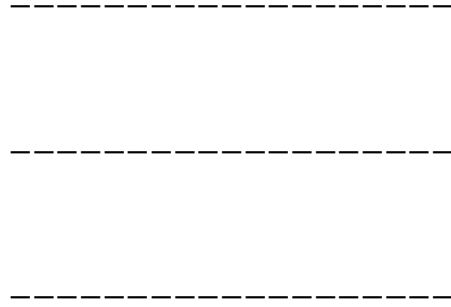


ISCST3

ISCST3

2001 6



2

4

가

가

2001 6

.....	
.....	1
.....	4
1.	4
2.	7
3. ISCST3	11
4. ISCST3	15
5. ISCST3	18
.....	19
1.	19
2.	20
.....	26
1.	26
2.	31
3. 가	35
.....	37
.....	41
.....	43
.....	45
.....	58

< 1>	.....	7
< 2> UNAMAP	.....	11
< 3>	.....	16
< 4>	.....	20
< 5>	.....	22
< 6>	.....	21
< 7>	.....	24
< 8>	.....	27
< 9>	.....	28
< 10>	.....	29
< 11>	가	32
< 12>	가	33
< 13>	.....	34
< 14>	가	35

< 1> 가	.....	8
< 2> ISC	.....	14
< 3>	.....	19
< 4>	()	21
< 5>	.....	26
< 6>	.....	28
< 7>	. .....	30
< 8>		
	()	36
< 9>		
	()	36
< 10>		
	(XI)	36

가

ISCST 3

가

가

3가

5가

15

가

25 × 25m
 가 50 × 50m 가 1.42% 가
 , 100 × 100m 5.03%,
 200 × 200m 13.58%, 400 × 400m 80.58%
 가 가 .

, 200 × 200m

가

, 가

가

가

가

가 가

: , ISCST 3 ,

가 ,

가

가

가

, UNAMAP(user's network for
applied modeling of air pollution; UNAMAP) Version 6

. ISCST3(Industrial Source Complex
Short-Term version 3; ISCST3)

가 , 21C
(2000)

(1997) SO₂ 가 , (1998)
(1998) 가
, 가 TEM8, TCM2
가 .
,
PAL
(, 1986), ISCST TEM8 (, 1987), TEM8 Valley
(, 1994), CDM2 TCM2 (, , 1991), ISCST 3,
AERMOD, FDM, INPUFF2.5 (, 1999)
가 ,
ISCST 3 TEM8 (, 1987), ISC3
CDM2 (, 1999)
ISC3 가 가 .
가
ISCST 3 Gaussian plume equation 1977
CRSTER ISCST 1(1979), ISCST 2(1989), ISCST 3(1995)
ISCST 2 , ISCST 3
가
ISCST 가
.(ISCST 3 , 1999)
, Gaussian plume model
ISCST 3

Gaussian plume equation

ISCST 3

ISCST 3

, ISCST 3

ISCST 3

•

1.

가.

,

(deterministic)

(statistical)

가

가

,

,

,

,

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,

,

,

(orthogonal function)

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(1)

(2)

가

(3)

(4)

(5)

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· 가
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· 가
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(1)

(2)

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(3)

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1

가

(

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(4)

가 가 .

2.

< 1 >

Gaussian Plume Model	Gaussian Plume Equation
Gaussian Puff Model	Gaussian Puff Equation
Box Model	Mass Budget Equation in the box
Trajectory Model	Lagrangian Coordinate
Photochemical Grid Model	Eulerian Coordinate

가. 가 (Gaussian Plume Model)

가 (gaussian plume model)

가 가 (gaussian distribution) 가

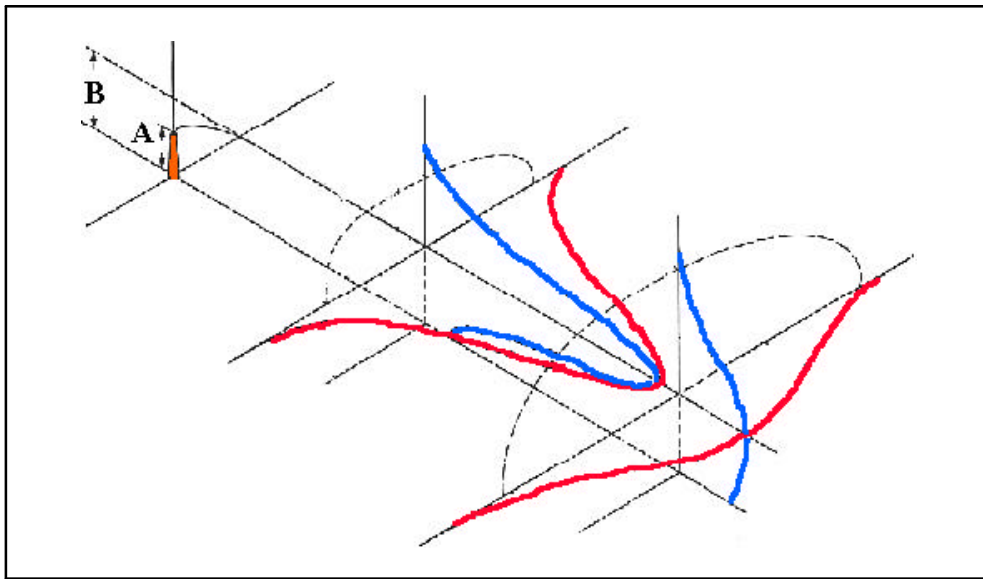
(y) (z)

Pasquill-Gifford (Turner, 1964)

Pasquill (Pasquill, 1961)

(Hanna et al., 1977)

가
 (bell shape) (normal distribution)
 가



< 1 > 가

$$C(x, y, z) = \frac{Q}{2\pi \cdot u \cdot \sigma_y \cdot \sigma_z} \cdot \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{y}{\sigma_y} \right)^2 \right] \cdot \left\{ \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{Z-H}{\sigma_z} \right)^2 \right] + \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{Z+H}{\sigma_z} \right)^2 \right] \right\}$$

가

가

(steady state) 가

가

(), (, ,), (, ,)

. **(Puff model)**

가 (gaussian puff model)

(puff) ,

)

. **(Box model)**

(box model)

(mass conservation)

, 가

. **(Lagrangian model)**
(lagrangian model) (lagrangian
coordinate)

(lagrangian particle dispersion model) 가
(moving cell model)

. 가 **(Non - Gaussian Analytic Models)**
가 K , 가
가
(shear) (stability)
(heterogeneous)

. **(Numerical Models)**

. 3
가
(numerical models) .

