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2001 12

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가 2

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가

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2001 12

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- 1. ..... 1
- 2. ..... 3
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- 1. ..... 4
- 2. ..... 8
- 3. ..... 17
- 4.           『           』 ..... 20
- ..... 22
- 1. ..... 22
- 2. ..... 22
- 3.   가 ..... 25
- ..... 28
- 1. ..... 28
- 2. ..... 31
- 3. ..... 34

4.	, ,	.....	36
5.		.....	39
6.		.....	40
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7.	.....	14
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10.	.....	32
11.	.....	33
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21.	,	가	.....	43
22.			.....	45

가

2 1 31 ,  
 2 60 가 24 2001 10  
 23 11 17 .  
 , , , .  
 , .  
 32 (27.8%), 83 (72.2%) , 74  
 39.1%, 75 60.9% .

, ,  
 가 . 65 - 74  
 , 75 - 84 가 , 85 가  
 . '4 ' 가 가 ,  
 가 . ' 가  
 '가 .  
 , 가 '6  
 ' , '12 ' .  
 , , 가 ,  
 . 가 .  
 , . 가 ,  
 가 .

가 가 , , .  
가 , , 가  
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, ( ), ( ),  
( , ), ( )  
가 , 가 , 가 .  
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가 가 ,  
가 .  
가  
가 가  
가 , , , 가  
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가  
, , 가  
가 .  
2  
가 , 가  
가

가 .

가 .

가

(personality trait)

Heineken

Spaeth G(1988)

가

가 ,

3

가 .

---

: , , ,

•

1.

가, 가, 가 .

2001 65 (aging society)

7.0% 7.4% 2020 13.2%가

( , 1998). (aged society)

14% 22 , 26

4 가 .

, 가 , ,

가 ,

1988 24.7%

1994 41.0% 가

가 16.6%

( , 1995).

가 가

가

가 (1998) 65 86.7%  
 가 가 가 84.4%  
 가 , 가 가  
 가 1987  
 65 - 74 8.5 , 75 56.7  
 (Hindmarsh & Estes, 1989; National Safety Council Accidental Facts, 1988).  
 ( , 1995).

가 ,  
 가 가 가  
 가 가

---

1) : (Subjective Well-Being)( ,1988)

가

가

2.

, 가 ,

•

1.

가.

60

65

(1961)

(1981)

65

.  
 , 65 ,  
 , , , ,  
 가 가 가  
 . 1970 60 가  
 5.4% , 65 70  
 3.1% 1.9% . 1994 60 70  
 245 146 1 8.7%, 5.5%, 3.3%  
 가 < 1, 2>.  
 가  
 가 1970 65 15%  
 , , , 가 15%  
 ( ,1988). 1970 65  
 7% 1996 14% ,  
 (2000 )  
 65 가 2001 7% 2023 14%  
 .  
 가가  
 가 <

3>.

< 1>

:

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2020
	52.4	63.2	35.8	71.6	73.5	74.9	78.1
	51.1	59.8	62.7	67.7	69.6	71.0	74.5
	66.7	66.7	69.1	75.7	77.4	78.6	81.7

: , 『 』 , 1997

< 2>

: %

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
	60	5.4	6.1	7.7	10.7	13.7	19.5
	65	3.1	3.8	5.0	6.8	9.4	12.5
	70	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.9	5.9	7.8
	60	10.3	10.1	11.6	15.6	20.5	30.2
	65	5.7	6.1	7.2	9.4	13.1	18.4
	70	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.2	7.9	10.3
	60	12.9	17.9	29.8	50.3	71.8	121.8
	65	7.2	11.2	19.4	31.9	49.8	82.9
	70	4.6	6.5	11.2	18.4	30.8	48.9

\* = {60(65, 70) / }\*100

\*\* = {(60(65, 70) / 15-59(64, 69) }\*100

\*\*\* = {60(65, 70) / 0-14 }\*100

( : , , 1970, 1980, 1990)





< 4>

---

---

			가	가
				가
	.	.	, ,	, ,

:

1999 12 213  
106 69 13  
, 4 . 1988 가  
가  
1989 4 . 1993  
1991  
1999 4  
< 5>.

