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1.		1
2.		3
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1.		4
2.	(Optimal Health)	7
3.		9
4.	(WHOQOL)	10
•		13
1.		13
2.		13
3.		19
•		21
1.		21
2.		24
3.		28
4.		29
5.		36
6.		36
7.		37
8.		38
9.		40

•		44
1.		44
2.		46
•		51
		54
		60
1.		61
2.		64
ABSTRACT		74

< >

1. WHOQOL-BREF		18
2.		23
3.		25
4.		27
5.		28
6.		30
7.		35
8.		
Pearson		37
9.		
Pearson		38
10.		39
11.		42

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1. 8

2. 20

WHOQOL-BREF

922

663

2001 4 11

21

SAS

, t-test,

1.

4

2.24

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2.

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3.

3.15

3.44

가

3.32

3.31

3.06

3.26

4. “ (正)” ,
“ (正)” .

5. , , 가
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37.1% .

6. , , , , ,
. 가 , , ,
가 , , .
가 , .
가 .

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1.

(positive health) (,
1993), ,
가

21

(Lalonde, 1974).

가

가

가 , 1994 10

, 1995

status) , (general health
 . 1960
가 , 1980

(Magilvy, 1985)

가 (, 1990; , 1992; , 1994; , 1997;
Weizel, 1989; Pender et al, 1990; Lusk, 1994; Kerr, 1994).

가

가

가

가

, 가

2.

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1)

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2)

3)

4)

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,
가 ,

(Duffy, 1988).

가 ,
가

,
,

(Pender, 1986).

, , 가

Doll Hill(1964)

(Gill , 1965; Kannel, 1967; Astrup, 1973; Castelli,

1990).

Breslow (Belloc & Breslow, 1972)

가 , , , , , ,

, 가 ,

7-8 , ,

가 , , , ,

가 ,

. Langlie(1977) ,

, , , , , , , ,

1979 (the US Public Service)

3가 가 , ,

, Pender(1982)

(health protective behavior) (health promotion behavior)

(health promotion model) ,

가 .

(Walker, 1988).

1992

가 (, 1995a; , 1995b), (1993) , ,

가

(Tanner . 1991), (O'Donnel, 1989).

(Haug, Wykle, & Namazi, 1989), 가

(Pender, 1996).

가 (Health for all)

(illness prevention)

(preventive health behavior)

(behavior for health promotion)

가 (Kulbok & Baldwin).

(health practice)

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가

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(Patterson , 1994).

2. (Optimal Health)

O'Donnel(1989)

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(Padilla and Grant, 1895 ; Young and Longman, 1983;

Johnson, 1982)

: O'Donnell MP. Definition of health promotion. Am J of Health
Promotion 1986; 3(3): 5

1.

3.

(well-being),
 (psychological well-being), (subjective well-being),
 (happiness), (life satisfaction), (morale),
 (positive and negative affect)
 (Evans, 1994),
 (King , 1992).

“ 가

, , ,
 ”

(WHO, 1993), , ,
 가 (WHOQOL Group, 1998).

1960

가

가 (Qualitative Value of Life),

가 (, 1991),

가

(McDowell and Newell, 1987).

1980 가 가

(Szalai, 1980), 가

가 ,

(Bergner, 1989).

가 가 (Kaplan, 1995), 가 ,

가 (Barr, 1995), (HRQOL; Revicki & Kaplan, 1993). 1975

1994 1998 13,508 , 5

100% 가 (Medline) (Kristina & Bradley, 2001), (1988)

, , (1991), (1992)

가 ,

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가

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4. (WHOQOL)

가 가

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가 . 가

WHO WHOQOL- 100

WHOQOL- 100

, 가 가

가 WHOQOL- 100 가

가 가 가

(WHOQOL Group, 1996).

WHOQOL- 100

, WHOQOL- 100

WHOQOL-BREF Field Trail Version

(WHOQOL Group, 1998). WHOQOL-BREF WHOQOL 24

WHO

, 가

26 WHOQOL-BREF 가 ,

WHOQOL- 100 WHOQOL-BREF (0.89 0.95)

(0.66 0.84) (WHOQOL Group, 1998),

WHOQOL-BREF (, 2000)

	Cronbach 's	0.898	0.58
3	0.777	.	

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1.

922

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2001 4 11 4 21

11

922 670 가 72.7%

7 663 가

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12 ,

5 ,

26

56

1)

가

, 가 , ,
 , , , 11
 .
 Speake, Cowart, Pellet(1989)가 5
 3 , 6 ,
 2 가
 .
 2)
 ,
 (Pender, 1982), Walker (1987) Health Promotion
 Lifestyle Profile(HPLP) University of Michigan Health Management
 Research Center 가 HRA(Health Risk
 Appraisal) (1995) (1993)
 , 가 .
 12 , ,
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 , , .
 4 ‘ ’ 4
 ‘ ’ 1 가

3.

