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64.7%, 23.5% . 가

58.0%가 , 30 39 28.4%, 40 49

22.5%, 60 69 18.1% . 32.3%,

31.2%, 12.9% . ,

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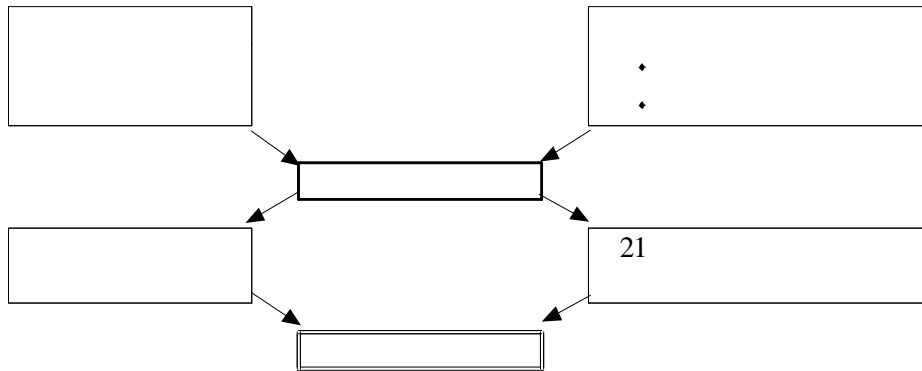
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(%)	242	142(58%)

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1994 2000

2,505 89% 2,228
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	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
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142	129	116	91	116	140	
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1,929	44	-	-	-	-	

2001 : 142 , 1,269 , 1,912

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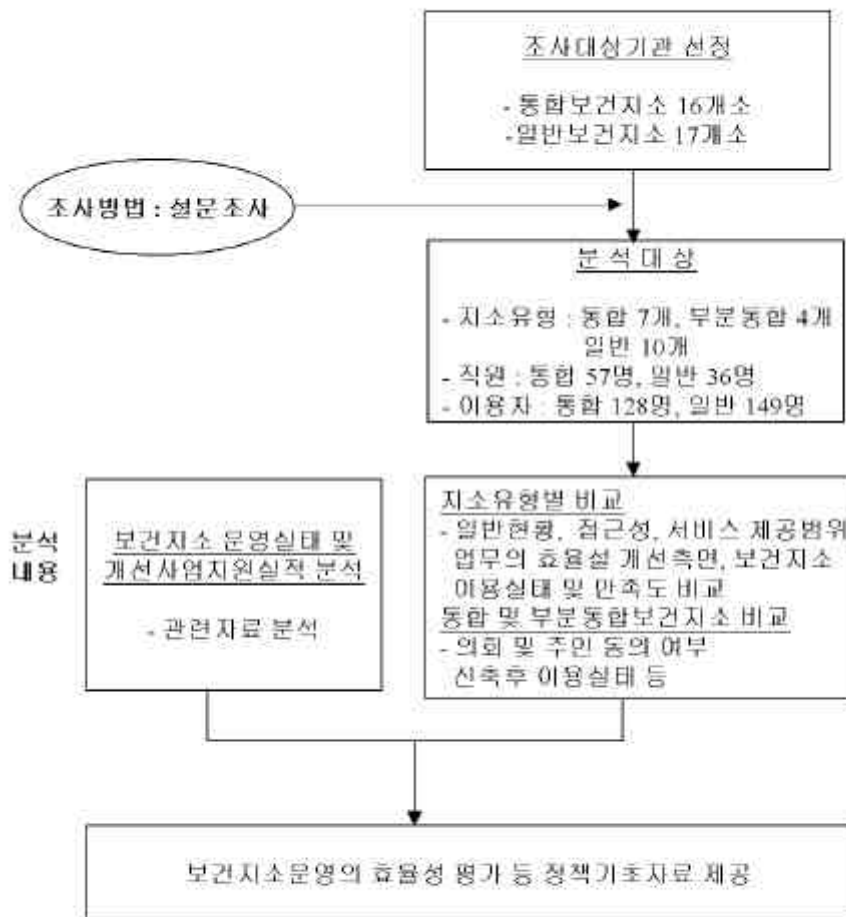
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가

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가 10, 11, 17, 5, 7, 4

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가.

t-test, ²-test, t-test

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²-test

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12.

	n	Mean ± S.D.(n)	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
()	7	9,964.1 ± 7328.62	9	8,013.1 ± 5,739.3	0.599
(km ²)	8	124.5 ± 81.0	9	69.3 ± 75.4	1.456
(%)	7	16.0 ± 5.7	9	11.7 ± 5.3	1.554
(%)	7	3.4 ± 2.6	9	2.8 ± 4.8	0.313
(%)	7	2.6 ± 0.9	9	2.7 ± 2.1	-0.125
(%)	7	5.4 ± 4.7	9	3.2 ± 2.2	0.584
()	8	652,226.1 ± 274,704.0	9	315,088.7 ± 71,526.0	7.844**

** p<0.01

23.5% 82.4%, 64.7%, 가

13.