3. ISCST3

TSP, SO₂

가 가

가

가

NTIS(national technical information service) 1973 PTMAX,
 PTDIS, PTMTP, APRAC, CDM, HIWAY 6 UNAMAP Version
 1 , 가, , ,
 UNAMAP Version 6 ,
 (referred air quality model) ,

ISCST3

< 2> UNAMAP

Model	Source Type ¹⁾	Land Use ²⁾	Terrain ³⁾	Meteorological data ⁴⁾	Chemical decay	Remark
BLP	L	rural	simple	short	linear	
CALINE-3	L	u/r	simple	short	non	
CDMQC	P, A	urban	flat	long	half-time	
RAM	P, A	urban	simple	short	half-time	
ISCST	P, A	u/r	simple	short	half-time	down wash
ISCLT	P, A	u/r	simple	long	half-time	
MPTER	P	u/r	rolling	short	half-time	
CRSTER	P	u/r	simple	short	half-time	
UAM	P, A, L	-	-	short	numerical	numerical

1) L : Line, P : Point, A : Area

2) u : urban, r : rural

3) flat : no terrain adjustment, simple : by receptor height, rolling : by terrain adjustment factor

4) short : hourly data, long : meteorological joint frequency function

ISCST steady-state gaussian plume CRSTER(1977)
 Version 1 ,
 , EPA (preferred model) 가
 가 .
 ISCST 1 24
 , ,
 가 . ,

Simple terrain , Complex
 Terrain .
 ISCST3
 가 , .

가.
 ISCST3 down - wash, buoyancy - induced
 dispersion, final plume rise, ,
 default , building
 down - wash upper - bound
 가 .

·
 ISCST3 , ,
 가 ,
 . source group

down -

wash ()

algorithm .

ISCST 3 1977 CRSTER 1979 ISCST 1, 1989

ISCST 2, 1995 ISCST 3 , ISCST 2

, ISCST 3

ISCST

.(ISCST 3 , 1999)

•

ISCST 3 receptor location

receptor network 가

가 .

•

ISCST 3 (, , ,

,) .

•

ISCST 3 source group

receptor , source group

receptor .

CRSTER(1977)	AQDM, CDM	CDMQC	CDM2(1985)
ISCST 1(1979)	ISCLT 1(1979)		
ISCST 2(1989)	ISCLT 2(1989)		
	input format change(1992)		
ISCST 3(1995)	ISCLT 3(1995)		

< 2> ISC

4. ISCST3

ISCST3

가. Gaussian

가 x, y

C

$$C(x,y) = \frac{Q K V D}{2 u y z} \exp \left\{ - \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{y}{y} \right]^2 \right\}$$

Q : (g/sec)

K : (default $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

V : vertical term deposition, ,

D : decay term

y : , (m)

u : (m/sec)

y, z : , (m)

(y) (z)

sector average equation

y

. Briggs

vertical term ,

Schulman Scire building down-wash

plume 가 .

, flux가 2가 .

$$F_m = \left(\frac{T_a}{T_s}\right) \frac{V_s^2 d^2}{4} \quad \text{momentum flux term}$$

$$F_b = \left(\frac{T_s - T_a}{T_s}\right) \frac{g V_s d^2}{4} \quad \text{buoyancy flux term}$$

Ta : (K) Ts : 가 (K)

Vs : (m/sec)

d : (m) g : 가 (9.8m/sec²)

(Z₀) (u₀) (u)

(Z)

$$u = u_0 \left(\frac{Z}{Z_0}\right)^p$$

p ,

< 3 >

A	0.07	0.15
B	0.07	0.15
C	0.10	0.20
D	0.15	0.25
E	0.35	0.30
F	0.55	0.30

Decay term = $\exp\left(-\frac{x}{u}\right)$

: (decay coefficient = $0.693 / T_{1/2}$)

$T_{1/2}$: (half life(sec^{-1}))

ISCST3

rolling terrain

receptor

$H' = H + Z_s - Z_{(x,y)}$

H' : modified plume stabilization height

H : ($h + h$) Z_s :

$Z_{(x,y)}$: receptor

. Building wake effect

Huber Snyder가

Schulman Scire

, ISCST3

가

1.5

Schulman Scire

Huber Snyder

5. ISCST3

ISCST3 , , , 4가 가 가
 , ISCST3 가
 가.
 가

: SO SRCPARAM Srcid Ptemis Stkhgt Stktmp Stkvel Stkdia	
, Ptemis :	(g/sec)
Stkhgt :	(m)
Stktmp : 가	(K)
Stkvel : 가	(m/sec)
Stkdia :	(m)

plume

: SO SRCPARAM Srcid Aremis Relhgt Xinit Yzinit Angle Szinit	
, Aremis :	(g/sec-m ²)
Relhgt :	(m)
Xinit : X	(m)
Yzinit : Y	(m)
Angle : 가	(°)
Szinit : plume	(m)

1.

•

Gaussian plume model

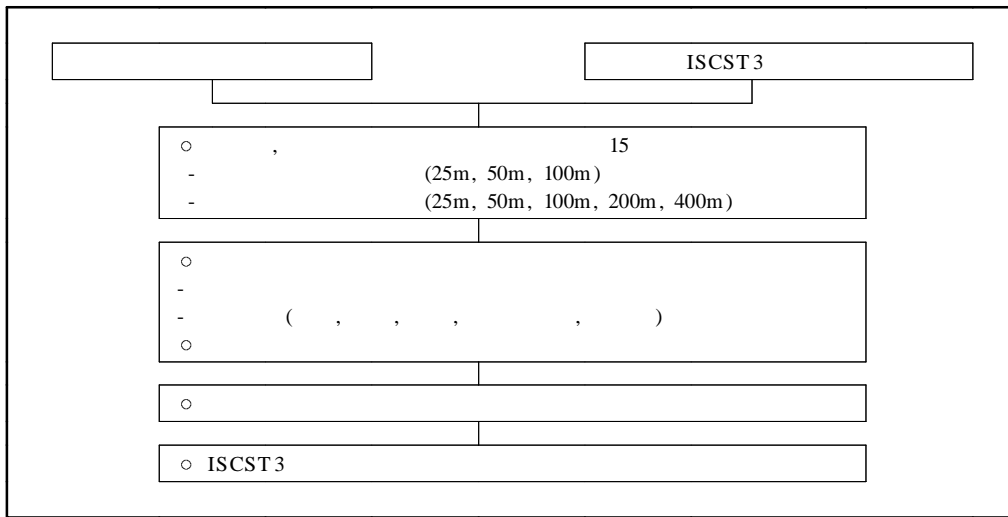
ISCST3 , , .

Gaussian plume model ISCST3

,

15

ISCST3



2.

