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* 99 (: HMP-97-M-2-0029)

= =
 . 1995 4 2000 3
 . 22 1474 154
 1320 482 544 , 442 , 82 ,
 20 . 가 Pseudomonas aeruginosa ,
 Fusarium spp. .
 (, , ,) , 40 , , () ,
 (, , , 가) ,
 (42:247 ~ 265, 2001) .

▣ Abstract ▣

Epidemiology of Infectious Keratitis(II) : A Multi-center Study

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To identify risk factors and causative organisms, and to evaluate clinical manifestations, methods and results of treatment in infectious keratitis, an epidemiological study was performed prospectively under the identical protocol from April 1995 to March 2000. Logistic regression analysis was used to evaluate possible risk factors. The 1474 cases of infectious keratitis reported from 22 hospitals were studied. Five hundred forty-four organisms(442 bacteria, 82 fungi, 20 Acanthamoeba) were detected in 1320 eyes with infectious keratitis excluding 154 herpetic keratitis. The *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* was the most common organism in bacterial keratitis, and *Fusarium spp.* was the major isolate in fungal keratitis. Contact lens wear and occupation(industry, forester, miner, fisherman) were the risk factors for bacterial keratitis. Risk factors in fungal keratitis were fifth decade of age, farmer, and systemic diseases(diabetes mellitus etc.). Risk factors in herpetic keratitis were male and occupation(office worker, service, student, housewife). Risk factors in *Acanthamoeba* keratitis was contact lens wear(J Korean Ophthalmol Soc 42:247 ~ 265, 2001).

Key Words : Epidemiology, Infectious keratitis, Logistic regression analysis, Risk factors

가 , 3~6

가 가

2%

proparacaine 가 , 15

(protocol) 22 2

5가 (,

1995 4 2000 3 , 22 , Thayer-Martin, MacConkey, Sabau- raud)

VITEK system(BiMerieux-Co.)

가 Bacteroides bile esculin , phenyethyl alcohol blood , colistin nalidixic acid

jar Sabouraud

Muller Hinton 가 slide

125 , 29

(indirect immuno- fluorescent antibody test)

E. coli , 25

37.C

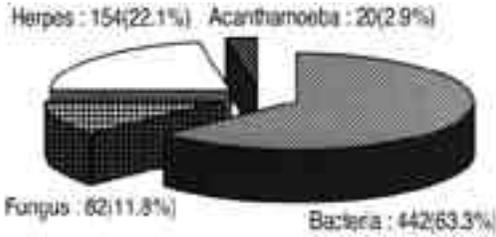


Figure 1. Causative organisms of infectious keratitis

riboprinting, PCR/RFLP analysis of 18S rRNA gene (Logistic Regression Analysis) p-value가 0.1

1. 1995 4 2000 3 60 1474 1320 482 544 45 3 1 82 (11.7%), 442 (63.3%), 20 (2.9%) (Fig. 1).

가 Pseudo-*monas* species 185 (40.9%), *P. aeruginosa*가 151 (33.4%), *Staphylococcus* spp. 98 (21.7%), *coagulase staphylococcus* 48 (10.6%), *S. aureus* 29 (6.4%), *S. epidermidis* 17 (3.8%), *Streptococcus* spp. 48 (10.6%), *S. pneumoniae* 27 (6.0%), *S. viridans* 10 (2.2%), *Serratia marcescens* 20 (4.4%) 가 *Fusarium* spp. 22 (31.0%), *Aspergillus* spp.가 18 (25.4%), *Candida* spp.

12 (16.9%), *Alternaria* 7 (9.9%), *Acremonium* spp. 4 (5.6%)

123 , 19 12 *A. castellanii* 9 , *A. lugdunensis* 2 , *A. triangularis* 1 (Table 1). 748 (50.7%), 726 (49.3%), 187 (47.1%), 210 (52.9%), 49 (61.3%), 31 (38.7%), 102 (66.7%), 51 (33.3%) (Table 2).

20 가 283 (19.2%) 가 , 60 279 (18.9%), 50 205 (13.9%) , 20 105 (26.4%) 가 , 60 27 (33.8%), 50 32 (20.9%), 20 9 (47.4%) 가 (Table 3).

10 148 154 (10.5%) 가 , 9 140 (9.9%), 8 135 (9.6%) , 8 56 (14.4%) 가 , 10 11 10 (12.5%) (Fig. 2).

311 (21.7%) 가 74 (19.5%), 49 (63.6%) 31 (21.5%) 가 (Fig. 3). 가 660 (45.5%) 가 , 가 377 (26%), 163 (11.2%), 97 (6.7%) , 166 (42.0%) 15 (75.0%) 가 .

