수술실 간호사의 임파워먼트
관련요인 분석

연세대학교 교육대학원

간호학교육 전공

현 지 원

2002 12

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1.	.....	23
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3.	.....	25
4.	.....	25
5.	.....	28

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1.	.....	29
2.	.....	32
3.	가	32
4.	.....	35
5.	.....	39
6.	.....	40
7.	.....	41
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1.	, , ...	43
2.	.....	47
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1.	.....	51
2.	.....	52
	.....	54
	.....	61
	Abstract	75

< 1> 24

< 1> 30

< 2> 32

< 3-1> 가 33

< 3-2> 가 33

< 3-3> 가 34

< 3-4> 가 34

< 4> 37

< 5-1> 39

< 5-2> 40

< 6> 41

< 7> 42

< 1> 61

. , 3
 151 2002 10 15 10
 25 11 .
 Spreitzer(1995)가
 Text of Item Measuring Empowerment (2001)가 ,
 Hall(1968) Anderson(1977)
 가 (2000)
 , Hackman
 Oldham(1975) (Job
 Diagnostic Survey: JDS) Van de Ven(1980)
 (Organization Assessment Instrument: OAI)
 (1992) ,
 (1998) ,
 Hall(1968) (Professional
 Inventory) (2001) ,
 .
 SPSS Window , , t-test, ANOVA,
 Pearson correlation coefficient, Stepwise Multiple Regression

- 1) 가 .
가
,
- 2) 가 3.36
3.19
3.29 .
- 3) (r=.433, p=.000) 가
가 , (r=.432, p=.000),
(r=.415, p=.000), (r=.402, p=.000)
, (r=-.281, p=.000),
(r=-.315, p=.000), (r=-.290, p=.000)
- 4) (r=-
.009, p=.910), (r=.505, p=.000), (r=.375,
p=.000), (r=.673, p=.000) .
- 5) 가
,
(Stepwise

▪

1.

가 , 가
가
(,1995, ,1997). 40%
가
가
(,1995).
가

(Edward, E.Launler,1973).

가 .
가
가

1980

가 ,
,
(,1997).

가

(Thomas & Velthouse,1990; Spreitzer,1995)가 .

Kanter 가

, , , , ,

(Laschinger & Hatcher,1996) .

. 1970

가 가

. 가 ,

가 (

, ,1988),

가 1996

10

(,1992; ,1998),
(,199
8), 가 (,2000),
가 (,2001; ,20
01) . 가
(,2001)
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(,2002)

2.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

3.

(1)

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(Spreitzer,1995)

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Spreitzer(1995)가

가

가

(2)

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1)

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가

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1.

(1)

20

(Vogt & Murrell,1990)

(,1994).

(,1998;

,1998).

1980

(Maglacas,1988).

가 가

가

Wallerstein Bernstein(1988)

Schmieding(1993)

, Bardley(1992)

(1998)

가

(,1999).

가

. Thomas & Velthouse(1990)

가

가

(meaningfulness)

가

(Thomas & Velthouse,1990;

Spreitzer,1995). (competence)

(Bandura,1986).

(self-determination)

. Spreitzer(1995)

4

Thomas Velthouse

(1998)
가

Vogt Murrell(1990)

(self)

Kanter(1997)
가

가

가

Kilmann(1989)

가
(,1994).

가
(Moore,1993),

가

(, 1998).

(2)

Chandler(1986) Kanter
CWEQ(Condition of Work

Effectiveness) 286

Chandler 가 Kanter 가 Laschinger

Laschinger

. Laschinger Wilson(1994) 92

가 가

112 . Laschinger Shamian(1994)

27

가

가

. Laschinger Hatcher(1996)

87

가

(,1992;

,1998)가 ,

Kanter

,1999)가 . Kanter

(1999)

, 가 ,

(2000)

324

가 ,

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(, 2002)

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10

가

(2000)

(2001)

1996

가

가

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2.

(1)

Hall(1968)

Weber

Weber

가

, 가

가

가 . (2001)
, (2000) Donabedian

(2)

(job)

가

가

가 가

가

(Larson, Lee, Brown & Shorr,

Block(1987)

(1994)

가

가

가

가

(3)

1)

가 가 ,

(Hofstede,1998).

Pettigrew(1979)

, Denison(1984)

가 , , Deal &

Kennedy(1982)

가 , , (1987)

가 , 가 , ,

Coeling(1988)

, Fleeger(1993)

, 가 ,

, (1997)

‘ , (1993)

가

가 ,

2)

. Quinn Kimberly(1984)

가

가

Cooke Rousseau(1988)

,

12가

Maslow

,

..