(: ,%)

†				χ^2
	7(87.5)	4(44.4)	11(64.7)	3.438
	0(0.0)	4(44.4)	4(23.5)	4.650*
	6(75.0)	8(88.9)	14(82.4)	0.562
	1(12.5)	0(0.0)	1(5.9)	1.195
	1(12.5)	0(0.0)	1(5.9)	1.195

† : ()

* p<0.05

2)

58.0%가 ,

30 39 28.4%, 40 49 22.5%, 60 69 18.1%

14.

(: ,%)

	46(36.2)	70(47.0)	16(42.0)
	81(63.8)	79(53.0)	160(58.0)
	127(100.0)	149(100.0)	276(100.0)
30	12(9.4)	12(8.0)	18(6.6)
30 - 39	39(30.5)	38(25.5)	77(28.4)
40 - 49	22(17.2)	39(26.2)	61(22.5)
50 - 59	25(19.5)	19(12.8)	44(16.2)
60 - 69	21(16.4)	28(18.8)	49(18.1)
70	9(7.0)	13(8.7)	22(8.1)
	124(100.0)	147(100.0)	271(100.0)

3)

32.3% 가 , 31.2%, 12.9%, 7.5%

(15).

15.

(: ,%)

	5(8.8)	7(19.4)	12(12.9)
	17(29.8)	12(33.3)	29(31.2)
	6(10.5)	1(2.8)	7(7.5)
	17(29.8)	13(36.1)	30(32.3)
	4(7.0)	-	4(4.3)
	3(5.3)	-	3(3.2)
	3(5.3)	3(8.3)	6(6.5)
	2(3.5)	-	2(2.2)
	57(100.0)	36(100.0)	93(100.0)

2.

1)

가 5.8 8.3 , 가 4.5
4.6
가
2.4 가 , 가 0.1 가
가

16.

(:)

	(n=8)	(n=9)	t
	5.8 ± 0.7	4.5 ± 1.1	3.024**
	8.3 ± 2.3	4.6 ± 1.6	3.945**
	2.4 ± 2.6	0.1 ± 0.8	2.526*

*p<0.05 ** p<0.01

2)

, 595.2m², 362.3m²

17.

(m ²)	Mean ± S.D.		Mean ± S.D.		t
	n		n		
	7	1,933.9 ± 1,755.5	9	836.2 ± 588.6	1.828
	7	595.2 ± 108.6	9	362.3 ± 182.3	2.980*
	7	83.0 ± 35.4	9	57.6 ± 33.2	-0.398
	7	56.1 ± 36.8	9	25.3 ± 9.4	-0.113
	7	96.0 ± 86.7	9	83.9 ± 95.0	0.837
	7	21.2 ± 22.4	9	3.8 ± 8.8	1.953
	7	16.2 ± 17.6	9	0.0	2.439
	4	19.2 ± 19.2	9	13.1 ± 20.0	0.616
	7	19.7 ± 20.0	9	15.1 ± 15.2	0.526
	7	76.5 ± 35.0	9	71.6 ± 38.3	0.263

* P<0.05

가

가 (18).

21.8

13.1

87.5%

14

가

16

1

18.

	(n=7)	(n=9)		
()	12.86 ± 7.17	14.78 ± 11.05	21.82 ± 13.69	t=-0.398
()	18.86 ± 19.72	19.78 ± 9.71	13.05 ± 9.22	t=-0.113
	7(100.0)	8(88.9)	15(93.8)	$\chi^2=0.830$
	(0.0)	1(11.1)	1(6.2)	
	1(14.3)	1(11.1)	2(12.5)	$\chi^2=0.036$
	6(85.7)	8(88.9)	14(87.5)	

3.

가

1)

가

가 가

가

42.9%

(14.3%)

가

가

42.9%

33.3%

28.6%

2

19.