< 5>

(1999. 12.. 31 )

	213	107	86	20	88	69	20	4	13	15	4
	12,351	5,403	5,136	1,812	4,674	4,346	1,812	100	689	629	101

: , , 2000

.

34

18

65

14 2 18 2

95%

95%

가

가

20%

1 ,

1

10

6

가

가

1

가

1

65

60

60

가

가 가

가

8

가

.  
 , , , , ,  
 10 , , 5 ,  
 , 가 < 6> .  
 1/7  
 가  
 5% .  
 2  
 . ,  
 50 1  
 ( , 1998).

< 6 >

	10	10	5	10	10
(m/ )	—	—	—	—	—
	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.6	6.6
	5.0	5.0	8.25	6.6	9.9
		5.0	13.21	—	14.85
	6	6	6	6	6
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
( )					
.					
,					
,					
	—	—	—		
	—	—	—		
	—	—	—		

: , . 1999.

< 7 >

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50 1

25 1

1 가 .

< 7 >

	1				
	1				
	1				
( )	20	1	7	1	3 1
( )	1				
	50	1	25	1	20 1
	—		100	1	가)
	—		100		
	—		1		
	—		50		
	—		1		
	—		50		
	—		1		
	—		50		
	—		1		
	—		—		50 1
					(10 )

: . 「 , 1998.

:

: . 가

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3

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( 22 3 )

1)

가) ( 30 )  
) ( )  
) ( )  
) ( )  
)  
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) ( )  
) ( )  
) 가  
) ( )  
)

① , ,

② ,

2)

가)

①

② 1 6.3  
 , 2 1 4.3

③ 3 ,  
 3

)

)

. . . . .  
 . . . . . 가

3

3)

가) ( 1 40 1 ,  
 )

) ( 1 40 1 ,  
 )

) ( 1 6 1 ,  
 3 2 .

) ( 1 , 1 가  
 100 1 100 100

1 )

) ( 1 80 , 160  
 1 160  
 80 1 )  
 ) ( )  
 ) ( 1 )

### 3.

가.

1998 65 305  
 0.3% .  
 1995 65 1,823 1.7% 31  
 1993 65  
 5.1%  
 ( , 1998).

, 1999 150 , 2003  
 159 2003 45  
 , 51 가 ( , 1998 ).  
 , ,

250

0.24% , 17% , 3%  
511,560 , 601,020

1999

1

1

340,000

50 250

가

100

1,000

1,500

( , 1998).

1

6

4

,

( , , 1999).

.

가

1999

80%

가

.

58.5%가

8%가

, 1999).

(

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, , , 가 , ,

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4. 『 』

가

( , 1988)

가 가

( , 1981)

1970

가 가 ,

가

( , 1986).

가

(Freed, 1984).

, ,

가

가

( , 1988).

:

Dubos(1976)

가

, Padilla Grant(1985)

, , , , ,

가 , , , , ,

(1988)

,  
.  
,  
가  
, ,  
(subjective well-being)

( , 1988).

Erdman Palmore(1979)

(1989)

Chartfield(1977)

, 가

Cutler(1979)

가

(1989) Magilvy(1985)

가

•

1.

1 ,  
 2 가 . 57  
 , 280  
 , 26  
 31 , 60 , 91 . 가  
 가 가 24 .  
 115 83 (72.2%), 32 (27.8%) .  
 2001 10 23 11 17 3 ( )  
 2 , 가 1 )

2.

가.

(12 ), (1 ),  
 (6 ), (7 ), , (8  
 ), (12 ), (12 ), (20 )  
 (2000) ' ,

가 Ware  
 (1978) “ 가 ?”  
 ‘ 3 , ‘ ‘ 2 , ‘ ‘ 1

(1990)  
 1 , 1 ,  
 1 , 1 , 1 , 1  
 6  
 1 , 2

(1990)  
 1 2 , 2 ,  
 2 7  
 ( , ) ‘ 1 ‘ 1 , ‘ 1 ‘ 2 , ‘ 1 3 ‘ , ‘ 1  
 ‘ 4 , ‘ 2 ‘ 5 , ‘ 1 ‘ 6  
 8 , 3 ,  
 1 12  
 ‘ 1 , ‘ ‘ 2 , ‘ ‘ 3 , ‘ ‘ 4 , ‘  
 ‘ 5  
 5 , 4

, 2 12  
 .  
 (1982) ' ' ,  
 6 ( 2 , 4 ),  
 14 ( 5 ) 20 ,  
 15 . 1-5  
 , 15 75  
 가 가 .  
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, ( , , ), . .  
 .  
 . < 8 > .

