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# 요양기관 유형별 의료이용자들의 특성비교

-일차 의료이용을 중심으로-

지도 김 한 중 교수

이 논문을 박사 학위논문으로 제출함

2000년 12월 일

연세대학교 대학원

보 건 학 과

신 승 호

# 신승호의 박사 학위논문을 인준함

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연세대학교 대학원

2000년 12월 일

가

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가

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가

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가

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	.....	i
I.	.....	1
1.	.....	1
II.	.....	5
1.	.....	5
2.	.....	8
3.	.....	10
III.	.....	19
1.	.....	19
2.	.....	21
3.	가 .....	23
4.	.....	24
IV.	.....	26
1.	.....	26
2.	.....	28
2.1	.....	28
2.2	.....	32
2.3	.....	36
V.	.....	40
1.	.....	40
2.	.....	42
VI.	.....	47
	.....	50
	.....	58

1.	.....	22
2.	.....	26
3.	.....	27
4.	.....	28
5.	.....	29
6.	.....	29
7.	2 .....	30
8.	.....	31
9.	.....	32
10.	.....	33
11.	.....	33
12.	2 .....	34
13.	.....	35
14.	.....	36
15.	.....	37
16.	.....	37
17.	2 .....	38
18.	.....	39
19.	.....	44

1.	.....	20
2.	.....	23

1995

가

가

19-44

가

2

가 가

, 2

가,

, 2

0-6

가

, 2

가

가

가

가

,  
0-6 7-18 , 2  
, , 2  
가 가 .

가

, 가  
가 가 ,  
가 .



: , ,

# I.

## 1.

, 가

가

가  
가

가,

가

(Janssen, 1988)

가

가

가

. ( ,

, 1992)

가

가

가

가

가 가  
( , ), (가 , , ,  
, ), ( , 가, , ),  
( , ), ( , , ,  
)  
( , , , )

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

( , , )

( , , )

( , )

( , , )

( )

( , )

, ,

## II.

### 1.

(1985)

가  
.( , 1993)  
Gray Cartwright(1953), Kasteler(1976)  
가  
가 " (doctor shopping)"  
Kastler(1976) " (doctor shopping)"  
(referral)  
가 " (doctor shopping)"  
가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
" (doctor shopping)"

Adams(1991)

가 Sato(1995)  
" (doctor shopping)"

(1987)

가  
(1990) 가  
, (1994) 가  
(1995)

(1995)

가 가

50

20

가  
가

가

(1985),

(1987),

(1992)

(1988)

(1992)

가

(1994)

, , , 가

, 가 ,

가

(1998)

가

(1992)

1985 77.5% 1986 79.4% 가

1

(1991)

가

(1991)

1 가 52.4%, 2 가 41.6%, 3 가 4.8%, 4

가 1.1%

1 가 51.2% - 24.4%, -

- 가 4.1% 가

1 1

2-10 가 가 51.5%

가 1

3

가 20-29

(1992) 93.3%가 1  
(1991) 3  
3 가 3  
가 가

## 2.

Suchman , Anderson ,  
. Suchman (1965) 5

가

가

Anderson Newman(1973)

(need factors), (predisposing factors), 가  
(enabling factors)  
가 가  
, 가  
, , 가 가  
, , , , 가 가

가 , 가 , 가 .  
가 가 , 가 . 가  
가 , , 가 . 가  
가  
가

가 , , ,  
가  
,  
.

Anderson , , ,

(Mechanic, 1979; Aday, 1975; Anderson, 1978).

Feldstein(1988)

가 , ,  
가 ,

### 3.

#### 3.1

Benjamin (1986) Anderson (1973),  
U 가 가  
가  
가  
Bombardier(1977) 가  
가  
가 가  
가 (Anderson, 1973; Roos, 1982, 1989)  
(Knickman, 1984; McMahon, 1991)가

(Action, 1975; Aday Anderson, 1978; Anderson, 1980)

가

가

가

가

. (Action, 1975)

, ,

가

가

(1987)

가 가

가

가

가

가

(1994)

가

(1985)

(1989) 2

, 9 , 70 ,

### 3.2

Enterline (1973), Kleinman (1982), Rosenblatt (1984), Blaxter (1989), Haynes (1991), O'Donell Proper (1991) 가

가

가 Benjamin (1986) Feldstein(1988) 가 가 가 Winson(1981, 1984) , Knickman(1982, 1984) 가 (1988)

가

### 3.3

Aday Anderson (1980), Kleinman (1982), Newacheck (1988)