(: ,%)

				χ^2
가	3(42.9)	1(14.3)	4(28.6)	5.000
	2(28.6)	6(85.7)	8(57.1)	
	2(28.6)	-	2(14.3)	
	3(42.9)	2(33.3)	5(38.5)	2.806
	2(28.6)	4(66.7)	6(46.2)	
	2(28.6)	-	2(15.4)	

2)

· ,
24.0%

8.3%,

15.6%,

10.7%

가

20.

(: ,%)

			χ^2
8(8.3)	73(76.0)	15(15.6)	9.545**
29(24.0)	79(65.3)	13(10.7)	
37(17.1)	152(70.0)	28(12.9)	-

* p<0.01

3)

12.5% 41.1% ,
 17.1% 48.6% .
 가
 (21).

21.

(: ,%)

			χ^2
7(12.5)	6(17.1)	13(14.3)	
23(41.1)	17(48.6)	40(44.0)	
15(26.8)	61(71.1)	21(23.1)	1.748
10(17.9)	5(14.3)	15(16.5)	
1(1.8)	1(2.9)	2(2.2)	
56(100.0)	35(100.0)	91(100.0)	-

4.

가

1)

가 42.2% 35.2%

가 19.5% 65.1%

가

22.

(: ,%)

				χ^2
	58(45.3)	77(51.7)	135(48.7)	1.117
	54(42.2)	29(19.5)	83(30.0)	16.943***
	45(35.2)	97(65.1)	142(51.3)	24.711***
	1(0.8)	3(2.0)	4(1.4)	0.735
	46(35.9)	61(40.9)	107(38.6)	0.727
가	83(64.8)	99(66.4)	95(34.3)	0.078
	21(16.4)	14(9.4)	35(12.6)	3.065
	5(3.9)	3(2.0)	8(2.9)	0.880

*** P<0.001

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1,000

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	n	Mean ± S.D.	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
	7	1,798.6 ± 1,465.2	9	763.8 ± 561.2	1.958
	7	12,692.6 ± 7,311.4	9	5,574.4 ± 2,363.0	2.477*
	7	651.6 ± 665.3	9	372.5 ± 496.0	0.964
	7	257.6 ± 162.3	9	25.6 ± 47.8	3.661**
	7	305.4 ± 245.8	9	31.6 ± 58.0	2.885*
	8	153.4 ± 143.5	9	16.1 ± 24.4	2.673*
	8	22.7 ± 38.0	9	0.0 ± 0.0	1.688
	8	7.4 ± 20.9	9	0.0 ± 0.0	1.000
	8	27.8 ± 23.4	9	0.0 ± 0.0	3.363*
가	8	269.4 ± 470.7	9	127.4 ± 173.3	0.806
	8	182.6 ± 398.2	9	48.0 ± 98.5	0.985
	8	66.6 ± 77.8	9	0.0 ± 0.0	2.423*
B	8	27.1 ± 50.4	9	0.0 ± 0.0	1.522
AIDS	8	2.1 ± 5.3	9	2.6 ± 7.8	-0.159
	8	9.0 ± 19.4	9	3.7 ± 5.7	0.788
	8	0.2 ± 0.5	9	0.0 ± 0.0	1.000

* p<0.05 ** p<0.01

4.6

0.7

(24).

24.

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	n	Mean ± S.D.	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
	7	79.8 ± 56.0	9	75.6 ± 58.0	0.147
	7	106.7 ± 112.8	9	53.0 ± 45.2	1.188
	7	107.6 ± 55.3	9	112.2 ± 133.6	-0.086
	8	12.1 ± 10.2	9	16.8 ± 6.0	-1.142
	7	2.0 ± 1.8	9	11.8 ± 15.9	-1.847
	7	20.5 ± 14.7	9	34.8 ± 40.2	-0.889
	7	0.7 ± 0.7	9	4.6 ± 4.7	8.510*
	7	7.1 ± 7.0	9	21.2 ± 28.1	-1.292
BCG	8	2.3 ± 2.5	9	5.4 ± 5.0	-1.636
	8	0.3 ± 0.4	9	1.0 ± 1.3	-1.364
	8	0.4 ± 0.5	9	1.0 ± 1.3	-2.079
	7	1.6 ± 1.8	9	0.6 ± 0.7	1.412
	7	117.0 ± 171.4	9	42.4 ± 54.5	1.237
	7	551.7 ± 1453.7	9	8.3 ± 13.5	0.989
	7	665.4 ± 1,492.4	9	112.4 ± 130.3	0.960
	7	160.0 ± 377.5	9	137.1 ± 157.5	0.166
	7	39.5 ± 37.0	9	43.1 ± 50.9	-0.156
	7	45.8 ± 32.6	9	38.0 ± 52.8	1.158
	7	22.5 ± 51.4	9	2.9 ± 1.4	1.011
	7	8.3 ± 6.9	9	18.3 ± 29.6	-0.870
	7	9.9 ± 10.1	9	8.6 ± 4.6	0.356
	7	37.4 ± 15.5	9	31.1 ± 21.9	0.636
	7	3.4 ± 9.5	9	3.2 ± 9.6	0.034