.  
 SAS .  
 , ,  
 chi-square , . .  
 , ,  
 ANOVA .



< 8 >

(1)

			1. 2. 3.가
			1. 2. 1.65-74 2.75-84 3.85 1. 2. 3. 4. 1. 2. 3. 1. 2.1-3 3.4 1. 2. 1. 2. 가 3. 1. 2. 3. 1.3 2.3-6 3.6-12 4.12 1. 2. 1. 2. ( )3. 4. 5.
			1. 2. 3.
		/ / / / /	1. ( ) 2. ( )
			1. 1 2. 1 3. 1 4. 1 5. 2 6. 1

\*

< 8 >

(2)

	· 가 가 ·	
		1. 2. 3, . 4. . 5. .
	가 가 ·  · ·	

•

1.

< 9> .

2000

B가 1997 , C가 1998 .

A 50 45 ,

2 가

, 1

, 2 가 ( ) 3

, , 가

, 40 가 .

, , ,

, , . 가 , ,

, , 가 , , ,

.

4 150 , 1 200 , 300 가

, , ( 3 , 3 ),

, ( ) , ( 2 ) 가

.

.

(

10 , 10 ) , , 가

B 200 178  
, 50 .

가

가

가 3

, 가

60

C 126 157

, 4 , 12  
가 3

5 4

< 9>.



2.

가.

31 , 60 , 가  
 24 115 , 32 (27.8%), 83  
 (72.2%) < 10>.

가 . 74 (55.0%), (32.7%),  
 가 (8.3%) (p<0.001), 75 84 가  
 (p<0.001), 85 가  
 (p<0.001).

46.1% , 43.4% .  
 가 76.5% . 1

3 가  
 (p<0.001), 4 가 (75.0%), (45.2%), (31.7%)  
 . '가 83.3%  
 (p<0.001)< 10>.

.

가 ,  
 chi-square ,  
 가 가 80.7% 45.0%  
 , 50.0% 12.9%

(p<0.01). 6 67.7%  
 35.0% , 12 56.7%  
 12.9% (p<0.01)< 11>.

< 10> : (%)

		가			2.
		5(16.1)	19(31.7)	8(33.3)	
		26(83.9)	41(68.3)	16(66.7)	2.915
65	- 75	10(32.3)	33(55.0)	2(8.3)	
75	- 84	13(41.9)	23(38.3)	16(66.7)	19.675***
85		8(25.8)	4(6.7)	6(25.0)	
		14(45.2)	23(36.3)	16(66.6)	
		13(41.9)	24(40.0)	7(29.2)	8.591
		3(9.7)	6(10.0)	1(4.2)	
		1(3.2)	7(11.7)	0(0.0)	
		25(80.7)	46(76.7)	17(70.8)	
		5(16.1)	10(16.7)	7(29.2)	3.646
		1(3.2)	4(6.6)	0(0.0)	
		1(3.2)	11(18.3)	0(0.0)	
1	3	16(51.6)	30(50.0)	6(25.0)	17.654***
4		14(45.2)	19(31.7)	18(75.0)	
		13(41.9)	50(83.3)	13(54.2)	
		18(58.1)	10(16.7)	11(45.8)	17.552***
		31(100.0)	60(100.0)	24(100.0)	115(100.0)

\*\*\*p<0.001

< 11>

: (%)

		2		
		16(51.6)	25(41.7)	
		13(42.0)	33(55.0)	1.591
		2(6.4)	2(3.3)	
-----		25(80.7)	27(45.0)	
		2(6.4)	3(5.0)	12.152**
		4(12.9)	30(50.0)	
-----		9(29.0)	10(16.7)	
3				
3 - 6		12(38.7)	11(18.3)	16.283***
6 - 12		6(19.4)	5(8.3)	
12		4(12.9)	34(56.7)	
-----		31(100.0)	60(100.0)	91(100.0)

\*\* p<0.01 , \*\*\*p<0.001

(54.2%) 가 (90.3%), (71.7%), 가  
 가 (p<0.05), 2가  
 가 가 ( )  
 60.7%, 20.2%, 14.3% .  
 , 1 88.1%

< 12>.