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GLM
, SAS program .
2 .

2.

(10.6%)가 (8.8%)

54.5%가 ‘ ’ , ‘ ’ 가 29.9%

. 5

3.25,

3.23

78.6%, ‘ ’ 가 13.1%

가

,

‘

8.3%

3

2.06,

2.00

2.

		(%)	(%)	(%)
21	34	111 (22.7)	110 (65.5)	221 (33.6)
35	44	266 (54.3)	44 (26.2)	310 (47.1)
45	59	113 (23.1)	14 (8.3)	127 (19.3)
		490(100.0)	168(100.0)	658(100.0)
		39.8 ± 7.18	33.28 ± 6.68	38.14 ± 7.61
		60 (12.3)	56 (33.1)	116 (17.6)
		420 (85.7)	112 (66.3)	532 (80.7)
		10 (2.0)	1 (0.6)	11 (1.7)
		490(100.0)	169(100.0)	659(100.0)
		80 (16.3)	69 (40.8)	149 (22.6)
		411 (83.7)	100 (59.2)	511 (77.4)
		491(100.0)	169(100.0)	660(100.0)
		239 (49.8)	51 (30.9)	290 (44.9)
		123 (25.6)	42 (25.5)	165 (25.6)
		109 (22.7)	67 (40.6)	176 (27.3)
		9 (1.9)	5 (3.0)	14 (2.2)
		480(100.0)	165(100.0)	645(100.0)
	100	70 (14.3)	41 (24.5)	111 (16.9)
(:)	100 150	245 (50.0)	93 (55.7)	338 (51.5)
	150 200	116 (23.7)	22 (13.2)	138 (21.0)
	200 250	42 (8.6)	6 (3.6)	48 (7.3)
	250	17 (3.5)	5 (3.0)	22 (3.3)
		490(100.0)	167(100.0)	657(100.0)
	5	50 (10.3)	48 (29.3)	98 (15.2)
	5 10	163 (33.6)	74 (45.1)	237 (36.5)
	11 20	177 (36.5)	29 (17.7)	206 (31.7)
	20	95 (19.6)	13 (7.9)	108 (16.6)
		485(100.0)	164(100.0)	649(100.0)
		316 (65.6)	132 (78.6)	448 (68.9)
		81 (16.8)	17 (10.1)	98 (15.1)
		85 (17.6)	19 (11.3)	104 (16.0)
		482(100.0)	168(100.0)	650(100.0)
		81 (16.8)	47 (27.8)	128 (19.6)
		121 (25.1)	27 (16.0)	148 (22.7)
		31 (6.4)	15 (8.9)	46 (7.1)
		7 (1.5)	2 (1.2)	9 (1.4)
		243 (50.3)	78 (46.1)	321 (49.3)
		483(100.0)	169(100.0)	652(100.0)
		440 (89.4)	155 (91.2)	595 (89.9)
		52 (10.6)	15 (8.8)	67 (10.1)
		492(100.0)	170(100.0)	662(100.0)

2 .

	(%)	(%)	(%)
	19 (3.9)	5 (2.9)	24 (3.6)
	144 (29.2)	54 (31.8)	198 (29.9)
	275 (55.8)	86 (50.6)	361 (54.4)
	53 (10.7)	25 (14.7)	78 (11.8)
	2 (0.4)	0 (0.00)	2 (0.3)
	493(100.0)	170(100.0)	663(100.0)
±	3.25±0.71	3.23±0.73	t=0.38 p=0.71
	70 (14.2)	17 (10.0)	87 (13.1)
	385 (78.1)	136 (80.0)	521 (78.6)
	38 (7.7)	17 (10.0)	55 (8.3)
	493(100.0)	170(100.0)	663(100.0)
±	2.06±0.46	2.00±0.45	t=1.59 p=0.11

2.

1)

1 4

2.24 2.22 ,

2.29 가

(2.50), (2.47) 가 , (3.99),
 (2.70), (2.64) 가 .
 (2.91), (2.75),

3가
3가
가 (3).

3.

