

2001 6



가 가

, 가
, 가

, 가

2

1

가

가

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| | | |
|----|---------|---|
| • | | 1 |
| 1. | | 1 |
| 2. | | 4 |
| 3. | 가 | 5 |
| 4. | | 6 |

| | | |
|----|-------|----|
| • | | 9 |
| 1. | | 9 |
| 2. | | 13 |
| 3. | | 15 |

| | | |
|----------|-------|----|
| • | | 22 |
| 1. | | 22 |
| 2. | | 23 |
| 3. | | 24 |
| 4. | | 27 |
| 5. | | 31 |
| 6. | | 31 |
| • | | 32 |
| 1. | | 32 |
| 2. | | 36 |
| • | | 41 |
| • | | 47 |
| 1. | | 47 |
| 2. | | 51 |
| | | 52 |
| | | 60 |
| Abstract | ..... | 83 |

| | | |
|-------|-------|----|
| < 1 > | ..... | 33 |
| < 2 > | ..... | 35 |
| < 3 > | ..... | 35 |
| < 4 > | ..... | 36 |
| < 5 > | ..... | 37 |
| < 6 > | ..... | 38 |
| < 7 > | ..... | 39 |

| | | |
|-------|-------|----|
| < 1 > | ..... | 60 |
| < 2 > | ..... | 64 |
| < 3 > | ..... | 65 |
| < 4 > | ..... | 81 |
| < 5 > | ..... | 82 |

가

2001 4 5 6 10 , Y

27 11

16

가

Theresa, M., M. Hilary, B.(1992) 6

(1978)

, Borg(1970)가 Modified Borg Scale

SPSSWIN 10.0

X² - test Mann-Whitney U test ,
가 Mann - Whitney U test Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

ANCOVA ,
Cronbach's alpha .

1. , , (u
= 32.00, p = 0.01)

2. 가 .

1) 1 가 “ 가
” 가 1.8 , (z =
-2.14, p = 0.03 ; z = -2.23, p = 0.03),
(u = 63.50, p = 0.22).

2) 2 가 “ 가
” 가
(z = -2.04, p = 0.04),
(u = 79.00, p = 0.65).

3) 3 가 “ ”

2
(u = 63.50, p = 0.23).

3. 가 .

,
 가 ,
(z = -2.22, p = 0.03) Rapid shallow
breathing (z = -2.95, p = 0.01)

, 가 .

,

,

가

,

,

가

,

가

.

:

,

,

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,

•

1.

(Mechanical ventilator)

가 ,

(Neil. R., 1995). 1929

가 , 가

가 (, 1996).

20%

,

(Tahvanainen,

Salmenpera & Nikki, 1983 ; Tobin , 1986 ; Sandra, 1999).

,

가 (Vassilakopoulos, 1999 ; Schuster,

Feinstein, McGue & Zuckerman, 1984), , ,

,

(work of breathing) 가

(Knebel, 1991). 가

가 ,

(, 2000). 가

,

.

가 (, 2000).
, , 1 / (, 1998 ;
, 2000 ; Bruce, P. K., 1997),
/ ,
(Linda, C., 1989 ; Miller, 1991 ; Jo, L.,
1997).

(Anxiety)
가 ,
가 가
(Bronagh, 2000 ; Josephine, 1998).

(Dyspea) (Neil, R. M., 1995 ;
, 2000), Knebel(1994) (breathing comfort)

가
, , , , , ,
, , , , , ,
(Josephine,
1998 ; Elizabeth, 1989 ; Pamela, 1993 ; Patrick, 1994).

(Biofeedback)
psychological learning theory ,

(Acosta, 1988),
가 ,

(Knebel, 1989).

,

.

2.

1)

2)

3)

3. 가

가 .

1)

가 .

2)

가 .

3)

.

4.

1)

가 (American college of chest physicians consensus conference, 1993 ; , 1996).

SIMV(SIMV)
CPAP(CPAP)
가 .

(extubation) 24 가 가
(, 2000 ; , 1997).
가 24
(reintubation) , T 24
(,
2000 ; , 1997).

가 50%
70 mmHg .
(PCO2 50 mmHg)

가
(SIMV ->CPAP) .