가

Anderson(1983)

가 , Roos(1981) Wennberg(1982)

Flykenes (1993)

가

가

(1994)

(1987)

(1985)

(1988)

가

(1988)

가

**3.4**

Janssen(1992)

가

가

가

가

가

가

Mwabu (1984)

가가

Mwabu (1984)

. Dor (1986)

가가

Akin (1986), Heller (1982)

(1992)

가

가 41.9% 가

### 3.5

Bombardier (1977), Hulka (1985)

가

Benjamin(1986)

가

. 1990

1991

1992

가

1993

가

가

. Anderson

가

가 , Wennberg (1985)

, Chiswick (1976), Deacon (1979), Knickman (1985)

가 . (1994) 1 1 ,

1991; , 1991; , 1993). (1992)

### 3.6

가 가 가 가 가 (Stockwell

1979; Wennberg 1982, 1985, 1987; Wilson, 1984; Shain Roemer, 1959)가  
(Connell, 1981; Roos, 1982)

가 (Roos, 1977)  
(Folland

Stano, 1989; Eisenberg, 1981; Pineault, 1977; Childs, 1972; Young, 1985)

Escarce(1992)

(Connel, 1981; Vayda, 1984; Roos, 1989)

Dutton (1986)

가 , ,

가

가

가

Lane (1988)

3.7

Birch (1993)

HMO, DRG,  
 가 . (1992)

가 1986 1985 10%

. (1992) 가 3 , , , , , .

(1991)  
 가 (1991)  
 가 (1986)

,

가

가 가

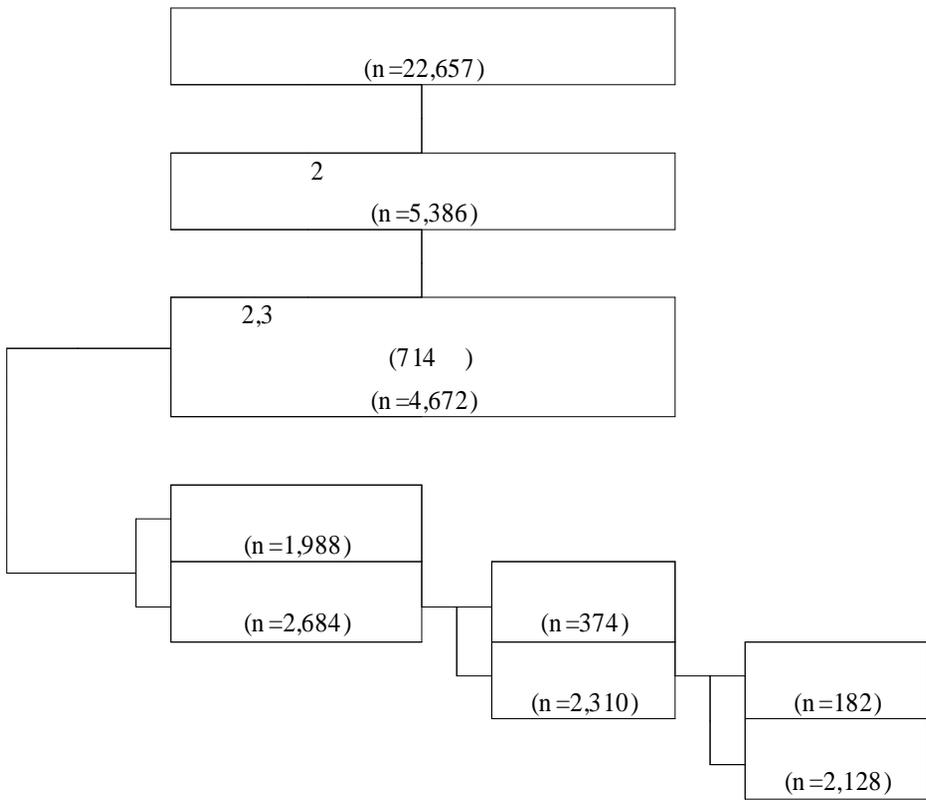


### III.

#### 1.

1995 . 1989, 1992,  
1995 가  
. 1995  
1990  
110 ,  
. 가  
가  
가 77:23, 63:37 . 가  
6,791 가 가 4,119 가  
가 2,672 가 22,675 .  
가 5  
가 ,  
 , 가  
가 ,  
가 2  
(5,386 )  
(257 ) 2 (274 ), 3  
(183 ) (4,672 ) . 2 , 3

, 가 1,988 ,  
 ( , , , , ) 2,684 ,  
 ( , , ) ( , , , )  
 ) 374 , ( , ) 2,310 ,  
 182 , 2,128 .