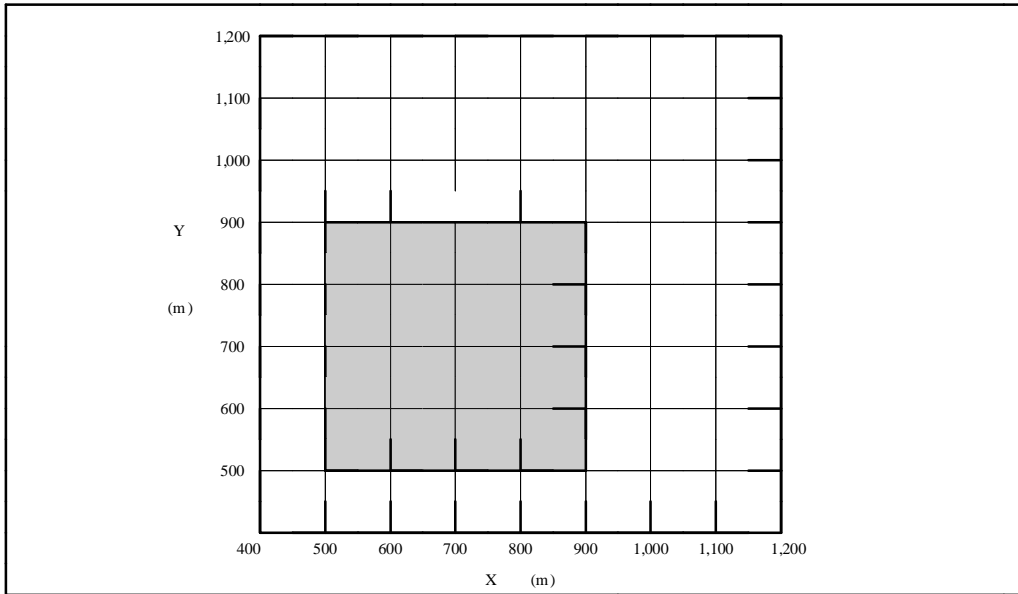
가.

ISCST3

15

< 4 >

	(m)	(m)	
	25	25	
	25	50	
	25	100	
	25	200	
	25	400	
	50	25	
	50	50	
	50	100	
	50	200	
	50	400	
XI	100	25	
XII	100	50	
	100	100	
	100	200	
	100	400	



< 4> ()

.

ISCST3

가

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(1)

400 × 400m ,
 가 25 × 25m 256 (16 × 16) ,
 가 50 × 50m 64 (8 × 8) ,
 가 100 × 100m XI 16 (4 × 4)
 400 × 400m가 .

< 5 >

	(m)	()	(m)
	25	256	400 × 400
	50	64	400 × 400
XI	100	16	400 × 400

(2)

16g/sec 가
 가 .

< 6 >

	(g/sec)	()	(g/sec)
	16	256	0.0625
	16	64	0.2500
XI	16	16	1.0000

(3)

, , , , ,
.

(가)

, ,
, ,
가 (W)

.

()

가

, , , 가

1.6m/sec

.

()

, “
“ , , , , ,

, , , , ,

1,222m

()

,
가

,

(D)

()

, ,

12.6

< 7 >

	400 × 400m 16.0g/ sec (W) 1.6m/ sec 1,222m (D) 12.6	11

·

·

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. ISCST 3

가 가

, , XI(25 × 25m)

가

ISCST 3

,

가

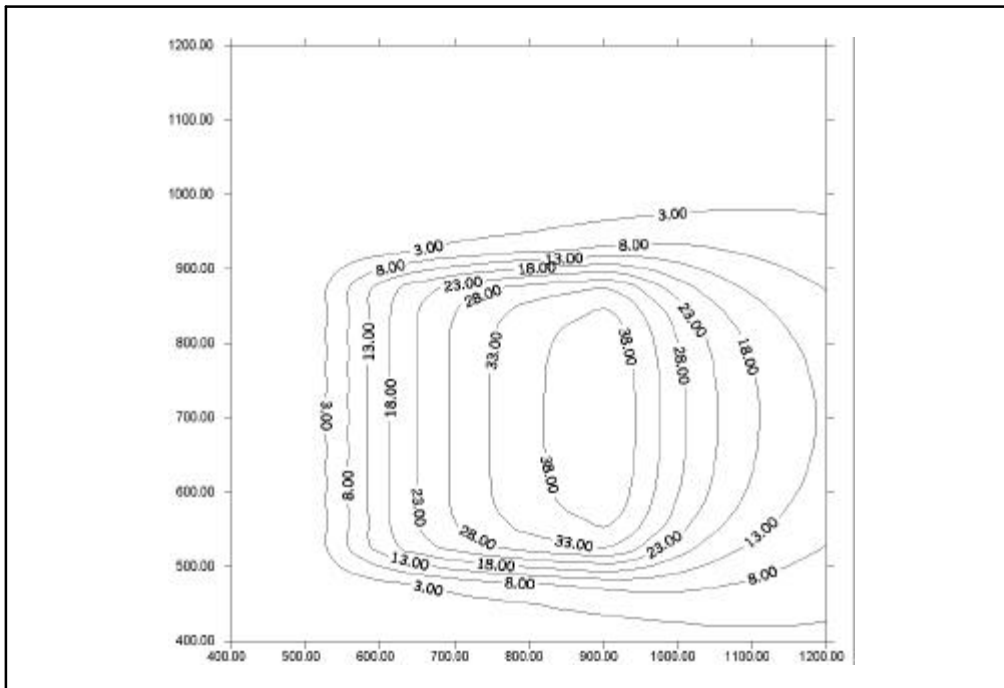
·

1.

15

10

1.



< 5 >

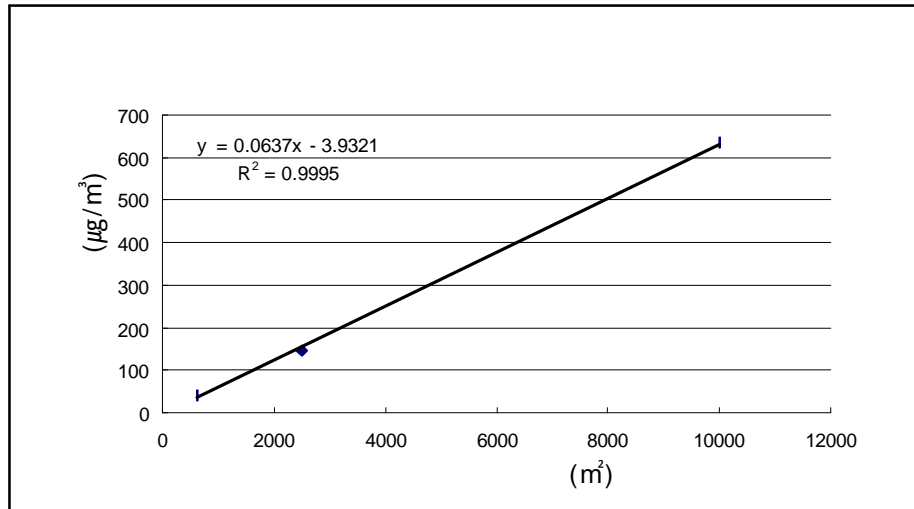
가.

