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2001 4 24 5 4 NIOSH 4

243

42.8%, 33.3%, 25.1%, / / 16.5% 44.4% , / /

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3.23(95%

CI=1.72~6.20),

0.97(95% CI=0.95~0.99) .

/ /

가 1.91(95%

CI=1.02~3.62),

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가 4.08(95% CI=1.08~20.40)

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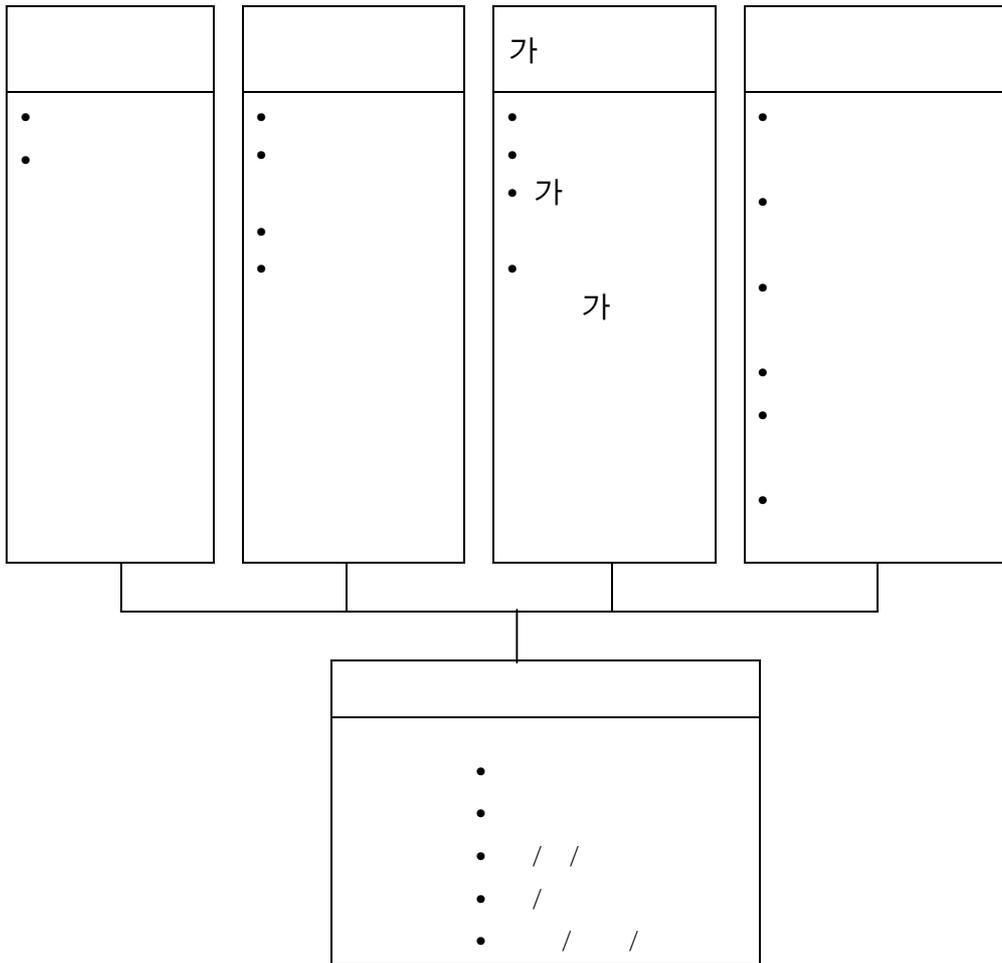
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1.

243 (50.6%), 30 - 34 가 55 (22.6%), 20 - 24 가 30 (12.3%), 40 (7.0%) 22 50 29.2 .
 가 103 (42.4%), 가 140 (57.6%)

2 - 5 98 (40.3%) 가
 5 - 10 71 (29.2%) ,
 3.8 . 5 - 10 83 (34.2%), 2 -
 5 70 (28.8%) , 6.8 .
 , , , 가 207(85.2%) ,
 36 (14.8%) ,

27.76 ± 15.56 .