1.

2.

19

가 , 6 (50 , 51-100 , 101-150 , 151  
 -200 , 201-250 , 250 ) 15% (200  
 가 13.83% )  
 15% (100 가 18.23% )  
 ( 가 200 ), ( 가  
 100-199 ), ( 가 100 ) .  
 , 2 ,

가 25

3

3

3

3

가 3

가

, 7  
3 3

2

, , , , , , , ,

가

2

가

, ( ,  
, , , ) ,  
( , , ) ( ,  
, ) ( , )  
,

1.

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1 , 2  
1. 0-6 , 2. 7-18 , 3. 19-44

4. 45-64 5. 65

1 , 2 , 3 , ,

(19 ) 1 , 2 , 3

---

1 , 2 , 3

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1 , 2 , 3

1 , 2 , 3

1 , 2

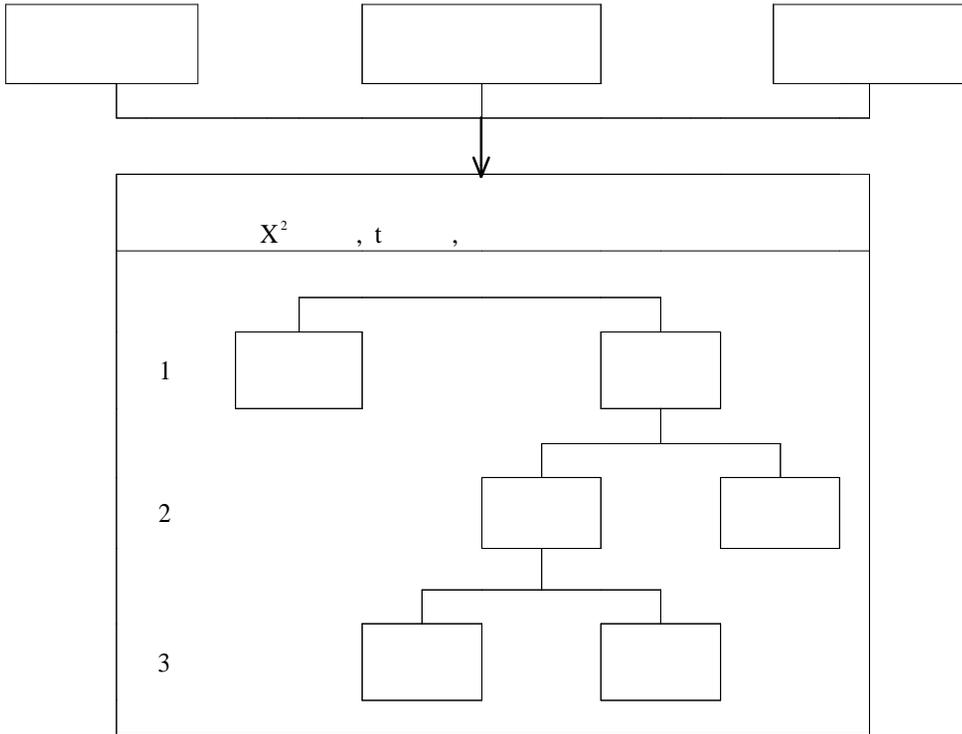
2

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3. 가

가

,  
 ,  
 가 1 ( , , )  
 , 2  
 ( , ) ( , , ) , 3  
 ( , ) ( )



2.

1 : .

가 1 : , 가  
, 2 가

2 : .

가 2 : ,  
, 가 ,  
, 2 가

3 : .

가 3 : , ,

**4.**

, ,

$x^2$  t

가

1

, 2

, 3

.



2. ( )

		(%)
	1728	36.99
	1620	34.67
	1324	28.34
	4388	93.92
	234	5.01
	50	1.07
100	843	18.04
100- 199	3142	67.25
200	640	13.70
	47	1.01
	2290	49.01
	1104	23.63
	1276	27.32
	2	0.04
	2169	46.42
	2044	43.75
	459	9.83
	4672	100.0

40.9% 가 가 83.5% ( 3), 42.6%, .

3.

	1988	42.6
	215	4.6
	1913	40.9
	182	3.9
	264	5.7
	110	2.3
	4672	100.0

2.