Table 1. Pathogenesis of Microbial Keratitis

	Organisms	Culture-positive Keratitis(n=482)	
		No. of Isolates	Prevalence(%)*
Gram(+) cocci		158	32.8
	Staphylococcus species	98	20.3
	Staphylococcus aureus	29	6.0
	Staphylococcus epidermidis	17	3.5
	Staphylococcus warneri	1	0.2
	Coagulase(-) staphylococcus	48	10.0
	Streptococcus species	48	10.0
	a-hemolytic streptococcus	4	0.8
	Streptococcus group D	1	0.2
	Streptococcus group G	2	0.4
	Streptococcus viridans	10	2.1
	nonhemolytic streptococcus	1	0.2
	Streptococcus pneumoniae	27	5.6
	Enterococcus species	6	1.2
	Enterococcus faecalis	4	0.8
	Enterococcus group D	2	0.4
Gram (+) rod		15	3.1
	Bacillus species	6	1.2
	Bacillus cereus	1	0.2
	Corynebacterium	3	0.6
	Mycobacterium	2	0.4
	Mycobacterium fortuitum	1	0.2
	Nocardia species	1	0.2
	Propionibacterium acne	2	0.4
Gram (-) rod		267	55.4
	Pseudomonas species	185	38.4
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa	151	31.3
	Pseudomonas acidovarans	2	0.4
	Chryseomonas luteola	1	0.2
	Xanthomonas maltophilia	2	0.4
	Comamonas acidovarans	2	0.4
	Pseudomonas fluorescens	3	0.6
	Pseudomonas cepacia	5	1.0
	Comamonas testosteroni	1	0.2
	Stenotrophomonas maltophilia	3	0.6
	Pseudomonas putida	2	0.4
	Enterobacter species	17	3.5
	Enterobacter aerogens	7	1.5
	Enterobacter cloacae	7	1.5
	Citrobacter frannci	1	0.2
	Enterobacter sakazakii	1	0.2
	Klebsiella species	5	1.0
	Klebsiella oxytoca	1	0.2
	Klebsiella pneumoniae	2	0.4
	Serratia species	22	4.6
	Serratia ficaria	1	0.2
	Serratia marscens	20	4.1
	Proteus mirabilis	3	0.6
	Morganella morganii	1	0.2
	Acinetobacter species	9	1.9
	Acinetobacter calcoaceticus	1	0.2
	Acinetobacter calcovis anitratus	1	0.2
	Acinetobacter calcoaceticus bio	1	0.2
	Acinetobacter wolffi cos	2	0.4
	Acinetobacter hemolyticus	3	0.6

Table 1-1.

Organisms		Culture-positive Keratitis(n=482)	
		No. of Isolates	Prevalence(%)*
Gram (-) cocci	Flavobacteria	4	0.8
	Flavobacter meningosepticum	3	0.6
	Flavobacter breve	1	0.2
	Alcaligenes species	3	0.6
	Alcaligenes faecalis	1	0.2
	Alcaligenes xylosoxidans	2	0.4
	Cdc Gr IV C- 2	1	0.2
	Ochrobactrum anthropi	1	0.2
	Moraxella lacunata	2	0.4
		1	0.2
	Fugus	82	2.3
	Monilial filamentous fungi	45	9.3
	Fusarium species	22	4.6
	Fusarium solani	3	0.6
Fusarium oxysporum	1	0.2	
Aspergillus species		18	3.7
	Aspergillus fumigatus	7	1.5
	Aspergillus flavus	2	0.4
	Aspergillus niger	2	0.4
Acremonium species	4	0.8	
Dematiacious filamentous fungi	7	1.5	
Alternaria species	7	1.5	
Yeasts	Candida species	14	2.9
		12	2.5
	Candida albicans	6	1.2
	Candida guillier mondii	2	0.4
Scedosporum apiosperum	1	0.2	
Trichosporon species	1	0.2	
Cephalosporium species	2	0.4	
Verticillium species	1	0.2	
Acanthamoeba	20	0.0	
	A. castellanii	9	1.9
	A. lugdunensis	2	0.4
	A. triangularis	1	0.2
Herpes		154	
	Herpes simplex	123	
	Herpes zoster	19	
Mixed(two strains)		45	
Mixed(three strains)		3	
Mixed(four strains)		1	

Table 2. Sex distribution of patients with infectious keratitis

Sex	No. of cases(%)				Total*
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	
Male	187(47.1)	49(61.3)	102(66.7)	9(47.4)	748(50.7)
Female	210(52.9)	31(38.8)	51(33.3)	10(52.6)	726(49.3)
Total	397	80	153	19	1474

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

Table 3. Age distribution of patients with infectious keratitis

Years	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
0~9	8(2.0)	0(0.0)	6(3.9)	0(0.0)	40(2.7)
10~19	40(10.1)	1(1.3)	5(3.3)	4(21.1)	103(7.0)
20~29	105(26.4)	2(2.5)	16(10.5)	9(47.4)	283(19.2)
30~39	51(12.8)	5(6.3)	19(12.4)	3(15.8)	177(12.0)
40~49	35(8.8)	13(16.3)	27(17.6)	3(15.8)	167(11.3)
50~59	44(11.1)	16(20.0)	32(20.9)	0(0.0)	205(13.9)
60~69	61(15.4)	27(33.8)	26(17.0)	0(0.0)	279(18.9)
70~79	34(8.6)	14(17.5)	15(9.8)	0(0.0)	157(10.7)
80~89	17(4.3)	2(2.5)	7(4.6)	0(0.0)	55(3.7)
90~99	2(0.5)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	6(0.4)
100~	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	1(0.1)
Total	397	80	153	19	1473

