyramidal cells. *Dev Brain Res* 1984;12:243-54.
 - 16) Swann JW, Brady RJ, Friedman RJ, Smith EJ. The dendritic origins of penicillin-induced epileptogenesis CA3 hippocampal pyramidal cells. *J Neurophysiol* 1986;56:1718-38.
 - 17) Swann JW, Brady RJ, Martin DL. Postnatal development of GABA mediated synaptic inhibition in rat hippocampus. *Neuroscience* 1989;28:551-62.
 - 18) Swann JW, Brady RJ, Smith KL, Pierson MG. Synaptic mechanisms of focal epileptogenesis in the nervous system. In: Swann JW, Messer A, eds. Disorders of the developing nervous system: Changing View on Their Origins, Diagnosis, and Treatment. New York, NY: Alan R Liss Inc, 1988:19-49.
 - 19) Brady RJ, Smith KL, Swann JW. Calcium modulation of the N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) response and electrographic seizures in immature hippocampus. *Neurosci Lett* 1991;124:92-6.
 - 20) Swann JW. Synaptogenesis and epileptogenesis in developing neural networks. In: Swartzkroin PA, Moshe SL, Noebels JL, Swann JW, eds. Brain Development and Epilepsy. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1955: 195-233.
 - 21) McDonald JW, Johnston MV. Physiological and pathophysiological roles of excitatory amino acids during central nervous system development. *Dev Brain Res* 1990;15:41-70.
 - 22) Habblitz JJ, Heinemann U. Extracellular K^+ and CA^{2+} changes during epileptiform depression discharges in the immature rat neocortex. *Brain Res* 1987;433:299-303.
 - 23) Luhmann HJ, Prince DA. Transient expression of polysynaptic NMDA receptor-mediated activity during neocortical development. *Neurosci Lett* 1990; 111:109-15.
 - 24) Ackermann RF, Sperber EF, Haas KZ, Moshe SL. Anatomical substrates of severe kindled seizures in immature rats: A radiolabeled deoxyglucose and glucose study. *Epilepsia* 1990;31:676.
 - 25) Deniau J, Chevalier G. The lamellar organization of the rat substantia nigra pars reticulata: distribution of projection neurons. *Neuroscience* 1992;46: 361-77.
 - 26) Di Chiara G, Porceddu M, Morelli M, Mulas M, Gessa G. Evidence for a GABAergic projection from the substantia nigra to the ventromedial thalamus and to the superior colliculus of the rat. *Brain Res* 1979;176:273-84.
 - 27) Garant Ds, Gale K. Substantia nigra-mediated anticonvulsant actions: role of nigral output pathways. *Exp Neurol* 1987;97:143-59.
 - 28) Gale K. Mechanisms of seizure control mediated by gamma-aminobutyric acid: A role of the substantia nigra. *FASEB J* 1985;44:2414-24.
 - 29) Okada R, Moshe SL, Wong BY, Sperber EF, Zhao D. Agerelated substantia nigramedicated seizure facilitation. *Exp Neurol* 1986;93:80-7.
 - 30) Moshe SL, Albala BJ. Maturation changes in postictal refractoriness and seizure susceptibility in developing rats. *Ann Neurol* 1983;13:552-7.
 - 31) Bonhaus DW, Walters JR, McNamara JO. Activation of substantia nigra neurons: role in the propagation of seizures. *J Neurosci* 1986;6:3024-30.
 - 32) Gale K. Subcortical structures and pathways involved in convulsive seizure generation. *J Clin Neurophysiol* 1992; 9:264-77.
 - 33) McNamara JO, Galloway MT, Rigsbee LC, Shin C. Evidence implicating substantia nigra in regulation of kindled seizure threshold. *J Neurosci* 1984;4: 2410-7.
 - 34) Moshe SL, Brown LL, Kubova H, Veliskova J, Sperber EF. Maturation and segregation of brain networks that modify seizures. *Brain Res* 1994;665: 141-6.
 - 35) Prichard JW, Gallagher BB, Glase GH. Experimental seizure threshold testing with flurothyl. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 1969;166:170-8.
 - 36) Thompson JL, Holmes GL. Failure of ACTH to alter transfer kindling in the immature brain. *Epilepsia* 1987;28:17-29.
 - 37) Wurlpel JND, Sperber EF, Moshe SL. Baclofen inhibits amygdala kindling in immature rats. *Epilepsia Res* 1990; 5:1-7.
 - 38) Albala BJ, Moshe SL, Okada R. Kainic acid-induced seizures: A developmental study. *Dev Brain Res* 1984;13: 139-48.
 - 39) Ben-Ari Y, Tremblay E, Riche D, Ghilini G, Naquet R. Electrographic, clinical and pathological alterations following systemic administration of kainic acid, bicuculline or pentetrazole: metabolic mapping using the deoxyglucose method with special reference to the pathology of epilepsy. *Neuroscience* 1981;6:1361-91.
 - 40) Cavalheiro EA, Riche DA, LeGal LaSalle G. Longterm effects of intrahippocampal kainic acid injection in rats: A method for inducing spontaneous recurrent seizures. *Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol* 1982;53:581-9.
 - 41) Holmes GL, Thompson JL. Effects of kainic acid on seizure susceptibility in the developing brain. *Dev Brain Res* 1988;39:51-9.
 - 42) Nitecka L, Tremblay E, Charton G, Bouillot JP, Berger ML, BenAri Y. Maturation of kainic acid seizure-brain damage syndrome in the rat, II: histopathological sequelae. *Neuroscience* 1984;13:1073-94.
 - 43) Babb TL. Research on the anatomy and pathology of epileptic tissue. In: Luders H, ed. Epilepsy Surgery. New York, NY: Raven Press: 1992:719-28.
 - 44) Conde H. Organization and physiology of the substantia nigra. *Exp Brain Res* 1992;88:233-48.
 - 45) Holmes GL, Moshe SL. Consequences of seizures in the developing brain. *J Epilepsy* 1990;3 (sup 1):7-13.
 - 46) Sperber EF, Haas KZ, Stanton PK, Moshe SL. Resistance of the immature hippocampus to seizure-induced synaptic reorganization. *Dev Brain Res* 1991;60:88-93.
 - 47) Sutula T, Cascino G, Cavazos J, Parada I. Mossy fiber synaptic reorganization in the epileptic human temporal lobe. *Ann Neurol* 1989;26:321-30.
 - 48) Friedman LK, Pellegrini-Giampietro DE, Sperber EF, Bennett MVL, Moshe SL, Zukin RS. Kainate-induced status epilepticus alters glutamate and GABA_A receptor gene expression in adult rat hippocampus: An in situ hybridization study. *J Neurosci* 1994;14:2697-707.