



2001



가

가

가

	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
•	.....	1
•	.....	6
1.	.....	6
2.	.....	7
3.	.....	8
•	.....	12
1.	.....	12
2.	.....	14
3.	.....	19
4.	.....	22
•	.....	26
•	.....	32
	.....	35
	.....	39
ABSTRACT	.....	45

1. .... 6

1.	.....	10
2.	.....	11
3.	.....	13
4.	.....	15
5.	.....	16
6.	.....	17
7.	.....	18
8.	.....	20
9.	.....	22
10.	.....	24
11.	.....	25

(K-2)

( , , ) . .

2001 5 9 14

(K-2 )

400

65

335

1 , 2 , 3 ,

4 , 5 .

ANOVA

t-test , ( . . ) ,

,

(multiple

regression)

.

.

, 76.1%가 (K-2)

87.4% 1

12.5% 1

6

9

1 가 43.0%, 58.2%,

'가 40.6% 가  
 , '가 2.79 가 ,  
 '가 2.55 ,  
 'TV '가 2.47 가 .  
 , (p<0.05),  
 (p<0.05), (p<0.01),  
 (p<0.001), (p<0.001) 가 .  
 , . ,  
 , 가 0.43 가  
 (p<0.001) ,  
 (p<0.001).  
 , (forward selection)  
 10 (p<0.001), (p<0.001),  
 (p<0.001), (p<0.01)  
 0.413 model 41.3%  
 .  
 ,  
 ,

가

,

(habituation therapy)

,





( , 1995).

, : =1.5:1

40 가 가 50 , 30 .

73.3%, 25.5%

가 가

2/ 3 ( , 1997).

가 5.56mm .

Bruel-Kjaer 140dB microphone

(Kistler pressure sensor type 601 A)

(Kistler Amplifier type 5011) osilloscope ,

162.3dB (RMS, root mean square) 147dB ( , 1996).

, , 가

( , 1999).

(1997)

(M16A1 )

(1997)

45 가  
 ' ' 33.3%(15 ), ' ' ' ' 22.2%(10  
 ) 53.3%(24 )  
 22.2%(10 ) 24.5%(11 ) .

가

가

(1996)

47.5% 1 가 39.2% 가  
 51.8% 47.5%  
 3.4% 가  
 ( ,  
 ) . .

.

.

,

( , , )

,

,

,

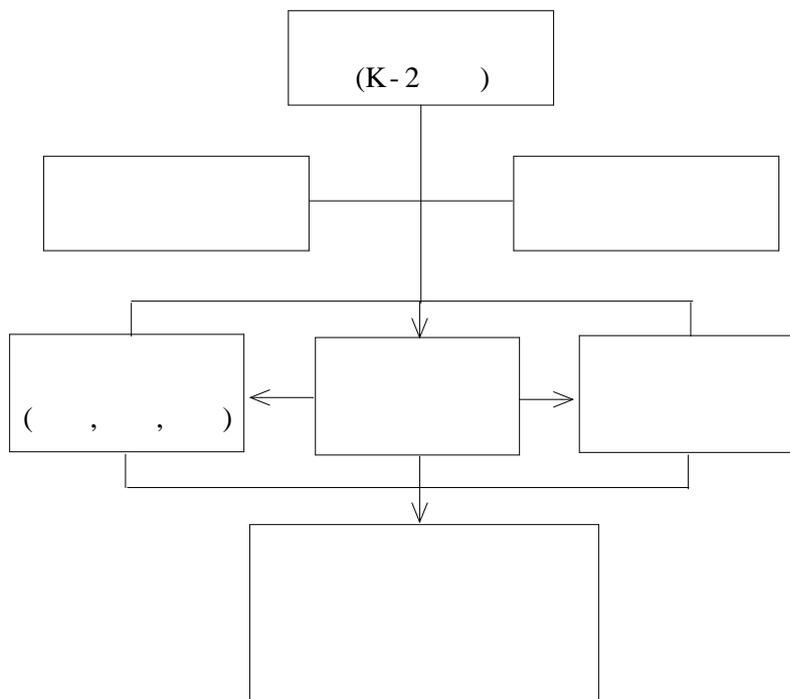
.