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

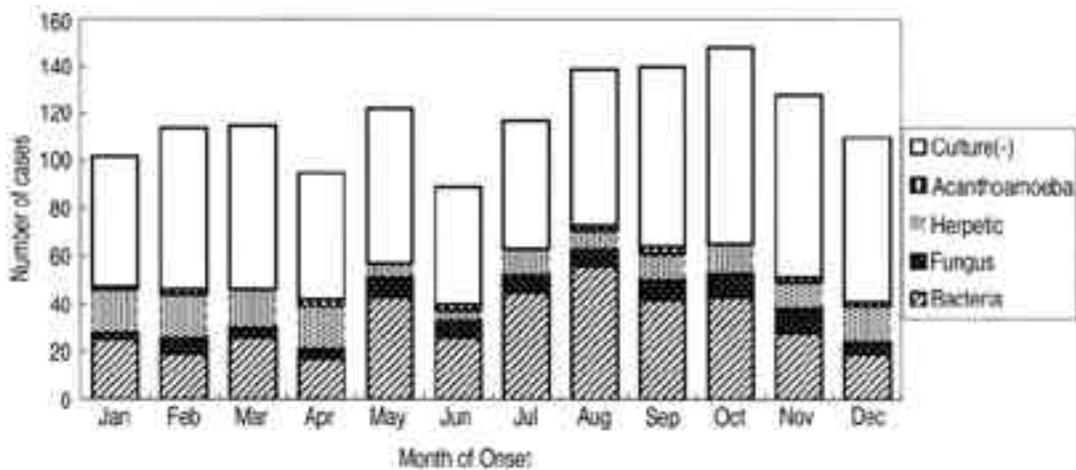


Figure 2. Seasonal variation in infectious keratitis

Table 4. Corneal trauma history in patients with infectious keratitis

Trauma history	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
None or unknown	134(33.9)	35(44.3)	121(81.8)	3(15.0)	660(45.5)
Vegetable matters	30(7.6)	21(26.6)	6(4.1)	1(5.0)	163(11.2)
Indeustrial material	30(7.6)	4(5.1)	3(2.0)	1(5.0)	97(6.7)
Contact lens	166(42.0)	4(5.1)	6(4.1)	15(75.0)	377(26.0)
Others	35(8.9)	15(19.0)	12(8.1)	0(0.0)	155(10.7)
Total	395	79	148	20	1452

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

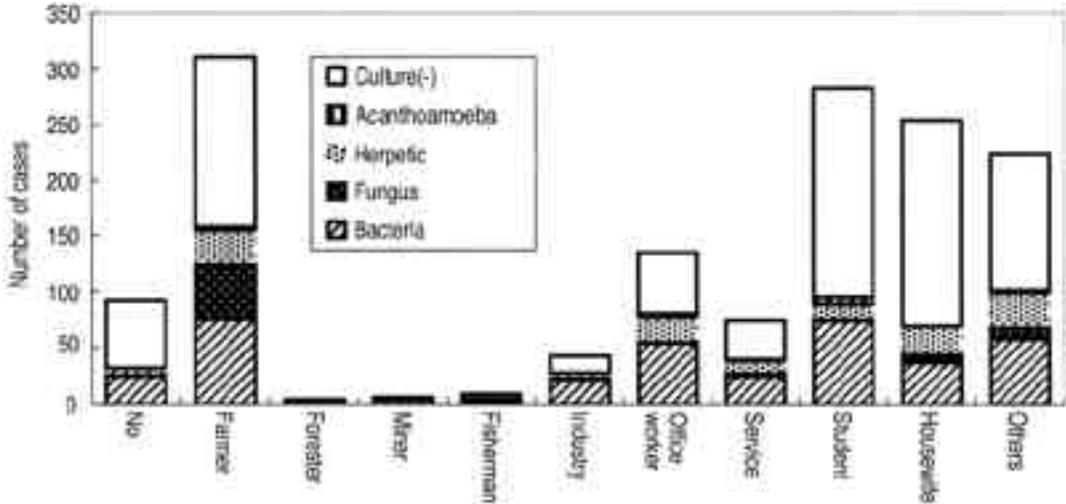


Figure 3. Occupation of patients with infectious keratitis

Table 5. Previous ocular disease in patients with infectious keratitis

Past history	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
None or unknown	285(68.5)	60(72.3)	74(50.3)	14(70.0)	995(67.5)
Bacterial keratoconjunctivitis	16(3.8)	2(2.4)	4(2.7)	3(15.0)	55(3.7)
H. simplex keratoconjunctivitis	12(2.9)	3(3.6)	37(25.2)	1(5.0)	85(5.8)
H.zoster keratoconjunctivitis	5(1.2)	0(0.0)	6(4.1)	0(0.0)	17(1.2)
Other viral keratoconjunctivitis	14(3.4)	1(1.2)	6(4.1)	1(5.0)	76(5.2)
Fungal keratoconjunctivitis	3(0.7)	2(2.4)	(0.0)	0(0.0)	6(0.4)
Dry eye syndrome	7(1.7)	1(1.2)	1(0.7)	0(0.0)	26(1.8)
Bullous keratopathy	3(0.7)	1(1.2)	(0.0)	0(0.0)	8(0.5)
Allergic conjunctivitis	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	(0.0)	0(0.0)	6(0.4)
Atopic conjunctivitis	1(0.2)	0(0.0)	1(0.7)	0(0.0)	4(0.3)
Night largophthalmos	3(0.7)	2(2.4)	3(2.0)	0(0.0)	19(1.3)
Previous ocular sugery	30(7.2)	5(6.0)	9(6.1)	0(0.0)	76(5.2)
Others	36(8.7)	6(7.2)	6(4.1)	1(5.0)	102(6.9)
Total	416	83	147	20	1475

