

가

가

2001 6

이창수의 보건학 석사학위논문을 인준함

심사위원 정 용 

심사위원 이 무준 

심사위원 임 영욱 

연세대학교 보건대학원

2001 년 6월 일

감사의 글

환경이라는 학문을 처음 접하고 지금까지의 자그마한 결실을 지금에서 맺는 것 같습니다. 뿌듯한 마음에 앞서 부족한 부분이 많기에 부끄러움에 머리가 숙여 집니다.

환경이라는 학문의 깊이와 중요성을 일깨워 주시고 부족한 저에게 용기와 격려를 해주시며 배움의 길로 이끌어 주신 정용 선생님, 부족한 저를 위해 항상 곁에서 충고와 조언을 아끼지 않으신 임영욱 선생님과 바쁘신 가운데서도 세심한 지도와 조언을 해주신 이무춘 선생님께 머리 숙여 감사드립니다.

항상 좋은 말씀으로 지도해주신 신동천 선생님, 따뜻한 격려로 용기를 주신 이종태 선생님, 박성은 선생님, 많은 조언과 충고를 해주신 이보영 선생님과 조성준 선생님께 깊은 감사를 드리며, 환경보전이란 학문에 눈을 뜨게 해주신 박종안 선생님, 한성현 선생님, 손부순 선생님, 염윤기 선생님, 이종화 선생님께도 깊은 감사를 드리며, 제가 힘들 때 옆에서 많은 도움을 준 예신누나와 지연누나 형석형에게도 감사드립니다.

2년이 넘는 연구소 생활동안 많은 도움을 준 지영, 경숙, 명현, 효진이와 제가 힘들 때 많은 위로와 힘을 준 호현과 석재에게 고마움을 전하며, 짧은 만남이었지만 많은 일을 도와준 문기, 용진, 혁표, 종훈, 화성, 그리고 옆에서 많은 힘이 되어 준 민정에게 고마움을 전하며 저의 죽마고우인 윤기, 용석, 상우, 천국, 일호, 무일, 민, 기성, 승태에게 감사의 글을 올리고자 합니다.

마지막으로 저의 삶의 힘이 되어준 가장 소중한 가족들 할머니, 누나, 매형, 그리고 동생 승수와 어떠한 말로도 대신할 수 없는 끝없는 사랑을 베풀어주신 부모님께 감사의 마음과 함께 사랑과 존경의 마음을 전하며 이 글을 맺습니다.

2001년 6월

이창수 사뵐

.	.....	1
.	.....	4
1.	.....	4
가.	.....	4
.	.....	6
1).	.....	6
2)	.....	6
3)	.....	7
4)	.....	7
5)	.....	8
6)	.....	9
7)	.....	9
2.	.....	11
가.	.....	11
.	.....	11
3.	(factor analysis)	12
가.	.....	13
.	.....	13
.	.....	14
.	.....	14
.	.....	16
1.	.....	16
2.	.....	21

가.		.....	21
.		.....	22
.		.....	26
.		.....	27
1)	1	.....	27
2)	2	.....	28
3)	3	.....	30
4)	4	.....	31
.		.....	33
.		.....	37
		.....	40
		.....	43

1.		.....	8
2.		.....	8
3.		.....	9
4.		.....	10
5.		.....	10
6.		.....	21
7.		.....	22
8.		.....	23
9.		.....	26
10.	1	.....	28
11.	1	.....	28
12.	2	.....	29
13.	2	.....	29
14.	3	.....	30
15.	3	.....	31
16.	4	.....	32
17.	4	.....	32

1.			.....	5
2.			.....	6
3.			.....	17
4.	pH		.....	17
5.	DO		.....	17
6.	COD		.....	18
7.	SS		.....	18
8.	NH3-N		.....	18
9.	NO2-N		.....	19
10.	NO3-N		.....	19
11.	T-N		.....	19
12.	PO4-P		.....	20
13.	1	2	24
14.	2	3	24
15.	3	4	25
16.	4	1	25

가

가

1986 1994 1
2000 12 2, 5, 8, 11 4
10
SPSS 10.0
4 , 1
, 2
, 3

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가 , 가

, 가

, 5 7 가

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0.013mg/

0.022mg/

N/P 18:1

15:1

COD

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가

가

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가

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가

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가

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가

가

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가

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가

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가

가

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가 ,
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(, 2000).

