

H19 - 7

etoposide

immediate early gene

cyr61

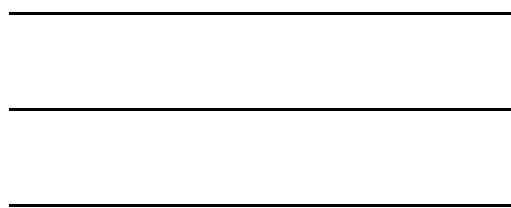
H19 - 7

etoposide

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2002 5 27



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H19 - 7

etoposide

immediate early gene

cyr61

cyr61 serum, bFGF, PDGF
 immediate early gene (IEG) . Cyr61
 extracellular matrix , , ,
 . cyr61 promoter -2 kb
 Serum Response Factor (SRF)가 Serum Response Element
 (SRE) motif가 mitogen cyr61 SRE 가
 . cyr61 mitogen
 c - fos promoter SRE가
 SRF MAP kinase superfamily
 p38 kinase MAPKAP kinase
 2 . JNK p38
 kinase 가 , JNK p38
 kinase 가 .
 IEG cyr61 etoposide, NMDA, glutamate
 ,
 cyr61 .

(H19 - 7) cyr61 .
 etoposide H19 - 7 , cyr61
 mRNA , promoter CAT , Cyr61 가 가
 . cyr61 p38 kinase ERK가 JNK

RT - PCR Northern blot . 4가
 cyr61 deletion promoter construct (p1763cyr61/CAT, pΔBgl cyr61/CAT,
 p529cyr61/CAT, p529CArGcyr61/CAT) CAT
 etoposide cyr61 SRE
 SRE SRF etoposide
 JNK *in vitro* kinase assay
 .
 immediate early gene cyr61 JNK
 , cyr61 promoter SRE가
 , Cyr61 .

: cyr61, IEG, JNK, SRE, SRF, secreted protein

H19 - 7

etoposide
gene cyr61

immediate early

< >

.

Immediate early gene (IEG) serum, bFGF, PDGF, TGF -

.¹ IEG

.¹

cysteine

extracellular matrix (ECM)

가

.²

CCN

Cyr61 (cysteine - rich protein

61), CTGF (connective tissue growth factor), Nov (nephroblastoma overexpressed)가 가 , Elm - 1,

rCOP - 1

WISP - 3

.^{3,4,5,6}

IGF binding

module, von Willebrand Factor type C repeat, thrombospondin type 1 repeat

C-terminal cysteine knot motif

^{2,6,7,8} CTGF transforming growth factor beta (TGF-)
extracellular matrix

Nov

⁶

cyr61 3T3

^{1,3,9} mRNA

가 ^{6,10} Cyr61 ECM, ^{11,12}

heparin ^{3,6,8} 379 ¹¹ N 24

signal peptide ³ mouse 91%

human Cyr61 mouse Cyr61 bFGF

Cyr61 , DNA , in vivo ⁶

^{6,13} Cyr61 integrin

v 3 ⁶
Cyr61

가

¹³

cyr61 promoter Serum Response Element (SRE) IEG c-
fos promoter , cytokine MAP kinase

c - fos ^{9,14}

c - fos SRE CArG Ets

CArG CC(A/T)₆GG ^{9,15} SRE Serum

Response Factor (SRF) Ternary Complex Factor (TCF)가 CArG

SRF가 dimmer

Ets TCF가 ^{16,17,18} c - fos SRF

kinase . Ca²⁺/Calmodulin - dependent
 protein kinase , (CaM kinase ,) SRF Ser - 103 ,^{15,19}
 CaM kinase Thr - 160 ,¹⁹ p38 kinase
 MAPKAP kinase2 (MK2) SRF Ser - 103
¹⁵
 cyr61 SRE c - fos Ets가 CARG .
 SRF kinase p38 kinase
 MK2가 p38 kinase JNK
 ,^{27,28} JNK p38 가
 apoptosis ,^{18,29 - 32}
 cyr61 가
 , p38 kinase가 SRF
 cyr61 가 . cyr61
 ,
 H19 - 7 cyr61 ,
 cyr61

1.