2.3 , 가 가 96 (39.5%)
 가 60.5 ± 76.9 / (1).

1.

		(%)
20 – 24	30	12.3
25 – 29	123	50.6
30 – 34	55	22.6
35 – 39	18	7.4
40	17	7.0
	29.2 ± 5.3 #	
	49	20.2
	54	22.2
	40	16.5
	64	26.3
	28	11.5
	8	3.3
2	68	28.0
2 – 5	98	40.3
5 – 10	71	29.2
10	6	2.5
	3.8 ± 2.5 #	
2	35	14.4
2 – 5	70	28.8
5 – 10	83	34.2
10	55	22.6
	6.8 ± 4.9 #	
	27.76 ± 15.6	
	243	100.0

#, ±

()

		(%)
	140	57.6
	103	42.4
	2.29 ± 3.9 #	
	0102	42.0
	141	58.0
가	96	39.5
	147	60.5
가	60.5 ± 76.9 #	
	243	100.0

#, ±

2.

/ 가 108 (44.4%) 가
, / / 104 (42.8%), 가 81 (33.3%), 61
(25.1%), / / 40 (16.5%) (2).

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25 - 29 51.2%, 20 - 24 46.7%, 30 - 34
41.8%, 35 - 39 38.9%, 40 5.9% .
/ / ,
34 35 / /
가 , 40

가 (3)

2.

		(%)
	61	25.1
	81	33.3
/ /	40	16.5
/	108	44.4
/ /	104	42.8

3.

		/	/	/	/	/
20 - 24	30	8(26.7)	6(20.0)	4(13.3)	14(46.7)**	16(53.3)**
25 - 29	123	30(24.4)	42(34.1)	21(17.1)	63(51.2)**	56(45.5)**
30 - 34	55	16(29.1)	21(38.2)	9(16.4)	23(41.8)**	27(49.1)**
35 - 39	18	6(33.3)	7(38.9)	2(11.1)	7(38.9)**	5(27.8)**
40	17	1(5.9)	5(29.4)	4(23.5)	1(5.9)**	0(0.0)**
	140	38(27.1)	47(33.6)	19(13.6)	64(45.7)	63(45.0)
	103	23(22.3)	34(33.0)	21(20.4)	44(42.7)	41(39.8)

** , p < 0.01; N(%); ()

3.

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65.3%, 51.9%, 50.0%, 31.3%, 30.0%,
25.0% . /
/ , , , ,
40% 가
(P<0.05).
가 .
/ 가 2
10 10
/ / 5 - 10 51.8%, 2 - 5 47.1%, 2
42.9%, 10 23.6% 가
(4). / / /

4.

				/ /	/	/
	49	12(24.5)	21(42.9)	9(18.4)	32(65.3) **	28(57.1) *
	54	11(20.4)	17(31.5)	12 (22.2)	28(51.9) **	28(51.9) *
	40	12(30.0)	11(27.5)	5(12.5)	12(30.0) **	14(35.0) *
	64	16(25.0)	21(32.8)	6(9.4)	20(31.3) **	21(32.8) *
	28	9(32.1)	9(32.1)	7(25.0)	14(50.0) **	12(42.9) *
	8	1(12.5)	2(25.0)	1(12.5)	2(25.0) **	1(12.5) *
2	68	19(27.9)	23(33.8)	11(16.2)	29(42.6)	24(35.3)
2 - 5	98	25(25.5)	35(35.7)	14 (14.3)	46(46.9)	43(43.9)
5 - 10	71	16(22.5)	21(29.6)	14(19.7)	30(42.3)	34(47.9)
10	6	1(16.7)	2(33.3)	1(16.7)	3(50.0)	3(50.0)
2	35	11(31.4)	10(28.6)	5(14.3)	19(54.3) *	15(42.9) **
2 - 5	70	16(22.9)	24(34.3)	12(17.1)	36(51.4) *	33(47.1) **
5 - 10	83	25(30.1)	28(33.7)	14(16.9)	37(44.6) *	43(51.8) **
10	55	9(16.4)	19(34.5)	9(16.4)	16(29.1) *	13(23.6) **

*, p < 0.05; **, p < 0.01; N(%); ()

4. 가

가 / / 75.0%

가

(p<0.05).