•

1.

(K-2 ) ( ,  
, )  
( . . )

(descriptive study) .



1.

2.

2001 5

가 가

400

65

335

가

4

30

10 , .

8 , .

10 ,

6 ,

6 ,

20

60

Cronbach-

0.88

5

가

3.

2001 5 9 14 6 .  
5 ,  
가

SAS

6.12 .

1) . ( )

2) t-test ANOVA

3) (condition)

(correlation) ,

4) 가 , 가  
가 . .

(multiple regression) .

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, , , , , ,  
, , , . .  
. .  
. . ,  
. . 1,  
5 5 .  
(1996)  
1 , 6 , 1 , 3 , 6  
, , ,  
(2000) (1996) 30  
. .  
(2000) 26  
6 ,  
, , ,  
1, 5 5 가  
가 .

1.

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-  
-                   가  
  
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(            )

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2.

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-	1)	2)	3)	4)
-	1) 21	2) 22	3) 23	4) 25
-	3) 25			
-	1)	2)	3)	
-	1)	2)		
-	1)	2)	3)	
-	1)	2)		
-	1)	2)½	3)1	4)1½
-	1)	2)	3)	
-	4)	5)		
-	1)	2)10	3)	
-	4)1	5)1		
-	1)	2)가	3)	
-	4)	5)		
-	1)	2)가	3)	
-	4)	5)		
-	1)	2)		
-	3)		4)	
-	1)	2)		
-	1)	2) 1	3)2	1
-	4) 1	5) 1		
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-			4,	
-			5	
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-	5			
-		1,	2,	
-		3,		
-			4,	
-	/	5		

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.

1.

3 . 82.8% 가

22 24 가 72.8% 가 .

76.1% 가 23.9%

가 56.4%, 가 43.6% . 가

61.5% 가 92.5%가

.

1 2 가 31.3% 가

89.2%가 . 59.4% 가

16.1%가 .

가 37.3% 가 77.0%가 .

3.

n=335

		Frequency ( )	Percent (%)
		46	13.73
		84	25.07
		110	32.84
		95	28.36
21		81	24.18
22	24	244	72.84
25		10	2.99
		80	23.88
		241	71.94
		14	4.18
		146	43.58
		189	56.42
		206	61.49
		90	26.87
		39	11.64
		310	92.54
		5	1.49
		14	4.18
		6	1.79
		36	10.75
$\frac{1}{2}$		47	14.03
1		105	31.34
$1\frac{1}{2}$		42	12.54
2		105	31.34
		6	1.79
		76	22.69
		199	59.40
		49	14.63
		5	1.49
		77	22.99
10		59	17.61
		125	37.31
		57	17.01
		17	5.07

2.

4  
(1 )가 43.0% 가  
가 4.5% .  
가 36.7% 가 5.1% .  
38.5%가  
가 26.3% . “  
가?”  
66.0%가 ‘ ‘ .  
1 가 43.0% 가 2.7%가 6  
. 58.2% 가 ,  
‘ ‘ 가 40.6% 가 ‘ ‘ ‘ .  
96.7%가  
, (K-2 ) 1 62.1% 가  
.

4.

n=335

		Frequency( )	Percent(%)
	( 1 )	15	4.48
가	( 1 )	32	9.55
	( 1 )	55	16.42
	( 1 )	144	42.99
		89	26.57
	( 1 )	17	5.07
가	( 1 )	52	15.52
	( 1 )	79	23.58
( )	( 1 )	123	36.72
		64	19.10
		16	4.78
	가	129	38.51
?	가	78	23.28
	가	88	26.27
		24	7.16
	가?	114	34.03
( , )		221	65.97
		80	23.88
1		144	42.99
6		36	10.75
1		43	12.84
3		23	6.87
6		9	2.69
		34	10.15
		195	58.21
		30	8.96
		76	22.69
		65	19.40
		136	40.60
		20	5.97
		41	12.24
		3	0.90
		1	0.30
		5	1.49
		64	19.10
		324	96.72
		4	1.19
		2	0.60
		1	0.30
		4	1.19
		8	2.39
1		22	6.57
2 1		25	7.46
1		72	21.49
1		208	62.09