	$\pm$	$\pm$	t	p
492	2.07 $\pm$ 0.83	168 1.98 $\pm$ 0.87	1.29	0.1963
484	1.71 $\pm$ 0.98	169 1.21 $\pm$ 0.52	6.41	0.0000
489	1.89 $\pm$ 1.18	165 3.99 $\pm$ 0.08	-22.76	0.0000
493	1.14 $\pm$ 0.46	169 1.41 $\pm$ 0.06	-5.50	0.0000
490	2.47 $\pm$ 0.81	169 2.30 $\pm$ 0.86	2.34	0.0198
491	2.32 $\pm$ 0.86	170 2.25 $\pm$ 0.86	0.93	0.3545
491	2.35 $\pm$ 0.79	170 2.30 $\pm$ 0.79	0.78	0.4377
492	2.91 $\pm$ 1.10	170 2.28 $\pm$ 1.15	6.30	0.0000
492	2.75 $\pm$ 0.67	170 2.70 $\pm$ 0.74	0.81	0.4154
491	2.50 $\pm$ 0.69	169 2.64 $\pm$ 0.70	-2.27	0.0237
* 491	2.72 $\pm$ 0.53	169 2.54 $\pm$ 0.57	3.79	0.0002
491	2.18 $\pm$ 0.83	170 2.09 $\pm$ 0.85	1.23	0.2194
484	2.44 $\pm$ 1.18	166 2.36 $\pm$ 1.21	0.81	0.4160
466	2.22 $\pm$ 0.37	159 2.29 $\pm$ 0.32	-1.99	0.0463

* : , ,
' ,

2)

2.22 , 2.29
가 , 45 59 2.39 , 35 55 2.24 ,
21 34 2.16 가 가 .
2.26 2.14 가 , 가
2.26 가 2.16 가 .
250 2.52 , 200 250 2.34 , 150
200 2.29 , 100 150 2.22 , 100 2.13
가 . 20
2.40 , 11 20 2.23 , 5 10 2.21 , 5 2.17
가 ,
2.35 2.27 , 2.21 가 .
' 2.22 , '
' 2.36 , ' ' 2.19 , ' ' 2.16
가 ' ' 가 가 ,
, ' ' 2.40 , ' ' 2.22 , '
' 2.16 가 .
,

(4).

4.

			$\pm$		F	t	p
		466	2.22	$\pm$ 0.36		-1.99	0.0463
		159	2.29	$\pm$ 0.32			
21	34	210	2.16	$\pm$ 0.35			
35	44	300	2.24	$\pm$ 0.35	15.76		0.0001
45	59	110	2.39	$\pm$ 0.36			
		506	2.26	$\pm$ 0.36			
		107	2.14	$\pm$ 0.34	6.12		0.0023
		9	2.39	$\pm$ 0.29			
		139	2.16	$\pm$ 0.34		-2.98	0.0030
		484	2.26	$\pm$ 0.36			
		277	2.26	$\pm$ 0.35			
		156	2.19	$\pm$ 0.36		1.50	0.2128
		163	2.24	$\pm$ 0.35			
		14	2.25	$\pm$ 0.31			
	100	102	2.13	$\pm$ 0.33			
(:)	100 150	325	2.22	$\pm$ 0.36			
	150 200	128	2.29	$\pm$ 0.34	7.52		0.0001
	200 250	46	2.34	$\pm$ 0.34			
	250	20	2.52	$\pm$ 0.32			
	5	94	2.17	$\pm$ 0.32			
	5 10	224	2.21	$\pm$ 0.35		8.50	0.0001
	11 20	195	2.23	$\pm$ 0.35			
	20	101	2.40	$\pm$ 0.36			
		423	2.21	$\pm$ 0.35			
		93	2.35	$\pm$ 0.34	5.82		0.0031
		98	2.27	$\pm$ 0.36			
		123	2.30	$\pm$ 0.33			
		131	2.24	$\pm$ 0.37			
		46	2.28	$\pm$ 0.38	1.48		0.2072
		8	2.17	$\pm$ 0.41			
		308	2.22	$\pm$ 0.35			
		563	2.24	$\pm$ 0.36		-0.89	0.3745
		61	2.28	$\pm$ 0.36			
		22	2.22	$\pm$ 0.34			
		189	2.36	$\pm$ 0.34			
		336	2.19	$\pm$ 0.33	8.74		0.0001
		76	2.16	$\pm$ 1.50			
		2	2.00	$\pm$ 1.58			
		82	2.40	$\pm$ 0.35			
		489	2.22	$\pm$ 0.35	10.86		0.0001
		54	2.16	$\pm$ 0.34			

3.

1)

5

가 , 3.22 , 3.26, 3.09

2.95 , 2.94

3.17 , 2.91 , 3.03 , 2.78 ,

3.82 , 3.68 , 3.36 , 3.15

가 (5).

5.

	±		±		t	p
	492	2.95 ± 0.95	169	2.94 ± 0.89	0.10	0.9200
	493	3.17 ± 0.81	169	2.91 ± 0.81	3.68	0.0002
	493	3.03 ± 0.80	169	2.78 ± 0.74	3.56	0.0004
	493	3.82 ± 0.67	170	3.68 ± 0.54	2.37	0.0170
	490	3.36 ± 0.74	169	3.15 ± 0.72	3.09	0.0020
*	489	3.26 ± 0.55	169	3.09 ± 0.46	3.67	0.0003

* : , , , ,

2)

가 , 가 가 .
 가 , (,
) 가 . 가 가
 가 가 , , 가, 가
 , 가 가
 . 가
 가 .