Dulbecco's Modified Eagles Medium (DMEM), Fetal bovine serum (FBS), LipofectAMINE reagents, Trizol reagent, SuperScript™ Reverse Transcriptase, random hexa primer, methionine - free DMEM Life Technologies (Gaithersburg, MD, USA) . Etoposide, NMDA, glutamate Sigma (St. Louis, MO, USA) . U0126 phospho - JNK , phospho - ERK New England Biolabs (Beverly, MA, USA), phospho - p38 Santa Cruz (Delaware, CA, USA), SB203580 Calbiochem (La Jolla, CA, USA) . Protein A - Sepharose, glutathione - Sepharose 4B, nylon membranes (Hybond - N⁺), rediprime™ kit, [- ³²P]dCTP, enhanced chemiluminescence (ECL) kit Amersham Pharmacia Biotech (Piscataway, NJ, USA) . cyr61 promoter chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT) reporter gene construct (p1700cyr61/CAT, pΔBgl cyr61/CAT, p529cyr61/CAT, p529CarGcyr61/CAT) L.F. Lau (University of Illinois College of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, USA) . Reporter gene CAT enzyme - linked immunosorbent CAT assay kit Roche (Basel, Switzerland) . SRF glutathione - S - transferase pGEX vector 371 construct SRF 1 508 full length , 1 140 , 198 508 (pGST - SRF1 - 508,

pGST - SRF1 - 140, pGST - SRF198 - 508) , K. Sobue (Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine, Osaka, Japan) .

2. transfection

H19 - 7

가 33 EGF , 39 FGF 가 . 10% fetal bovine serum DMEM . Transient transfection LipofectAMINE reagent . pCAT - Basic vector mutant cyr61 promoter DNA transfection , MAP kinase etoposide p38 kinase SB203580 30 M, ERK U0126 10 M 1 . JNK MEKK expression vector transfection .

3. RNA (RT - PCR)

Total RNA Trizol reagent H19 - 7 , - 70 . Spectrophotometer 2 µg total RNA random hexa primer SuperScript™ Reverse Transcriptase cDNA cyr61 primer . 94 3 , 94 30 , 68 1 , 72 2 25 cycle , 72 10 . - actin . cyr61 5'primer AGA GTG CCG CCT GGT GAA AGA GAC , 3' primer GTT GGG ATG CGG GCA GTT GTA GTT PCR 322 bp .

4. Northern Blot

5 - 10 μg total RNA formaldehyde 1% agarose gel 2
nylon membranes . Hybridization probe
cyr61 cDNA probe rediprimeTM kit , [-
³²P]dCTP . Prehybridization hybridization hybridization
(50% formamide, 5X Denhardt's reagent, 6X SSPE, 0.5% SDS)
42 overnight . Hybridization nylon membrane 1X
washing (1X SSPE, 0.1% SDS) 42 20 2
autoradiography .

5. Trypan blue

24 well etoposide 24
0.25% trypsin trypan blue dye
, trypan blue dye

6. Western blot

85 M etoposide 24
. Phosphate - buffered saline (PBS)
lysis buffer (20 mM Tris pH 7.9, 137 mM NaCl, 5 mM EDTA, 1.0% Triton X -
100, 10% glycerol, 1 mM -glycerophosphate (pH 7.4), p -
nitrophenylphosphate, 1 mM EGTA, 200 μM PMSF, 1 mM NaF, 1 mM Na₃VO₄,
1 $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{l}$ aprotinin, 1 $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{l}$ leupeptin) 10 .
13000 rpm, 4 15 Bio - Rad
assay kit . 70 μg 10% acrylamide

gel, nitrocellulose membrane. membrane 5% non-fat milk 1 blocking, primary antibody phospho-JNK, phospho-p38, phospho-ERK 4 overnight. Secondary antibody, ECL solution kit.

7. CAT assay

CAT assay enzyme-linked immunosorbent CAT assay.

8. *In vitro* kinase assay

JNK가 SRF lysis buffer. cell lysate 13000 rpm 15 4, JNK 4 overnight. protein A-agarose bead 가 4 1, lysis buffer 2, kinase buffer (20 mM HEPES (pH 7.3), 20 mM MgCl₂, 20 mM MnCl₂, 1 mM EDTA, 1 mM Na₃VO₄, 1 mM PMSF, 2.5 µg/µl aprotinin, 2.5 µg/µl leupeptin, 1 mM NaF, 1 mM DTT, 20 M ATP) 2. SRF glutathione-S-transferase pGEX vector 3가 construct SRF 1 508 full length, 1 140, 198 508 (pGST-SRF508, pGST-SRF140, pGST-SRF198/508), sample SRF 7-11 µg, 20 µl kinase buffer 5 C_i[³²P]ATP 가 30 1. SDS-PAGE sample loading buffer 가 8% acrylamide gel.

autoradiography

9. Metabolic labeling

H19 - 7 Cyr61

10% FBS/DMEM methionine DMEM 2

, 50 μ Ci/ml [35 S] etoposide .