가 5 (2.73), 5 (2.45), 5 (2.42) 가 2.79

5. n=335

---



---

2.73	1.24	0.07
2.79	1.25	0.07
2.33	1.06	0.06
2.32	1.05	0.06
2.42	1.11	0.06
2.38	1.10	0.06
2.45	1.12	0.06
2.30	1.05	0.06
2.02	1.01	0.06
2.41	1.11	0.06

---

6	.	가 2.55	가	
(2.54),		(2.46),	(2.30),	(2.13),
	(1.88)	.		

6.

---



---

	2.46	1.14	0.06
	2.30	1.02	0.06
	1.88	0.75	0.04
	2.13	0.10	0.05
	2.54	1.13	0.06
	2.55	1.21	0.07
	2.31	1.04	0.06

---



---

5 가 2.47 가 , 7 . TV (2.45),  
 (2.42), (2.26),  
 (2.26) .

7.

---

( )

---

	2.42	1.09	0.06
TV	2.47	1.12	0.06
	2.36	0.99	0.05
	2.26	0.94	0.05
	2.45	1.14	0.06
	2.39	1.05	0.06

---

3.

가 가 ( $p < 0.05$ ),  
가  
( $p < 0.01$ ).  
가  
( $p < 0.001$ ).  
( , )  
, ( ) ,  
,  
가  
.  
, 2.09  
6 3.70  
가 .  
가  
( $p < 0.1$ ), , , ,  
가 .

8.

n=335

			F or t (p-value)		
			2.77	0.81	
			2.74	0.87	2.13
			2.52	0.82	(0.0964)
			2.51	0.79	
21			2.65	0.88	0.21
22	24		2.60	0.81	(0.8144)
25			2.50	0.83	
			2.69	0.95	0.61
	/		2.59	0.79	(0.5459)
			2.49	0.70	
			2.49	0.75	2.41*
			2.70	0.88	(0.0167)
			2.62	0.81	0.25
			2.55	0.86	(0.7753)
			2.65	0.88	
			2.58	0.82	1.32*
			2.85	0.95	(0.0195)
			2.67	0.71	0.54
			2.60	0.84	(0.5942)
			2.48	0.85	1.37
			2.63	0.70	(0.1742)
			2.69	0.78	
10			2.44	0.88	0.94
			2.61	0.86	(0.4414)
1			2.60	0.76	
1			2.75	0.83	
			2.68	0.91	1.39
1			2.58	0.79	(0.1655)

\* : p&lt;0.05    \*\* : p&lt;0.01    \*\*\* : p&lt;0.001

&lt; &gt;

< >

				F or t (p-value)
	1	2.75	0.90	3.54**
		2.52	0.74	(0.005)
		2.89	0.92	4.37***
		2.46	0.74	(0.0001)
가?				
		2.58	0.76	
	1	2.53	0.75	1.93
	2 1	2.87	0.85	(0.1053)
	1	2.77	0.87	
	1	2.52	0.82	
		2.09	0.56	
	1	2.50	0.78	23.66***
	6	2.95	0.62	(0.0001)
	1	2.96	0.79	
	3	3.49	0.83	
	6	3.70	0.54	

\* : p<0.05    \*\* : p<0.01    \*\*\* : p<0.001

4.

1)

(condition)

, 가 , p<0.001  
 , 가 .  
 가 가  
 (p<0.001), (p<0.001), (p<0.001),  
 (p<0.01) .

