

IGF-1, TGF- β 1

Responsiveness of Human Intervertebral Disc Cells in Matrix Synthesis To Adenovirus-Mediated Gene Transfer(IGF-1, TGF- β 1 Encoding Genes)

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– Abstract –

Background : Genetic modification of cells through gene transfer gains popularity as a sophisticated delivery system in the management of musculoskeletal disease. Anabolic growth factors like IGF-1 BMP-2 OP-1, and TGF- β 1 were candidate for therapeutic purposes for regenerating matrix of intervertebral disc. TGF- β 1, OP-1 and BMP-2 share same pathway i.e. Smad while IGF-1 utilize PI3K pathway. Accordingly it is logical to use two cytokine encoding genes which using different signal transduction pathway to upregulate matrix synthesis.

Purpose : To elucidate the anabolic effect of the combination gene transfer(IGF-1 and TGF- β 1 encoding gene) to human disc cells, cultured in alginate beads.

Materials and Methods : Lumbar and cervical intervertebral disc tissue was obtained from surgical disc procedure from fifteen patients. After isolation and culture of the cells, cultures were transduced with first, Adenovirus-TGF β 1 construct(Ad/TGF- β 1) and Ad/IGF-1 respectively, second, with combination of two viral constructs(Ad/TGF- β 1+Ad/IGF-1). Cultures treated with saline and Ad/luciferase served as control. Then cultures were incorporated into alginate beads. Exogenous TGF- β 1(2 ng/ml) and IGF-1(100 ng/ml) were administered also. Newly synthesized proteoglycan was assessed using S35 incorporation using chromatography on Sephadex G-25 in PD-10 column

Results : In cultures transduced with single therapeutic gene construct, there were statistically significant 2.9 fold(Ad/TGF- β 1) and 1.8 fold(Ad/IGF-1) increase in newly synthesized proteoglycan comparing control(p<0.05). In culture transduced with double combination of therapeutic gene construct, there were 3.9 fold(Ad/TGF- β 1+Ad/IGF-1) increase in newly synthesized proteoglycan comparing control(p<0.05). Culture treated with TGF- β 1(2ng/ml) showed 3.9 fold increase and IGF-1(100 ng/ml) 2.9 fold increase, TGF- β 1+IGF-1 4.2 fold increase in proteoglycan synthesis compared to control.

Conclusion : Combination gene therapy provided efficient mechanism of upregulating matrix regeneration of the human intervertebral disc cells.

Key Words : Combination gene therapy, Intervertebral disc, Proteoglycan, TGF- β 1, IGF-1

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IGF-1

가¹⁾ 2^{2,13,15)} 1. 15

가³⁾ 15

가 (transforming growth factor- 1, osteogenic protein- 1, insulin like growth factor-1)

가^{10,20,22,23)} 20

가⁴⁾ 20

가⁶⁻⁸⁾ 37

가¹⁹⁾ transforming growth factor- 1(TGF- 1) 60 F12/DMEM

가¹⁸⁾ TGF- 1 37 12 F12/DMEM

가^{16,17)} TGF- 1, 5% heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum(FBS, GIBCO-BRL, Grand Island, NY), 0.2% pronase(Calbiochem, La Jolla, CA), 0.004% deoxyribonuclease II type IV(DNase, Sigma, St. Louis, MO) Hams F-12 medium and Dulbeccos Modified Eagle Medium(F12/DMEM, GIBCO-BRL, Grand Island, NY) 37

BMP-2, OP-1 TGF Smad 0.02% collagenase type II(Sigma, St. Louis, MO) 2

가¹²⁾ IGF-1 P13K NF- B 37 12 F12/DMEM

가¹¹⁾ 가¹⁸⁾ TGF- 1 37 12 F12/DMEM Nylon (pore size 75 um) 5 × 10⁵ /ml

가¹⁴⁾ 24 well plate(Falcon, Franklin Lakes, NJ) 10% FBS, 1% v/v penicillin, streptomycin, nystatin(all antibiotics from GIBCO-BRL, Grand Island, NY) F12/DMEM 5% CO₂

가¹¹⁾ 가¹⁸⁾ TGF- 1 E1 E3 5

1. luciferase, TGF- 1 IGF-
가 cytomegalo-
virus promotor 3
human embryonic kidney 293 cell TGF- 1(2 ng/ml) IGF-1(100
ng/ml)
-TGF- 1(Ad/TGF- 1) 1(100 ng/ml) TGF- 1(2 ng/ml)+IGF-
-IGF-1(Ad/IGF-1) Ad/luciferase
multiplicity of infection(MOI)
MOI plaque forming unit(PFU)
3. 3 S35
3 (serumless medium, Newman-Tytell) 4
GBSS 75MOI 가 0.15M NaCl 55mM Na Cit-
rate alginate bead 가 37 10
alginate gel 가 4
60 가 Guanidine HCl 48
가 Sphadex
G-25M PD-10 column(Pharmacia Biotech, Upp-
sala, Sweden) scintillation mix-
4. 3 ture(Ultima Gold, Packard, Meriden, CT) 가 PD-10
column 2, 3, 4
0.15M NaCl 1.2% low viscosity alginate gel
(Kelco, Chicago, IL) Trypsin
mililiter
alginate gel . 22 gauge
102 mM CaCl₂ alginate gel
7. SPSS(SPSS Inc, Chicago IL)
student t-test ANOVA
Fisher's LSD post hoc test
P<0.05
10 alginate gel- CaCl₂
polymerization
0.15M NaCl F12/DMEM 3
. Alginate bead 24 well culture plate well
10 10% FBS, 1% v/v penicillin,
streptomycin, nystatin F12/DMEM
48 37 5% CO₂
5. 1.
75 MOI Ad/ 95%
alginate gel 3
TGF- 1, 75 MOI Ad/IGF-1 90%
Ad/TGF- 1(37.5 MOI) Ad/IGF-1(37.5 MOI)
75 MOI 2. (TGF- 1, IGF-1)
3

12 가 가 가

가 가⁵⁾

가¹⁸⁾ Moon¹⁶⁾ 가

가 가 가

가 가 가

2 가

TGF- 1 IGF-1 가

가 Ad/TGF- 1 가 2.9 TGF- 1 IGF-1 가 TGF- 1, BMP-2, OP-1(BMP-7) TGF

Ad/IGF-1 1.8 가가 Smad

가 IGF-1 P13K NF- B^{11,12)}

Ad/TGF- 1 Ad/IGF-1 가 가

3.9 가

TGF- 1(2 ng/ml) IGF-1(100 ng/ml) 가 , , 가

4.2 가가 , , negative

(synergistic) 가(additive) feedback , ,

가

가

가

가 TGF- 1 IGF-1

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