(1998) Cook Rousseau(19

88)가

Maslow

Maslow

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가

가

4

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(1998)

800

5

200

가

가

가

가

(1986),

(1991)

가

Vogt & Murrell(1990)

가

가

가

Spreitzer(1995)

가

가

(2001)

가

가

(1998)

Cooke Rousseau(1988)가 Maslow

3.

(1)

(responsibility) 가(expert), (autonomy), (authority),

(2)

가

1970

가

가 .
가
가
,
(,1994).

가
, (,1997; ,2001).

Hall(1968) 11 328

가

가

가

Hall

(1997)

가 , (2000) 183

, ( ), (,),
(,), (,)
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(,), (, , , ,
) , ( ), ( ), ( ) ,
가 , 가 , 가 .
(2001) 212

1.

가

(1).

Measuring Empowerment (2001)가
 . , , , 3
 12 . Liker 5
 가 .
 Cronbach's alpha .720 , (2001) .899,
 .874 .

(2)

1)

Anderson(1977) (2001)
 . 3 ,
 3 , 4 , 3 , 2 15
 . Likert 5 ' ,
 ' 1 ' , 5 가
 . Anderson(1977) Cronbach's
 alpha .799 (2001) .695, .743
 .

2)

Hackman Oldham(1975)
 (Job Diagnostic Survey: JDS) Van de Ven(1980)
 (Organization Assessment Instrument: OAI)
 (1992)
 5가 4 , 4 , 4
 , 4 , 4 5 20
 . ' , 1 ' , 5

Likert 5 가
 . (1992) .799, .780 .

3)

(1998)

, , , 4가
 . 38
 5 , 9 ,
 5 , 6 가 25
 . ' 1 ' ,

5 Likert 5 가

Cronbach's alpha .782

.756 .

(3)

, , ,
 , , ,
 , 10
 .

(4)

Hall(1968)

(Professional

Inventory) (2001) ,

6 , 6 , 4 ,
 6 , 6 5가 28

. ' ' 1 ' ' 5
 Likert 5
 가 . Hall(1968)
 Cronbach' alpha .860 (2001)
 .913 .872 .

5.

SPSS Window

- 1) .
- 2) , ,
- 3) , , Pearson correlation coefficient
- 4) t-test, ANOVA, Scheffe test, Pearson correlation coefficient
- 5) .. Stepwise Multiple Regression

·

1.

151 , 3
 (1).
 29 56.3% 가
 가 84.1% 가 , 6 1
 4-6 41.1% 가 5 5
 '가 68.9% 가 , ' ,
 '가 58.3%, ' ,
 '가 37.6% 가 ,
 47.7% 가 , ' ,
 '가 55.0% . (1)

< 1 >

n=151

	( )	(%)
24	9	6
24-29	95	62.9
30-34	34	22.5
35	13	8.6
	54	35.8
	85	56.3
	12	7.9
	127	84.1
	24	15.9
1	0	0
2-3	42	27.8
4-6	62	41.1
7	47	31.1
1	2	1.3
2-3	48	31.8
4-6	60	39.7
7	41	27.2
	32	21.2
	15	9.9
,	104	68.9
가	38	25.2
	88	58.3

< 1>	-	n=151
	( )	(%)
가	11	7.3
	14	8.0
	25	16.6
	44	29.1
가	2	1.3
	17	11.3
	57	37.7
	6	4.0
	4	2.6
	72	47.7
	66	43.7
	6	4.0
	3	2.0
	18	11.9
	88	55.0
	43	28.5
	7	4.6

2.

3.27
 가
 3.62
 3.59 , 3.29 , 2.59
 (2).

3. 가

1) 가
 가 3.36
 가 3.56 가 가
 3.41 , 3.40 , 3.26 ,
 2.99 (3-1).

< 2>

	n=151
3.62	.50
3.59	.63
3.29	.62
2.59	.76

< 3-1> 가

---

n=151

	3.56	.54
	3.41	.60
	3.40	.62
	3.26	.50
	2.99	.67

---

2) 가
가 3.19
3.95 가 가
, 3.51 , 3.42 , 2.97 ,
2.93 (3-2).

< 3-2> 가

---

n=151

	3.95	.63
	3.51	.48
	3.42	.47
	2.97	.63
	2.93	.46

---

3) 가 가 3.09
 가 3.50
 가 가 , 3.41 , 2.92 ,
 2.91 (3-3).

< 3-3>	가	n=151
	3.50	.53
	3.41	.42
	2.92	.54
	2.91	.58

4) 가 가 3.29
 , 3.56
 가 가 , 3.39 , 3.32
 , 3.29 , 2.97 (3-4).

< 3-4>	가	n=151
	3.56	.49
	3.39	.56
	3.32	.44
	3.29	.40
	2.97	.62

(F=7.611, p=.001),

(p<0.05).

‘가

’(3.45±.46)

(F=4.681, p=.001).