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

21 (26.6%) 37 (25.2%) (Table 5).
 (Table 4).
 가 1266 (90.5%) 가 ,
 가 995 (67.5%) 가 29 (2.1%), 28 (2.0%),
 , 85 (5.76%), 19 (1.4%) (Table 6).
 76 (5.2%), 76 가 1150
 (5.2%), 55 (3.7%) . (78.5%) 가 ,
 91 (6.2%) 88 (6.0%) (Table 7).
 32(254)

Table 6. Ocular adnexal disorders in patients with infectious keratitis

Disease	No. of cases(%)				Total*
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	
None or unknown	313(89.2)	73(92.4)	116(82.3)	20(100.0)	1266(90.5)
blepharitis	4(1.1)	2(2.5)	10(7.1)	0(0.0)	28(2.0)
meibomitis	7(2.0)	0(0.0)	4(2.8)	0(0.0)	29(2.1)
hordeolum	8(2.3)	1(1.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	19(1.4)
dacryocystitis	1(0.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	3(0.2)
Lacrimal passage obstruction	4(1.1)	1(1.3)	1(0.7)	0(0.0)	6(0.4)
Others	14(4.0)	2(2.5)	10(7.1)	0(0.0)	48(3.4)
Total	351	79	141	20	1399

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

Table 7. Systemic disease in patients with infectious keratitis

Disease	No. of cases(%)				Total*
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	
None or unknown	329(82.7)	54(71.1)	112(76.2)	20(100.0)	1150(78.5)
Diabetes Mellitus	18(4.5)	11(14.5)	11(7.5)	0(0.0)	88(6.0)
Hypertension	16(4.0)	3(3.9)	12(8.2)	0(0.0)	91(6.2)
AIDS	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)
Allergic dermatitis	7(1.8)	1(1.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	16(1.1)
atopic dermatitis	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	3(0.2)
Others	28(7.0)	7(9.2)	12(8.2)	0(0.0)	117(8.0)
Total	398	76	147	20	1465

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

Table 8. History of topical steroid therapy in patients with infectious keratitis

Period	No. of cases(%)				Total*
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	
None	346(91.3)	67(88.2)	123(89.8)	18(100.0)	1283(92.0)
less than 1 month	13(3.4)	4(5.3)	10(7.3)	0(0.0)	56(4.0)
1~3 months	6(1.6)	0(0.0)	2(1.5)	0(0.0)	17(1.2)
4~6 months	1(0.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	2(0.1)
7~12 months	1(0.3)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	5(0.4)
more than 1 year	5(1.3)	4(5.3)	1(0.7)	0(0.0)	18(1.3)
Unknown period	7(1.8)	1(1.3)	1(0.7)	0(0.0)	14(1.0)
Total	379	76	137	18	1395

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

9 (11.8%)

가 1283 (92.0%) (Table 8).

112 (8.0%)

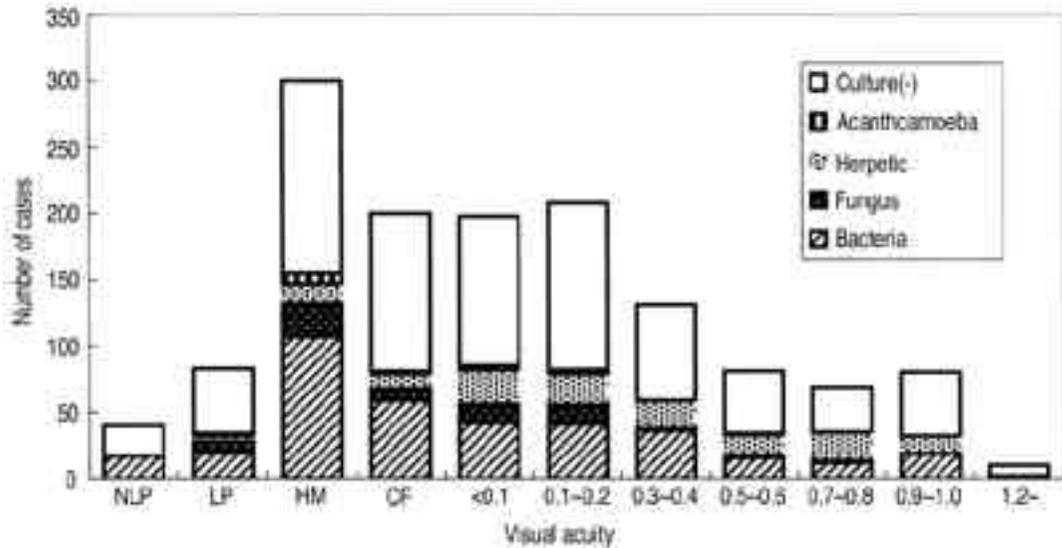


Figure 4. Visual acuities of the eyes with infectious keratitis in the first medical examination