* p<0.05

· ·
· · · · · 1,000 가
· · · · · ,
· · · · · , B
가 가
(25).

25. · · · · · 1,000 가
(: ,%)

†			χ^2
	3(42.9)	5(55.6)	0.254
	6(85.7)	5(55.6)	1.667
	3(42.9)	4(44.4)	0.004
	5(71.4)	1(11.1)	6.112*
	6(85.7)	1(11.1)	8.905**
	6(75.0)	2(22.2)	4.735*
	3(37.5)	0(0.0)	4.098*
	1(12.5)	0(0.0)	1.195
	4(57.1)	0(00)	6.857**
가	3(37.5)	2(22.2)	0.490
	5(71.4)	4(50.0)	0.714
	4(50.0)	0(0.0)	5.885*
B	4(50.0)	0(0.0)	5.885*
AIDS	2(25.0)	0(0.0)	2.550
	0(0.0)	2(22..2)	2.015
	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	-

†

*p<0.05 **p<0.01

1,000 가
 , 가
 가 .
 가 .
 26. 1,000 가
 (:)

†			χ^2
	2(28.6)	5(55.6)	1.165
	3(42.9)	3(37.5)	0.045
	3(42.9)	5(55.6)	0.254
	4(57.1)	5(71.4)	0.311
	3(50.0)	4(57.1)	0.066
	2(33.3)	4(50.0)	0.389
	1(16.7)	2(33.3)	0.444
	2(28.6)	5(55.6)	1.165
BCG	0(0.0)	2(22.2)	1.778
	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	-
	0(0.0)	19(12.5)	0.938
	2(33.3)	1(11.1)	1.111
	3(42.9)	1(11.1)	2.116
	1(16.7)	4(50.0)	1.659
	3(42.9)	5(55.6)	0.254
	3(42.9)	6(66.7)	0.907
	1(14.3)	0(0.0)	1.371
	3(42.9)	0(0.0)	4.286*
	1(16.7)	2(28.6)	0.258
	3(50.0)	4(50.0)	0.000
	3(42.9)	2(25.0)	0.536
	3(42.9)	4(44.4)	0.004
	0(0.0)	1(11.1)	0.944

* p<0.05

3)

27.

(:)

	n	Mean ± S.D.	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
†	56	3.9 ± 0.7	33	3.6 ± 0.7	2.236*
††	54	3.2 ± 1.2	33	3.7 ± 0.9	-2.206*
†	1 ,	2 ,	3 ,	4 ,	5
††		1 ,		2 ,	3 ,
	4 ,			5	

* p<0.05

5.

1)

1 가 8,607.5
 4,721.2 . 1 1,678.6 ,
 104.7 가 .

28. 1

(:)

	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
1	8	8,607.5 ± 3,122.0	2.873*
	9	4,721.2 ± 816.7	
1	8	73,128.3 ± 39,689.0	2.044
	9	41,042.4 ± 24,063.9	
1	8	2,763.7 ± 1,983.4	1.082
	9	1,840.1 ± 1,529.5	
1	8	1,678.6 ± 794.6	5.467**
	9	104.7 ± 189.1	
1	8	2,030.0 ± 1,274.5	2.119
	9	407.3 ± 265.0	
1	8	1,053.9 ± 749.1	1.802
	9	246.0 ± 92.2	

* p<0.05 **p<0.01

가 ,

AIDS 가, 가

(29).

29.