2)

가

가

(Gift et al., 1993).

Spielberg(1970)

가

(state anxiety inventory)

,

가 가

Theresa, M., M. & Hilary, B.

(1992)

6

,

(1978)

, 가

.

, , , 가,

.

3)

,

,

.

가

(McCord, 1992 ;

Comroe, 1965 ; Borg G, 1982 ;

,

, 1987).

Modified Borg Scale(Borg G, 1970) , 가
가 .

4)

(Biofeedback)

(, 1995), 가

(, 1990).

, , ,
가 ,

(Levental et al.,

1979 ; , 1982).

, (-> T ->)

, , ,

pulse oximeter(nellcor or

novametrix)

•

1.

가
(Mechanical Ventilator)
가

(David & Neil. R, 1995). (Intensive
Care Unit) 가
, 70.3 % (
, 1999)가

,
,
(, 1996).
(Weaning)

(
, 1996). 가
, 2-3
(COPD) 가

,
,
(

Knebel, 1990 ; Tobin et al., 1986).

가 (Knebel, 1991 ; Tobin et al., 1986 ; Vassilakopoulos, Poussors & Zakyntinos, 1999),

() (Schuster, Feinstein, McGue & Zuckerman, 1984)

가 (Vassilakopoulos, 1999).

(work of breathing) 가 (Knebel, 1991). 가

가 (, 2000). 가

가 .

가 .

가 (Vassilakopoulos et al., 1999).

가 10 -24 가 (, 1997).

가

가 가 가 , 가 , 가 (, 2000).

가 SIMV-> CPAP-> PSV(

PSV)-> T 가
 가
 가 .
 (, 1997),
 ,
 ,
 가 .
 (1997) (SIMV, PSV)
 , (1995) 1 가
 , (1998)
 가 .
 Pourriat et al(1986)
 가 ,
 . (1995)
 가 1 1
 가 .
 가 criteria guideline
 (John et al., 1997). Elizabeth(1992) & Knebel(1994)
 , (preweaning phase)
 (inspiratory muscle indurance), (work of breathing),
 (oxygenation) (ventilation) ,
 ,
 .
 (weaning phase)
 weaning parameter (tidal volume), (respiratory rate),
 (negative inspiratory pressure), (minute ventilation)

가 (ABGA) , 가 .
rapid shallow breathing (f/Vt)가
(Tobin et al., 1986 ; Yang & Tobin, 1991 ; Bruce, P., et al., 1997).
alveolar-arterial oxygen (350
mmHg) a ratio PaO2 to fraction of inspired oxygen (200
) (Pamela, 1993).

(Moody, Lowry, Yarandy & Voss, 1997),

(Knebel, 1991).

가

가 가

24

가

1990 NANDA

“Dysfunctional ventilatory weaning response(
)”

가

(American

Association of Critical Care Nurses -AACN)

, Lewandoski Kositsky(1983)

10

가

가

가

2.

(, 1996).

(, 1996 ; Gale, 1985 ; Patricia, 1998 ; , 1999).

가 , 가

(Knebel, 1991).

(Gale, 1985),

(Linda, C., 1989 ; Miller, 1991 ; Jo, L., 1997).

가 , 가 , Knebel(1991) Moody (1997)

가 , 가

1)

(Anxiety) 가

(Gale, 1985 ; Ingegerd, 1989),

가 , 가 (Bronagh, 2000 ;

Josephine, et al., 1998).

Gift(1993) 가,

가, 가

,

가 가

가

(MacIntyre, 1995).

(Dyspea) (Nei, R. M., 1995 : , 2000),

Knebel(1994) (breathing comfort) .

2)

(Dyspnea)

, ,

가

. Knebel et al(1994)

(preweaning - weaning - weaning outcome)

, ,

, ,

,

. McCord et al(1992)

(antecedent)

, ,

(mediator)

, ,

. Gary et al(1992)

(, ,

)

가

.

,

가

.

3.

, 가

, 가

(Gale, 1985).

, 가
(

, 1996).