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5. 가

가	/	/	/	/	/
가					
7	2(28.6)	1(14.3)	1(14.3)	3(42.9)	1(14.3)
133	36(27.1)	46(34.6)	18(13.5)	61(45.9)	62(46.6)
95	20(21.1)	30(31.6)	20(21.1)	40(42.1)	35(36.8) *
8	3(37.5)	4(50.0)	1(12.5)	4(50.0)	6(75.0) *
가					
27	7(25.9)	9(33.3)	4(14.8)	12(44.4)	11(40.7)
113	31(27.4)	38(33.6)	15(13.3)	52(46.0)	52(46.0)
69	13(18.8)	20(29.0)	16(23.2)	32(46.4)	24(34.8)
34	10(29.4)	14(41.2)	5(14.7)	12(35.3)	17(50.0)

*, p < 0.05; N(%); ()

5.

33.1 가 ,
 27.6 , , ,
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	33.1 ± 5.7
	27.6 ± 5.1
	10.9 ± 2.1
	26.8 ± 5.8
	14.9 ± 3.6
	12.9 ± 3.3

가

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29.03

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(7).

7.

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32.76 ± 5.86	32.55 ± 5.94*	32.99 ± 5.62	32.68 ± 6.01	32.58 ± 5.62
34.03 ± 4.99	34.15 ± 4.96*	33.52 ± 5.95	33.58 ± 5.19	33.78 ± 5.69
27.37 ± 5.30	27.18 ± 5.01	27.28 ± 5.11*	27.19 ± 5.20	27.28 ± 5.27
28.15 ± 4.39	28.33 ± 5.20	29.03 ± 4.80*	28.02 ± 4.93	27.92 ± 4.85
10.91 ± 2.12	10.95 ± 2.00	10.77 ± 2.13	10.92 ± 2.12	10.92 ± 2.12
10.77 ± 2.14	10.72 ± 2.34	11.42 ± 1.98	10.81 ± 2.13	10.81 ± 2.13
26.90 ± 5.80	26.78 ± 5.44	26.77 ± 5.62	27.16 ± 5.49	27.02 ± 5.73
26.38 ± 5.85	26.74 ± 6.51	26.75 ± 6.76	26.28 ± 6.18	26.42 ± 5.91
14.84 ± 3.54	14.65 ± 3.65	14.77 ± 3.62	14.55 ± 3.59	14.77 ± 3.65
15.09 ± 3.68	15.40 ± 3.38	15.60 ± 3.26	15.35 ± 3.50	15.07 ± 3.46
12.86 ± 3.25	12.77 ± 3.27	12.86 ± 3.35	12.79 ± 3.16	12.71 ± 3.18
12.91 ± 3.33	13.07 ± 3.28	12.95 ± 2.88	12.98 ± 3.40	13.08 ± 3.38

*, p < 0.05;

±

9. / /

	PE	SE	OR	95% CI
	-0.1061	0.0488	0.899	0.811~0.984
	0.0086	0.0052	1.009	0.998~1.019
, \$	-0.0251	0.4066	0.975	0.433~2.150
, \$	0.6508	0.3220	1.917	1.024~3.628
	0.0005	0.0096	1.001	0.982~1.020
	-1.3583	0.7540	0.257	0.049~1.023
	-0.0384	0.0830	0.962	0.812~1.129
	1.4071	0.7292	4.084	1.082~20.401
가	0.3584	0.3528	1.431	0.716~2.872
가	0.0017	0.0026	1.002	0.997~1.007
	0.0109	0.0070	1.011	0.997~1.025

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NIOSH

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243

, / (90.1%), / / (81.1%), (83.1%), (68.7%), / / (56.4%) , NIOSH

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(, ,) / (50.6%), / / (47.7%), (35.0%), (25.5%), / / (21.0%) /

/ , 1

가 / (44.4%), / /

(42.8%)가 , (33.3%), (25.1%), /

/ (16.5%) .