(, 1971) , 가 (1995)
1989 1990 ,

가

가 .

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,

,

.

•

1.

가.

10km, 100km², 12km, 4 ton
, 가 (, 1993).

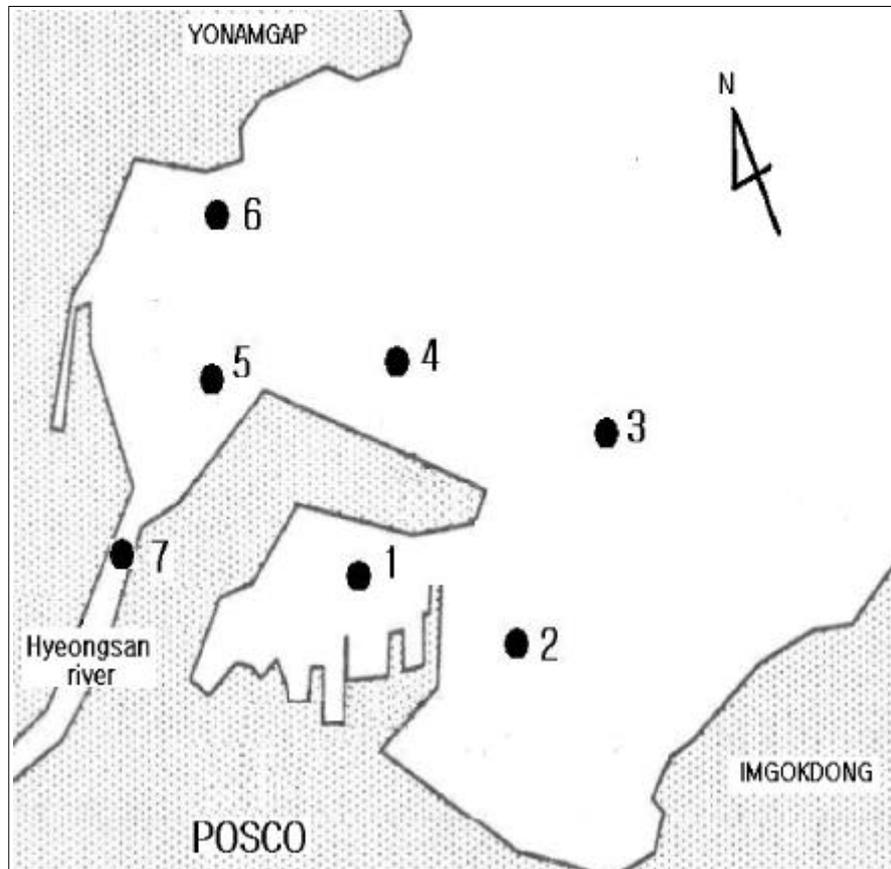
가 ,
95 (, 2000).

가

가 .

가

가 .



1.

3)

가
 , 20cm/sec
 , 가 .
 10cm/sec
 10cm/sec
 (, 2000).
 10cm/sec
 , 가
 .

4)

1994 1999 1 .
 1995 가
 가 , 가 .

1.

(:)

1994	327,504	84,329	411,833
1995	510,867	87,505	598,372
1996	512,299	91,340	603,639
1997	512,953	94,725	607,678
1998	513,110	95,170	608,280
1999	514,523	96,664	611,187

: . , 2000

5)

2

1998 가

2.

(:)

Year													
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
1995	-	-	8	17	261	286	1	1	3	23	196	224	510
1996	3	8	16	17	325	369	1	2	4	18	229	254	623
1997	4	7	22	21	344	398	1	2	4	15	257	279	677
1998	6	7	23	22	550	608	1	2	4	12	378	397	1005
1999	-	-	-	6	520	526	1	3	2	13	403	422	948

: . , 2000

6)

3

1996

3.