(1)

25 × 25m 가
(
50 × 50m), XI (100 × 100m)
가
, 가 , XI
가 , r² 0.9995

< 8 >

	(m ²)	(μg/ m ³)	
	625	41.94767	25m × 25m
	2,500	147.61996	50m × 50m
XI	10,000	634.24324	100m × 100m



< 6 >

(2) ()
 가 ,
 가

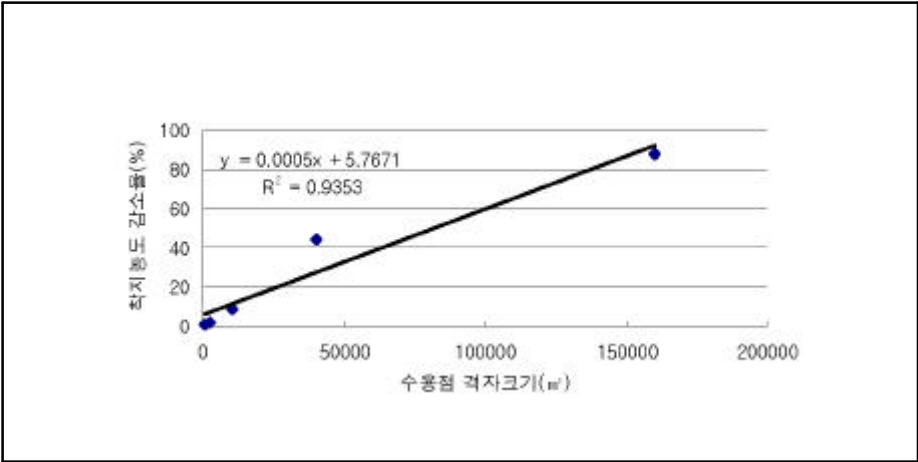
< 9 >

	(µg/m ³)	(m ²)	(µg/m ³ /m ²)
	41.94767	625	0.067116
	147.61996	2,500	0.060605
	634.24324	10,000	0.065581

가 25 × 25m , , XI ,
 가 , , XII, (50 ×
 50m) 가
 가

< 10 >

		(%)	(%)	
25 × 25m	XI	0.294 0.674 0.776	0.581	
50 × 50m	XII	0.822 2.567 2.288	1.8923	
100 × 100m		3.910 9.525 13.332	8.9223	
200 × 200m		25.230 54.930 53.039	44.3996	
400 × 400m		66.062 99.350 99.349	88.2536	



< 7 >

2.

가 (, , XI)
100 × 100m
가 (25 × 25m)
(50 × 50m, 100 × 100m, 200 × 200m, 400 × 400m)

가.

가 가
100 × 100m
가 (25 × 25m) 가 , , XI
가 , , XII(
50 × 50m), , (100 × 100m),
, , (200 × 200m), , , (
400 × 400m) ,

3.

가 가
, , XI(25 × 25m) 가
가 ,
가 50 × 50m ,
, XII 25 × 25m
가 1.42%가 가 , , (100 × 100m) 5.03%, , , (200 × 200m) 12.78%, , , (400 × 400m) 80.58% 가 가 .

< 11> 가

			가 (%)	
	25 × 25m	10.7991	-	
	50 × 50m	10.9902	1.77	
	100 × 100m	11.3365	4.98	
	200 × 200m	11.6479	7.86	
	400 × 400m	12.6304	16.96	
	25 × 25m	14.4433	-	
	50 × 50m	14.5422	0.69	
	100 × 100m	15.1381	4.81	
	200 × 200m	17.1541	18.77	
	400 × 400m	36.3206	151.47	
XI	25 × 25m	83.8206	-	XI
XII	50 × 50m	85.3221	1.79	
	100 × 100m	88.2717	5.31	
	200 × 200m	93.6355	11.71	
	400 × 400m	145.2769	73.32	

< 12>

가

		가 (%)	가 (%)	
25 × 25m		-	-	가 가 25 × 25m
		-		
	XI	-		
50 × 50m		1.77	1.42	가
		0.69		
	XII	1.79		
100 × 100m		4.98	5.03	
		4.81		
		5.31		
200 × 200m		7.86	12.78	
		18.77		
		11.71		
400 × 400m		16.96	80.58	
		151.47		
		73.32		

< 13>

X	Y	r ²
		0.9911
		0.9359
		0.7851
		0.2973
		0.9728
		0.8297
		0.3640
		0.8777
		0.4884
		0.6655
		0.9967
		0.9645
		0.7136
		0.0001
		0.9814
		0.7408
		0.0028
		0.8188
		0.0201
		0.1440
XI	XII	0.9928
XI		0.9385
XI		0.4071
XI		0.0226
XII		0.9704
XII		0.4627
XII		0.0395
		0.5256
		0.0604
		0.6852

3.

가

가

가 가

가

< 14 >

가

		가 (%)	
	50 × 50m	1.77	(25 × 25m)
	100 × 100m	4.98	
	200 × 200m	10.26	
	400 × 400m	16.96	
	50 × 50m	0.69	(25 × 25m)
	100 × 100m	4.81	
	200 × 200m	18.77	
	400 × 400m	151.47	
XII	50 × 50m	1.79	XI (25 × 25m)
	100 × 100m	5.31	
	200 × 200m	11.71	
	400 × 400m	73.32	

