

(HGF)

가

(HGF)

가

2002 6



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	_____	1
I.	-----	4
II.	-----	7
1.	-----	7
2.	-----	8
III.	_____	10
1.		(HGF) ----- 10
2.		HGF ----- 11
3.		HGF ----- 12
4.		HGF ----- 14
IV.	-----	17
V.	-----	21
	-----	24
	-----	30

1. HGF

———— 11

1. HGF ----- 12
2. HGF ----- 13
3. HGF ----- 14
4. HGF ----- 15
5. HGF ----- 16

(HGF)

가

(HGF)

가

breast cancer

HGF

가

가

HGF

가 , HGF

가

72

HGF

(Quantikine human HGF colorimetric

sandwich ELISA kit, R&D, Minneapolis, MN, USA)

55 , HGF

\pm

HGF

(\pm), 426(\pm 120) pg/mL

가 HGF

가 .

HGF

가가 HGF

가 , , Her - 2/neu over -

expression, DNA aneuploidy, grade

HGF가 가

가

가 .

: (HGF), ELISA, ,
,

(HGF)

가

<

>

I.

(hepatocyte growth factor, HGF)

scatter factor

,

, , ,

1,2

HGF

,

in vitro , HGF가 focal adhesion kinase paxillin

phosphorylation ,

, ^{3.} HGF

c - MET intrinsic kinase domain 가 proto -

oncogene ^{4.}

(stromal cell)

(fibroblast)가 HGF

,

stromal fibroblast

HGF가

.

HGF

^{5,6.}

,

HGF 가 가

가

가 ^{7,8.}

가

.

,

HGF

ELISA 가

가

,

, HER - 2/neu over - expression,

DNA ploidy,

grade

HGF

HGF

ELISA

HGF

가

.

II.

1.

2001 7 2002 4

breast carcinoma

60

14

.

B

C

T stage

carcinoma in situ 8 , T1 27 , T2 17 , T3 5 ,

T1 2 , T2 5 , T3 1 , T4 3 ,

T stage 3 ,

6.3 \pm 4 .

HGF

±

14 8

6

computed tomography scan

X - ray bone scintigraphy

2.

가.

HGF

Vacutainer system

(Becton - Dickinson, Franklin Lakes, NJ, USA)

, EDTA anticoagulant
tube .

- 70°C .

.
HGF Quantikine human HGF colorimetric
sandwich ELISA kit (R&D, Minneapolis, MN, USA)

. quantitative sandwich
enzyme immunoassay technique microplate pre -
coating monoclonal antibody HGF

enzyme HGF polyclonal
antibody 450nm

40 pg/mL - 4000 pg/mL

가 .

Kruskal - Wallis ANOVA

paired t - test

t - test, oneway ANOVA, Mann - Whitney test

p<0.05

III.

1. (HGF)

53 HGF ±

426 ± 120 pg/mL

HGF 가

(p<0.05). HGF ±

(1).

1. HGF

()		(pg/mL)
20-29	7	347 ± 88
30-39	15	375 ± 81
40-49	14	399 ± 99
50-59	10	474 ± 109
60-69	7	597 ± 92
	53	426 ± 120

Note * ±

2. HGF

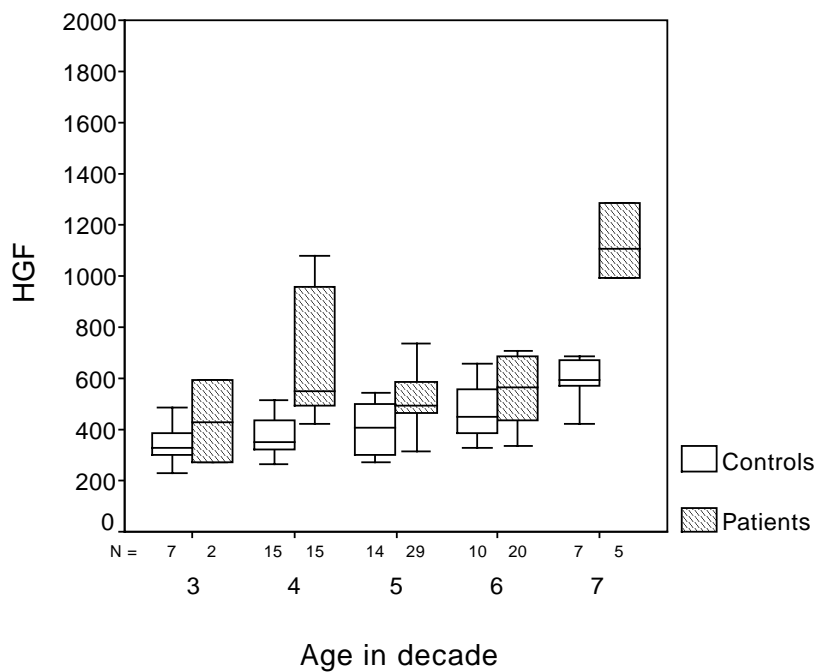
71 HGF ±

784 ± 847 pg/mL . HGF

, 20 60

HGF 가 . (

1).