(:)

1995	14,407	2,927	31,134	268,708	74,763	10,716	52,316	1,711,083	2,166,054
1996	17,127	3,028	31,910	282,666	75,620	14,203	74,768	1,968,808	2,468,130
1997	18,015	3,257	40,063	250,544	70,839	15,096	85,005	1,926,307	2,409,126
1998	14,844	3,077	35,713	233,729	60,378	14,286	98,837	1,848,983	2,309,847
1999	24,889	3,080	38,866	204,697	52,836	13,367	94,943	2,028,457	2,461,135

: , 2000

7)

4

1997 가 , 1998

4.

(: m³)

	1995		1996		1997		1998	
	22,000	16,000	25,000	15,000	42,000	34,000	36,000	20,000
	1,726,591	174,760	1,774,196	173,950	223,823	159,998	181,401	141,348
	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	383
	1,688	1,483	1,748	1,535	1,747	1,505	3,580	3,408
	1,750,279	192,243	1,800,944	190,485	267,570	195,503	221,431	165,139

: . 99 . . 2000, 2000.

5 . COD

가 , T-N, T-P

가 .

5.

(: kg/)

	(/N)	(/N)	(/N)	(/N)
COD	40687.1 (35.31%)	8190.2 (7.1%)	66203 (57.5%)	125.7 (1.2%)
T-N	5523.3 (75.4%)	1504.3 (20.5%)	198.2 (2.7%)	99.4 (1.4%)
T-P	1161.5 (71.1%)	272.3 (16.6%)	198.2 (12.1%)	3.5 (0.2%)

: . , 1998

2.

가.

가 가 ,

10

(Temp), (pH),

(DO),

(COD),

(SS),

(NH₃-N),

(NO₂-N),

(NO₃-N),

(T-N),

(PO₄-P)

1986

1994

1

2000

12

7

2, 5, 8, 11

4

가

3. (factor analysis)

(factor analysis)

가

가

가

가

가

가 가 가
가
가 (Ortho-
gonal rotation) 가
(Varimax)

가

$$X_i = A_{i1} F_1 + A_{i2} F_2 + A_{i3} F_3 + \dots + A_{ik} F_k + U_i$$

F_j :

U_i : X_i

A_{ik} : k

$$F_j = \sum_{i=1}^n W_{ji} X_i = W_{j1} X_1 + W_{j2} X_2 + W_{j3} X_3 + \dots + W_{jp} X_p$$

, W_j :

F_j : j

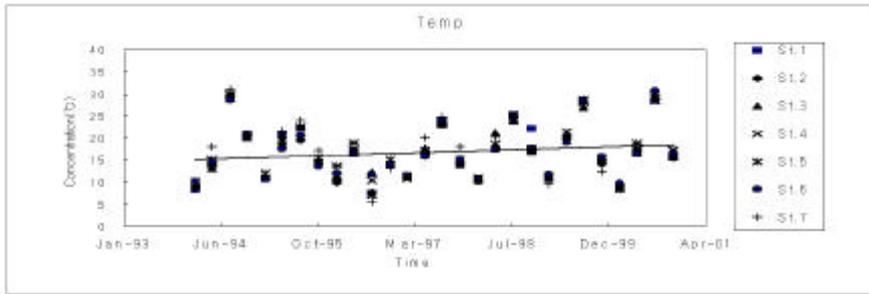
p :

1994 2000

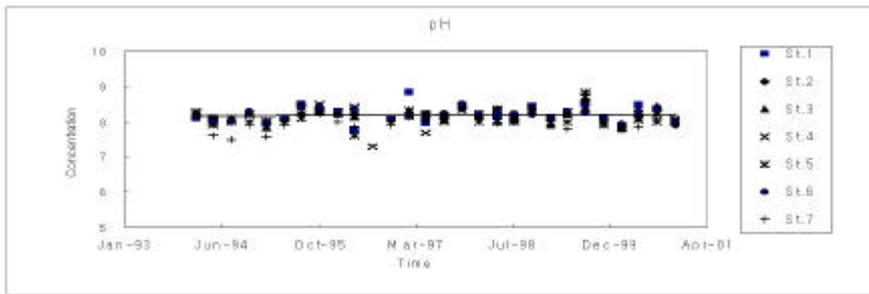
SPSS 10.0

1.