42 kDa Cyr61

Centricon YM - 30 (molecular mass cut - off 30 kDa) ,

cold PBS 2 lysis buffer

etoposide 200 μ g Cyr61 2 μ g

4 overnight . protein - A agarose bead

4 2 . 8% acrylamide gel

, [35 S] - Methionine labeling Cyr61 autoradiography

1. immediate early gene **cyr61**

가

cyr61 mRNA

DNA topoisomerase

apoptosis c-jun N-terminal kinase (JNK)

etoposide 85 μ M, glutamate agonist

apoptosis NMDA glutamate

200 μ M 2 . mRNA

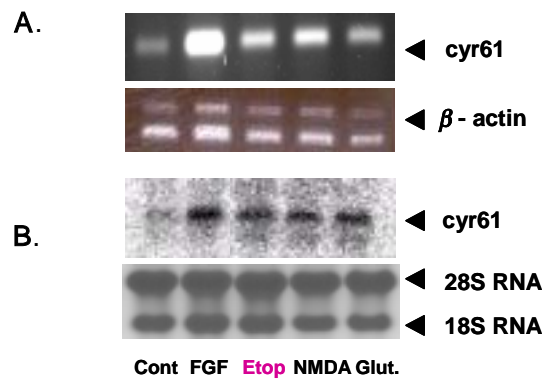
(1.A) Northern blot (1.B) , etoposide,

NMDA, glutamate cyr61 mRNA가

FGF cyr61 positive control .

etoposide, NMDA, glutamate

cyr61

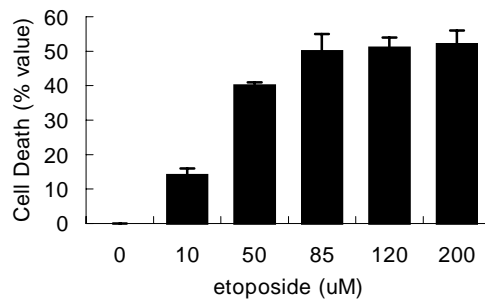


1. RT-PCR Northern blot cyr61 . (A) H19-7 85 μ M etoposide,

200 μ M NMDA glutamate . Total RNA
 361 bp cyr61 . β -actin
 . (B) 10 μ g total RNA 361 bp cyr61 DNA fragment 32 P
 Northern blot . 32 P cyr61 cDNA probe
 rediprime™ kit , RNA total RNA ethidium
 bromide UV .

2. H19 - 7 etoposide .

Etoposide가 10 μ M 200 μ M
 etoposide serum H19 - 7 24
 trypan blue .
 , trypan blue
 50 μ M 40% , 85
 μ M 50% 50%
 . etoposide 85 μ M .

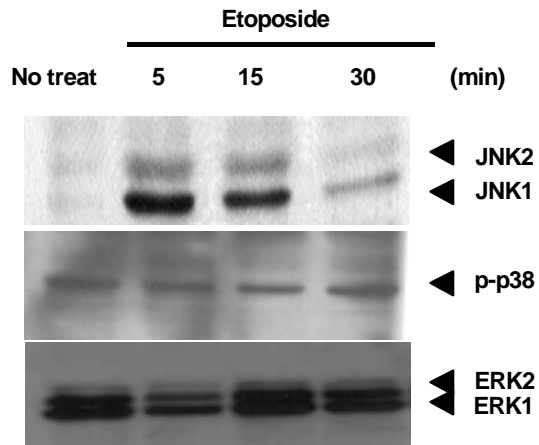


2. etoposide . H19 - 7 etoposide
 24 . trypan blue .
 etoposide 0%

3. Etoposide JNK

Etoposide MAP kinase H19 - 7 85 μM
 etoposide ,
 Western blot (3), JNK1 JNK2
 5 15 , p38 ERK
 가 . etoposide JNK
 가 , etoposide JNK가