Table 9. Degree of ocular pain in infectious keratitis

Pain	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
severe	173(45.6)	21(26.6)	12(8.3)	5(29.4)	414(29.6)
moderate	148(39.1)	35(44.3)	56(38.6)	11(64.7)	585(41.8)
mild	52(13.7)	17(21.5)	38(26.2)	1(5.9)	313(22.4)
decreased corneal sensation	6(1.6)	6(7.6)	39(26.9)	0(0.0)	86(6.2)
Total	379	79	145	17	1398

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

2. 가 173 (45.6%), 가 148 (39.1%), 40 (2.9%), 83 (5.9%), 21 (26.6%) 35 (14.3%), 0.02~0.1 198 (14.1%), 200 (44.3%), 0.1 821 (58.6%), 가 39 (26.9%), 5 (29.4%), 0.1 11 (64.7%) (Table 9). 245 (66.2%), 56 (37.6%), 56 (37.4%), 674 (46.3%), 15 (78.9%) (Fig. 4). 194 (13.3%), 414 (29.6%), 13 (68.4%) (Table 10). 585 (41.8%), 313 (22.4%), 86 (6.2%) 751 (57.9%), 260 (20.1%),

Table 10. Location of corneal ulcer

Location	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
central	142(35.5)	37(46.8)	63(42.0)	13(68.4)	551(37.8)
paracentral	204(51.0)	30(38.0)	67(44.7)	5(26.3)	674(46.3)
marginal	47(11.8)	7(8.9)	16(10.7)	0(0.0)	194(13.3)
total	7(1.8)	5(6.3)	4(2.7)	1(5.3)	37(2.5)
Total	400	79	150	19	1456

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

Table 11. Shape of corneal ulcer

Shape	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
ellipsoid	79(21.8)	15(20.5)	24(17.1)	2(10.5)	260(20.1)
round	241(66.6)	46(63.0)	38(27.1)	11(57.9)	751(57.9)
irregular	27(7.5)	12(16.4)	22(15.7)	3(15.8)	147(11.3)
linear	4(1.1)	0	(0.0)8(5.7)	2(10.5)	35(2.7)
multifocal	11(3.0)	0(0.0)	7(5.0)	0(0.0)	56(4.3)
dendritic	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	41(29.3)	1(5.3)	47(3.6)
Total	362	73	140	19	1296

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

Table 12. Presence of hypopyon in infectious keratitis

Hypopyon	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
Yes	62(15.7)	60(75.9)	3(2.0)	4(20.0)	174(12.0)
No	333(84.3)	19(24.1)	145(98.0)	16(80.0)	1272(88.0)
Total	395	79	148	20	1446

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis



Figure 5. Diagnostic methods in infectious keratitis

147 (11.3%), 56 (4.3%),
 47 (3.6%), 35 (2.7%)
 가
 241 (66.6%)
 46 (63.0%) ,
 41 (29.3%) (Table 11).
 174 (12.0%)
 , 62 (15.7%),

Table 13. Methods of therapy in infectious keratitis

Method of therapy	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
Topical steroid	56(19.6)	10(10.5)	44(32.1)	2(15.4)	227(23.3)
systemic steroid	13(4.5)	8(8.4)	10(7.3)	0(0.0)	56(5.7)
antiglaucoma therapy	31(10.8)	13(13.7)	4(2.9)	2(15.4)	87(8.9)
debridement	93(32.5)	33(34.7)	26(19.0)	2(15.4)	288(29.5)
keratectomy	12(4.2)	5(5.3)	0(0.0)	1(7.7)	29(3.0)
conjunctival flap	22(7.7)	12(12.6)	2(1.5)	0(0.0)	85(8.7)
tissue glue	5(1.7)	2(2.1)	1(0.7)	0(0.0)	15(1.5)
lamellar keratoplasty	7(2.4)	1(1.1)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	10(1.0)
penetrating keratoplasty	7(2.4)	5(5.3)	1(0.7)	5(38.5)	39(4.0)
others	40(14.0)	6(6.3)	49(35.8)	1(7.7)	140(14.3)
Total	286	95	137	13	976