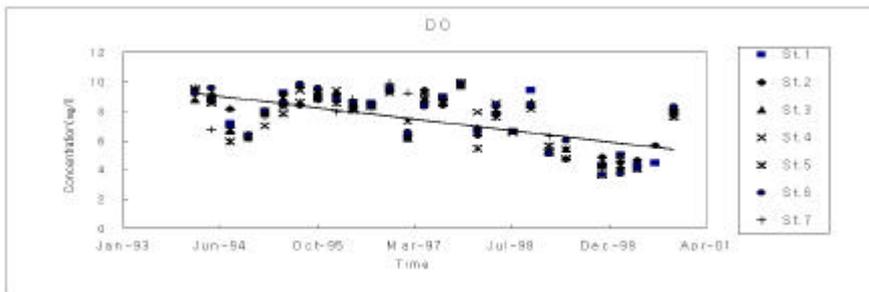
, DO COD, SS DO가 COD, SS가 , DO가 COD SS가 1996 가 . PO₄-P 2000 가 7 1994 2000 3 19



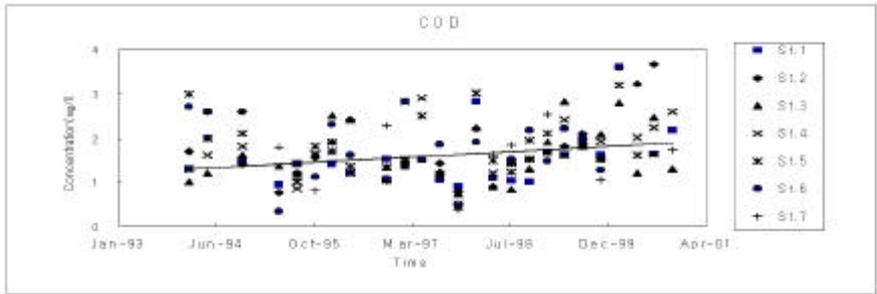
3.