2.1

( 4),

가  
가 가 45

가

53.13%

4.

( : )

			x <sup>2</sup>
	803( 40.39)	1116( 42.63)	
	1185( 59.61)	1568( 57.37)	0.415
	1988(100.00)	2733(100.00)	
0 - 6	195( 9.81)	512( 19.08)	
7 - 18	294( 14.79)	297( 11.07)	
19 - 44	876( 44.06)	638( 23.77)	319.779***
45 - 64	484( 24.35)	786( 29.28)	
65	139( 6.99)	451( 16.80)	
	1988(100.00)	2684(100.00)	
	736( 49.16)	1275( 68.07)	
	518( 34.60)	404( 21.57)	123.643***
	243( 16.23)	194( 10.36)	
	1497(100.00)	1873(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

4.

( )

			$\chi^2$
	263( 16.53)	203( 10.41)	
	1132( 71.15)	1328( 68.10)	68.509***
, ,	196( 12.32)	419( 21.49)	
	1591(100.00)	1950(100.00)	
	918( 46.18)	810( 30.18)	
	674( 33.90)	946( 35.25)	166.187***
	396( 19.92)	928( 34.58)	
	1988(100.00)	2684(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

( 5),

가

가

가

가

5.

( : )

			$\chi^2$
	1908( 97.60)	2480( 92.99)	
	47( 2.40)	187( 7.01)	49.826***
	1955(100.00)	2667(100.00)	
100	241( 12.24)	602( 22.67)	
100- 199	1424( 72.32)	1718( 64.68)	83.497***
200	304( 15.44)	336( 12.65)	
	1969(100.00)	2656(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

( 6),  
 32.68%  
 (45.60%)  
 (31.41%) .

6.

( : )

		$\chi^2$
1058( 53.22)	1232( 45.94)	70.256***
513( 25.80)	591( 22.04)	
417( 20.98)	859( 32.03)	
1988(100.00)	2682(100.00)	
989( 60.64)	1180( 45.70)	89.283***
642( 39.36)	1402( 54.30)	
1631(100.00)	2582(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

2

( 7), 0.3979

, 2 1.0085

가 .

7.

2

( : )

		F value
0.3979	1.7333	2.72***
1.0085	2.8561	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

( 8), 19-44

가 0.640 ,

0.440 .

가 0.652

0.499 2

가 가

가 .

8.

( =0,

=1)

		-0.0560	0.946	(0.8186, 1.0920)
	0 - 6	-1.7670	0.171***	(0.1289, 0.2263)
19-44	7 - 18	-0.5605	0.571***	(0.4368, 0.7463)
	45 - 64	-0.3509	0.704***	(0.5719, 0.8667)
	65	-0.7412	0.477***	(0.3517, 0.6457)
		-0.0646	0.937	(0.7520, 1.1686)
		-0.2408	0.786	(0.5871, 1.0522)
		0.1603	1.174	(0.9258, 1.4884)
		0.0772	1.080	(0.8421, 1.3860)
		-0.4462	0.640***	(0.5471, 0.7488)
		-0.8216	0.440***	(0.3666, 0.5274)
		-0.4272	0.652*	(0.4424, 0.9620)
100	100- 199	0.0926	1.097	(0.8874, 1.3561)
	200	0.0826	1.086	(0.8241, 1.4313)
		0.0309	1.031	(0.8701, 1.2225)
		-0.0875	0.916	(0.7609, 1.1031)
		-0.6958	0.499***	(0.4279, 0.5812)
2		-0.0901	0.914***	(0.8837, 0.9451)
	X <sup>2</sup>		499.796***	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

2.2

( 9),

가

65

26.39%

가

24.11%

25.43%

(1.73%)

(13.11%)

9.

( : )

			x <sup>2</sup>
	144( 38.50)	972( 42.08)	
	230( 61.50)	1338( 57.92)	1.694
	374(100.00)	2310(100.00)	
0 - 6	25( 6.68)	487( 21.08)	
7 - 18	42( 11.23)	255( 11.04)	
19 - 44	52( 13.90)	586( 25.37)	118.526***
45 - 64	136( 36.36)	650( 28.14)	
65	119( 31.82)	332( 14.37)	
	374(100.00)	2310(100.00)	
	269( 87.62)	1006( 64.24)	
	30( 9.77)	374( 23.88)	65.611***
	8( 2.61)	186( 11.88)	
	307(100.00)	1566(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

9.