‘ (3.75

±.18)

(F=4.380, p=.002),

가

가

(p<0.05).

’(3.59±.56)

(F=5.455, p=.001),

가 ‘

’

(p<0.05).

< 4>		n=151			
		M	SD	F or t	p
24	9	3.12	.24		
25-29	95	3.13	.42	13.467	.000
30-34	34	3.53	.45		
35	13	3.71	.39		
	127	3.19	.43	-5.36	.000
	24	3.70	.43		
	54	3.28	.59		
	85	3.25	.47	0.317	.729
	12	3.36	.48		
1	0				
2-3	42	3.07	.34	20.608	.000
4-6	63	3.17	.44		
7	47	3.59	.44		
1	2	3.13	.18		
2-3	48	3.09	.37	10.765	.000
4-6	60	3.21	.46		
7	41	3.58	.44		
	32	3.08	.32		
	15	3.62	.46	7.661	.001
	104	3.28	.47		
가	38	3.45	.46		
	88	3.27	.42		
가	11	2.86	.54	6.226	.001

< 4>		-		n=151	
		M	SD	F or t	p
	14	3.08	.47		
	25	3.25	.45		
	44	3.39	.55		
가	2	3.10	.24	0.833	.528
	17	3.25	.49		
	57	3.21	.42		
	6	3.18	.82		
	4	3.75	.18		
	72	3.38	.47		
	66	3.18	.44	0.438	.002
	6	2.89	.35		
	3	2.94	.29		
	18	3.59	.56		
	83	3.27	.42	5.455	.001
	43	3.20	.43		
	7	2.86	.49		

5.

1)

(r=-.009, p=.910). , (r=-.218, p=.007)
가 , (r=.055, p=.504), (r=.089, p=.278), (r=.050, p=.545),
(r=-.009, p=.908) 가 .

2)

(r=.505, p=.000).
(r=.493, p=.000) 가
가 , (r=.417, p=.000), (r=.288, p=.000),
(r=.231, p=.004), (r=.215, p=.008)
.

< 5-1>	n=151
	r=.493**
	r=.417**
	r=.288**
	r=.231**
	r=.215**
	r=.505**

** p<0.01

3)

(r=.375, p=.000). (r=.466, p=.000)가 가 , (r=.376, p=.000) , (r=-.420, p=.612), (r=-.119, p=.146) 가 (5-2).

< 5-2>

	n=151
	r=.466**
	r=.376**
	r= -.420
	r= -.119
	r=.375**

**P<0.01

6.

(r=.673, p=.000). (r=.673, p=.000) 가 , (r=.562, p=.000), (r=.522, p=.000), (r=.490, p=.000), (r=.236, p=.004), 가 (6).

< 6>

n=151

---

	r=.673**
	r=.562**
	r=.522**
	r=.490**
	r=.236**

---

	r=.673**

**p<0.01

7.

가

,

(Stepwise multiple regression)

(7).

45.3%,

3.4%

,

48.7%

(p=.000).

< 7>

							n=151
B	t	p	R ²	R ² change	F	p	
.684	8.286	.000	.453	.453			
.284	3.105	.002	.487	.034	69.251	.000	

1. 가 (2000) 4 가
(2000), (2001) (1994),
가 가 (2001)

가 (2001)

가

가 (1999)

가 , 3 가

가 가

가 (1994) . Farh Scott(1983)

가

Kanungo(1988) Conger &

가 가

가

가

가

(1998)

가

가

가

가

가

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가

가

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가

(2000),

(2000)

(2001)

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(2001)

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, Authur(1990)

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(2000)

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2.

(2001),

(2000),

(2001),

(2001), Wilson & Laschinger(1994), Laschinger &

Sabiston(1995), Havens & Laschinger(1996)

가

가 (2001), (2001)

가

가

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(2001)

, Clutterbuck(1994)

(1998)

가

가

Conger(1987) Spreitzer(1995)

1.

151

Spreitzer(1995)가
Text of Item Measuring Empowerment (2001)가
Hall(1968) Anderson(1
977) 가
(2001)
Hackman Oldham(1975)
(Job Diagnostic Survey:JDS)
Van de Ven(1980) (Organizational Assess-
ment Instrument:OAI)
(1992) (1998)
Hall(1968)
(Professional Inventory) (2001)
SPSS window , t-test, ANOVA,
Pearson correlation coefficient, Stepwise multiple regression

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5. , , 가 .

1. (1997) .
2. (2000) 가 .
3. (1998) 가 .
4. (1999) 가 3
5. (2001)
6. (2001) ,
7. (2001) .
8. , (1992) .
9. (1997) (1)-
- 4(1), 89-104
10. (200) 가 , , .
11. (2001) .
12. (2000) :
13. (2001) , .