(:)

	n	Mean ± S.D.	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
가	3	48.01 ± 36.1	0	0.0	-
	1	80.6	0	0.0	-
	6	38.4 ± 26.5	0	0.0	
	5	244.8 ± 273.9	4	289.4 ± 222.2	-0.262
	8	125.1 ± 221.6	9	62.4 ± 124.3	-0.393
	B AIDS	4	111.7 ± 31.7	0	0.0
5		52.4 ± 83.6	0	0.0	-
2		10.9 ± 13.7	1	17.5	-0.393
3		24.9 ± 13.6	3	9.7 ± 2.0	1.916
1		5.1	0	0.0	-

1

10.6 , 31.4

가

(30).

30.

1

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	n	Mean ± S.D.	n	Mean ± S.D.	
	8	77.6 ± 68.0	9	179.3 ± 243.3	-1.139
		87.2 ± 75.8	9	124.2 ± 234.1	-0.426
	8	217.2 ± 336.6	9	174.0 ± 218.3	-0.318
	8	10.6 ± 7.6	9	31.4 ± 26.6	-2.244*
	8	2.2 ± 1.8	9	14.3 ± 17.3	-2.083
	8	28.6 ± 33.1	9	47.2 ± 64.1	-0.736
	8	0.8 ± 0.9	9	47.2 ± 64.1	-2.698*
	8	13.1 ± 22.7	9	32.2 ± 47.0	-1.048
BCG	8	1.9 ± 2.3	9	13.2 ± 14.9	-2.262
	8	0.3 ± 0.4	9	1.7 ± 2.7	-1.531
	8	0.4 ± 0.5	9	7.5 ± 15.3	--1.305
	8	1.1 ± 0.9	9	0.7 ± 0.7	1.090
	8	87.3 ± 81.7	9	117.3 ± 272.3	-0.299
	8	222.7 ± 622.2	9	8.1 ± 10.0	0.975
	8	310.7 ± 626.8	9	221.0 ± 329.7	0.376
	8	131.8 ± 224.1	9	177.2 ± 222.2	-0.419
	8	42.8 ± 39.4	9	46.7 ± 59.5	-0.157
	8	47.7 ± 35.6	9	40.2 ± 61.1	0.302
	8	17.6 ± 42.5	9	5.7 ± 7.0	0.832
	8	8.5 ± 7.0	9	26.1 ± 36.6	1.339
	8	9.2 ± 8.1	9	18.1 ± 20.3	-1.158
	8	35.9 ± 19.9	9	61.4 ± 51.4	-1.380
	8	3.4 ± 9.6	9	4.1 ± 12.2	-0.128

* p<0.05

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†					χ^2
1		3(37.5)	5(55.6)	8(47.1)	0.554
1		6(75.0)	5(55.6)	11(64.7)	0.701
1		4(50.0)	4(44.4)	7(47.1)	0.052
1		3(100.0)	2(40.0)	5(62.5)	2.880
1		3(100.0)	2(40.0)	5(62.5)	2.880
1		2(66.7)	2(40.0)	4(50.0)	0.533
1		3(100.0)	-	3(100.0)	-
1		1(100.0)	-	1(100.0)	-
1		3(50.0)	-	3(50.0)	-
1	가	3(60.0)	2(50.0)	5(55.6)	0.090
1		3(100.0)	2(100.0)	5(100.0)	-
1		4(100.0)	-	4(100.0)	-
1	B	4(80.0)	-	4(80.0)	-
1	AIDS	2(100.0)	0(0.0)	2(66.7)	3.000
1		0(0.0)	2(66.7)	2(33.3)	3.000
1		1(100.0)	-	1(100.0)	-

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				χ^2
	1(12.5)	6(66.7)	7(41.2)	5.130*
	2(25.0)	4(57.1)	6(40.0)	1.607
	3(37.5)	4(57.1)	7(46.7)	0.579
	1(20.0)	6(66.7)	7(50.0)	2.800
	2(33.3)	4(66.7)	6(50.0)	1.333
	1(12.5)	3(42.9)	4(26.7)	1.759
	1(20.0)	3(50.0)	4(36.4)	1.061
	2(25.0)	4(44.4)	6(35.3)	0.701
BCG	0(0.0)	2(28.6)	2(16.7)	1.714
	0(0.0)	2(40.0)	2(22.2)	2.057
	0(0.0)	1(20.0)	1(11.1)	0.900
	2(33.3)	1(20.0)	3(27.3)	0.244
	2(33.3)	1(16.7)	3(25.0)	0.444
	0(0.0)	3(60.0)	3(27.3)	4.950*
	3(42.9)	4(57.1)	7(50.0)	0.286
	1(16.7)	5(71.4)	6(46.2)	3.899*
	0(0.0)	0(0.0)		-
	2(28.6)	0(0.0)	2(18.2)	1.397
	0(0.0)	3(42.9)	3(20.0)	4.286*
	2(28.6)	5(62.5)	7(46.7)	1.727
	1(14.3)	5(55.6)	6(37.5)	2.861
	2(25.0)	6(66.7)	8(47.1)	2.951
	0(0.0)	1(100.0)	1(50.0)	2.000