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

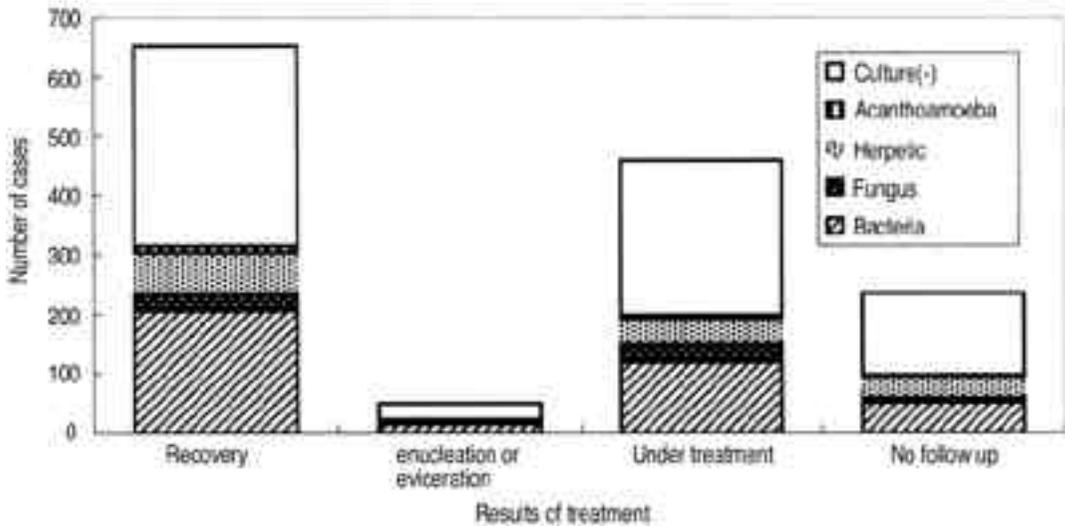


Figure 6. Results of treatment in infectious keratitis

60 (75.9%), 4 (20.0%), 227 (23.3%),
 (Table 12). 56 (5.7%), 87
 1310 (8.9%), 288 (29.5%),
 29 (3.0%), 85 (8.7%),
 475 (31.5%), 39 (4.0%) (Table 13).
 18 (1.2%), 652 (46.8%),
 38 (2.5%), 49 (3.5%)
 (Fig. 5). (Fig. 6).
 9 117 (16.1%), 10 ~ 19 179

Table 14. Duration of treatment in infectious keratitis

day	No. of cases(%)				
	Bacterial	Fungal	Herpetic	Acanthamoeba	Total*
1~9	36(15.7)	0(0.0)	6(7.9)	0(0.0)	117(16.1)
10~19	53(23.1)	1(2.4)	18(23.7)	1(9.1)	179(24.7)
20~29	42(18.3)	8(19.5)	12(15.8)	0(0.0)	122(16.8)
30~39	31(13.5)	3(7.3)	11(14.5)	1(9.1)	97(13.4)
40~49	18(7.9)	12(29.3)	4(5.3)	0(0.0)	55(7.6)
50~99	30(13.1)	11(26.8)	17(22.4)	1(9.1)	99(13.7)
100~199	12(5.2)	4(9.8)	4(5.3)	6(54.5)	35(4.8)
200~	7(3.1)	2(4.9)	4(5.3)	2(18.2)	21(2.9)
Total	229	41	76	11	725

* Total includes culture-negative cases in infectious keratitis

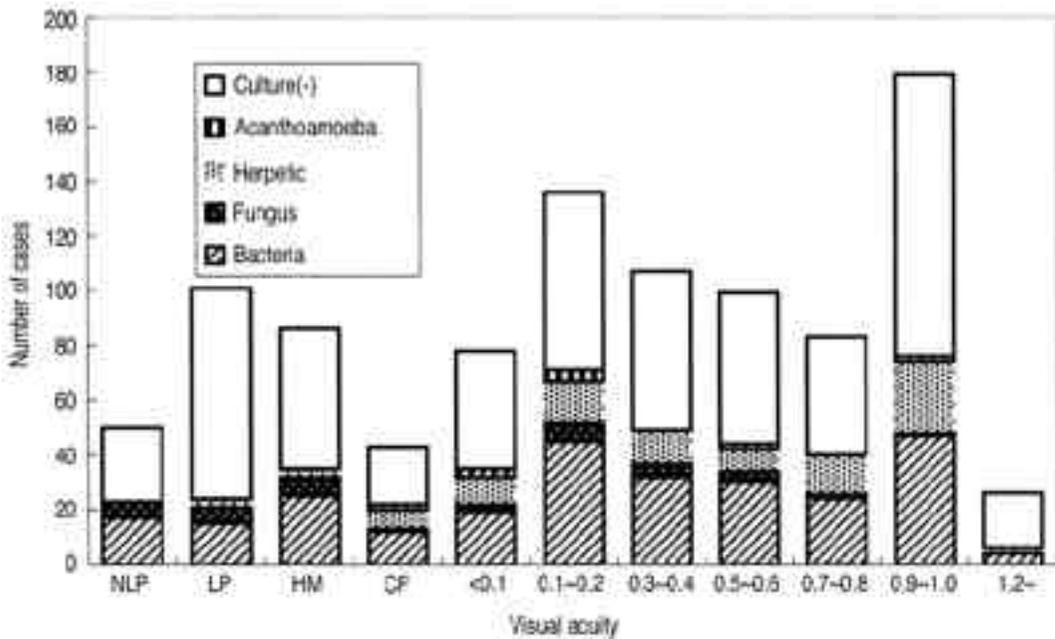


Figure 7. Final visual acuities of the eyes with infectious keratitis

(24.7%), 20~29 122 (16.8%), 100 3. 56 (7.7%) (Table 14). 50 , 19 (5.1%), 101 (10.2%), 86 40 (8.7%), 43 (4.4%), 0.02~0.1 (COR = 2.09, 95% CI = 1.43~3.06) 20~39 78 (7.9%) 0.1 (COR = 1.97, 95% CI = 1.53~2.54) 358 (36.2%) (Fig. 7). (COR = 1.50,