( )

				$\chi^2$
		17( 5.33)	186( 11.40)	
		201( 63.01)	1127( 69.10)	29.285***
		101( 31.66)	318( 19.50)	
		319(100.00)	1631(100.00)	
		14( 3.74)	796( 34.46)	
		124( 33.16)	822( 35.58)	203.441***
		236( 63.10)	692( 29.96)	
		374(100.00)	2310(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

가 , ( 10),  
 가 가 35.83%  
 , 가 가

10.

( : )

				$\chi^2$
		306( 82.04)	2174( 94.77)	
		67( 17.96)	120( 5.23)	79.760***
		373(100.00)	2294(100.00)	
100		168( 45.16)	434( 19.00)	
101- 200		194( 52.15)	1524( 66.73)	141.027***
200		10( 2.69)	326( 14.27)	
		372(100.00)	2284(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

( 11), 가 가  
 가 16.88%

(16.76%)

(10.00%)

11.

( : )

		$\chi^2$
156( 41.71)	1076( 46.62)	9.106*
73( 19.52)	518( 22.44)	
145( 38.77)	714( 30.94)	
374(100.00)	2308(100.00)	
118( 33.43)	1062( 47.64)	24.821***
235( 66.57)	1167( 52.36)	
353(100.00)	2229(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

2

( 12),

0.8983 ,

2

1.0259

가

12.

2

( : )

		F value
0.8983	2.6560	1.18
1.0259	2.8868	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001



### 2.3

( 14), 가  
 45-60 13.23%  
 ,  
 가 .

14.

( : )

			x <sup>2</sup>
	66( 36.26)	906( 42.58)	
	116( 63.74)	1222( 57.42)	2.740
	182(100.00)	2128(100.00)	
0 - 6	3( 1.65)	484( 22.74)	
7 - 18	6( 3.30)	249( 11.70)	
19 - 44	55( 30.22)	531( 24.95)	75.023***
45 - 64	86( 47.25)	564( 26.50)	
65	32( 17.58)	300( 14.10)	
	182(100.00)	2128(100.00)	
	115( 66.86)	891( 63.92)	
	35( 20.35)	339( 24.32)	1.352
	22( 12.79)	164( 11.76)	
	172(100.00)	1394(100.00)	
	15( 8.57)	171( 11.74)	
	124( 70.86)	1003( 68.89)	1.583
	36( 20.57)	282( 19.37)	
	175(100.00)	1456(100.00)	
	72( 39.56)	724( 34.02)	
	63( 34.62)	759( 35.67)	2.671
	47( 25.82)	645( 30.31)	
	182(100.00)	2128(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

15),

가

(

15.

( : )

				$\chi^2$
		176( 96.70)	1998( 94.60)	
		6( 3.30)	114( 5.40)	1.492
		182(100.00)	2112(100.00)	
100		35( 19.66)	399( 18.95)	
101- 200		118( 66.29)	1406( 66.76)	0.057
200		25( 14.04)	301( 14.29)	
		178(100.00)	2106(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

가

( 16),

가

가

가

12.68%

16.

( : )

		$\chi^2$
49( 26.92)	1027( 48.31)	
49( 26.92)	469( 22.06)	33.000***
84( 46.15)	630( 29.63)	
182(100.00)	2126(100.00)	
----- 24( 13.95)	1035( 50.39)	
148( 86.05)	1019( 49.61)	79.017***
172(100.00)	2054(100.00)	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

2

( 17),

1.6171 ,

2

0.9756

가 .

17.

2

( : )

		F value
1.6171	3.8096	1.86*
0.9756	2.7896	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

, ,

( 18),

, 2

19-44

0-6

7-18

0.494

3.181

2

가 가

18.

(

=0,

=1)

		-0.0588	0.943	(0.6518, 1.0921)
	0 - 6	-2.0414	0.130**	(0.0366, 0.2263)
19-44	7 - 18	-1.1212	0.326*	(0.1170, 0.7463)
	45 - 64	0.3925	1.418	(0.9254, 2.3688)
	65	-0.0398	0.961	(0.5083, 1.8170)
		0.0135	1.014	(0.6118, 1.1686)
		0.2941	1.342	(0.6877, 1.0522)
		0.0120	1.012	(0.5053, 1.4884)
		0.3025	1.353	(0.8345, 1.3860)
		-0.3271	0.721	(0.4901, 1.0601)
		-0.7052	0.494**	(0.3190, 0.5274)
		-0.8559	0.425	(0.1615, 1.1181)
100	100-199	0.2618	1.299	(0.8258, 1.3561)
	200	0.2909	1.388	(0.7064, 1.4313)
		0.4224	1.526	(0.9768, 1.2225)
		0.3282	1.388	(0.8969, 1.1031)
		1.1573	3.181***	(2.0172, 5.0173)
2		0.0476	1.049*	(1.0032, 1.0964)
	X <sup>2</sup>		158.726***	

\* P<0.05, \*\* P<0.01, \*\*\* P<0.001

## V.

### 1.

1995

가

( , , )  
( ) .