가

가

가

,

가

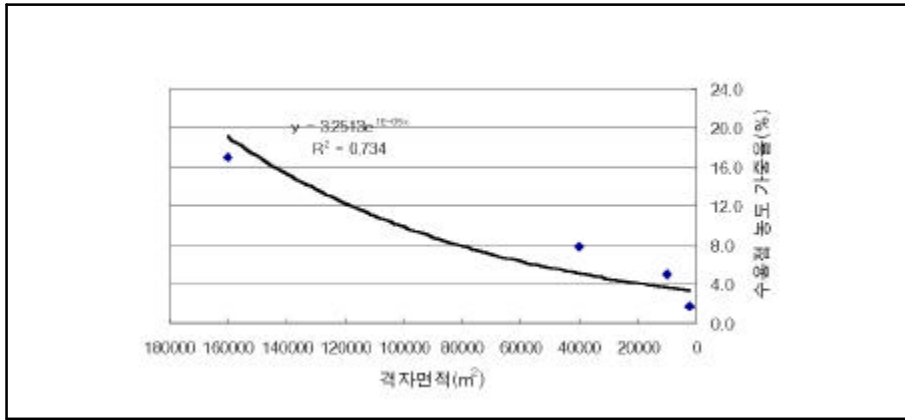
가

가

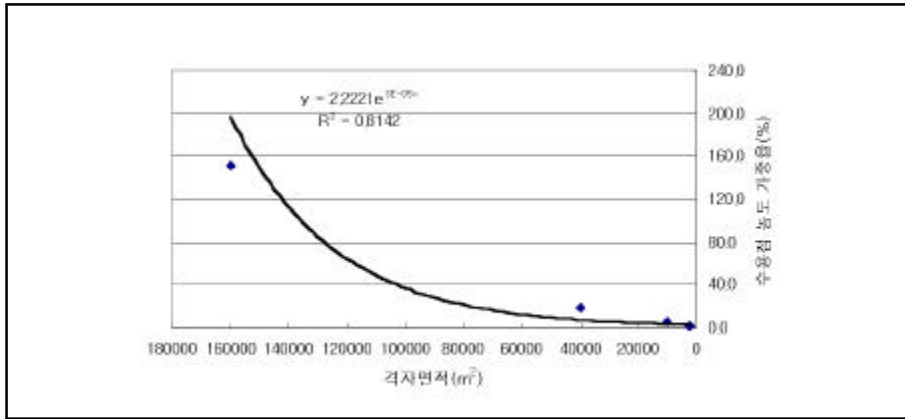
가

,

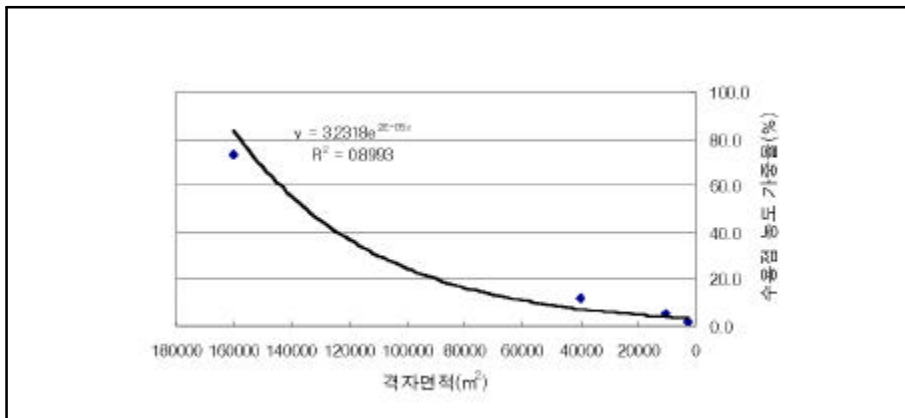
200 × 200m



< 8> ()



< 9> ()



< 10> (XI)

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ISCST 3

가

(, 1997),

(, 1999).

ISCST 3

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ISCST 3

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가

가

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가

가 가

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가
 가 ,
 가 2
 1.42%, 4 5.03%, 8 13.58%, 16 80.58%
 가 가 .

가 가

가
 가

200 × 200m

ISCST 3

가

ISCST 3

,
 가

ISCST 3 가

가
 (1,200)
 가
 가
 가 (a)

$$C' = C \cdot \left(\frac{100}{100 + a} \right)$$

C' :
 C :
 a : 가 (%)

가
 가 10%
 가 10%
 , 가
 1/2 , 0.986
 1/4 0.951
 가
 가
 가 25 × 25m 가 50 ×
 50m r^2 0.9916 0.9967 , 가 25 ×
 25m 가 100 × 100m 0.9704 0.9814
 가 가

가 . , 가

가 가

, , 가

, . ,
15

가 , factor

가

가

, 가 ISCST3

가 .

•

ISCST3 Gaussian plume equation

가

,

,

.

, ISCST3

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,

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ISCST3

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1. ISCST3

가

가

.

2.

가

가

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3.

가

가 2

1.42%, 4

5.03%, 8

13.58%, 16

80.58%

가 가

가

가

4.

가

가

200 × 200m

5. ISCST 3

가 가

ISCST 3

(1,200)

가

가

가

,

6.

가 (a)

$$\{ C' = C \cdot \left(\frac{100}{100 + a} \right) \}$$

가

200 × 200m

가

가

가

. 1999
 .
 1987.
 , TCM-2 CDMQC -
 가 . 1994. 6
 . ISC3 가.
 . 1997. 10
 . (ISC CDM2)
 . 1999.
 , ,
 -Texas Episodic Model 8 Valley Model -. 1994. 2
 .
 . 1999. 2
 , .
 . 1991;7(3):150- 155
 . -PAL - .
 . 1986. 12
 . -
 -. 1995. 8
 . ISC3 .
 1998.
 , .
 1995;11(1):1- 14

- . -SBM, PEM,
RAM . 1993. 2
가
. 1990;6(2);125- 134
. ISC3 SO₂ .
. 1996.
. ISC3 . 1999;4:
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and Applied Meteorology 1964 ; 3 : 83 91
User's Guide for the Industrial Source Complex(ISC3) dispeersion
models Volume -30. U.S. EPA. OAQPS
User's Guide for the Industrial Source Complex(ISC3) dispeersion
models Volume . U.S. EPA. OAQPS

1.

< 1>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	900, 700	41.94767	6	900, 625	41.52953
2	900, 675	41.91387	7	900, 775	41.52952
3	900, 725	41.91386	8	900, 600	40.98926
4	900, 650	41.79473	9	900, 800	40.98925
5	900, 750	41.79472	10	875, 700	40.84735

< 2>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	900, 700	41.94767	6	850, 700	39.63202
2	900, 650	41.79473	7	850, 650	39.53363
3	900, 750	41.79472	8	850, 750	39.53363
4	900, 600	40.98926	9	850, 600	38.92047
5	900, 800	40.98925	10	850, 800	38.92046

< 3>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	900, 700	41.94767	6	800, 600	36.32032
2	900, 600	40.98926	7	1,000, 7000	29.49778
3	900, 800	40.98925	8	700, 700	28.81180
4	800, 700	38.78077	9	700, 800	28.73133
5	800, 800	36.32033	10	700, 600	28.73132

< 4>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	36.32033	6	600, 800	15.84300
2	800, 600	36.32032	7	1,000, 1,000	1.63618
3	1000, 800	28.13009	8	1,000, 400	1.63617
4	1000, 600	28.13008	9	800, 1,000	0.47186
5	600, 600	15.84300	10	800, 400	0.47185

< 5>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	36.32033	6	800, 400	0.47185
2	1,200, 800	10.84868	7	1,600, 1,200	0.18964
3	1,600, 800	2.37963	8	1,200, 1,200	0.05586
4	1,200, 400	2.08324	9	1,600, 1,600	0.00064
5	1,600, 400	1.04189	10	400, 400	0.00000

< 6>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	850, 825	151.51343	6	900, 850	146.06939
2	825, 800	148.84093	7	800, 800	145.28252
3	875, 850	147.75024	8	850, 850	144.18301
4	875, 825	147.62254	9	850, 800	142.84100
5	825, 825	147.51956	10	800, 775	142.54958