가 가 가 ,
, , , , , ,
, , , , , , ,
가 (Cohen-Cole et al.,

1985 ; Acosta, 1988 ; Elizabeth et al., 1989 ; Pamela B, 1993 ; Patrick, 1994 ;
Linda, C., 1998 ; Josephine et al., 1998).

Elizabeth(1989)가 Seley(1975) stress theory

Riehl & Roy(1980) Adaption theory

, () 가

가

(Bronah, 2000).

가

가

1)

(Biofeedback)

(, 1998)

,

,

(, 1995).

(EMG),

(EEG),

.

,

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,

.

,

,

,

.

(EMG

biofeedback)

(thermal biofeedback)

,

,

(, 1990).

psychological learning theory

,

(Acosta 1988).

(breathing)

(reflexive),

(voluntary)

(signal) monitor

,

,

.

(Morrison, 1988). Holliday & Hyers(1990)

,

12

.

30 - 50

. John

(1979), James(1981), Neil(1995)

. Breslav, et al(1995) ,

, Blumenstein et al(1995) ,

, , 가
, Zeier(1984)

가

. Jerome et al(1999)

(1990)

가

, (1999)

가

2)

가

(Levental et al., 1979 ; , 1982).

(Helson & Bevan, 1967).

(Johnson, 1972 ; , , 1994).

가

가 (Johnson, 1972). Cohen & Lazarus(1979) , Leventhal et al(1979) (sensory information), (arousal information), (procedural information), (intensity information) . Tompson(1981) ,

(Johnson & Laventhal, 1973 ; Wilson et al, 1982 ; , 1984 ; , 1997 , 1994 ; , 1989 ; , 1999 ; , 1982).

가

가

, slidetape, videotape

, 1997 ; , 1999).

가

. Knebel(1989)

, Cromvell (1977)

CCU()

, 가

Linderman (1971)

가

[]

, Grossbach - Landis(1980)

Knebel(1992)

, Selye(1975)

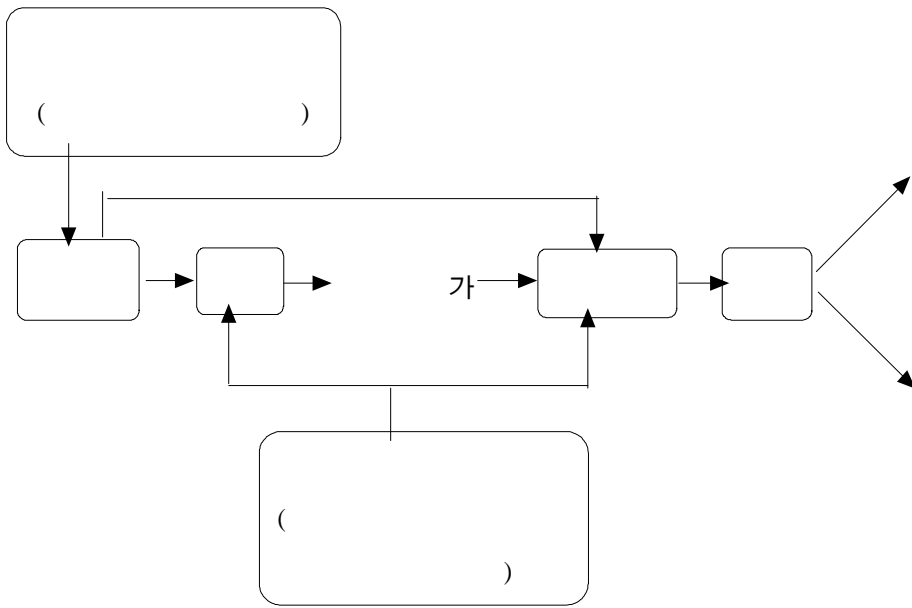
Stress theory Riehl & Roy(1980)

Adaptation theory

Elizabeth A.(1989)

가

, MacIntyre(1995)



•

1.

,

(nonequivalent control group non-synchronized design)

| Yc1 | Yc2 | Ye1 | X | Ye2 |
|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|
|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|

Yc1 , Ye1
:

Yc2 , Ye2
:

X
:

2.

2001 4 5 2001 6 10

,
.
.