23

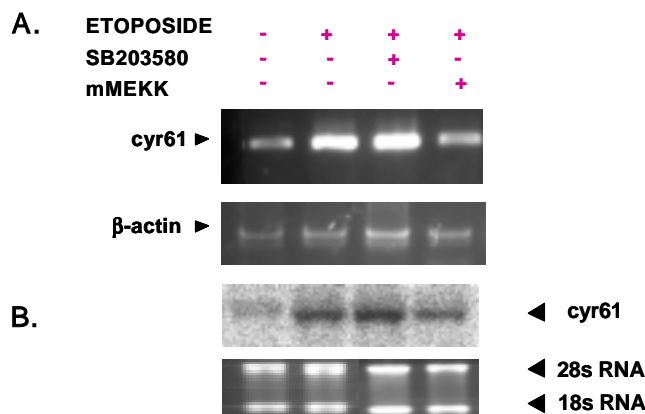


3. MAP kinase etoposide . H19 - 7 85 μM etoposide

nitrocellulose membrane, 50 µg, Blocking, 10% SDS/PAGE, phospho - JNK, phospho - p38, phospho - ERK, enhanced chemiluminescence (ECL)

4. JNK immediate early gene *cyr61*

Etoposide, *cyr61*, MAP kinase, JNK, MEKK, kinase-deficient MEKK, transient transfection, JNK, p38 kinase, SB203580 30 µM 1, total RNA, RT-PCR (A), Northern blot (B), *cyr61*, *cyr61*, JNK, *cyr61*, etoposide, *cyr61*, JNK, *cyr61*, etoposide



4. *cyr61* . (A) p38 kinase SB203580 30 µM 1

JNK mutant MEKK (mMEKK)

6 μ g transfection . 85 μ M etoposide 1

total RNA .

β -actin . (B) 10 μ g total RNA ³²P

cyr61 cDNA fragment hybridization . [³²P] labeling cyr61 probe

rediprime™ kit , 28S RNA 18S RNA가

ethidium bromide UV .

5. cyr61 promoter .

Etoposide cyr61 promoter H19 - 7

4 deletion promoter transfection .

plasmid CAT expression vector cyr61 promoter

fusion . 85 μ M etoposide 3

CAT SRE가 p Δ Bgl cyr61/CAT

p529CArGcyr61/CAT 가 , SRE

p1763cyr61/CAT p529cyr61/CAT CAT .

etoposide cyr61 SRE가 .

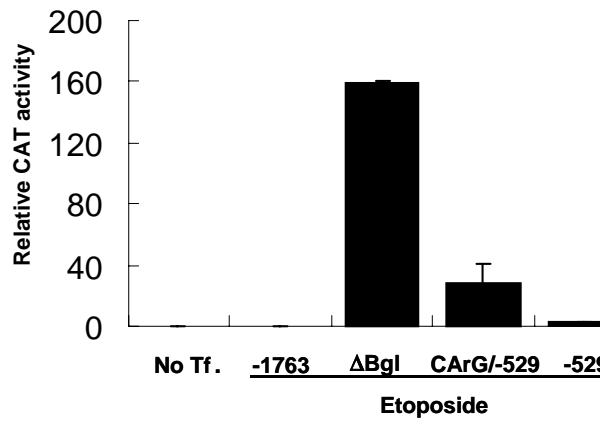
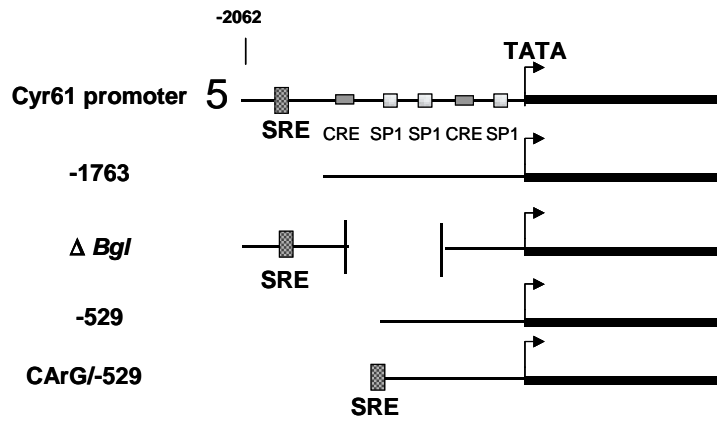
mitogen cyr61 SRE

p Δ Bgl cyr61/CAT p529CArGcyr61/CAT CAT

가 가 p Δ Bgl cyr61/CAT -1285 -335

SRE sequence가 .