4.

3.32 , 3.31 , 3.44 가 ,
 3.15 , 3.06 가 ,
 3.26 .

1)

가 3.27 3.22
 , 45 59 3.38 , 35 44
 3.25 , 21 34 3.19 가

6.

: ±

			±		F	t	p
		489	3.26 ± 0.55				
		169	3.09 ± 0.46			3.67	0.0003
21	34	221	3.10 ± 0.56				
35	44	310	3.22 ± 0.49			15.61	0.0001
45	59	127	3.42 ± 0.51				
		532	3.24 ± 0.52				
		116	3.11 ± 0.56			4.15	0.0160
		11	3.49 ± 0.58				
		149	3.14 ± 0.56			-2.26	0.0241
		511	3.25 ± 0.53				
		290	3.28 ± 0.47				
		165	3.22 ± 0.58			4.09	0.0069
		176	3.11 ± 0.56				
		14	3.41 ± 0.75				
	100	111	3.12 ± 0.54				
(:)	100 150	338	3.20 ± 0.54				
	150 200	138	3.23 ± 0.48			6.82	0.0001
	200 250	48	3.45 ± 0.47				
	250	22	3.65 ± 0.62				
	5	98	3.05 ± 0.50				
	5 10	237	3.17 ± 0.54			10.84	0.0001
	11 20	204	3.24 ± 0.54				
	20	107	3.45 ± 0.49				
		448	3.17 ± 0.54				
		98	3.43 ± 0.52			9.26	0.0001
		104	3.25 ± 0.52				
		128	3.31 ± 0.55				
		148	3.30 ± 0.51				
		46	3.27 ± 0.55			3.61	0.0064
		9	3.11 ± 0.72				
		321	3.14 ± 0.52				
		24	3.92 ± 0.65				
		198	3.48 ± 0.49				
		361	3.11 ± 0.46			42.75	0.0001
		78	2.87 ± 0.43				
		2	3.10 ± 1.27				
		87	3.63 ± 0.56				
		521	3.19 ± 0.49			44.55	0.0001
		55	2.85 ± 0.51				

. 3.28 가 , 가
 가 3.29 가 3.11
 . 250 3.57 , 200 250 3.50
 , 150 200 3.29 , 100 150 3.25 , 100 3.06
 . 20
 3.43 , 11 20 3.25 , 5 10 3.22 , 5 3.17
 , 3.40
 3.25 , 3.22 가 .
 ‘ ’ 3.49 , ‘
 ’ 3.47 , ‘ ’ 3.20 , ‘ ’ 2.94
 가 .
 ‘ ’ 3.59 , ‘ ’ 3.24 , ‘ ’ 2.90
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 (7).

2)

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 가 , 가 .

' 3.74 , ' 3.57 , ' 3.37 , ' 2.97
 가 가 가 .
 ' 3.85 , ' 3.43 , ' 2.89 가 .
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 (1.)

3)
 , 가 3.34 3.22
 , 가 가 .
 가 가 , 가 가 가
 가 . ,
 가 , 3.47 3.32 ,
 3.27 가 .

' 3.53 , ' 3.46 , ' 3.23 , ' 3.08
 가 가 가 .
 ' 3.59 , ' 3.29 , ' 3.04 가 ,
 , .

4)

가 3.32 , 3.30 가
 , 가 가 .
 가 가 , 가 가
 가 가 . 20
 0 250 3.48 , 250 3.47 , 100 150 3.34 , 150
 200 3.28 , 100 3.18 가
 , 가 .
 ‘ ’ 3.55 , ‘
 ’ 3.45 , ‘ ’ 3.26 , ‘ ’ 3.14
 가 가 . ‘
 ’ 3.51 , ‘ ’ 3.30 , ‘ ’ 3.17
 , , ,
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5)

가 3.05 , 3.09 가
 , 가 가
 . 200 250 3.42 , 250
 3.38 , 100 150 3.10 , 150 200 3.04 , 100
 2.86 가 . 가

가
 ' 3.32 , '
 ' 3.22 , ' 3.00 , ' 2.86
 가 가 . '
 ' 3.36 , ' 3.03 , ' 2.86
 가 , , ,
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6)

가 3.16 3.11
 , 가 가
 . 가 , 2.96 가
 , 가 가 가 가 .
 3.39, 3.22, 3.14, 3.02
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 가 .
 , 가 ,
 가 ,

7 .