1) Y 18

2) ,

1) 가 (Tracheostomy)

2) 가 가 (Self-extubation)

3) 가 (psychosis)

2001 4 5 6 10 ,
11 , 16 27 .
4 , 5

3.

1)

Theresa & Hilary(1992)가 Spielberg(1970)가 (state anxiety inventory) 6
, (1978) .
6 4 , 6
24 , 가 가 .
, 가 가 가
가 가 가
Theresa & Hilary(1992) 6 . 82
Linda, C.(1998) . 67
.
30 (4)
Theresa & Hilary(1992) 6
. 85 .

2)

Weaning parameter(tidal volume, respiratory rate, negative inspiratory pressure, minute ventilation, rapid shallow breathing, PaO₂ /FiO₂)
, (, , ,) , ABG pulse oximeter SaO₂

* Tidal Volume(ml) : spirometer 가
(3
).

* Respiratory rate(/) : 1
가

* Negative inspiratory pressure(cmH O): inspiratory force
가
(3
).

* Minute ventilation(l/min): 가 TV RR

* Rapid shallow breathing(1 /):

* SpO (%) : pulse oximeter(nellcor N-185 or novamatrix model 7100 or
520A)

* PaO /FiO :

3)

Borg (1970) Modified
Borg Scale

Modified Borg Scale . 99 (Lush et al., 1988 ; Muza
et al., 1990). Modified Borg Scale 0 - 10 0.5 point ,
12 point scale , 가

Modified Borg Scale check .
가

, 가 0 가
. 0 10
. 4)

pulse oximeter(nellcor N-185 or novamatrix model 7100 or 520A)

, 가
(2).

[]
,
,
,
Powerpoint 2000 가 ,
,
(,),
(,)
1 1 , 10 2
,
가 ,
10-15 가 .

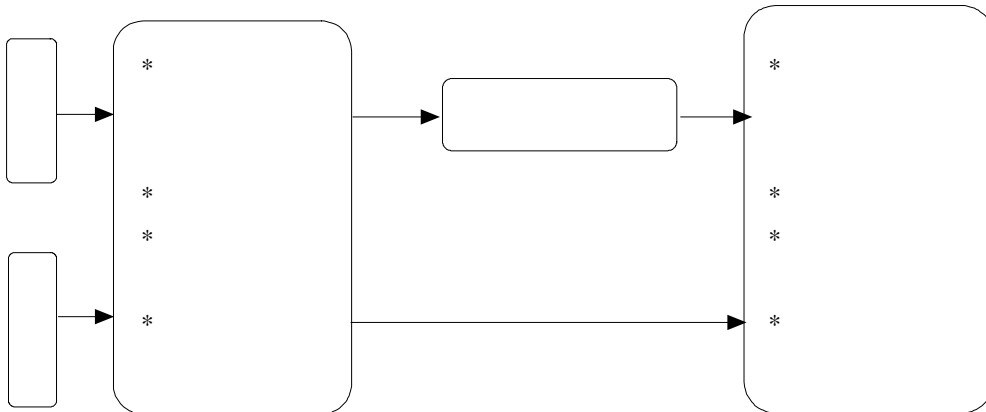
4.

2001 4.5 - 6.10 , 가

가 , ,
가 ,가

[]

< 2-4 > < 10 > < 2-4 >



* : ,

* : ,

* : CPAP mode 가

* : CPAP, CPAP + PSV, PSV, T

* :

Weaning parameter (tidal volume, respiratory rate, negative inspiratory pressure, minute ventilation, rapid shallow breathing)

ABG , pulse oximeter SaO₂ , PaO₂ /FiO₂)

* : , , ,

* :

* : Modified Borg Scale

(X)

* :

* : 2-4 , 10

* , , ,

* : (

* : 가 (CPAP mode)

* ,

* : CPAP mode 가

2-4

* : 2 -4

가
 2-4
 1
 2 - 4
 가 1

pulse oximeter(nellcor N-185 or novametrix model 7100 or 520A)

가
 pulse oximeter (EKG)
 monitor
 가
 (;)
 가
 ()
 -> T ->)

(SIMV ->CPAP) 2
- 4 , 10 가
1 .
4 가
pulse oximeter .

5.

Y , SPSSWIN 10.0

가 30

X² - test Mann
-Whitney U test .