( , , 가

가 .

( , , )

( ,

)

가 .

( ) ( )

2 ) 가

2

.

,

3 ( )

,

19

가

가 , ,

가

가 (Stewart Enterline, 1961; Kleinman, 1982; , 1990; , 1992).

2 ,

,

가 25 ,

,

3

3

3

3

가

3

가

3

3

2

2.

가

가

가

X<sup>2</sup>

t

가

2

가

19-44

가

. Newachack(1980)

가

(ods ratio=1.000)

( =0.640)

( =0.440)가

가

( , )

가

가

가 ( , 1986).

( =0.499)

2

가 가

( 19), ,

가

가

(1991)

19.

1	(n=716)	(n=29)	(n=584)	(n=36)	(n=40)
2	(n=91)	(n=25)	(n=141)	(n=30)	(n=33)
3	(n=79)	(n=22)	(n=110)	(n=13)	(n=29)
4	(n=75)	(n=15)	(n=98)	(n=11)	(n=24)
5	(n=70)	(n=14)	(n=78)	(n=9)	(n=14)

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## **Abstract**

The comparison on the characteristics of medical service consumers by type of treatment institution alternatives

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Health service consumers in Korea use primary care services in pharmacy, medical institution, public medical institution, private medical institution, western medicine institution and oriental medicine institution. This study was to recognize factors influencing the choice in these various treatment institution alternatives and investigate comparative importance and relation of the factors. This study was performed using 95' National Health Survey data. The treatment institution alternatives, which might be chosen by users of health service visiting them for ambulatory care, were divided into pharmacy and medical institution(public and private medical institution), public medical institution(health center, sub health center, primary health care post) and private medical institution(hospital, clinic, oriental medicine hospital and clinic), western medical institution(hospital, clinic) and oriental medical institution(oriental medicine hospital and clinic). Bivariate analysis( $X^2$  test, t-test) and multivariate analysis(logistic regression) were used to investigate relationship between medical utilization factors and choice of the treatment institution alternatives.

The results of this study are as follows;

First, significant variables in the result of analysis of factors influencing the

choice between pharmacy and medical institution were age, residence, type of health security, type of disease, and number of days of limited activity for 2 weeks. When the age was 19-44 years old, and the residence was metropolitan area, and the type of health security was health insurance, and the type of disease was acute disease, the less was the number of days of limited activity for 2 weeks, pharmacy was preferred to medical institution.

Second, significant variables in the result of analysis of factors influencing the choice between public medical institution and private medical institution were age, education level, residence, average household income per month, health status, and number of days of limited activity for 2 weeks. When the age was 0-6 years old, the more the education level was high, and the worse was the health status, and the more was the number of days of limited activity for 2 weeks, and the more was the income level, the less was using rate of public institution. And when the residence was urban area or rural area rather than metropolitan area, public medical institution was preferred to private medical institution.

Third, significant variables in the result of analysis of factors influencing the choice between oriental medicine institution and western medicine institution were age, residence, type of disease, and number of days of limited activity for 2 weeks. In case of age, the age group of 0-6 years old and 7-18 years old used oriental medicine institution less. And oriental medicine institution was preferred to western medicine institution when the residence was metropolitan area, and the type of disease was chronic disease, and the number of days of limited activity for 2 weeks increased.

In future, the patient flow between treatment institution alternatives will completely reorganized by the execution of the policy of doctor-pharmacist division. Thereby, treatment institutions should invest and prepare for it properly from now on. In addition, it should be applied to management

planning of treatment institutions in consideration of policies of reorganization of the health insurance system, execution of complete doctor-pharmacist division, and opening of health service market, which will greatly influence the patient flow.

The limitations of this study were that it could not include variables of health service provider and health knowledge or health behavior, and recall bias by interviewees might occur, which is a demerit of household survey. Therefore, future studies should include variables of health service provider and health knowledge or health behavior.

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Key words: type of medical institution alternative, medical utilization, primary care