9.

n=335

---



---

1.00	0.43***	0.11*	0.04	0.28***	0.38***
	1.00	0.12*	0.06	0.21***	0.34***
		1.00	0.25***	0.02	0.17**
			1.00	-0.03	0.11*
				1.00	0.37***
					1.00

---

\* : p<0.05    \*\* : p<0.01    \*\*\* : p<0.001

2)

10 (forward selection) 10  
가  
11  
, 가 0.413  
.  
,  
(duration of tinnitus) 가 (p<0.001),  
(habit of firing) ( , ,  
) 가 가 (p<0.001).  
(psychological condition)가  
가 (p<0.001),  
(high noises exposure)  
(p<0.01).  
(education level)  
(p<0.05), (physical condition)가  
,  
가 가 가  
(p<0.05).

10.

n=335

	R-square		F-value	Prob>F
	Partial	Model		
	0.58	0.25	111.53	0.0001
	0.29	0.09	49.14	0.0001
	0.19	0.05	28.71	0.0001
	0.23	0.02	8.89	0.0031
	-0.42	0.01	6.71	0.0100
	0.11	0.01	5.60	0.0185
	0.17	0.01	3.29	0.0706
	-0.13	0.01	3.05	0.0815
	0.06	-	1.38	0.2416
	0.15	-	0.73	0.3921
R-square	0.45			
F-value	26.35			
p-value	0.0001			

11.

n=335

---

			Prob>  T
intercep	1.56	0.50	0.0018
	0.62	0.06	0.0001
	0.31	0.06	0.0001
	0.24	0.05	0.0001
	0.22	0.08	0.0031
R-square	0.413		
F-value	57.97		
p-value	0.0001		

---

•

가 ,

82.8%, 28.4%,  
 25.1%, 13.7% 22 24 가 72.8%, 21  
 24.2%, 25 3.0% / 71.9%  
 , 가 56.4%, 가 43.6%  
 가 61.5%  
 89.2% (1998)  
 81.3% 20 83.0%  
 가 20 ,  
 (Langlie, 1977 ; Gottile,  
 1984).  
 77.0% 78.1%( , 1994)  
 (20 ) 65.1%( ,  
 1999), 75.1%( , 1998), 20 73.0%(  
 , 1995) .

가 2.79 가

(1997)

(1996)

가

(58.21%)

(1997)

(1996)

( , 53.3%)

51.8%

'TV '가 가 (2.47

), (1997)

TV

' '가 2.55 가

(1997) ( 가 가 가

)

가

가 ' ' 40.6% (1997)

가

,

가

,

가

가

가

가  
( , )  
)가 가 ,  
가 ( , 1998) .  
(2.70 )  
가  
가  
가 가  
( , , , )  
가  
가  
가 ,  
가 가 가  
가 가  
가



(masking devices), habituation therapy(low-level broadband noise 90% ) 가 . , (severe) 가 , , habituation therapy, 가 , . (1996) , 118 (M16A1) 47.5% 47.5% 3.4% 가 , , '가 38.5%, ' 가 '가 26.3%, ' 가 '가 23.3% , 가



(K-2)

( , , )

2001 5 9 14

(K-2 )

400

65

335

ANOVA

t-test

( . . )

(multiple

regression)

1. 1 가 43.0%,

58.2%, ' ' 가 40.6% 가

가

38.5%,

1

62.1%

2.

가 2.79 가 ,

TV 가 2.47 가 2.55 ,  
 3. (p<0.05), (p<0.01), (p<0.001),  
 (p<0.05), (p<0.001) 가 .  
 4. , , 가 0.43 가  
 (p<0.001) , (p<0.001).  
 5. (forward selection)  
 10 가 (p<0.001),  
 (p<0.001), (p<0.01)  
 model 0.413  
 model 41.3% .  
 가 .

가

, ( )

, , , 1994.

, , 1997, pp.28-36.

, , 1991, pp.5-9.

, , 2000.

, , 1993, pp.265-267.

, , 1999.

. “ ”. 1998.

, , 1999.

, , 2000.

, , 1998.

,  
, 1995, pp.57-66.

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, 2000.

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, 1999.

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, 1996, pp.66-75.

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, 1991.

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, 1987.

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, 1997, (260)pp.17-21.