1.

HGF

3.

HGF

HGF 가 가 ,

t - test

($p < 0.05$) (2).

Mann -

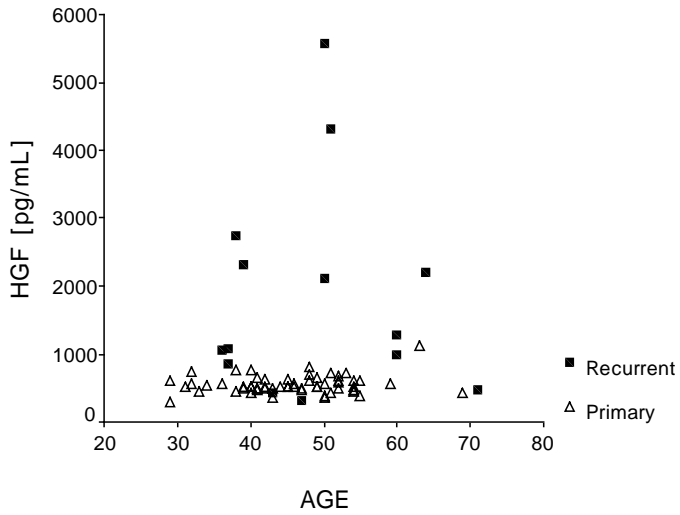
Whitney test

T - stage

HGF 가 가

. T2 stage 가

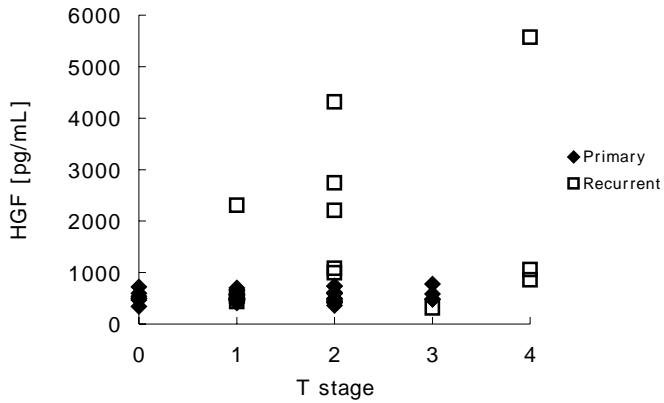
($p = 0.02$) (3).



* $p < 0.05$

2.

HGF



3.

HGF

4.

HGF

HGF

, Her 2/neu over - expression, DNA aneuploidy,

grade

가

HGF

Pearson

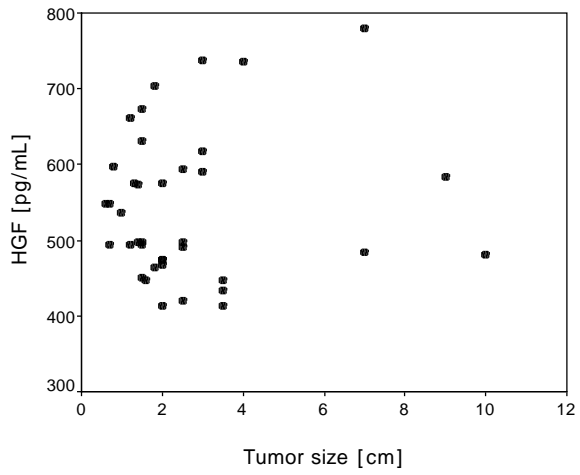
correlation,

t - test

(

, p=0.58; LN involvement, p= 0.71; Her 2/neu over -
expression, p=0.88; DNA index, p=0.27; grade

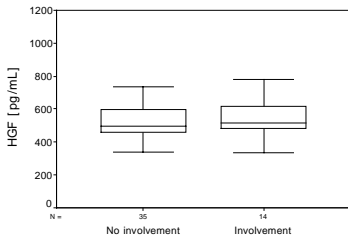
$p=0.12$) (4,5).