< 12> : (%)

		가			²-
		28(90.3)	43(71.7)	13(54.2)	9.102*
-----					
		4(14.3)	5(11.6)	3(23.1)	
		16(57.2)	29(67.4)	6(46.1)	
		7(25.0)	7(16.3)	3(23.1)	6.206
		0(0.0)	2(4.7)	1(7.7)	
		1(3.5)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	
1		24(85.7)	37(86.1)	13(100.0)	
-----					
1	-3	3(10.7)	2(4.6)	0(0.0)	4.062
	3	1(3.6)	4(9.3)	0(0.0)	
		28(100.0)	43(100.0)	13(100.0)	84(100.0)

\* p<0.05

### 3.

가.

가                      가  
 가                      (p<0.05)< 13>.

< 13> ( ) :

		가			F-
		1.90(0.83)	1.71(0.85)	2.20(0.72)	3.31*

\* p<0.05

가 , ,  
 가 . 가  
 가 (p<0.001),  
 가 (p<0.01). , ,  
 가 .  
 가 10.83 (p<0.001)< 14>.

< 14> ( ) :

	가	F-
	1.81(0.40)	1.82(0.39)
	1.58(0.50)	1.75(0.44)
	1.71(0.46)	1.63(0.50)
가	1.13(0.34)	1.30(0.46)
	1.48(0.51)	1.80(0.42)
	1.26(0.45)	1.96(0.20)
	8.97(1.22)	9.12(1.67)
	1.96(0.20)	14.16***

\*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001

가 , ,  
 가 . 가 1.92  
 , , 가 ,

, (p<0.01).  
 (p<0.05).  
 가 12.29 10.88  
 (p<0.01)< 15>.

< 15> ( ) :

			가	F-
	1.67(0.48)	1.81(0.39)	1.91(0.28)	2.58
	1.55(0.51)	1.55(0.50)	1.91(0.28)	5.89**
	1.65(0.49)	1.61(0.49)	1.83(0.38)	1.89
	1.74(0.45)	1.55(0.50)	1.91(0.28)	6.13**
	1.77(0.43)	1.72(0.45)	1.96(0.20)	3.03
	1.58(0.50)	1.28(0.45)	1.38(0.50)	3.99*
	1.52(0.51)	1.35(0.48)	1.36(0.50)	1.21
	11.48(2.13)	10.88(1.87)	12.29(1.30)	5.08**

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01

4. , ,

, ,  
 가 .  
 ' 1 ' (60.0%) (20.0%)  
 (p<0.05). ' 1 ' (81.7%)  
 (33.3%) (p<0.001), ' 1 ' (23.3%)

(6.1%) (p<0.001). ' 1  
' (60.0%) (22.5%) (p<0.05),  
' 1 ' (83.7%) (50.0%)  
(p<0.05)< 16>.

< 16> , , : (%)

			2
1	2(20.0)	3(30.0)	
1	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	
1	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	
1	0(0.0)	3(30.0)	3.225
2	2(40.0)	1(10.0)	
1	1(20.0)	3(30.0)	
-----			
1	2(6.7)	10(20.4)	
1	2(6.7)	2(4.1)	
1	1(3.3)	7(14.3)	
1	4(13.3)	12(24.5)	14.711*
2	3(10.0)	8(16.3)	
1	18(60.0)	10(20.4)	
-----			
1	10(33.3)	40(81.7)	
1	3(10.0)	0(0.0)	
1	2(6.7)	3(6.1)	
1	7(23.3)	3(6.1)	27.436***
2	3(10.0)	1(2.0)	
1	5(16.7)	2(4.1)	
-----			
1	2(40.0)	7(70.0)	
1	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	
1	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	
1	0(0.0)	2(20.0)	5.750
2	1(20.0)	1(10.0)	
1	2(40.0)	0(0.0)	
-----			
1	6(20.0)	14(28.6)	
1	0(0.0)	3(6.1)	
1	2(6.7)	7(14.3)	
1	1(3.3)	9(18.4)	14.198*
2	3(10.0)	5(10.1)	
1	18(60.0)	11(22.5)	
-----			
1	15(50.0)	41(83.7)	
1	0(0.0)	1(2.0)	
1	3(10.0)	2(4.1)	
1	2(6.7)	2(4.1)	14.225*
2	3(10.0)	2(4.1)	
1	7(23.3)	1(2.0)	

\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.001

5.