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			±	F	t
		453	3.27 ± 0.49		0.80
		138	3.22 ± 0.43		
20	34	183	3.19 ± 0.49		5.36
35	44	289	3.25 ± 0.47		**
45	59	116	3.38 ± 0.48		
		504	3.28 ± 0.48		5.45
		76	3.09 ± 0.45		**
		10	3.14 ± 0.47		
		106	3.11 ± 0.45		-3.63
		484	3.29 ± 0.48		***
		264	3.28 ± 0.45		0.40
		150	3.25 ± 0.50		
		152	3.22 ± 0.49		
		11	3.30 ± 0.76		
	100	89	3.06 ± 0.46		9.67
(	:	100 150	300	3.25 ± 0.47	***
)		150 200	131	3.29 ± 0.44	
		200 250	46	3.50 ± 0.44	
		250	21	3.57 ± 0.55	
	5	80	3.17 ± 0.47		5.79
	5 10	206	3.22 ± 0.50		***
	11 20	189	3.25 ± 0.46		
	20	105	3.43 ± 0.48		
		396	3.22 ± 0.47		4.93
		92	3.40 ± 0.49		**
		92	3.25 ± 0.52		
		19	3.49 ± 0.59		20.37
		175	3.47 ± 0.47		***
		327	3.20 ± 0.44		
		69	2.94 ± 0.43		
		1	3.11 ±		
		75	3.59 ± 0.49		34.74
		469	3.24 ± 0.45		***
		47	2.90 ± 0.42		

** ; p<0.01, *** ; p<0.001

: WHOQOL - BREF

5

5.

Pearson
가 ,
0.36
0.36, 0.45 .

6.

0.41 .
가
(8).
21 34 가 0.42, 35 44 0.39,
45 59 0.32
35 44 가 0.42, 21 34 0.39, 45 59
0.30 35 44 가
, 0.41
21 34 가 0.46

8.

Pearson

21	34	96	0.39 ***	79	0.46 ***	175	0.42 ***
35	44	242	0.42 ***	39	0.30	281	0.39 ***
45	59	93	0.30 **	10	0.76	103	0.32 ***
		433	0.42 ***	129	0.41 ***	562	0.41 ***

** ; p<0.01, *** ; p<0.001

7.

0.50

(9).

21 34 가 0.52, 35 44
 0.45, 45 59 0.48 21 34 가
 , 21 34 가 0.53, 45 59 0.49, 35 44
 0.45 21 34 가 , 21 34
 가 0.57, 35 44 0.43 21 34
 가 , . 가 .

9.

Pearson

21	34	101	0.53 ***	81	0.57 ***	182	0.52 ***
35	44	244	0.45 ***	42	0.43 **	286	0.45 ***
45	59	102	0.49 ***	13	0.37	115	0.48 ***
		449	0.50 ***	137	0.49 ***	586	0.50 ***

** ; p<0.01,

*** ; p<0.001

8.

,
 (10).
 (p<0.001),
 (p<0.001), (p<0.05),
 (p<0.05), (p<0.05) 가 ,
 , ,
 , ,
 . 37.1%

10.

	t			t			t		
	-0.001	0.004	-0.28	-0.014	0.009	-1.52	-0.003	0.003	-0.93
	0.035	0.117	0.30	-0.009	0.134	-0.70	0.003	0.088	0.03
,	-0.307	0.180	-1.71	-0.641	0.405	-1.58	-0.316	0.158	-2.00*
2	0.117	0.069	1.69	0.210	0.115	1.82	0.128	0.058	2.23*
3	0.154	0.083	1.86	0.170	0.169	1.00	0.157	0.072	2.19*
4	0.233	0.111	2.10*	0.693	0.219	3.16**	0.310	0.095	3.26**
5	0.251	0.147	1.71	0.145	0.332	0.44	0.266	0.129	2.07*
2	0.130	0.089	1.46	0.042	0.140	0.30	0.101	0.074	1.36
3	0.214	0.109	1.97*	0.206	0.186	1.11	0.199	0.092	2.16*
	0.279	0.047	5.96***	0.328	0.087	3.79***	0.298	0.040	7.50***
	0.289	0.060	4.78***	0.308	0.123	2.51*	0.307	0.053	5.77***
	F=11.60 R ² =0.376			F=3.99 R ² =0.427			F=14.24 R ² =0.371		