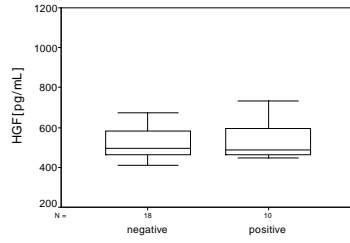
* $p=0.58$

4.

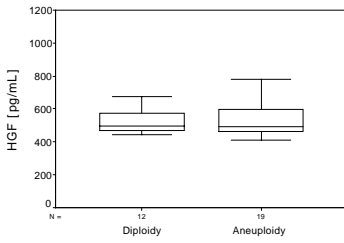
HGF



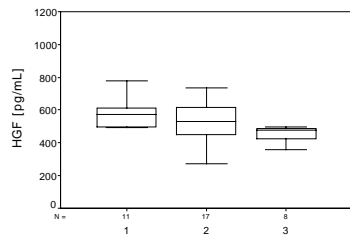
LN involvement
*P=0.71



Her 2/neu over-expression
*P=0.88



DNA index
*P=0.27



Histologic grade
*P=0.12

5.

HGF

IV.

7-9
(HGF)
HGF (±
) 426(±120) pg/mL, 20 347(±88)
pg/mL, 30 375(±81) pg/mL, 40 399(±99) pg/mL, 50
474(±109) pg/mL, 60 597(±92) pg/mL
가 가 가
HGF carotid arterial remodeling
가(>65) HGF 가가 가
7. Toi 205
HGF

20 (393±246 pg/mL, ±)

가 9.

가

HGF 가 가

HGF가 carcinogenesis

¹⁰⁻¹⁵. Genichiro 2001

cancer front

가 HGF/c - Met co - expression

². Toi 200

HGF 가 27% 가

, HGF가 가 가
가 9.

HGF가

가 , protease,
plasminogen activator, heparitinase HGF

, extracellular matrix bound
form HGF

16.

HGF

가 가 . 14

11 . HGF

up - regulation .

HGF 가 up - regulation

, 가

HGF 가 ,

HGF 가 17 .

HGF

가 , , Her 2/neu over -

expression, DNA aneuploidy

. Toi

HGF 가 , ,

9 .

가

.

가 가

가 가 .

T2 stage

HGF 가

가

HGF

가

.

HGF

가

가가 .

HGF

.

V.

HGF

가 , HGF ELISA

가 71 53

HGF

HGF 가

HGF 가가 .

HGF 가 , ,

Her - 2/neu over - expression, DNA aneuploidy,

grade

HGF가 가

가

가

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Abstract

Clinical usefulness of circulating hepatocyte
growth factor (HGF) in breast cancer

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Hepatocyte growth factor (HGF) is a cytokine modulating epithelial cell proliferation and motility. Circulating HGF level is frequently increased in a variety of tumors, including advanced breast cancer. The clinical usefulness of

measuring circulating HGF in breast cancer patients was evaluated in this study.

The plasma HGF levels in both primary and recurred breast cancer patients (n=71) were measured by ELISA method using Quantikine human HGF colorimetric sandwich ELISA kit(R&D, Minneapolis, MN, USA), and the results were compared with those of age matched healthy controls (n=53). The mean (\pm SD) plasma levels of HGF were also compared between primary and recurrent breast cancer patients.

The correlation of circulating HGF level and conventional prognostic factors of breast cancer such as tumor size, lymph node involvement, Her - 2/neu over - expression, DNA aneuploidy was studied to further evaluate the clinical

usefulness of HGF as a new prognostic indicator in breast cancer.

The mean (\pm SD) plasma HGF levels were increased in breast cancer patients (784 ± 847 pg/mL), compared with those of age matched healthy control women (426 ± 120 pg/mL) ($p < 0.05$). Patients with recurrent breast cancer (1839 ± 1535 pg/mL) showed increased HGF levels compared with primary breast cancer (592 ± 132 pg/mL) ($p < 0.05$).

No significant correlations between plasma HGF levels and conventional prognostic indicators of breast cancer including tumor size, lymph node involvement, Her-2/neu over-expression, DNA aneuploidy, and histologic grade were found.

The above findings may suggest that the measurement of plasma HGF level in breast cancer patients may be useful for early detection of metastasis or recurrence.

Key Words: hepatocyte growth factor (HGF), ELISA, primary breast cancer, recurrent breast cancer, prognostic indicator