가 , 가 가 , 가  
 (p<0.001). 가 가 ,  
 (p<0.001). , . 가 , .  
 가 (p<0.001), 가  
 . 가  
 가 (p<0.001), 가  
 가 .  
 (52.23), (38.37), 가 (33.83) 가  
 (p<0.001)< 17>.

< 17>

( ) :

	가	F -
	4.42(0.62)	3.90(0.48)
	4.39(0.72)	3.78(0.52)
	4.36(0.76)	3.70(0.65)
	4.58(0.56)	2.81(0.91)
,	4.55(0.51)	3.50(0.65)
	4.23(0.85)	3.25(0.86)
	4.23(0.80)	2.98(0.82)
가	4.26(0.73)	2.80(0.92)
	4.32(0.75)	2.95(0.83)
가	4.16(0.93)	2.80(0.82)
,	4.29(0.78)	2.73(0.84)
	4.45(0.68)	3.15(0.66)
	52.23(7.35)	38.37(6.37)
		33.83(3.61)
		72.03***

\*\*\* p<0.001

6.

, 51.39, 34.28, 가  
23.54 가 (p<0.001)< 18>.

< 18> ( ) :

		가	F -
4.26(0.77)	2.77(1.01)	2.00(0.29)	52.98***
4.35(0.71)	2.78(0.96)	1.96(0.20)	68.27***
4.52(0.57)	3.18(0.97)	1.96(0.20)	76.60***
4.42(0.77)	2.80(0.92)	1.96(0.20)	74.39***
4.48(0.63)	2.63(0.90)	1.96(0.20)	94.54***
4.36(0.71)	2.70(0.95)	1.96(0.20)	70.01***
4.19(0.83)	2.65(0.94)	1.96(0.20)	58.59***
4.32(0.70)	3.25(0.95)	1.96(0.20)	61.42***
4.25(0.85)	2.83(0.85)	1.96(0.20)	64.22***
4.22(0.88)	2.86(0.89)	1.96(0.20)	57.70***
4.19(0.95)	2.98(0.93)	1.96(0.20)	49.17***
3.84(1.24)	2.83(0.87)	1.96(0.20)	29.88***
51.39(8.54)	34.28(8.91)	23.54(2.47)	89.34***

\*\*\* p<0.001

7.

가. - (11 )

11

가 . , , , , ,

가 (p<0.001),  
 가 , 가  
 , 가  
 (p<0.001), 가  
 가 , 가 ,  
 (p<0.001), ' . ' 가 ,  
 ' . ' 4.19 가 , 가  
 3.20 , 2.72 (p<0.001).  
 가  
 (p<0.001), 가 가 <  
 19>.

< 19> - (11 ) ( ) :

	가	F -
	4.22(0.88)	2.93(0.86)
	4.16(0.93)	3.17(0.83)
	4.58(0.62)	2.93(0.94)
가	4.39(0.71)	2.88(0.90)
가	4.26(0.73)	2.65(0.78)
,	4.19(0.87)	2.72(0.83)
	4.06(0.96)	2.85(0.82)
	4.03(0.95)	2.88(0.90)
	4.13(0.96)	3.07(0.92)
	4.26(0.77)	3.10(0.80)
	4.00(1.13)	2.95(0.83)
	46.29(7.79)	32.13(6.02)
		34.96(4.45)
		52.91***

\*\*\*p<0.001

· - (4 )

4

· , , · , · 4

가 , 가

(p<0.001).

가

(p<0.001), 가 가 < 20>.