*; p<0.05, **; p<0.01, ***; p<0.001

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		±		±	
		139	3.14 ± 0.04	63	3.18 ± 0.06
		191	3.19 ± 0.03	48	3.08 ± 0.07
		149	3.45 ± 0.04	55	3.37 ± 0.06
		13	3.71 ± 0.14	2	3.89 ± 0.29
		F=14.82 p=0.0001		F=5.34 p=0.0017	
1		273	3.71 ± 0.03	142	3.21 ± 0.04
1-2		125	3.37 ± 0.04	20	3.27 ± 0.10
3		37	3.43 ± 0.08	6	3.38 ± 0.22
4		49	3.41 ± 0.07	1	3.82 ± 0.44
		F=7.39 p=0.0001		F=0.86 p=0.462	
		292	3.27 ± 0.03	0	.
가		38	3.19 ± 0.08	0	.
		79	3.29 ± 0.06	1	.
		80	3.27 ± 0.06	164	3.23 ± 0.04
		F=0.31 p=0.8165			
		448	3.28 ± 0.02	131	3.24 ± 0.04
		22	3.07 ± 0.11	6	3.47 ± 0.20
		23	3.20 ± 0.11	32	3.14 ± 0.08
		F=2.00 p=0.1366		F=1.31 p=0.2731	
		72	3.08 ± 0.06	37	3.06 ± 0.08
		144	3.14 ± 0.04	53	3.18 ± 0.06
		247	3.35 ± 0.03	71	3.29 ± 0.06
		27	3.54 ± 0.09	8	3.69 ± 0.16
		F=11.77 p=0.0001		F=4.69 p=0.0038	
		101	3.13 ± 0.05	42	3.12 ± 0.07
		158	3.16 ± 0.05	49	3.14 ± 0.07
		207	3.38 ± 0.03	74	3.32 ± 0.06
		25	3.56 ± 0.10	5	3.58 ± 0.21
		F=1.81 p=0.0001		F=3.17 p=0.0266	

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	±		±	
	84	3.05 ± 0.05	32	2.96 ± 0.08
	160	3.14 ± 0.04	58	3.06 ± 0.05
	236	3.40 ± 0.03	77	3.43 ± 0.05
	11	3.64 ± 0.14	3	4.03 ± 0.22
	F=17.82	p=0.0001	F=18.03	p=0.0001
	89	3.13 ± 0.06	65	3.17 ± 0.06
	56	3.23 ± 0.06	21	3.29 ± 0.11
	159	3.24 ± 0.04	5	3.25 ± 0.06
	188	3.36 ± 0.04	29	3.28 ± 0.09
	F=4.16	p=0.0063	F=0.60	p=0.6174
	17	2.99 ± 0.13	14	3.16 ± 0.13
	137	3.17 ± 0.04	37	3.16 ± 0.08
	290	3.31 ± 0.03	105	3.19 ± 0.05
	48	3.34 ± 0.07	14	3.62 ± 0.11
	F=4.16	p=0.0063	F=4.66	p=0.0039
	12	3.50 ± 0.14	2	3.24 ± 0.30
	265	3.29 ± 0.03	77	3.26 ± 0.05
	171	3.23 ± 0.04	70	3.27 ± 0.06
	43	3.14 ± 0.08	20	2.95 ± 0.11
	F=2.12	p=0.0967	F=2.42	p=0.0693
	119	3.15 ± 0.05	51	3.06 ± 0.07
	177	3.22 ± 0.04	56	3.16 ± 0.06
	183	3.37 ± 0.04	60	3.40 ± 0.05
	12	3.45 ± 0.14	3	3.70 ± 0.29
	F=5.88	p=0.0006	F=6.10	p=0.0006
80 %	150	3.18 ± 0.04	60	3.21 ± 0.06
80-89%	95	3.31 ± 0.05	28	3.24 ± 0.10
90-99%	114	3.28 ± 0.05	37	3.31 ± 0.08
100%	125	3.33 ± 0.05	41	3.17 ± 0.07
	F=2.53	p=0.0565	F=0.59	p=0.6196

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		±			F	t	±			F	t
		453	3.27	± 0.49		0.80	482	3.47	± 0.60		1.74
		138	3.22	± 0.43			168	3.37	± 0.63		
21	34	183	3.19	± 0.49			218	3.34	± 0.63		7.24
35	44	289	3.25	± 0.47		5.36	305	3.44	± 0.60		***
45	59	116	3.38	± 0.48			116	3.60	± 0.59		
		504	3.28	± 0.48		5.45	524	3.49	± 0.59		8.65
		76	3.09	± 0.45		**	113	3.23	± 0.64		***
		10	3.14	± 0.47			11	3.26	± 0.85		
		106	3.11	± 0.45		-3.63	145	3.23	± 0.62		-4.71
		484	3.29	± 0.48		***	503	3.50	± 0.60		***
100		89	3.06	± 0.46			108	3.22	± 0.58		
(: 100	150	300	3.25	± 0.47		9.67	328	3.44	± 0.61		
) 150	200	131	3.29	± 0.44		***	138	3.48	± 0.60		7.96
	200	250	46	3.50	± 0.44		48	3.66	± 0.56		***
	250	21	3.57	± 0.55			22	3.84	± 0.64		
5		80	3.17	± 0.47			97	3.27	± 0.62		
5	10	206	3.22	± 0.50		5.79	232	3.42	± 0.65		4.59
11	20	189	3.25	± 0.46		***	201	3.47	± 0.56		**
20		105	3.43	± 0.48			107	3.58	± 0.59		
		396	3.22	± 0.47			440	3.39	± 0.60		
		92	3.40	± 0.49		4.93	97	3.59	± 0.61		4.50
		92	3.25	± 0.52		**	101	3.48	± 0.63		*
		109	3.33	± 0.49			125	3.50	± 0.66		
		132	3.25	± 0.47			144	3.41	± 0.58		
		44	3.39	± 0.54		2.29	46	3.67	± 0.67		2.48
		9	3.17	± 0.62			9	3.41	± 0.57		*
		288	3.21	± 0.46			315	3.39	± 0.60		
		530	3.26	± 0.47			583	3.45	± 0.61		
		60	3.23	± 0.54		0.43	66	3.35	± 0.66		1.22
		19	3.49	± 0.59			23	3.57	± 0.82		
		175	3.47	± 0.47			191	3.74	± 0.58		
		327	3.20	± 0.44		20.37	357	3.37	± 0.54		28.60
		69	2.94	± 0.43		***	78	2.97	± 0.56		***
		1	3.11	±			1	3.29	±		.
		75	3.59	± 0.49			82	3.85	± 0.64		
		469	3.24	± 0.45		34.74	515	3.43	± 0.57		45.00
		47	2.90	± 0.42		***	53	2.89	± 0.52		***