< 7>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	900, 850	146.06393	6	750, 750	132.87608
2	800, 800	145.28252	7	750, 800	131.99542
3	850, 850	144.18301	8	750, 850	124.61127
4	850, 800	142.84100	9	800, 750	115.58194
5	800, 850	135.63367	10	700, 750	115.23769

< 8>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	145.28252	6	800, 900	73.58466
2	700, 700	115.23274	7	600, 700	63.37261
3	700, 800	114.92642	8	600, 800	63.37236
4	900, 800	98.18622	9	700, 900	57.62380
5	900, 900	84.08033	10	600, 600	57.37870

< 9>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	145.28252	6	600, 400	0.00025
2	600, 800	63.37236	7	600, 1,000	0.00024
3	600, 600	57.37870	8	400, 400	0.00000
4	1,000, 1,000	6.54451	9	800, 400	0.00000
5	800, 1,000	1.88722	10	1,000, 400	0.00000

< 10>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	1475.28252	6	1,200, 400	0.00000
2	1,200, 1,200	0.22351	7	1,600, 400	0.00000
3	1,600, 1,600	0.00256	8	400, 800	0.00000
4	400, 400	0.00000	9	1,200, 800	0.00000
5	800, 400	0.00000	10	1,600, 800	0.00000

< 11>

XI

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	900, 800	655.81012	6	850, 775	629.52039
2	875, 775	647.88281	7	875, 825	624.21387
3	875, 800	640.17572	8	850, 800	622.74341
4	900, 825	638.62952	9	900, 775	615.89417
5	850, 750	632.41913	10	825, 750	611.36731

< 12>

XII

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	900, 800	655.81012	6	800, 800	581.10767
2	850, 750	632.41913	7	800, 700	578.76636
3	850, 800	622.74341	8	850, 850	576.73041
4	900, 850	603.90417	9	800, 850	542.55194
5	800, 750	587.69556	10	750, 700	531.78351

< 13>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	581.10767	6	600, 700	253.46550
2	800, 700	578.76636	7	600, 600	253.46370
3	700, 700	460.96771	8	600, 800	253.46368
4	700, 600	459.68103	9	700, 500	230.47115
5	700, 800	459.68103	10	600, 500	126.72011

< 14>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	581.10767	6	600, 400	0.00098
2	600, 600	235.64370	7	600, 1,000	0.00000
3	600, 800	253.46368	8	400, 400	0.00000
4	1,000, 1,000	26.17632	9	800, 400	0.00000
5	800, 1,000	7.54686	10	1,000, 400	0.00000

< 15>

	(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)		(m, m)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
1	800, 800	581.10767	6	1,200, 400	0.00000
2	1,200, 1,200	0.89286	7	1,600, 400	0.00000
3	1,600, 1,600	0.01025	8	400, 800	0.00000
4	400, 400	0.00000	9	1,200, 800	0.00000
5	800, 400	0.00000	10	1,600, 800	0.00000

2.

< 16>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0063	0.0336	0.0904	0.1687
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0034	0.0710	0.2845	0.6054	0.9496	1.2016
900	0.0000	0.6796	3.3604	5.9791	8.0543	8.9410	7.4126	5.6245
800	0.0000	0.2104	20.5349	30.0562	35.5599	33.8355	20.6608	12.5893
700	0.0000	0.2104	21.2426	32.0561	38.7953	37.9677	24.7340	15.7504
600	0.0000	0.2104	21.2395	32.0056	38.6332	37.6870	24.3671	15.3733
500	0.0000	1.4053	17.8825	26.0976	30.8656	29.3662	17.9489	11.0383
400	0.0000	0.0322	0.7081	2.0204	3.3599	4.4710	4.6976	4.0660
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 17>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0069	0.0394	0.1072	0.1995
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0028	0.0850	0.3548	0.7494	1.1626	1.4540
900	0.0000	0.8421	5.0410	8.5960	11.1853	12.2100	9.3496	6.7414
800	0.0000	3.5082	19.3495	30.1047	36.2987	36.7521	23.2269	14.0693
700	0.0000	3.5082	19.5147	31.0187	38.1692	39.4285	26.3001	16.7466
600	0.0000	3.5082	19.5118	30.9394	37.8762	38.8938	25.5810	15.9820
500	0.0000	2.5261	14.4737	22.4284	27.0465	27.4404	17.4210	10.7541
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.1651	0.9196	1.9330	2.8973	3.5385	3.4125
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 18>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0057	0.0462	0.1380	0.2637
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0805	0.4719	1.0498	1.6362	2.0617
900	0.0000	0.2456	7.9215	14.4059	18.3961	21.0200	14.8867	9.6242
800	0.0000	0.5401	25.8430	28.7313	36.3203	40.9893	28.1301	17.1643
700	0.0000	0.5401	25.8430	28.8118	36.7808	41.9477	29.4978	18.7243
600	0.0000	0.5401	25.8430	28.7313	36.3203	40.9893	28.1301	17.1643
500	0.0000	0.3470	7.9216	14.4059	18.3961	21.0200	14.8868	13.4205
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0804	0.4719	1.0498	1.6362	2.0617
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 19>

1,100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00006	0.00006	3.12654	3.12654	7.21435	7.21435
1,000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00006	0.00006	3.12654	3.12654	7.21435	7.21435
900	0.00000	0.00000	20.46846	20.46846	36.32033	36.32033	28.13009	28.13009
800	0.00000	0.00000	20.46846	20.46846	36.32033	36.32033	28.13009	28.13009
700	0.00000	0.00000	20.46846	20.46846	36.32032	36.32032	28.13008	28.13008
600	0.00000	0.00000	20.46846	20.46846	36.32032	36.32032	28.13008	28.13008
500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00006	0.00006	3.12654	3.12654	7.21435	7.21435
400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00006	0.00006	3.12654	3.12654	7.21435	7.21435
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 20>

1,100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033
1,000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033
900	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033
800	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033	36.32033
700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125
600	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125
500	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125
400	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125	14.20125
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 21>