(1998)

43.6%,

23.9%, 19.3%, 16.3% ,
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61%, , 59.9%, 53.2%,
41.6%, 36.7%, 34.8%,
28.8%, 28.5%, 28.5%, 가 22.8%
, (2000) 59.6%,
43.6%, 48.1%, 24.4%, 23.1% ,
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 Karasek Theorell(1990) ,
 Johansson(1995) , Ahlberg-
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/ 가 가 44.4% , /

/ 42.8%, 33.3%, 25.1%, / / 16.5% .

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1996;8(3): 570-577

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1996;8(3): 570-577

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. 1985;15(3): 28-35

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(). 1997; 9(2) 275-282

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(). 1995; 7(2) 306-319

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1995; 32(1): 48-59

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1998; 31(1):127-137

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1997;9(1): 156-169
2000; 12(3): 395-404
1991; 16(1): 40-47
1989;1(2): 141-150
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2000; 12(1): 48-58
1994; 6(2):230-241
, 1999
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1999; 11(4): 439-448
2000; 25(1):11-21
, 2000

, , . 1992; 25(1): 26-33
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 1996;8(3): 403-
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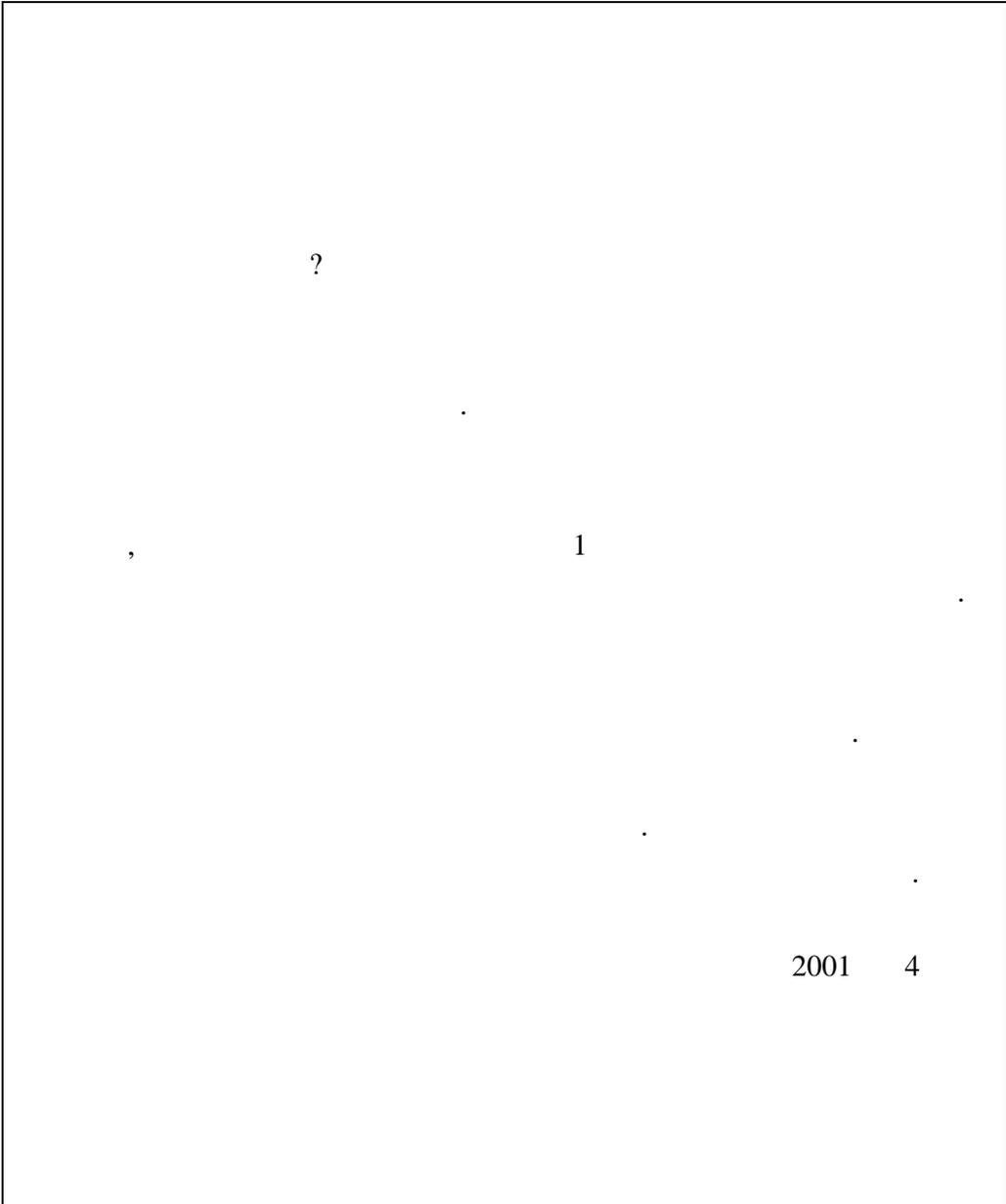
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Rom WN. Environmental and occupational medicine. 3rd ed, Philadelphia, Lippincott-Raven, 1998; 937-969