† 가
* p<0.05

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†	n	Mean ± S.D.	t
	57	3.82 ± 0.66	0.998
	35	3.69 ± 0.63	
	57	3.81 ± 0.61	0.054
	35	3.80 ± 0.58	

† 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5

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38.3%, 1 5 35.8%, 5 10 20.1% (34).

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				χ^2
	5(3.9)	11(7.5)	16(5.8)	
1-5	44(34.4)	54(37.0)	98(35.8)	
5-10	23(18.0)	32(21.9)	55(20.1)	4.045
10	56(43.8)	49(33.6)	105(38.3)	
	128(100.0)	146(100.0)	274(100.0)	-

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가

95.8%

88.9%

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35.

(: ,%)

			χ^2
	112(88.9)	14(11.1)	
	138(95.8)	6(4.2)	4.725*
	250(92.6)	20(7.4)	-

* p<0.05

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, 가 72.3%,

9.5%, 12.0% ,

(36).

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				χ^2
96(75.0)	11(8.6)	9(7.0)	12(9.4)	6.409
102(69.9)	6(4.1)	17(11.6)	21(14.4)	
198(72.3)	17(6.2)	26(9.5)	33(12.0)	

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63.3%,

43.6%가

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35.9% 10.9%,

47.7% 21.5%가

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78.3%

가

70.8%,

57.0%,

52.7%

(37).

37.

(: ,%)

				χ^2
	89(69.5)	107(71.8)	196(70.8)	0.173
()	78(60.9)	80(53.7)	158(57.0)	1.475
, , ,	104(81.3)	113(75.8)	217(78.3)	1.186
	81(63.3)	65(43.6)	146(52.7)	10.673**
,	46(35.9)	71(47.7)	117(42.2)	3.872*
,	60(46.9)	79(53.0)	139(50.2)	1.040
	41(32.0)	61(40.9)	102(36.8)	2.349
가	37(28.9)	57(38.3)	94(33.9)	2.684
	14(10.9)	32(21.5)	46(16.6)	5.522*

* p<0.05, **p<0.01

2)

가 3.95 (3.73) , 4.04 , 3.81 가 . 가 (38).

38.

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	n	±	t
	120	3.79 ± 0.67	-1.687
	142	3.94 ± 0.77	
	119	3.72 ± 0.62	-1.469
	142	3.85 ± 0.71	
	124	3.95 ± 0.74	-1.459
	143	4.08 ± 0.74	
	125	3.94 ± 0.73	-1.233
	144	4.06 ± 0.75	
	119	3.81 ± 0.64	2.835**
	140	4.04 ± 0.70	
	123	3.88 ± 0.73	-1.037
	139	3.97 ± 0.72	
	123	3.84 ± 0.66	-0.432
	141	3.87 ± 0.65	
	123	3.85 ± 0.80	1.591
	142	3.70 ± 0.73	
	124	4.15 ± 0.67	1.754
	143	3.99 ± 0.74	
	124	3.91 ± 0.62	0.771
	142	3.85 ± 0.77	
	126	3.95 ± 0.74	2.379*
	142	3.73 ± 0.83	
	126	4.25 ± 0.70	-0.005
	142	4.25 ± 0.71	

* p<0.05 ** p<0.01

가

(39).

39.