,  
, 1996, pp.38-45.

,  
, 1998.

,  
, 1995, pp.168-179.

,  
, 1991, pp.3-6.

- , , 2000.
- , 1999.
- “ ”. 1992.
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Sheldrake J.B., Jastreboff P.J., Hazell J.W.P. Perspectives for the total elimination of tinnitus perception. Proceedings of the Vth International Tinnitus Seminar Portland Oregon USA July 12-15. 1995 pp 531-537, 1995.

Sheldrake J.B, Hazell J.W.P. Graham R.L. Results of tinnitus retraining therapy. Proceedings of the 6th International Tinnitus Seminar. Ed Hazell Publ THC London pp 292-296 (www.tinnitus.org), 1999.

Heller, M.F. Bergman M. Tinnitus in normally hearing persons. Ann. Otol 62: 73-83. 1953.

Hazell J.W.P., Sheldrake J. Hyperacusis and tinnitus. Proceedings of the Fourth International Tinnitus Seminar, Bordeaux, 1991, edited by Aran and Dauman, p245-248, 1991.

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( )
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2001 5







1, . . . 5 .

19		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5			
가	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
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21		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
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1	2	3	4	5			
21	가	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
가	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			



1,

5

22		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
가	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			
	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			
	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			
23		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
		<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
	가	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	3	4	5		
	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			
	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			
	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr></table>	1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5			

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## **ABSTRACT**

### **A Study on Tinnitus to occurred By Rifle Firing(by K2) of ROKA Soldiers**

Seoung Hwa Kim  
Graduate School of  
Health science and Management  
Yonsei University

(Directed by professor Dong Chun Shin M.D., ph.D)

This descriptive study is conducted to identify characteristics of tinnitus which is described by subjective expression, duration, and site of tinnitus by K2 rifle firing. In addition, this study is also investigated to identify how soldiers' habit of firing, physical, psychological, and environmental conditions, before firing exercise influence on severe degree of tinnitus.

The purpose of this study was to provide a basic data for comfort of keeping the military men's power of hearing.

The participants were ROKA 400 soldiers who were served in camps of North sector of Kyung-Ki-Do, and the sample was selected randomly over 6 days from the 9th of May to 14th of May, 2001. This study excepted the 65 soldiers who did not answer the self-reported questionnaire.

ROKA soldiers responded subjective tinnitus symptoms which were recorded by self-reported questionnaire. Statistical analysis of the data include percentage, t-test, ANOVA, correlation, forward selection multiple regression.

This results are summarized as follows;

- 1) 76.1% of participants had feel of tinnitus by K2 rifle firing.  
Among them 87.4% disappear by 1 day and the rest continue 1 day to 6 days.  
The tinnitus' characteristics are;  
running time is 1 hour(43%), site is left ear(58.2%),  
and subjective expression is "bee " sound(40.6%).
  - 2) Associating symptoms of tinnitus; hearing loss is highest(2.99)  
and aggravation factors; getting a stress (2.55),  
and improving factors; watching T.V or listing to music(2.47).
  - 3) There were statistically significant differences between participants'  
characteristics and severe degree of tinnitus;  
military speciality( $p < 0.05$ ), past ear diseases( $p < 0.05$ ),  
high noises exposure( $p < 0.01$ ), ordinary tinnitus( $p < 0.001$ ),  
and tinnitus running times( $p < 0.001$ ).
  - 4) The relationship between severe degree of tinnitus, habit of firing,  
physical, psychological, and environment conditions before rifle firing;  
physical and psychological conditions before the rifle firing( $p < 0.001$ ),  
and the next is physical condition and habit of firing( $p < 0.001$ ).
  - 5) To identify how influence on severe degree of tinnitus' variable;  
duration of tinnitus( $p < 0.001$ ),  
habit of firing( $p < 0.001$ ),  
psychological condition before firing( $p < 0.001$ ),  
and high noises exposure( $p < 0.01$ ).
- This model can explain 41.3% of severe degree of tinnitus symptoms.