World Health Organization. visual display terminal and worker's health. Geneva, 1987



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14		5	4	3	2	1
15	가	5	4	3	2	1
16	가	5	4	3	2	1
17		5	4	3	2	1
18		5	4	3	2	1
19		5	4	3	2	1
20	가	5	4	3	2	1
21	가	5	4	3	2	1
22	가	5	4	3	2	1
23	가	5	4	3	2	1
24	가	5	4	3	2	1
25	가	5	4	3	2	1
26	가	5	4	3	2	1
27	(, ..) 가	5	4	3	2	1
28	(, ..) 가	5	4	3	2	1
29	가	5	4	3	2	1
30	가	5	4	3	2	1
31		5	4	3	2	1
32	가	5	4	3	2	1
33	(, , , ..)	5	4	3	2	1
34	가	5	4	3	2	1
35		5	4	3	2	1
36		5	4	3	2	1

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1.

(36)	
9	.8325
8	.8654
3	.7679
8	.8872
4	.8925
4	.8617

-Abstract-

**Work Related Musculoskeletal Symptoms and their
Related Factors in Nurses**

Kanghee Eo

Department of Occupational Health

Graduate School of Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Jaehoon Roh, M.D., Ph.D.)

This study was carried out to evaluate the effect of general and occupational characteristics, life-event stress, and work-related stress on self-administered musculoskeletal symptoms in nurses who working in present department more than 1 year.

Standardized questionnaire of NIOSH and organized questionnaire for work-related stress was administered to 243 nurses, employed in 4 general hospital in Seoul and Incheon, in April. 24, 2001 to May. 4, 2001.

The symptom prevalence rate of musculoskeletal symptoms were back (44.4%), leg/knee/foot (42.8%), shoulder (33.3%), neck (25.1%), arm/wrist/hand (16.5%). In χ^2 -test, age, working department, total career had a significant association with the prevalence rate of mu

sculoskeletal symptoms(especially in back and leg/knee/foot area of body part). Work-related stress factors, including overwhelming workload and physical discomfort, were significantly related with shoulder symptom and professional role conflict was associated with symptom of arm/wrist/hand.

Multiple logistic regression analysis showed statistically significant association between symptom of back area and intensive care unit and operating unit (OR, 3.23; 95% CI, 1.72-6.20), and average break time (OR, 0.97; 95% CI, 0.95-0.99). Also, significantly associated factors with symptom of leg/knee/foot were found to be intensive care unit and operating unit (OR, 1.91; 95% CI, 1.02-3.62), age (OR, 0.89; 95% CI, 0.81-0.98) and a family independent (OR, 4.08; 95% CI, 1.08-20.40).

Key words: musculoskeletal symptom, intensive care unit, operating unit, average break time, family independent