1,100	0.0000	0.0205	0.0016	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1,000	0.0000	10.6096	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
900	0.0000	20.7186	49.7682	4.9356	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
800	0.0000	20.7186	84.9704	107.1674	38.1792	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
700	0.0000	20.5899	82.1402	120.2256	138.3388	83.3099	6.1047	0.0000
600	0.0000	2.7185	13.4408	23.9157	32.2166	35.1891	17.6384	0.6883
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0137	0.2838	1.1380	2.4215	3.7577	1.9502
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0253	0.1347	0.3617	0.6749
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 22>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0228	0.1847	0.5523	1.0549
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.3214	1.8872	4.1991	6.5445	4.9406
900	0.0000	0.0000	31.6862	57.6238	73.5847	84.0803	45.4044	0.0000
800	0.0000	0.0000	63.3724	114.9264	145.2825	97.1862	0.0000	0.0000
700	0.0000	0.0000	63.3726	115.2327	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
600	0.0000	0.0000	57.3787	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 23>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0228	0.1847	0.5523	1.0549
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.3214	1.8872	4.1991	6.5445	4.9406
900	0.0000	0.0000	31.6862	57.6238	73.5847	84.0803	45.4044	0.0000
800	0.0000	0.0000	63.3724	114.9264	145.2825	97.1862	0.0000	0.0000
700	0.0000	0.0000	63.3726	115.2327	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
600	0.0000	0.0000	57.3787	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 24>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	1.8872	1.8872	0.0000	0.0000
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	1.8872	1.8872	0.0000	0.0000
900	0.0000	0.0000	63.3724	63.3724	145.2825	145.2825	6.5445	6.5445
800	0.0000	0.0000	63.3724	63.3724	145.2825	145.2825	6.5445	6.5445
700	0.0000	0.0000	57.3787	57.3787	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
600	0.0000	0.0000	57.3787	57.3787	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 25>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825
900	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825
800	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825	145.2825
700	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
600	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 26>

XI

1,100	0.0000	0.5147	11.3276	13.8136	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1,000	0.0000	72.0008	286.1193	94.9320	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
900	0.0000	82.8749	339.8308	306.0661	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
800	0.0000	82.8750	339.8797	512.8971	465.1648	80.5982	0.0000	0.0000
700	0.0000	82.3602	328.5584	480.9053	568.9641	500.6397	91.7421	0.0000
600	0.0000	10.8741	53.7667	95.6639	128.8683	143.0562	112.8873	23.3621
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0552	1.1371	4.5564	9.6923	15.2001	18.5403
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0041	0.1014	0.5399	1.4487	2.7014
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 27>

XII

1,100	0.0000	0.0006	2.6407	8.7611	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1,000	0.0000	40.4186	231.5764	167.7665	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
900	0.0000	53.8924	312.1868	357.0369	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
800	0.0000	53.8925	312.2320	496.2985	449.7203	64.7064	0.0000	0.0000
700	0.0000	53.8918	309.5909	481.6807	580.7834	556.6679	84.9377	0.0000
600	0.0000	13.4738	80.6552	137.5330	178.9617	195.3580	144.6652	24.7163
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0448	1.3581	5.6766	11.9899	18.6017	23.2481
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0031	0.1105	0.6300	1.7135	3.1910
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 28>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	1.2857	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	126.7201	230.4712	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
900	0.0000	0.0000	253.4637	459.6810	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
800	0.0000	0.0000	253.4655	460.9677	578.7664	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
700	0.0000	0.0000	253.4637	459.6810	581.1077	655.8101	0.0000	0.0000
600	0.0000	0.0000	126.7446	230.4956	294.3404	336.3220	238.1899	16.3616
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	1.2857	7.5469	16.7956	26.1763	32.9862
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0924	0.7391	2.2073	4.2178
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

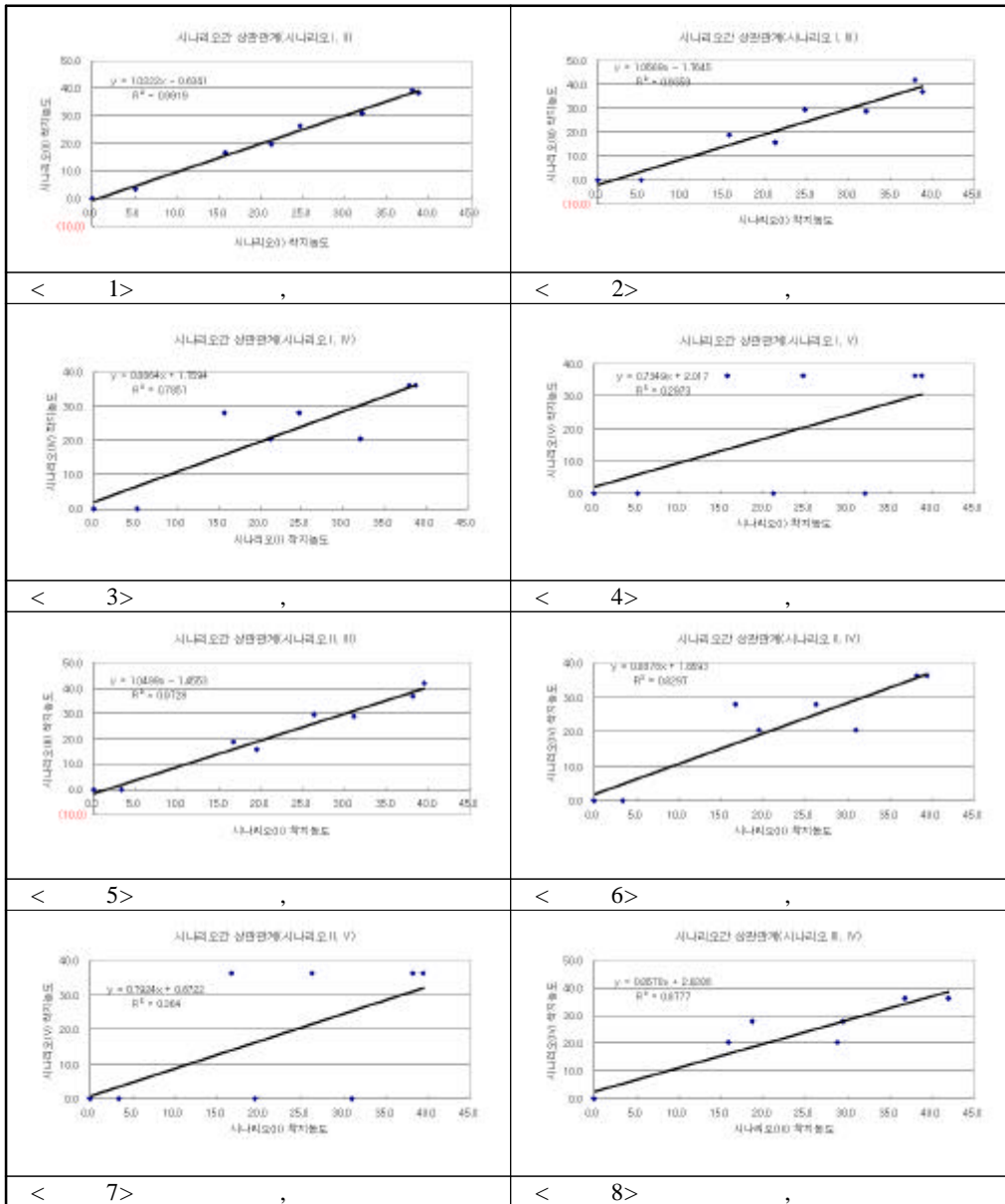
< 29>

1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	7.5469	7.5469	26.1763	26.1763
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	7.5469	7.5469	26.1763	26.1763
900	0.0000	0.0000	112.1023	112.1023	581.1077	581.1077	253.4637	253.4637
800	0.0000	0.0000	112.1023	112.1023	581.1077	581.1077	253.4637	253.4637
700	0.0000	0.0000	112.1023	112.1023	152.2031	152.2031	253.4637	253.4637
600	0.0000	0.0000	112.1023	112.1023	152.2031	152.2031	253.4637	253.4637
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