가 Mann - Whitney U
test Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test .

가 ANCOVA

< 4 > .

Cronbach's alpha .

6.

가 , 가

•

, 가

1.

1)

11 , 16 27 .
 14 (52%), 13 (48%) , 57
 56 , 58 . 19
 , 8 , , 55.6 %

mode , mode SIMV mode가 59.3 % 가
 , CPAP + PSV mode 가 77.8 % 가 mode , PSV
 96.3%
 (sedative)가 25.9%, (analgesic)가 59.3%
 , 2,45 . 가
 (70%) 가 ,
 PCA (patient control analgesic) 가 ,
 2 가 .
 77.8 %

Mann
 - Whitney U test X² test 가

< 1>.

| | (N=11) | (N=16) | (N=27) | ² or u | p |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | | |
| | 5 (45.0) | 9(56.0) | 14(52.0) | 0.30 | 0.58 |
| | 6 (55.0) | 7(44.0) | 13(48.0) | | |
| (M ± SD) | 56 | 58 | 57 | 77.50 | 0.60 |
| | 0(0.0) | 1(6.3) | 1(3.7) | | |
| | 2(18.2) | 1(6.3) | 3(11.1) | | |
| | 0(0.0) | 1(6.3) | 1(3.7) | | |
| | 1(9.1) | 1(6.3) | 2(7.4) | | |
| | 1(9.1) | 0(0.0) | 1(3.7) | | |
| | | | | 22.85 | 0.53 |
| | 4(36.4) | 11(68.8) | 15(55.6) | | |
| | 2(18.2) | 0(0.0) | 2(7.4) | | |
| | 0(0.0) | 1(6.3) | 1(3.7) | | |
| | 1(9.1) | 0(0.0) | 1(3.7) | | |
| mode | | | | | |
| mode CMV | 2(18.2) | 9(56.3) | 11(40.7) | 3.91 | 0.05 |
| SIMV | 9(81.8) | 7(43.7) | 16(59.3) | | |
| mode CPAP | 0(0.0) | 1(6.3) | 1(3.7) | | |
| CPAP+PSV | 10(90.9) | 11(68.8) | 21(77.8) | 1.99 | 0.37 |
| PSV | 1(9.1) | 4(25.0) | 5(18.5) | | |
| Sedative | 4(36.4) | 3(18.8) | 7(25.9) | | |
| Analgesic | 5(45.5) | 11(68.8) | 16(59.3) | 1.52 | 0.47 |
| | 2(18.2) | 2(12.5) | 4(14.8) | | |
| (M ± SD) | 1.82 | 2.86 | 2.45 | 50.00 | 0.38 |
| | (± 0.88) | (± 2.32) | (± 1.93) | | |
| 1 | 9(81.8) | 12(75) | 21(77.8) | 0.18 | 0.68 |
| | 2(18.2) | 4(25.0) | 6(22.2) | | |
| | 11(100.0) | 15(93.7) | 26(96.3) | 0.71 | 0.40 |
| | 0(0.0) | 1(6.3) | 1(3.7) | | |

2)

, CPAP mode 가
 , Rapid Shallow Breathing 가 100 , PaO₂ /FiO₂ 가
 가 200 , 가
 .
 Mann
 -Whitney U test X² test 가
 .
 , 가 10 l/min
 , Mann -Whitney U test
 가 (u= 32.00, p =
 0.01) < 2> .
 (4).

3)

, CPAP mode
 , Mann -Whitney U test ,
 .
 가
 < 3> .