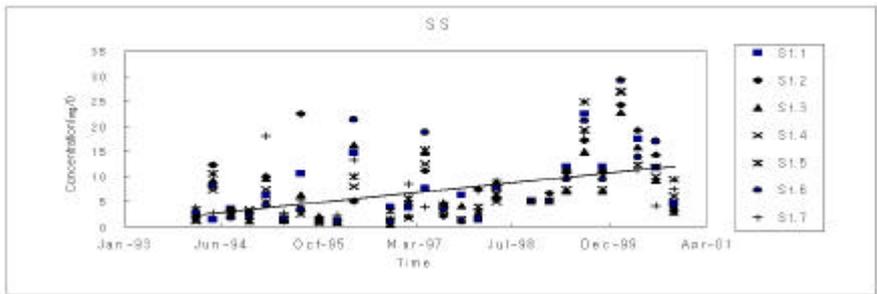
4. pH



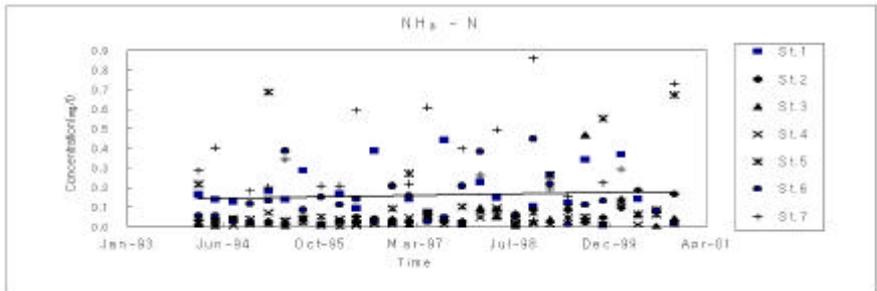
5. DO



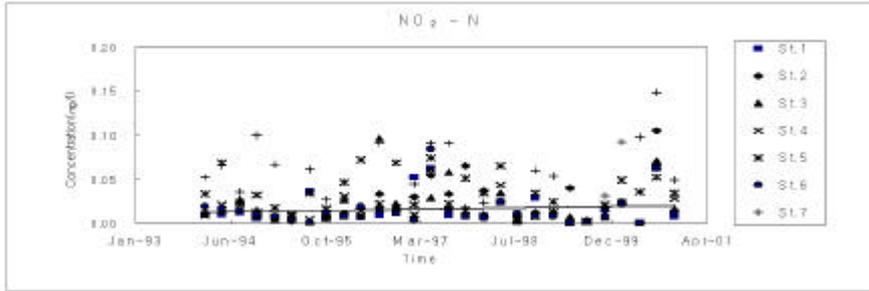
6. COD



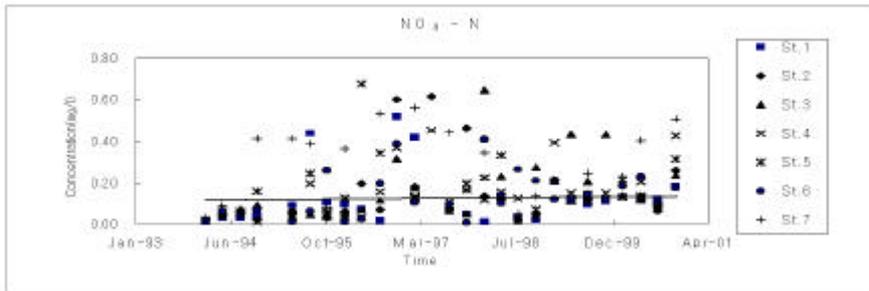
7. SS



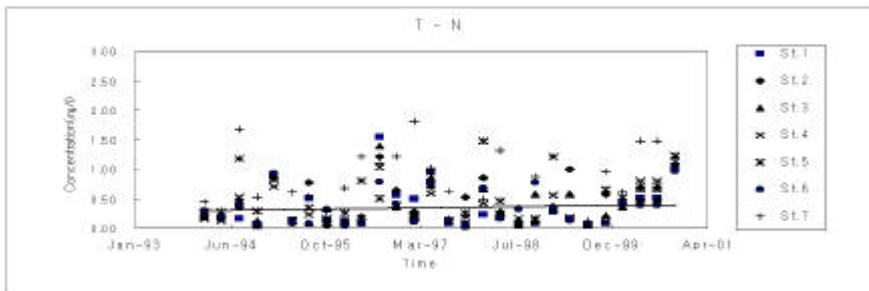
8. NH₃-N



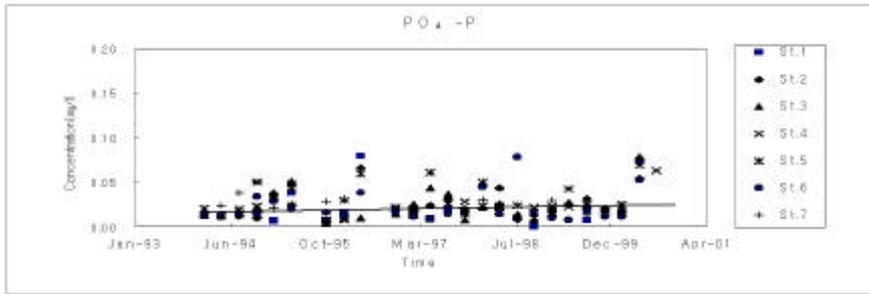
9. NO₂-N



10. NO₃-N



11. T-N



12. PO₄-P

2.

가.

1994 2000
 10 6 .
 COD SS(r=0.398), COD NH₃-N(r=0.398) NH₃-N T-N
 (r=0.670), T-N NO₂-N(r=0.457), NO₂-N PO₄-P(r=0.746), NO₃-N
 T-N (r=0.792) , DO COD(r=-0.301), DO
 NH₃-N (r=-0.481), T-N(r=-0.567), pH NO₂-N(r=-0.711), pH PO₄-P
 (r=-0.878) ,

6.