Table 15. Logistic regression analysis of epidemiological factors in bacterial keratitis

Risk factor*	Category	Crude odds ratio	95% confidence interval	Adjusted odds ratio	95% confidence interval
Age	0~19	2.09	1.43~3.06	‡	
	20~39	1.97	1.53~2.54	‡	
	40~	1.00†	—	—	
Sex	male	1.00†	—	—	
	female	1.50	1.19~1.89	‡	
Occupation	No occupation	1.00†	—	1.00	—
	Farmer	0.85	0.49~1.48	1.09	0.59~2.00
	Laborer	2.23	1.15~4.34	2.26	1.06~4.81
	Office worker, service	1.77	1.01~3.09	1.01	0.53~1.90
	Student, Housewife	1.41	0.84~2.37	0.90	0.50~1.60
Trauma	No	1.00†	—	1.00	—
	Vegetable matters	0.83	0.53~1.30	0.95	0.58~1.54
	Industrial material	1.81	1.13~2.90	1.60	0.93~2.77
	Contact lens	3.61	2.73~4.77	4.83	3.44~6.77
	Others	1.10	0.72~1.70	1.19	0.74~1.91
Systemic disease	No	1.00†	—	—	
	DM	0.72	0.42~1.20	‡	
	Others	0.70	0.49~1.00	‡	

Note : The factors which had p-value less than 0.1 in the univariate analysis were shown.

* : All factors were included in the multivariate analysis.

† : Reference level

‡ : These factors did not contribute significantly to the variation in the outcome variable in the presence of the other factors

95% CI = 1.19 ~ 1.89). (COR = 6.61, 95% CI = 3.87 ~ 11.29)
 (CI = 2.23, 95% CI = 1.15 ~ 4.34) (COR = 2.57, 95% CI = 1.42 ~ 4.67), (COR = 4.15, 95% CI = 2.13 ~ 7.93)
 (COR = 1.77, 95% CI = 1.01 ~ 3.09) (COR = 1.81, 40 (AOR = 4.15, 95% CI = 1.46 ~ 11.81), (AOR = 5.24, 95% CI = 2.74 ~ 10.03), (AOR = 3.06, 95% CI = 1.44 ~ 6.42) (Table 16).
 (AOR = 2.26, 95% CI = 1.06 ~ 4.81) 60 (COR = 1.87, 95% CI = 1.31 ~ 2.66), (COR = 1.87, 95% CI = 1.31 ~ 2.66), (COR = 2.02, 95% CI = 1.23 ~ 3.12)
 (AOR = 4.83, 95% CI = 3.44 ~ 6.77) (Table 15). 39 (COR = 8.32, 95% CI = 3.11 ~ 22.26), 50 (COR = 7.44, 95% CI = 2.82 ~ 19.65), 60 (COR = 7.68, 95% CI = 3.21 ~ 18.39) 7) (AOR = 1.75, (AOR = 4.69,

Table 16. Logistic regression analysis of epidemiological factors in fungal keratitis

Risk factor*	Category	Crude odds ratio	95% confidence interval	Adjusted odds ratio	95% confidence interval
Age	0~39	1.00†	—	1.00	—
	40~49	8.32	3.11~22.26	4.15	1.46~11.81
	50~59	7.44	2.82~19.65	2.25	0.73~6.88
	60~	7.68	3.21~18.39	2.01	0.72~5.63
Occupation	Others	1.00†	—	1.00	—
	Farmer	6.61	3.87~11.29	5.24	2.74~10.03
Trauma	No	1.00†	—	—	—
	Vegetable matters	2.57	1.42~4.67	‡	‡
	Industrial material	1.16	0.48~0.52	‡	‡
		1.66	0.83~3.30	‡	‡
Steroid	No	1.00†	—	—	—
	1 month	1.17	0.35~3.87	‡	‡
	>1 month	2.03	0.78~5.28 [‡]	‡	‡
Systemic disease	No	1.00†	—	1.00	—
	Yes	4.15	2.17~7.93	3.06	1.44~6.42

Note : The factors which had p-value less than 0.1 in the univariate analysis were shown.

* : All factors were included in the multivariate analysis.

† : Reference level

‡ : These factors did not contribute significantly to the variation in the outcome variable in the presence of the other factors

95% CI = 1.53~14.34)
3.83, 95% CI = 1.32~11.11)
(Table 17).

(AOR =

154

1474

, 1320

19
(COR = 8.34, 95% CI = 1.85~37.67)
(COR = 1.06, 95% CI = 2.18~27.67),
CI = 2.61~31.55)
(AOR = 8.28, 95% CI = 2.36~29.02)
(Table 18).

20~39

40

543

(11.7%),

442 (63.3%),
20 (2.9%)

82

Staphy -
lococcus species, Streptococcus species,
Pseudomonas species, Enterobacteri-
aceae(Citrobacter, Klebsiella, Serratia)
¹⁾. Pneumococcus

pneumococcus

^{2,3)}

Staphylococcus spp.