< 2 >

| | (n=11) | (n=16) | u | p |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| | Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | | |
| (mmHg) | 150.91(± 35.62) | 132.50(± 23.45) | 60.50 | 0.17 |
| (mmHg) | 83.09(± 16.40) | 74.06(± 8.80) | 58.00 | 0.12 |
| (/) | 80.73(± 7.16) | 90.00(± 13.41) | 64.00 | 0.23 |
| (/) | 18.27(± 3.07) | 16.81(± 3.80) | 63.50 | 0.22 |
| (-) | 36.81(± 0.39) | 36.98(± 0.73) | 75.50 | 0.53 |
| (Vt) | 563.64(± 148.95) | 503.13(± 86.62) | 60.50 | 0.17 |
| (MV) | 10940.91(± 3038.87) | 7996.88(± 1887.02) | 32.00 | 0.01* |
| (cmH ₂ O) | 28.64(± 6.36) | 25.56(± 5.83) | 38.00 | 0.36 |
| Rapid shallow breathing | | | | |
| (F/TVt) | 39.85(± 18.92) | 32.94(± 9.51) | 83.00 | 0.77 |
| PaO ₂ /FiO ₂ (mmHg) | 357.18(93.55) | 334.75(± 96.34) | 73.50 | 0.47 |
| 가 | | | | |
| pH | 7.48(± 3.98) | 7.46(± 3.83) | 57.50 | 0.13 |
| PO ₂ (mmHg) | 140.36(± 33.39) | 131.88(± 32.95) | 70.50 | 0.39 |
| PCO ₂ (mmHg) | 32.45(± 3.21) | 34.63(± 6.24) | 66.00 | 0.28 |
| HCO ₃ | 24.18(± 2.09) | 24.56(± 4.26) | 77.00 | 0.58 |
| BE | 1.91(± 2.02) | 1.38(± 3.88) | 78.50 | 0.63 |
| SaO ₂ | 99.18(± 1.25) | 98.94(± 0.77) | 64.00 | 0.21 |
| Pulse oximeter | | | | |
| SaO ₂ (%) | 99.55(± 0.69) | 99.12(± 1.36) | 76.50 | 0.52 |

* p < .05

< 3 >

| | (n=11) | (n=16) | z | p |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------|------|
| | Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | | |
| | 14.91(± 4.89) | 13.25(± 5.86) | -0.94 | 0.35 |
| | 1.86(± 1.68) | 2.16(± 2.28) | -0.03 | 0.98 |

2

가

1) 1 가

:

가

가

Mann - Whitney U test ,

Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test < 4>

< 4 >

| | (n=11) | (n=16) | u | p |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------|------|
| | Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | | |
| | 4.27 (± 5.83) | 2.38 (± 4.38) | 63.50 | 0.22 |
| | 14.91 (± 4.89) | 13.25 (± 5.86) | | |
| | 10.64 (± 4.50) | 10.88 (± 4.86) | | |
| z | -2.14 | -2.23 | | |
| p | 0.03* | 0.03* | | |

* p < .05

4.27

2.37

1.8

가

(z = -2.14, p =

0.03).

가 (z

= -2.23 , p = 0.03).

(u = 63.50, p = 0.22) 가 1

2) 2 가

:

가

가

Mann -Whitney U test , ,

Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test < 5> .

< 5 >

| | (n=11) | (n=16) | u | p |
|----------|--------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | | |
| | 0.91(± 1.34) | 0.84(± 2.22) | 79.00 | 0.65 |
| | 1.86(± 1.68) | 2.16(± 2.28) | | |
| | 0.96(± 1.08) | 1.31(± 1.70) | | |
| z | -2.04 | -1.59 | | |
| p | 0.04* | 0.11 | | |

* p < .05

0.91 ,

0.84 ,

(u = 79.00, p = 0.65), 가 2

(z = -2.04, p = 0.04).

3) 3 가

:

.

가

Mann -Whitney U test

< 6>

23.09 , 45.56 ,

2

Mann -Whitney U test

가

(u = 63.50 , p = 0.23).

가 3

(5

) .

< 6 >

u p

Mean (± SD) Mean (± SD) Mean (± SD)

(M ± SD)

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|
| 23.09 | 45.56 | 33.00 | 63.50 | 0.23 |
| (± 35.81) | (± 48.24) | (± 43.06) | | |

3. 가

,

,

가

< 7 >.