< 30>

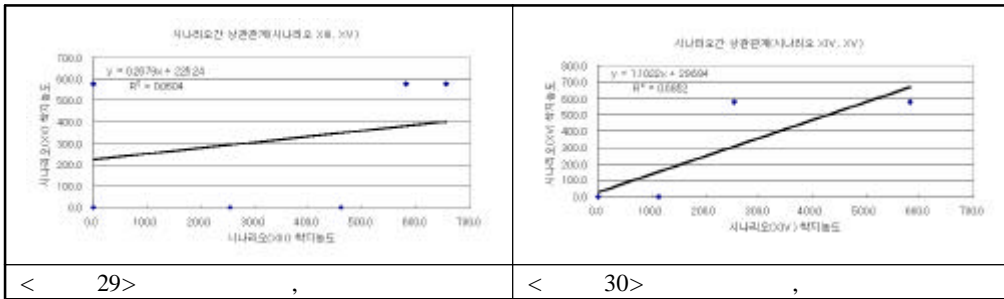
1,100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077
1,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077
900	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077
800	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077	581.1077
700	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
600	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100

3.



<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 II, VI)</p> <p>$y = 0.8523x - 0.3901$ $R^2 = 0.4984$</p>	<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 IV, VI)</p> <p>$y = 1.0952x - 5.176$ $R^2 = 0.6925$</p>
<p>< 9 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 II, VII)</p> <p>$y = 1.0229x - 1.9471$ $R^2 = 0.3262$</p>	<p>< 10 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VI, VIII)</p> <p>$y = 1.0527x - 5.676$ $R^2 = 0.6645$</p>
<p>< 11 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VI, IX)</p> <p>$y = 0.9315x + 1.359$ $R^2 = 0.7136$</p>	<p>< 12 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VI, X)</p> <p>$y = 0.0156x + 71.363$ $R^2 = 0.0001$</p>
<p>< 13 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VII, IX)</p> <p>$y = 1.0957x - 5.079$ $R^2 = 0.6614$</p>	<p>< 14 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VII, X)</p> <p>$y = 0.6685x + 2.3212$ $R^2 = 0.7406$</p>
<p>< 15 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VII, XI)</p> <p>$y = 0.1733x + 68.897$ $R^2 = 0.0026$</p>	<p>< 16 > ,</p> <p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 VII, XII)</p> <p>$y = 0.9315x + 4.8077$ $R^2 = 0.9168$</p>
<p>< 17 > ,</p>	<p>< 18 > ,</p>

<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 Y에 X)</p> <p>$y = 0.1319x + 93981$ $R^2 = 0.0201$</p>	<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 14.729x + 41201$ $R^2 = 0.1744$</p>
<p>< 19> ,</p>	<p>< 20> ,</p>
<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 1.0294x - 12415$ $R^2 = 0.9628$</p>	<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 1.1217x - 51432$ $R^2 = 0.9388$</p>
<p>< 21> XI, XII</p>	<p>< 22> XI,</p>
<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 0.8212x + 77230$ $R^2 = 0.4071$</p>	<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 0.1943x + 24054$ $R^2 = 0.0229$</p>
<p>< 23> XI,</p>	<p>< 24> XI,</p>
<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 1.1057x - 42003$ $R^2 = 0.9704$</p>	<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 0.6202x + 15099$ $R^2 = 0.4427$</p>
<p>< 25> XII,</p>	<p>< 26> XII,</p>
<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 0.2431x + 22723$ $R^2 = 0.0266$</p>	<p>시나리오간 상관관계(시나리오 X에 Y)</p> <p>$y = 0.6937x + 8185$ $R^2 = 0.8286$</p>
<p>< 27> XII,</p>	<p>< 28> ,</p>



ABSTRACT

A Study on Receptor Concentration Distribution by Applying for Grid Size to ISCST3 Air Dispersion Model

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As the world becomes industrialized, the air pollution is taking on being complex and accumulation. Furthermore, as the population is concentrated on cities and large-scale industrial complexes are being built, air pollution is being accelerated. The significance emerges surrounding the forecasting on air pollutants dispersion using the air dispersion models.

We need to select optimum air dispersion models that fit the air pollution features, in comprehensive consideration of forecasting conditions and target pollutants, the kind of pollution sources, meteorological data, topographical data, etc. However, when we perform air pollution

forecasting, we have not given sufficient consideration to the limit and restriction of air dispersion distribution models, and then applied the models. Hence, we do not sufficiently take the air pollution characters into account.

Through this paper, this researcher seeks to identify the limit of the models and present measures for improving it, as he drafted scenarios against the ISCST3 model deemed to have superior forecasting ability to other models as prior researches revealed, performed modeling, analyzed the forecasting result distribution and change characteristics.

The author created a total of 15 scenarios by cross-combining three source grids with five receptor grids, and determined input variables through preliminary modeling.

As a result of the research, it was revealed that the larger the source grid size was set, the more the receptor concentration increased. In addition, when the author calculated the receptor concentration per unit area by dividing the largest receptor concentrator by the source grid area, it was revealed that the largest concentration according to the scenarios was similar.

The analysis of the receptor concentration per identical area by scenario revealed that, with the receptor grid size with 25×25m as the basis, the pollutants concentration increased 1.42% with the grid size of 50×50m, 5.03% with the size of 100×100m, 13.58% with 200×200m, and 80.58% with 400×400m, respectively.

The analysis of the receptor concentration decrease ratio according to the change in the receptor grid size revealed that in case the receptor grid size was set as small, the decrease ratio from the largest receptor concentration to lower concentration was reduced, and that in case we set the receptor grid size below 200×200m and perform modeling, we can reduce the error in the receptor concentration according to the receptor grid size.

When we forecast air pollutants dispersion applying asbestos pollution source, we can control and minimize the error in forecasting by maximizing the segmentation of the receptor grid size within the models limit and performing modeling. In case, with the forecasting scope extensive, we cannot sufficiently minimize the receptor grid size, and thus undergo the correction of the receptor concentration given the pollutants increase ratio according to the receptor grid size, we can induce forecasting results similar to those obtained when we have further segmented the receptor grid.

In case we apply above-presented methods for setting optimum receptor grid size, methods for segmenting the receptor grid size, and methods for correcting the receptor concentration to perform the air pollution forecasting, then we can improve the limit of models and forecast the air quality more accurately.

Keyword : Air dispersion model, ISCST3 model, receptor concentration