*; p<0.05, **; p<0.01, ***; p<0.001

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		±			F	t	±			F	t
		481	3.34	± 0.57	2.29		476	3.32	± 0.57		
		169	3.22	± 0.52	*		140	3.30	± 0.55	0.49	
21	34	221	3.22	± 0.60			188	3.26	± 0.58		
35	44	302	3.31	± 0.53	6.06		302	3.31	± 0.56	3.62	
45	59	122	3.44	± 0.55	**		122	3.43	± 0.59	*	
		520	3.35	± 0.56			525	3.34	± 0.56		
		116	3.13	± 0.53	7.54		79	3.15	± 0.62	3.83	
		11	3.19	± 0.56	***		10	3.23	± 0.50	*	
		147	3.14	± 0.55	-4.10		110	3.13	± 0.58	-3.79	
		501	3.36	± 0.55	***		505	3.36	± 0.56	***	
100		108	3.15	± 0.57			95	3.18	± 0.59		
(:	100 150	332	3.28	± 0.56			311	3.34	± 0.57		
) :	150 200	136	3.35	± 0.51	7.76		135	3.28	± 0.53	3.05	
	200 250	48	3.58	± 0.50	***		48	3.48	± 0.56	*	
	250	21	3.67	± 0.57			22	3.47	± 0.73		
5		97	3.23	± 0.53			82	3.24	± 0.56		
5	10	234	3.25	± 0.60	5.01		213	3.26	± 0.54	2.89	
11	20	198	3.32	± 0.52	**		200	3.33	± 0.57	*	
20		108	3.48	± 0.55			108	3.44	± 0.62		
		441	3.27	± 0.55			410	3.28	± 0.54		
		97	3.47	± 0.52	5.15		97	3.36	± 0.59	1.64	
		99	3.32	± 0.61	**		97	3.38	± 0.67		
		126	3.38	± 0.58			112	3.36	± 0.55		
		144	3.32	± 0.57			140	3.36	± 0.61		
		46	3.41	± 0.60	1.78		44	3.39	± 0.55	1.58	
		9	3.13	± 0.69			9	3.52	± 0.67		
		314	3.26	± 0.53			301	3.26	± 0.55		
		585	3.31	± 0.56			552	3.31	± 0.57		
		64	3.27	± 0.58	0.43		63	3.36	± 0.61	-0.56	
		22	3.46	± 0.58			22	3.55	± 0.57		
		195	3.53	± 0.56			186	3.45	± 0.58		
		354	3.23	± 0.52	14.61		337	3.26	± 0.56	6.47	
		78	3.08	± 0.57	***		69	3.14	± 0.53	***	
		1	2.83	± .			2	2.83	± 0.70		
		83	3.59	± 0.55			79	3.51	± 0.60		
		514	3.29	± 0.54	18.15		489	3.30	± 0.56	6.76	
		53	3.04	± 0.58	***		48	3.17	± 0.58	**	