< 20> - (4 ) ( ) :

	가	F -
	2.32(1.14) 3.35(0.80) 3.50(0.66)	17.06***
	2.39(1.15) 3.32(0.75) 3.50(0.66)	15.24***
,	2.32(1.14) 3.12(0.87) 3.21(0.59)	9.47***
,	2.48(1.21) 3.27(0.88) 3.54(0.66)	10.19***
	9.52(3.90) 13.05(2.15) 13.75(2.07)	21.94***

\*\*\*p<0.001

· , 가

, 가 5

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, 가 가

가

(p<0.001). (p<0.01).

. 가  
( $p < 0.001$ ) < 21>.

< 21> , 가 ( ) :

			<sup>2</sup>
	4.29(0.78)	2.83(0.81)	8.251***
	4.29(0.64)	3.12(0.69)	7.859***
	4.19(0.91)	2.90(0.86)	6.679***
	3.94(0.85)	2.88(0.69)	6.343***
	3.45(0.99)	2.90(0.82)	2.831**
	20.16(3.05)	14.63(2.88)	8.507***

\*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.001$

## 8.

3가 , 가 < 22>.

, 가 가 , , , , , ,  
 , 가 가 .  
Adj · R<sup>2</sup> 0.53



< 22 >

	model 1		model 2		model 3	
	t		t		t	
(0 )	- 14.68	- 7.43***	- 15.03	- 8.60***	- 6.24	- 3.36**
가 (0 )	- 17.14	- 7.38***	- 19.90	- 8.97***	- 4.73	- 1.70
(0 )	- 0.12	- 0.06	- 1.06	- 0.60	- 0.37	- 0.26
	0.21	1.82	0.16	1.50	0.06	0.73
	- 1.49	- 1.58	- 1.56	- 1.84	- 0.96	- 1.40
(0 )	- 0.47	- 0.20	- 0.42	- 0.21	- 1.33	- 0.81
(0 )	- 2.97	- 0.72	- 1.21	- 0.32	- 1.64	- 0.54
	0.36	0.81	0.32	0.82	0.22	0.69
1.	3.58	1.98	1.35	0.82	0.24	0.18
2.						
(1. 2. )	2.06	1.86	2.36	1.38	2.32	1.69
( )	0.12	1.27	0.06	0.69	- 0.02	- 0.26
			0.20	0.19	0.16	0.19
			0.34	0.62	0.24	0.54
			1.95	4.85***	1.14	3.34**
					0.67	5.20***
					0.06	0.68
R <sup>2</sup>	0.57		0.68		0.80	
Adj · R <sup>2</sup>	0.53		0.63		0.76	
F	12.64***		15.09***		23.88***	

\*\*p<0.01, \*\*\*p<0.001

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가, 가, 가 .  
 가 가 가  
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 75 - 84 가 , 85  
 가 .  
 65 - 74 ,  
 3 가 68.8% 가 ,  
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 . 12 56.7%  
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가

가

가 87.1%

가 50.0%

(4 :45.2%) (58.1%)가 (90.3%)

45.0%

가

(90.3%), (71.7%), 가 (54.2%)

가

가

80%

70%

가

가 (p<0.05), 가

54.2%가 90.3%, 71.7%

1

90.3%가

71.7%

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

80.7%,

76.6%

가

가

가

'4

31.7%

45.2%

1



< 21>

가

, 가

가

4

( , 1982)  
1976).

(Medley,

가 ,  
(Kalish, 1975).

(successful aging)

가 ,

가

가

3가

가

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Markides Lee(1990), (1998)

가 가

( , 가 , , ,  
가 ) 가 가  
가 .

Noelker Harel(1978)

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가 Kozma Stones(1983)

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( , , 1996) , ,

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가 , , , 가

가 .

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가

가

. Noelker Harel(1978)

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가

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가 , , , 가

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가 , 가  
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(personality trait)

Heineken Spaeth G(1988)

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1999; 5(8): 55-62

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1996; 14(4):129-143

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## **ABSTRACT**

### **Factors affecting life satisfaction of elderly**

(Between specialized geriatrics hospital, paid elderly nursing home and home-living elders in Pusan and Ulsan)

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The Graduate School of

Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Seung-Hum Yu, M.D., DR. P.H.)