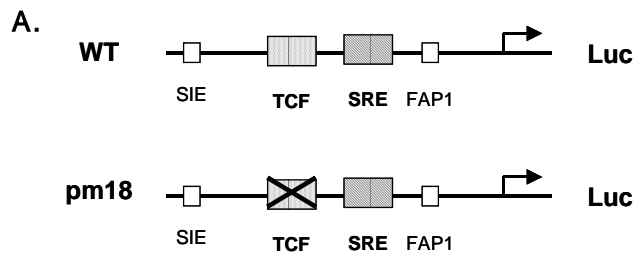
etoposide cyr61 promoter SRE가 .



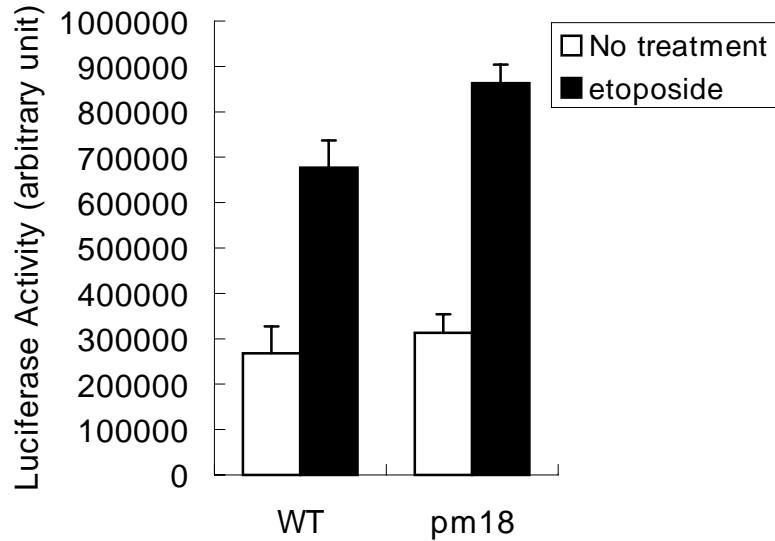
5. **cyr61 promoter** SRE . H19-7 3 μ g cyr61 deletion promoter (p-1763cyr61/CAT, p ΔBgl cyr61/CAT, p-529cyr61/CAT, p529CArGcyr61/CAT) transient transfection 85 μ M etoposide 3 CAT . enzyme-linked immunosorbent CAT assay kit

6. c - fos SRE etoposide

Etoposide cyr61 SRE IEG
heterologous c - fos/Luc promoter
construct (6.A). wild type TCF SRF가
luciferase reporter gene pGL3 vector
(pWTGL3) mutant TCF TCF
(ppm18GL3). 2가 DNA plasmid transfection 85 μM
etoposide 3 luciferase . Etoposide
etoposide ppm18GL3 pWTGL3 ppm18GL3가 ,
(6.B). etoposide 3 가 . etoposide
가 ppm18GL3 pWTGL3 1.3 가
가 SRE가 c - fos 가



B.



6. c-fos SRE Luciferase activity. (A) Luciferase reporter gene c-fos promoter -355 -285 c-fos -53 'X'

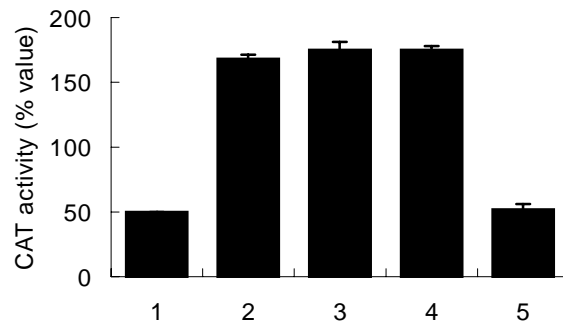
(B) c-fos wild type mutant 3 µg transfection, etoposide 3
가 luciferase

7. JNK

cyr61

etoposide cyr61 JNK
, cyr61 promoter SRE가
SRE 가 pcyr61/CAT plasmid DNA 가 CAT
activity pΔBgl cyr61/CAT transfection, MAP kinase
kinase inactive mutant expression vector
JNK mMEKK transfection, p38
kinase SB203580 30 µM etoposide
1 ERK U0126 10 µM