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	n	±	t
	88	4.06 ± 0.72	-1.017
	103	4.16 ± 0.62	
()	77	3.73 ± 0.66	-1.947
	72	3.93 ± 0.61	
,	101	3.74 ± 0.63	-0.972
	109	3.83 ± 0.74	
	80	3.94 ± 0.56	1.681
	61	3.72 ± 0.88	
,	43	4.21 ± 0.80	1.450
	66	3.95 ± 0.95	
,	55	3.69 ± 0.57	-0.616
	72	3.76 ± 0.72	
	40	3.78 ± 0.73	0.400
	53	3.72 ± 0.66	
가	34	3.74 ± 0.71	-0.698
	50	3.84 ± 0.65	
	9	3.67 ± 0.71	0.505
	26	3.46 ± 1.14	

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	n	±	t
†	56	3.59 ± 0.73	-2.523*
	34	3.97 ± 0.63	

† 1 : , 2 : , 3 : , 4 : , 5 :

* p<0.05

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			χ^2
7(87.5)	3(75.0)	10(83.3)	0.300
1(12.5)	1(25.0)	2(16.7)	
7(87.5)	3(75.0)	10(83.3)	2.550
0(0.0)	1(25.0)	10(83.3)	
1(12.5)	0(0.0)	1(8.3)	

2)

가 가 가

가 50%

가

42.

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				χ^2
가	3(42.9)	2(50.0)	5(45.5)	0.052
	4(57.1)	2(50.0)	6(54.5)	
	3(42.9)	1(25.0)	4(36.4)	0.351
	4(57.1)	3(75.0)	7(63.6)	

3)

72.7%가

9.1%

가

가

43.

(: ,%)

				χ^2
	1(14.3)	0(0.0)	1(9.1)	
	1(14.3)	1(25.0)	2(18.2)	0.737
	5(71.4)	3(75.0)	8(72.7)	
	7(100.0)	4(100.0)	11(100.0)	

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= ABSTRACT =

**A Study on the Performance
of Consolidating Health Subcenters**

Kim, Doo Soo

Graduate School of

Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

(Directed by professor Myongsei Sohn, M.D., Ph.D.)

Since being first established following the legislation of The Act of Health Centers in 1969, there are now 1,269 health subcenters nation-wide. As part of policies of counter-balancing the impact of Uruguay Round, the government initiated the special investment plan to improve the health services in rural areas in 1994, and has started a demonstration project to unify 2 or 3 health subcenters and 1 or 2 primary health posts in less populated areas into one consolidated health subcenter which aims to be more easily accessible by the population in a service area and to provide broader scope of health care services. At present, 23 plans to consolidate health subcenters have been initiated, and 16 subcenters have already been

operating more than one year while 7 subcenters are just completed or under construction.

This study is aimed to evaluate the performance of consolidating health subcenters and suggest policy alternatives to improve its performance in future. Data were collected from 7 health subcenters which have been consolidated as planned, 4 health subcenters partially consolidated due to opposition raised by the residents of the areas where health subcenters have been planned to close, and 10 health subcenters which have been just rebuilt the facilities during the same period without any change in the organizational structure. The survey has been done for 93 staff working in health subcenters and 277 visitors who have utilized the subcenters during the survey period. The data were analyzed comparatively according to categories of general situation, accessibility, scope of health care services, operational efficiency, utilization, and utilizers' satisfaction between consolidated health subcenters and non-consolidated.

According to the results, governmental financial support amounted to 650 million won for consolidated health subcenters, being much higher than 320 million won for health subcenters. Reasons for moving and building new facilities were in the order of deterioration of existing facilities, provision of better quality of health care services and inappropriate location, each amounting to 82.4%, 64.7%, 23.5% respectively, regardless of types of health subcenters. As to accessibility, visitors of the consolidated health subcenters responded that the travel to new facilities

took more time. In terms of the amount of health care services per thousand population, cases of general prescription, of dental prescription and clinical laboratory test were significantly high in consolidated health subcenters. Staff members in consolidated health subcenters responded that the workload were increased and clinical function were more strengthened in a new facility. As to the amount of health care services per staff member, cases of prescription per physician or dentist were high in consolidated health subcenters. The amount of public health programs per staff member showed us that non-consolidated health subcenters provided more public health program activities than consolidated health subcenters, especially with regard to child immunization, health education, counseling and maternal and child care. There was no significant difference in frequency and purpose of visits between types of health subcenters. And also there was no difference in the degree of satisfaction on the services between the two types of health subcenters. The resolution of local council and consensus building among residents in the service areas were higher at the consolidated subcenters than those at partially consolidated health subcenters.

In conclusion, at consolidated health subcenters, the building areas have been enlarged, the scope of health care services has been broadened, and operational efficiency and facility convenience have been improved. However the public health program activities and accessibility to facilities have been less improved than those of non-consolidated health subcenters.