Corr.	Temp	pH	DO	COD	SS	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	T-N	PO ₄ -P
Temp	1.000									
pH	.209	1.000								
DO	-.078	.113	1.000							
COD	-.073	-.091	-.301	1.000						
SS	-.010	.040	-.238	.398	1.000					
NH ₃ -N	.049	-.107	-.314	.340	.110	1.000				
NO ₂ -N	-.093	-.711	-.056	.037	-.013	.154	1.000			
NO ₃ -N	-.227	-.155	-.044	.210	.069	.275	.358	1.000		
T-N	-.107	-.224	-.187	.352	.069	.670	.457	.792	1.000	
PO ₄ -P	-.105	-.878	-.052	.017	-.043	.058	.746	.096	.171	1.000

()

Varimax

8

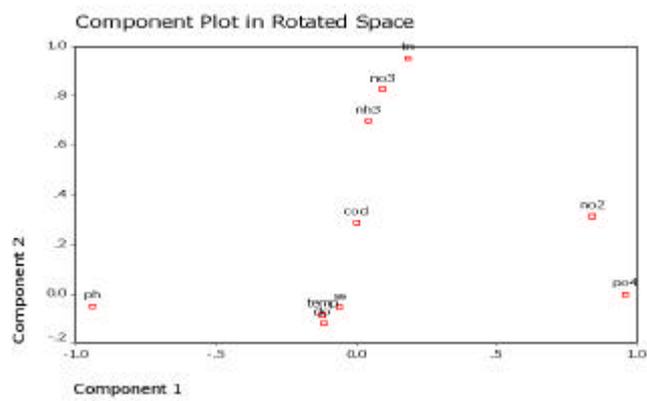
1 PO₄-P, NO₂-N (+) pH
 (-) , 2 NH₃-N, T-N, NO₃-N (+)
 , 3 SS, COD (+)
 , 4 Temp (+) DO
 (-) , 4

8.

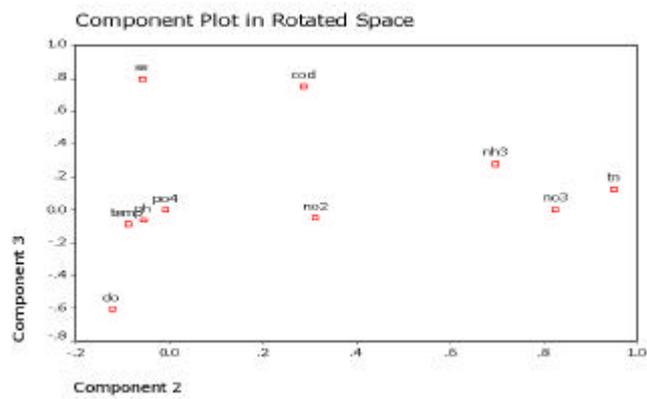
	1	2	3	4
PO ₄ -P	0.96	-6.27 × 10 ⁻³	-2.43 × 10 ⁻³	-1.02 × 10 ⁻²
pH	-0.94	-5.37 × 10 ⁻²	-6.44 × 10 ⁻²	8.41 × 10 ⁻²
NO ₂ -N	0.84	0.313	-5.23 × 10 ⁻²	-3.56 × 10 ⁻²
T-N	0.18	0.95	0.12	-1.28 × 10 ⁻²
NO ₃ -N	9.60 × 10 ⁻²	0.83	-1.11 × 10 ⁻²	-0.33
NH ₃ -N	4.38 × 10 ⁻²	0.70	0.28	0.36
SS	-5.83 × 10 ⁻²	-5.69 × 10 ⁻²	0.80	-0.13
COD	4.51 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.29	0.75	-6.75 × 10 ⁻²
DO	-0.12	-0.12	-0.61	-0.41
Temp	-0.12	-8.78 × 10 ⁻²	-8.79 × 10 ⁻²	0.85

Varimax

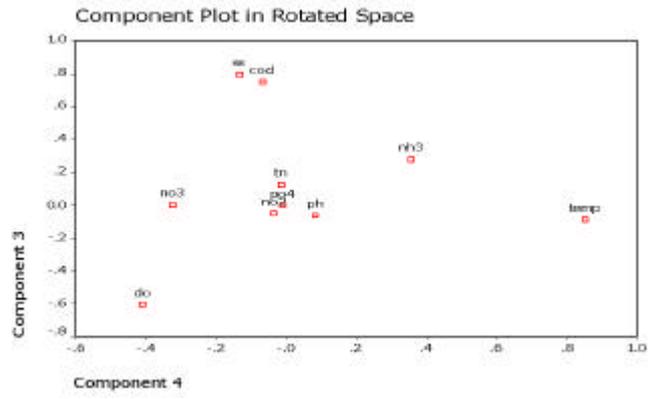
	(Factor loading)			13	16
13.	1	2	,	14	2
15	3	4	,	16	4
					1