1 CAT mMEKK transfection
 CAT 가
 p38 kinase ERK 가
 etoposide cyr61 JNK 가 SRE

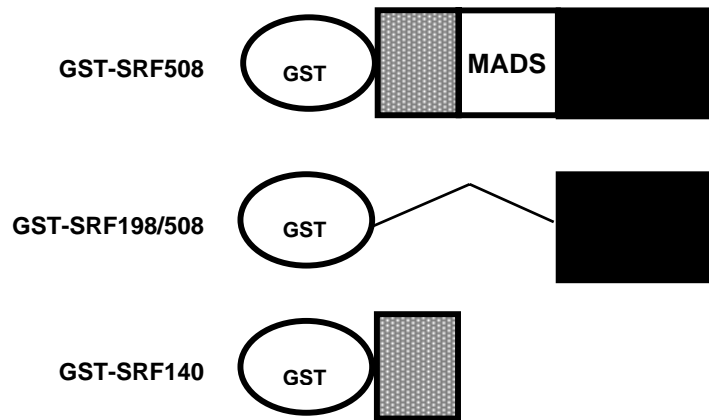


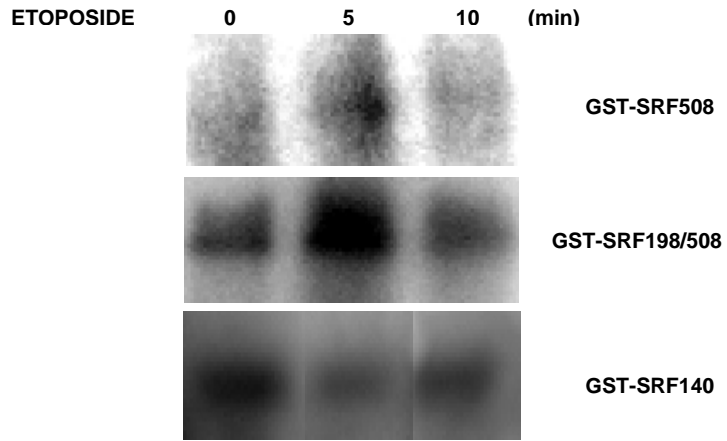
7. CAT activity MAP kinase . 2.5 µg ΔBgl cyr61/CAT plasmid
 DNA mutant MEKK (mMEKK) transfection , SB203580 30 µM, U0126
 10 µM 1 . 85 µM etoposide 3 CAT
 . 1: No treatment 2: Etoposide (E) 3: SB203580+E 4: U0126+E 5:
 mMEKK+E

8. JNK SRF .

Etoposide JNK가 SRF
in vitro kinase assay . 85 µM etoposide
 , JNK . protein - A - bead
 . SRF glutathione - S - transferase
 pGEX vector 3가 construct SRF 1 508

full length , 1 140 ,
 198 508 (pGST - SRF508,
 pGST - SRF140, pGST - SRF198/508) GST가 SRF
 bead가 가 . ³²P 가
 1 10% SDS/PAGE gel
 autoradiography . pGST - SRF508 pGST - SRF198/508 5
 SRF 가 가 , pGST - SRF140
 가 . , JNK가 SRF SRF
 198 508 .





8. *in vitro* kinase assay SRF . pGST - SRF508 full length ,
 pGST - SRF140 , pGST - SRF198/508 .
 etoposide 200 µg 1 µg JNK 4 overnight
 . protein - A agarose bead 30 µl 가 ³²P kinase
 assay . 10% SDS/PAGE , autoradiography .

9. Cyr61 .

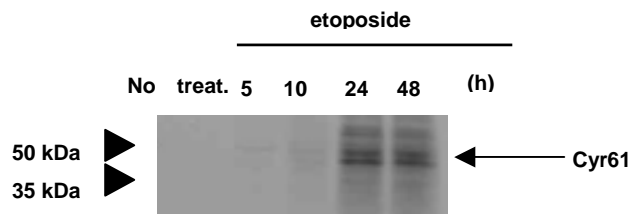
Etoposide cyr61 mRNA 가 Cyr61
 85 µM etoposide
 [³⁵S] - methionine . 5, 10,
 24, 48 , lysis buffer ,
 Centricon YM - 30 (molecular mass cut - off 30 kDa)
 . Cyr61
 autoradiography
 . 24 42 kDa()
 Cyr61 ,

24

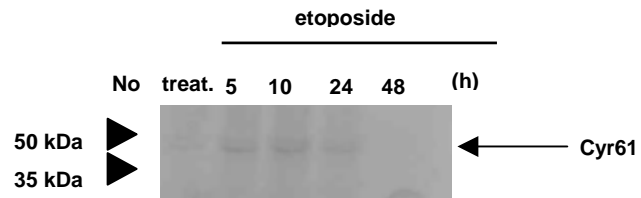
etoposide

Cyr61

Media



Cell lysates



9.