14. (2001) - .
15. (1996) .
16. (1991) .
17. (1994) , , .
18. (1992) .
19. (1998) .
20. (1994) 가 .
21. (2002) 가 , .
22. (1986) .
23. (1993) 가 .
24. (2000) .
25. (1985) .
26. (1997) :
27. (1998) , , .
28. (1991) .

- 29. (1999) .

- 30. , (1986) :
- 31. (1996) 가 , ,
 , , .

- 32. (1995) ,
 25(4),790-
 806
- 33. (2001) 가 , .

- 34. (2000) .

- 35. (1999) .

- 36. (1993) .

- 37. (1998) 가 .

- 38. (2000) , , .

- 39. (2000) .

- 40. (1999) 가 .

41. (1999) 가
42. (1992) 가
43. (1998)
44. (1993)
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?

가

2002 10

·V·

1.   ? _____

2.   ?

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3.   ?

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4.   ? _____   _____

5.   ? _____   _____

6.   가   ?

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7.   가   ?

_____ 가   .

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8.   가   ?

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9. 가 _____ ?

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10. 가 _____ 가 _____ ?

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1.					
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가					
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가					

12.					
가 .					
13.					
14.					
15.					
가 가					

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- 5,9,14

- 2,6,12

- 3,7,10,13

- 4,8,15

- 1,11

가

V

1. 가 .*					
2. 가					
3. 가 가					
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가					
5. 가					
6. 가 .*					
7. 가 가					
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10. 가					

11. 가 .*					
12. 가 ( )					
13. 가 .*					
14.					
15. 가 가					
16. 가					
17. 가					
18. 가					
19.					
20. 가					

*

:   - 1,6,11,16   - 2,7,12,17
              - 3,8,13,18   - 4,9,14,19
              - 5,10,15,20

가

가

v

1.					
2.					
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4. 가					
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11.	가 .				
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21.	.				

22.	가				
23.					
24.					
25.					

:

- 1~5
- 6~14
- 15~19
- 20~25

V

1.	가				
2.					
3.	가				
4.	가				
5.					
6.					
7.	가				
8.	( )				
9.	가				
10.	*				
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12.					

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14.					
15.					
16.					
17. 가					
18.					
19.					
20. ( )					
21.					
22. 가					
23.					

24.					
25. 가 가					
26.					
27. 가					
28.					

:

- 3,8,13,17,20,24
- 1,6,12,15,21,27
- 5,9,16,22
- 2,10,14,18,23,25
- 1,4,11,19,26,28

v

1. 가	가				
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Abstract

A study on empowerment among operating room nurses

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This descriptive study was designed to identify factors related to empowerment in operating room nurses.

Using a structured questionnaire and during the period from Oct. 15 to Oct. 25, 2002, the researcher collected data from 151 staff nurses in the university hospitals located in Seoul or Kyunggi-do.

Five research tools were used in this study, the scale of Empowerment designed by Spreitzer (1995) and adapted for nursing by Nam Kyung Hee (2001), the scale of Organizational Characteristics designed by Anderson (1977) and adapted by Choo Hyun Sim (2001), the scale of Job Characteristics designed by Van de Ven (1980) and translated by Choi Hee Jung (1992), the scale of Organizational Culture designed by Kim Dae Ran (1998), and the scale of Professionalism designed by Hall(1968) and adapted by Choo Hyun Sim (2001).

The collected data were processed using the SPSS Window program.

Analysis was done using, real numbers, percentages, t-test, ANOVA, Pearson correlation coefficient, and Stepwise Multiple Regression.

The results are summarized as follow:

1. For OR nurses, perception of empowerment was in high level, The subscale 'Meaning' had the highest score followed by 'Ability', 'Self determination' and 'Effectiveness' in that order.
2. For OR nurses, scores on perception of the characteristics of nursing organizations and job characteristics were also in high level. Nursing organizational culture was perceived as a task stable culture and people culture. Perception of professionalism was also in high level.
3. For OR nurses, perception of empowerment was significantly related to personnel characteristics (age: $r=.433$, $p<.001$, total length of career: $r=.432$, $p<.000$, time in present position: $r=.415$, $p<.000$, and position: $r=.402$, $p<.000$).
4. For OR nurses empowerment was related to job characteristics ($r=.505$, $p<.001$), nursing organizational culture ($r=.375$, $p<.001$), or professionalism($r=.673$, $p<.001$).
5. Professionalism and job characteristics explained about 48.7% of the variance in empowerment.

In conclusion, factors related to empowerment for OR nurses were professionalism and job characteristics.

This finding suggests the factors related to empowerment are important for OR nurses to increase nursing job quality and

task efficiency, and for efficient of manpower management.

Key word: Empowerment, Job characteristics, Nursing organizational culture, Professionalism