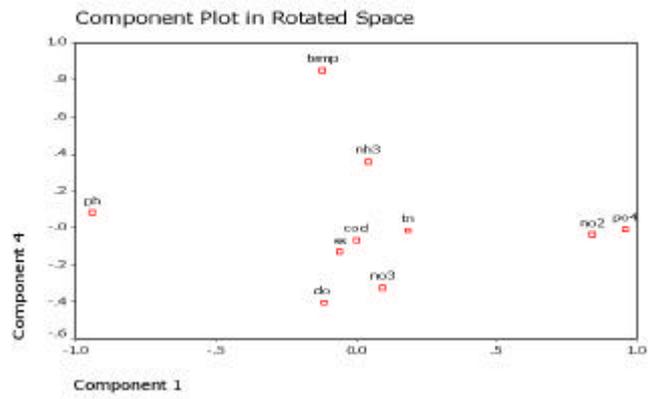
13. 1 2



14. 2 3



15. 3 4



16. 4 1

SS, COD (+) , SS, NH₃
 -N, T-N, COD (+) , pH (-)
 , 가 pH (+) , PO₄-P (-)
 , Temp (+) , DO (-)
 , DO, T-N, COD, PO₄-P가 4

9.

	(%)
	1(31.63) T-N, COD, SS, NO ₃ -N, NO ₂ -N, -Temp,
	2(20.10) pH,
	3(13.21) PO ₄ -P, DO,
	4(9.61) NH ₃ -N
	1(35.58) NH ₃ -N, SS, -pH,
	2(28.06) T-N, NO ₃ -N,
	3(9.18) Temp, COD
	4(7.47) NO ₂ -N, DO, -PO ₄ -P
가	1(33.95) DO, pH, NH ₃ -N, -PO ₄ -P
	2(24.33) T-N, NO ₃ -N
	3(10.65) COD, Temp,
	4(8.55) SS, NO ₂ -N
	1(28.76) -DO, Temp, COD, PO ₄ -P
	2(19.79) T-N, NO ₃ -N, -pH
	3(16.37) NH ₃ -N, SS, NO ₂ -N

PO₄-P, T-N, SS, pH

7

1) 1

7

10 .

7 1.0 1 3.32

47.47% 1 PO₄-P

1 47.47% .

2 22.82% 1 2

70.29% 1 PO₄-P 70.29%

.

, 1 PO₄-P

1, 5, 6, 7, 2

2, 3, 4 .

10. 1

		%	%
1	3.32	47.47	47.47
2	1.60	22.82	70.29

11. 1

	1	2
1	0.60	0.46
2	1.67×10^{-3}	0.86
3	0.30	0.58
4	0.13	0.88
5	0.84	0.45
6	0.83	0.25
7	0.79	-0.36

2) 2

7

12 .

7 1.0 1 4.09

58.36% 2 T - N

1 58.36% .

2 16.07% 1 2

74.44% 2 T - N 74.44%

.

, 2 T - N

1 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 ,

2 7 .

12. 2

		%	%
1	4.09	58.36	58.36
2	1.13	16.07	74.44

13. 2

	1	2
1	0.74	0.39
2	0.88	5.41×10^{-2}
3	0.90	0.33
4	0.77	0.55
5	0.59	-4.87×10^{-2}
6	0.82	-7.84×10^{-2}
7	-2.66×10^{-3}	0.94

3)	3						
	7						
		14	.				
	7		1.0		1		4.68
		66.83%	SS			1	66.83%
			.				
		2	15.14%		1	2	
81.97%		SS					81.97%
		, SS					1
2,	3,	4,	5,	2	1,	6,	7
14.		3					
<hr/>							
<hr/>							
					%	%	
	1		4.68		66.83		66.83
	2		1.06		15.14		81.97
<hr/>							

15. 3

	1	2
1	0.42	0.84
2	0.82	0.22
3	0.86	0.38
4	0.93	0.24
5	0.91	0.24
6	0.49	0.68
7	8.04×10^{-2}	0.88

4) 4

7

16 .