Cyr61

³⁵S

etoposide

cyr61

, 10% SDS/PAGE

gel

autoradiography

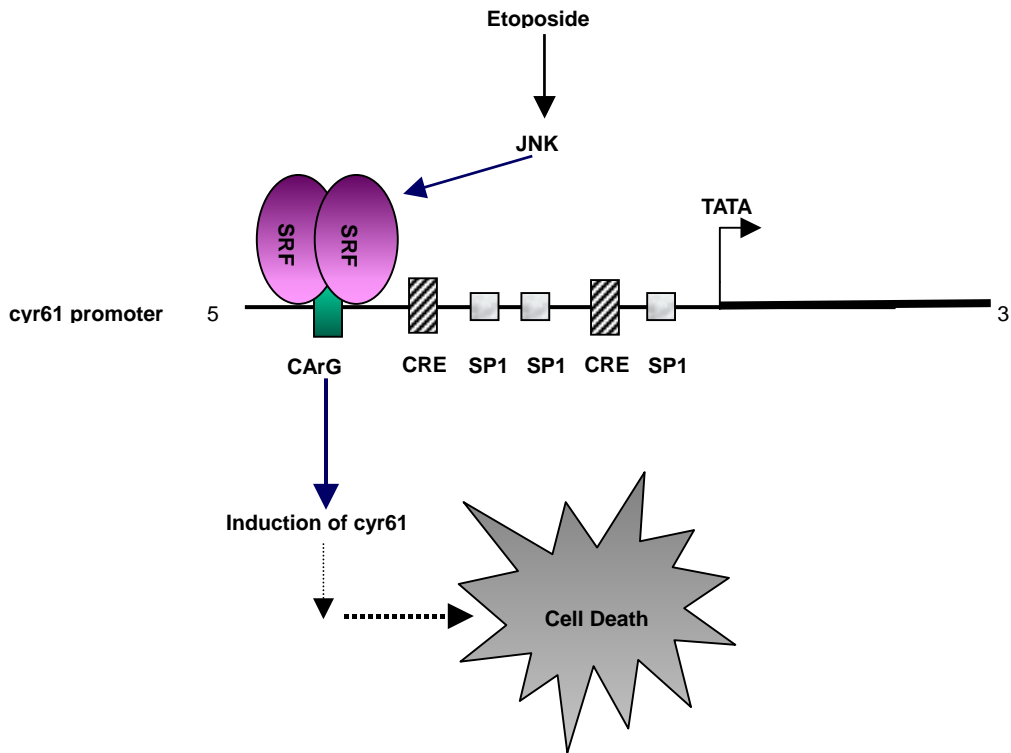
immediate early gene
 cyr61 H19 - 7 (1) etoposide, NMDA, glutamate
 , (2)
 cyr61 mRNA level 가, promoter 가 (3) Cyr61
 (4)
 etoposide MAP kinase가
 ERK p38 JNK ,
 cyr61 .
 CTGF Cyr61 가 immediate early gene ,
 serum, bFGF, platelet .⁸
 ~45%가 , heparin ECM
 .⁸ Cyr61 CTGF CTGF
 MCF - 7 TGF - β apoptosis .²⁰
 Cyr61 가 .
 cyr61 non - small cell lung cancer (NSCLC)
 transfection cyr61 mRNA mRNA level 4
 5 , colony
 . p53 up - regulation , Cyr61
 NSCLC 가 .⁵
 etoposide, NMDA, glutamate cyr61

mRNA level 가 , etoposide
85 μ M 50%
(1, 2). etoposide가 MAP
kinase JNK (3),
human monoblastic leukemia U937 etoposide
JNK 가 .²³
JNK p38 kinase가 cyr61 ,
MAP kinase . p38 kinase
SB203580 30 μ M etoposide
cyr61 . JNK chemical
inhibitor가 JNK MEKK
MEKK DNA transfection etoposide
cyr61 mRNA (4).
etoposide cyr61 p38 kinase가 JNK
. Etoposide cyr61 promoter
4가 deletion cyr61 promoter/CAT reporter fusion plasmid (
5) transfection CAT , SRE가
p Δ Bgl cyr61/CAT p529CArGcyr61/CAT 가 .
SRE 가 p1763cyr61/CAT p529cyr61/CAT
SRE가 etoposide cyr61
(5). p Δ Bgl cyr61/CAT