The purpose of this study is to investigate variables influencing life satisfaction of the aged in specialized geriatrics hospital and to compare and analyze the life satisfaction of the elders living at home and in paid elderly nursing home. This survey was conducted to 31 elders from 1 specialized geriatrics hospital and 60 elders from 2 paid elderly nursing homes, and also to 24 home-living elders in 2 major cities, during the term from Oct 23.2001 to Nov 17.2001. The questionnaire consists of general characteristics, personal, physical and psychological health status, frequency of meeting or getting in touch with spouse, children and grandchildren, facilities and medical service satisfaction, and life satisfaction of the aged. The respondents were 32 male elders(27.8%) and 83 female elders(72.2%). 39.1% of the respondents was under 75 years and 60.9%, over 75 years.

The main results are as follows;

First, in general characteristics of the respondents by residential form, age, number of children, and financial status show significant difference. Elders between 65 and 74 stays mostly in paid elderly nursing homes, between 75 and 84, at home, and over 85, in specialized geriatrics hospital. In number of children, 'More than 4' is highest at home and fewest in paid elderly nursing homes. In financial status, 'Enough' was relatively high in paid elderly nursing homes. Also, among factors for using facilities, 'decision of children' was high in hospital and 'others' was high in paid elderly nursing homes. In term of stay, 'Less than 6 months' is high in geriatrics hospital and 'More than 12 months' is high in nursing homes. In factors concerning sickness, it shows hospital, nursing home and home in order, and the number of sick elders is high in hospital. The kind of sickness is concerning cardiovascular system and endocrine system.

Second, in frequency of contact with spouse, children and grandchildren, hospital shows higher frequency in meeting or getting in touch with spouse, children and grandchildren than nursing home. Among related variables regarding health status, home marks the highest in personal health status and hospital and nursing home follow in order. In physical health status, significant difference has been shown in bathing, controlling of evacuation and going out. Home marks higher physical health status than hospital and nursing home. In psychological health status, significant difference has been shown in ability to remember date,

pleasant feeling and loneliness. Compared to nursing home, home shows higher psychological health status.

Third, hospital marks highest satisfaction in facility service(all items), medical service, residential life(all positive and negative items), and comparative satisfaction to past(all items). Nursing home and home follow in order.

Forth. as a result of multiple regression analysis in life satisfaction of the aged in specialized geriatrics hospital, facility service is a highly relevant variable in life satisfaction and the psychological health status also shows significant difference. As for satisfaction by residential form, specialized geriatrics hospital marks higher difference than paid elderly nursing home and home.

Considering the higher life satisfaction in specialized geriatrics hospital due to the satisfaction in facility service and psychological health status, improvement in quality of facilities and environment, such as overall circumstances of the facilities, recreational facilities, convenient facilities, safety facilities, should be highly focused on in order to promote life satisfaction of the aged. Especially, considering the satisfaction in paid elderly nursing home is low compared to specialized geriatrics hospital, improvement in quality of facilities and service of paid elderly nursing home should be done. Also the supporters of the aged should care for and pay attention to the aged at home for making up facilities and psychological composure.

This research is limited in fact that it has been conducted to limited area and small number of samples, based on 2 metropolitan cities. Since

the number of the aged in paid elderly nursing home and home is small and shows great difference in percentage of the questioned aged, generalization of the research by facility types. Supplementary research in larger samples by residential forms is needed in future. Furthermore, this research is only applied to the aged who could respond to the questionnaire. The research in life satisfaction for the excluded aged with mental disorder and serious illness shouldn't be overlooked. Therefore, plans are needed to extend the limit including the research in awareness of the custodians of the aged. Also, from the research of Heineken and Spaeth G(1988) investigating the interaction in life satisfaction between residential environment and personality trait, personality trait has been discovered as a highly relevant variable in life satisfaction rather than residential environment. The study including personality trait highly affective variable to the life satisfaction to the aged should also be done.

The result of this thesis is that specialized geriatrics hospital marks higher life satisfaction than paid elderly nursing home and home. However, considering the factors are all in facilities service and psychological health status, the importance of the facilities service for the 3 above mentioned residential forms should be recognized and the efforts should be done for psychological composure of the aged.

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**Key Words** : satisfaction, elder, specialized geriatrics hospital, paid elderly nursing home

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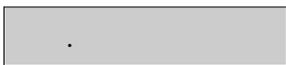
9. ?

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12. 가 . 0—0—0—0—0



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