7 1.0 1 4.33

61.78% 4 pH

1 61.78% .

2 15.39% 1 2

77.17% 4 pH 77.17%

. .

, 4 pH

1 2, 3, 4, 6 2 1,

5, 7 .

16. 4

		%	%
1	4.33	61.78	61.78
2	1.08	15.39	77.17

17. 4

	1	2
1	0.50	0.67
2	0.69	0.48
3	0.74	0.51
4	0.87	7.25×10^{-2}
5	6.22×10^{-2}	0.94
6	0.92	0.24
7	0.30	0.74

2 “ ” pH
 (-) (+)
 pH
 , ,
 .
 3 “ ”
 , SS COD (+) DO
 (-)
 ,
 . NH₃-N
 NO₂-N, NO₃-N
 NH₃-N NO₂-N, NO₃-N
 .
 4 “ ” (+)
 , DO (-)
 .
 .
 31.97% 1 20.77% 2
 가 , 1995
 (, 2000) .

NH₃-N

4

SS, COD (+)

가

SS, NH₃-N, T-N, COD (+)

, pH (-)

가

. 가

pH (+)

,

PO₄-P (-)

,

pH가

Temp (+)

DO (-)

가

.

PO₄-P, T-N, SS, pH

7

2

T-N

,

7

2

5

.

1

3

PO₄-P, SS

5, 6, 7

4 pH

2, 3, 4, 6

pH가 (-)

1, 5, 7

5, 7

(, 2000)

0.013mg/ (, 1972)

0.022mg/ N/P 18:1

15:1(, 1999)

COD

•

가

가

가

1994

2000

,

,

10

가

1.

4가

1

31.974%

1

31.974%

2

4

20.766%, 13.311%, 10.824%

1

4

76.876%

76.876%

2.

4

,

1

, 2

, 3

, 4

3.

가

, 가

가

4.

PO₄-P, T-N, SS, pH

5 7 가

5.

0.013mg/

0.022mg/

N/P

17.9:1

15:1

(, 1999)

COD

가

가

가

, 1997

, 2000

, 1994 2000

. 가 , 1977;

(1) : 48 53

. 가 , 1976;

(11) : 9 95

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2000

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, 1999

, , 1997

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, 1995; (30) : 467 479

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가,

, 1990

, SPSSWIN , 1998

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가,

, 1999

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- , 1999
- , , , 1993
- , 가, 1993
- , , 2000
- , , 1974; (9) : 59 64
- , . . , 1997 2000
- , , 1996 2000
- , , 1999
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ABSTRACT

Evaluation of Youngil coastal area water quality characteristics using Factor analysis

Chang-Su YI
Department of Environmental Science
Graduate School of
Health Science and Management
Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Yong Chung, Ph.D)

The quality of water in Youngil coastal area is getting worse due to the sewage and waste water from the surrounding industrial complex.

It is not sufficient to evaluate variation of complex and diverse marine water quality characteristics merely by basic statistical approach and simple regression. on the contrary, the Factor analysis method is an useful tool to evaluate of water quality characteristics.

In this study 10 items of surface water quality of Youngil coastal area were analyzed and samples were done four times a year periodically from January 1994 to December 2000

From the factor analysis, cumulative percentage of variance from Factor 1 to Factor 5 was 76.876%. Factor 1 was artificial pollution pattern by domestic sewage and determined as phosphorous. Factor 2 was artificial pollution pattern by domestic sewage and industrial farms determined as nitrogen. Factor 3 was artificial pollution pattern by industrial wastewater and determined as chemical oxygen demand. Factor 4 was physical property pattern and determined as temperature and dissolved oxygen.

The main factors are organic matters inflow patterns in spring and summer, metabolism pattern in autumn and change of climate in winter. In addition, from the factor analysis for sampling site, the main factors are site 7, 5.

Normally, the criteria COD has been used for typical marine pollution index. But it is not practical to use COD for Youngil bay because the main factors were identified as phosphorus and nitrogen. Therefore, these are marine pollution index is better than COD.

It is not sufficient to evaluate water quality in Youngil coastal area by a few kind of physiochemical items and nutrient items. Therefore, biological study is considered to generate comprehensive results.