S. aureus

Table 17. Logistic regression analysis of epidemiological factors in herpetic keratitis

Risk factor*	Category	Crude odds ratio	95% confidence interval	Adjusted odds ratio	95% confidence interval
Age	0~39	1.00 †	—	—	—
	40~60	0.99	0.49~2.00	‡	—
	60~	1.87	1.31~2.66	‡	—
Sex	male	1.87	1.31~2.66	1.75	1.12~2.73
	female	1.00 †	—	1.00	—
Ocular past history	No history	1.00 †	—	—	—
	Ocular surgery	0.92	0.88~4.20	‡	—
	Others	2.60	1.82~3.73	‡	—
Trauma	No	1.00 †	—	1.00	—
	Vegetable matters	0.17	0.07~0.39	0.21	0.08~0.54
	Industrial material	0.14	0.04~0.46	0.09	0.20~0.37
	Contact lens	0.70	0.03~0.17	0.06	0.02~0.15
	Others	0.37	0.20~0.70	0.30	0.15~0.62
Accessory diseases	No	1.00 †	—	—	—
	Yes	2.02	1.23~3.12	‡	—
Steroid	No	1.00 †	—	—	—
	1 month	1.97	0.97~4.00	‡	—
	> 1 month	0.89	0.34~2.27	‡	—
Occupation	No occupation	1.00 †	—	1.00	—
	Farmer	1.70	0.64~4.50	1.77	0.59~5.36
	Laborer	1.45	0.42~4.95	2.53	0.61~10.46
	Office worker, servece	2.85	1.08~7.57	4.69	1.53~14.34
	Student, Housewife	2.37	0.93~6.03	3.83	1.32~11.11

Note : The factors which had p-value less than 0.1 in the univariate analysis were shown.

* : All factors were included in the multivariate analysis.

† : Reference level

‡ : These factors did not contribute significantly to the variation in the outcome variable in the presence of the other factors

Table 18. Logistic regression analysis of epidemiological factors in acanthamoebic keratitis

Risk factor*	Category	Crude odds ratio	95% confidence interval	Adjusted odds ratio	95% confidence interval
Age	0~19	1.00 †	—	‡	—
	20~39	8.34	1.85~37.67	‡	—
	40~	7.77	2.18~27.67	—	—
Trauma	No history	1.00 †	—	1.00	—
	Contact lens	9.07	2.61~31.55	8.28	2.36~29.02
	Others	1.06	0.18~6.36	1.03	0.17~6.19

Note : The factors which had p-value less than 0.1 in the univariate analysis were shown.

* : All factors were included in the multivariate analysis.

† : Reference level

‡ : These factors did not contribute significantly to the variation in the outcome variable in the presence of the other factors

가⁴⁾ S. aureus, S. pneumoniae, Pseudomonas, Moraxella가⁵⁾ Pseudomonas spp. Pseudomonas spp. Wilhelmus 64.5%, 35.5%¹³⁾ 가 Bell 1.67¹⁴⁾ 가 Pseudomonas가 가^{1.7)} (19.2%) 가 (26.4%), 60 (33.8%), P. aeruginosa(33.4%), coagulase staphylococcus(10.6%), S. aureus(6.4%), S. pneumoniae(6%), Serratia marcescens(4.4%) 50 (20.9%), 20 (47.4%) 가 40 , 60 40 , 20 Aspergillus Fusarium 가 가 40 Candida 40 . Aspergillus spp. Minesota⁸⁾,⁹⁾ London¹⁰⁾ 가 40 가 Fusarium spp. (27.1%) Florida (19.7%) 가¹¹⁾ (19.5%), Fusarium (63.6%, 21.5%) 가 Aspergillus Candida Aspergillus 가¹²⁾ 가 Fusarium(31%), Aspergillus(25.4%), Candida(16.9%), Alternaria(9.9%), Acremonium(5.6%) 가 50.7%, 49.3% , 가 47.1% , 52.9% ,^{6-8,10,15,16)} 가 (45.5%)가 가 47.6% 가

42%, 75%가 9 (11.8%) ,

²²⁾

0.1

821 (58.6%)

377 (78.9%) 가 가

(26%) , 가 (71.8%), (66.2%),

191 Pseudomonas가 122 (63.9%) (37.6%) ,

Pseudomonas

가 가 가 (45.7%),

(29.4%), (26.6%)

Pseudomonas

가 가

21 (37.4%)

(26.6%) (46.3%)

가 가 66.6%, 63%,

57.9% 가 ,

(29.3%) 가

15 (75%) , 가 76%

Stehr-Green 32.7% 가

189

85%가 ¹⁷⁾

가 90.5% , (8.7%),

(1%), (4%)

가

Darougar 52.8% , 34.6% ,

38% ¹⁸⁾ 49% , 57.9% ,

가 가

가 78.5% , 91

(6.2%), 88 (6%) 49 (3.5%)

0.1 36.2% ,

12%가 ²¹⁾

0.9 20.7%

가 (, ,

가 ^{6,19,20)} ,)가 , ()

(92%)가 , 40 , ()

(, , , 가)

가

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