In this regard, it is recommendable that policy alternatives should be developed to solve the above problems before proceeding the policy of consolidating health subcenters in future.

Key Words : Consolidated Health Subcenter, Performance, Accessibility, Satisfaction

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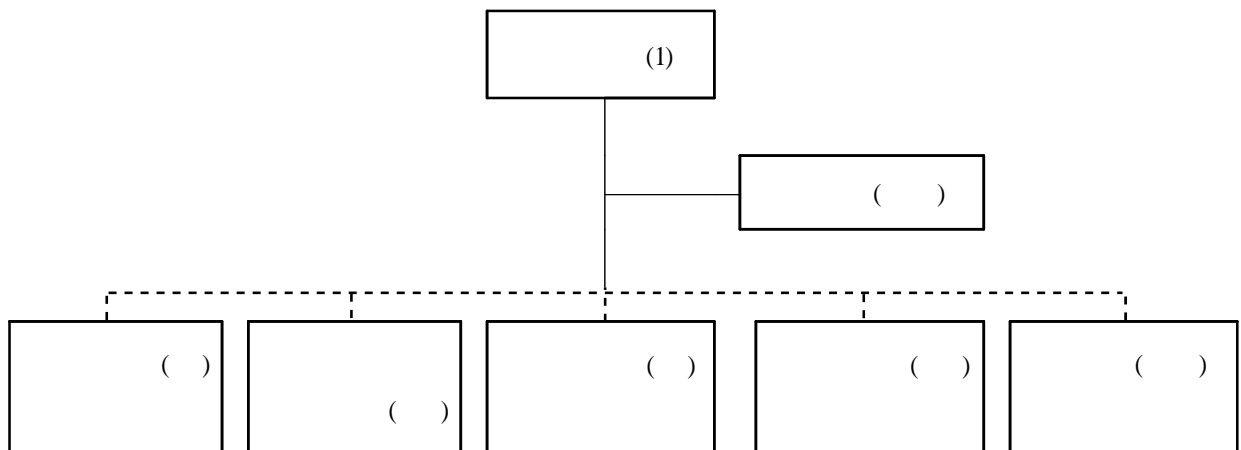
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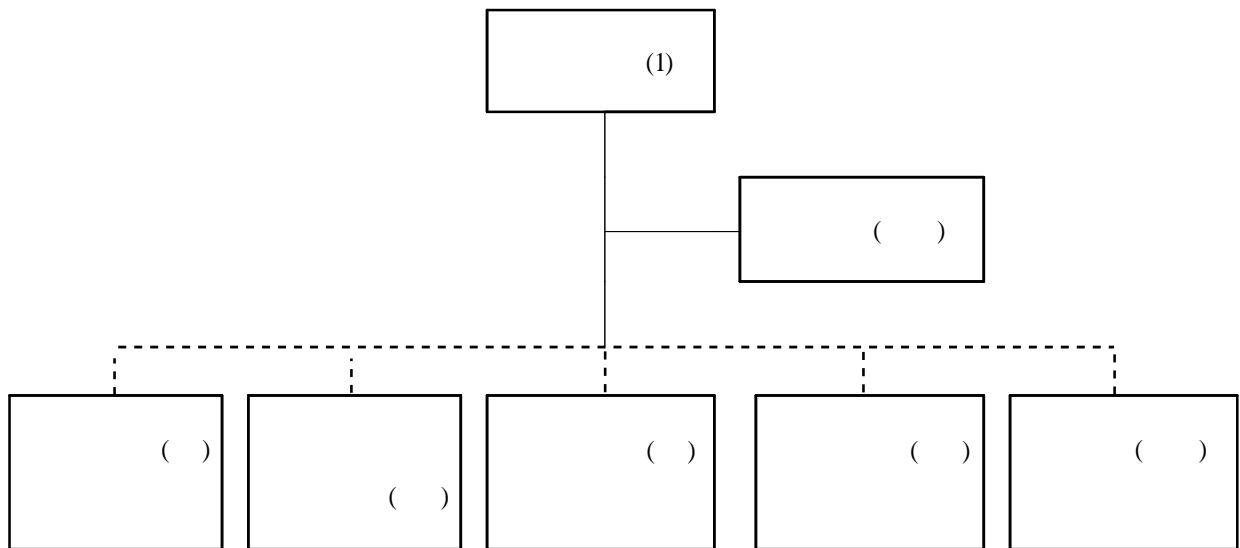
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