*; p<0.05, **; p<0.01, ***; p<0.001

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		±			F	t	±			F	t
		479	3.05	± 0.56		-0.86	489	3.16	± 0.73		0.67
		169	3.09	± 0.50			170	3.11	± 0.65		
21	34	217	3.02	± 0.54			220	3.03	± 0.69		10.37
35	44	305	3.06	± 0.56	2.21		309	3.13	± 0.71		***
45	59	122	3.15	± 0.61			125	3.38	± 0.71		
		520	3.08	± 0.56			530	3.19	± 0.70		5.49
		114	2.99	± 0.46	1.74		115	2.96	± 0.66		**
		11	2.91	± 0.41			11	3.00	± 1.00		
		146	2.99	± 0.47			148	2.95	± 0.64		-3.95
		500	3.07	± 0.56	-1.54		509	3.21	± 0.31		***
100		107	2.86	± 0.50			110	2.99	± 0.66		
(	:	100	150	332	3.04	± 0.54	11.20	335	3.11	± 0.71	5.49
)		150	200	135	3.10	± 0.51	***	138	3.22	± 0.68	***
		200	250	46	3.38	± 0.49		48	3.43	± 0.61	
		250		22	3.42	± 0.62		22	3.52	± 0.94	
5		97	2.96	± 0.50			98	2.97	± 0.66		
5	10	231	3.02	± 0.55	6.72		235	3.08	± 0.72	9.37	
11	20	200	3.05	± 0.54	***		204	3.16	± 0.69	***	
20		106	3.27	± 0.54			108	3.44	± 0.67		
		439	3.04	± 0.52			445	3.07	± 0.68		10.29
		95	3.24	± 0.56	6.80	**	98	3.41	± 0.77	***	
		101	2.98	± 0.59			103	3.23	± 0.72		
		124	3.09	± 0.53			126	3.21	± 0.73		
		142	3.05	± 0.53			147	3.14	± 0.75		
		46	3.21	± 0.60	1.76		46	3.19	± 0.83	0.48	
		9	2.83	± 0.81			9	3.22	± 0.51		
		317	3.03	± 0.52			320	3.12	± 0.67		
		582	3.06	± 0.53	-0.79		592	3.17	± 0.70	1.99*	
		65	3.11	± 0.62			66	2.98	± 0.74		
		21	3.32	± 0.68			23	3.74	± 0.92		
		192	3.22	± 0.51			197	3.49	± 0.67		39.56
		355	3.00	± 0.52	9.53	***	359	3.06	± 0.59	***	
		78	2.86	± 0.56			78	2.58	± 0.66		
		2	2.94	± 0.62			2	1.50	± 0.71		
		83	3.36	± 0.52			85	3.69	± 0.81	56.59	
		511	3.03	± 0.52	18.03	***	520	3.13	± 0.63	***	
		54	2.86	± 0.56			54	2.49	± 0.58		

*; p<0.05, **; p<0.01, ***; p<0.001

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(_____ , _____ , _____)
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6. 7 ?

7. ?

8. ?

9. ?

10. (,) ?

11. (, ,) ?

12. ?

13.

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100 %

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80-89 %

80 %

14. .

_____ cm,

_____ kg

15. ? _____ / _____
; 가 .

16. ?() _____

mg/dl

; 가 .

2

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가 0% , 25%, 50%, 75%,
가 100%

, () 가 ,
가 1

1. 가 ?
(0%) 25% (50%)
75% (100%)

2. ?
(0%) 25% (50%)
75% (100%)

2

3. ?
(0%) 25% (50%)
75% (100%)

4. 가 ?
(0%) 25% (50%)

18.			?	
	(0%)	25%	(50%)	
	75%	(100%)		
19.				?
	(0%)	25%	(50%)	
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20.			?	
	(0%)	25%	(50%)	
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21.			?	
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26. , , ,

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(0%) 25% (50%)

75% (100%)

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ABSTRACT

A study of relationship between health promoting behavior indices and quality of life indices.

Kim, Mi-Kyung

Graduate School of Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

The purpose of this study was to investigate the relationship between health promoting behavior and quality of life to provide the basic data for health promoting intervention in order to improve quality of life in the industrial workers

The subjects for this study were 663 government officers in Uijonbu city, Kyonggi Province, Korea. Data were collected by using constructed questionnaires from 11 Apr. 01 to 21 Apr. 01 and analyzed by t-test, ANOVA, Pearson correlation and multiple regression.

The results were as follows :

1. The mean score of health promoting behavior was generally low.
Health promoting behavior showed significant difference according to

age, income, and perceived health status.

2. There were statistically significant difference in the optimal health status according to age, sex, income, and perceived health status.

3. The factors affecting their quality of life were measured as follows : The physical domain got the highest point of 3.44 while social domain got 3.32, the psychological domain got 3.31 and the environment domain got the lowest point of 3.06. The overall quality of life was rated to be at 3.15.

4. There were positive correlation between health promoting behavior and optimal health status and quality of life.

5. The quality of life showed significant difference according to optimal health status, health promoting behavior, income and perceived health status. The combination of that variable explained 37.1% of quality of life.

6. There were statistically significant difference in the quality of life according to health promoting behavior, especially regular health check, sleep pattern, stress management, fiber food diet and reading the health information.