FGF, anisomycin, ¹⁸S-Met, SRF, ERK, JNK, p38, SRF, Ser - 103, *in vitro*, SRF, CaMK, CaMK, MK2가, ^{15,21}, SRF, JNK, TCF, Elk - 1, Sap - 1, Net - 1, SRF, glutathione - S - transferase, pGEX vector, SRF, 1 - 508, full length, 1 - 140, 198 - 508, (pGST - SRF508, pGST - SRF140, pGST - SRF198/508) 3가 construct 가 SRF GST가 fusion, H19 - 7 etoposide, Cyr61, [³²P], Ser - 103, 198 - 508, SRF, 가, JNK가 SRF, (8). cyr61, apoptosis, SARPs (secreted apoptosis - related protein)가 .

(1) (2) (3)

(CRD)가 .²² SARP cysteine
) CRD .²² Cyr61 7 transmembrane (frizzled
cysteine (9).
[³⁵S] labeling
Cyr61 autoradiography
Cyr61 42 kDa 24
(9). Cyr61 SARP
, etoposide
JNK가 , JNK가 SRF cyr61 promoter
CArG . cyr61
. (10).
, cyr61 ,
SRE가 . JNK가 SRE
SRF cyr61 ,
cyr61 가 mRNA promoter 가 Cyr61
. cyr61
sense antisense expression construct cyr61



10. etoposide cyr61 . 85 μ M etoposide JNK
 Northern blot . JNK γ SRF
 kinase assay , cyr61 SRE
 CAT assay

- cyr61
1. Northern blot cyr61
 2. etoposide JNK , cyr61
JNK
 3. JNK가 SRF cyr61 promoter SRE motif
SRF cyr61
 4. Cyr61 metabolic
labeling
- Cyr61
- 가

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Abstract

The expression pathway of immediate early gene *cyr61* during etoposide - induced cell death in H19 - 7 cells

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Immediate early gene (IEG) *cyr61*, a cysteine - rich and heparin - binding protein, belongs to the CCN family [cysteine - rich 61/connective tissue growth factor (CTGF)/nephroblastoma overexpressed]. This emerging new family of proteins is characterized by a high degree of amino acid sequence homology and includes *Cyr61*, CTGF, *Nov*, *elm - 1*, *cop - 1*, and *wisp - 3*. These proteins are organized into conserved modular domains that share similarities with insulin - like growth factor binding proteins, von Willebrand factor type C repeat, thrombospondin type repeat, and growth factor cysteine knots. In addition, each of these proteins possesses an amino - terminal signal peptide, indicating that they are secreted proteins.

cyr61 is transcriptionally activated within minutes by serum, bFGF, or PDGF. The encoded Cyr61 protein is secreted into extracellular matrix, and promotes cell adhesion and migration. The cyr61 promoter has been shown to respond to induction by serum via a serum response element (SRE). The SRE is occupied by a dimer of serum response factor (SRF) and ternary complex factor (TCF). In the present study, we examined whether cyr61 is expressed during neuronal cell death induced by various toxic-stimuli. Northern blot and RT-PCR analysis showed that cyr61 is expressed during neuronal cell death induced by many toxic agents, including etoposide in CNS hippocampal cells (H19-7). To clarify the downstream signaling cascades for the induction of cyr61, the blocking effect of JNK or p38 kinase signaling pathway on the induction of cyr61 was tested in response to etoposide. Transfection of kinase-deficient mutant MEKK into H19-7 cells significantly decreased cyr61 expression induced by etoposide, whereas the levels of cyr61 induction did not change by pretreatment with p38 kinase inhibitor, SB203580, compared to the control cells. We also investigated the induction of the cyr61 promoter and deletion analysis of the cyr61 promoter indicated that cyr61 activation occurs primarily within the region containing a CArG box. Our results also indicate that SRF, which binds to the CArG site, was phosphorylated by the JNK. Using metabolic labeling that the secretion of Cyr61 into the extracellular space occurs in response to etoposide also identified. Taken together, we conclude that 1) cyr61 is expressed during

neuronal cell death, 2) JNK activation mediated the expression of cyr61 and JNK phosphorylated to SRF which binds SRE motif in cyr61 promoter, 3) Cyr61 protein is secreted into the extracellular space during apoptosis.

Key Words : cyr61, IEG, JNK, SRE, SRF, secreted protein