< 7 >

| | (n=11) | (n=16) | u | p |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------|------|
| | Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | | |
| | 4.18 (± 10.48) | 5.94 (± 9.86) | 85.00 | 0.88 |
| | 80.73 (± 7.16) | 90.00 (± 13.41) | | |
| | 84.91 (± 10.40) | 95.94 (± 14.82) | | |
| z | - 1.48 | - 2.22 | | |
| p | 0.14 | 0.03* | | |
| Rapid shallow breathing (f/ tv) | | | | |
| | 3.13 (± 18.77) | 9.32 (± 10.64) | 79.00 | 0.65 |
| | 39.84 (± 18.92) | 32.94 (± 9.51) | | |
| | 36.72 (± 10.27) | 42.59 (± 10.98) | | |
| z | - 0.80 | - 2.95 | | |
| p | 0.42 | 0.01* | | |

* p < .05

Mann
 Wilcoxon Signed
 -Whitney U test ,
 Ranks Test < 7> .
 4.18 / 가 , 가
 (z = -1.48 , p = 0.14), 5.94 / 가
 , 가 (z = -2.22, p = 0.03).
 Rapid shallow breathing 3.13 , 9.32
 가 , 3 가 ,
 (z = -2.95, p = 0.01) .

Rapid shallow breathing
 가 ,

PaO₂ /FiO₂ , PaO₂, SaO₂ .

•

1. 가

가 , 가

1.8 가 , 가

가 1.8 Acosta(1988)

(Johnson & Laventhal, 1973 ; Wilson , 1982 ; , 1984 ; , 1997 , 1994 ; , 1989 ; , 1999 ; , 1982) .

가 12.42 , Linda, C. (1998)

(6- 24), , 13.14

가 , 가

, Knebel(1991)
 , 가
 Moody (1997)
 ,
 가
 가
 가
 Breslav (1995) , ,
 , Blumenstein (1995)
 ,
 , , 가 , Zeier(1984)가
 가 , ,
 John
 A (1979), James R(1981) Neil R. (1995) ,
 , Jerome (1999)
 ,
 .
 1.57
 , 12 scale 가 3-4 ,
 6-7
 , 가

가 , 2-4 ,
가 .
가
, , 가
, PSV
. (1995) ' 1
가 ,
, 가 ,
IMV PSV
.
, 가 ,
, 가 가 가 .
, . Pulse oximeter
가 57 가 가 ,
(SaO₂) 가 (1-2%)
, 가 .
가 가
가 가 (95 %) ,
(70 %)가 , Pulse
oximeter
4 , 24 ,

2

가

가 (u = 63.50 , p = 0.23).

가

(1997)

가

Holliday

Hyers(1990)

12

, Cromvell (1977)

CCU()

, Linderman (1971)

가

가

control

102

33

2

가

2. 가

Rapid shallow breathing

Gift (1993)

Rapid shallow breathing

Tobin & Yang (1996)

(f/Vt)

, PaO₂ /FiO₂

, PaO₂ /FiO₂ , PO₂, Pulse oximeter SaO₂

, PaO₂ /FiO₂ , PO₂, Pulse oximeter SaO₂

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가, Rapid shallow breathing

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. PaO₂ /FiO₂ , PO₂,

Pulse oximeter SaO₂

Tobin(1986)

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(8), (5), (3),

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Gift (1993)가

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Patricia (1998)

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Theresa Hilary (1992) 6

, (1978)

, Borg(1970)가 Modified Borg Scale

SPSSWIN 10.0

X² - test Mann-Whitney U test ,

가 Mann - Whitney U test Wilcoxon

Signed Ranks Test

ANCOVA ,

Cronbach's alpha .

1. , , (u

= 32.00, p = 0.01)

2. 가 .

1) 1 가 “

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” 4.27, 2.38 가

1.8 ,
 $(z = -2.14, p = 0.03 ; z = -2.23 , p = 0.03),$
 (u = 63.50 , p = 0.22).

2) 2 가 “
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 가
 $(z = -2.04 , p = 0.04),$
 (u = 79.00 , p = 0.65).

3) 3 가 “
 ” 23.09 ,
 45.56 , 2
 (u = 63.50 , p = 0.23).

3. 가 .
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 가 ,
 가 ,
 $(z = -1.48 , p = 0.14),$
 $(z = -2.22, p =0.03),$ Rapid shallow breathing
 3.13 , 9.32 가 ,
 $(z = -2.95, p = 0.01)$.
 (u = 85.00

, $p = 0.88$; $u = 79.00$. $p = 0.65$).

Rapid shallow breathing

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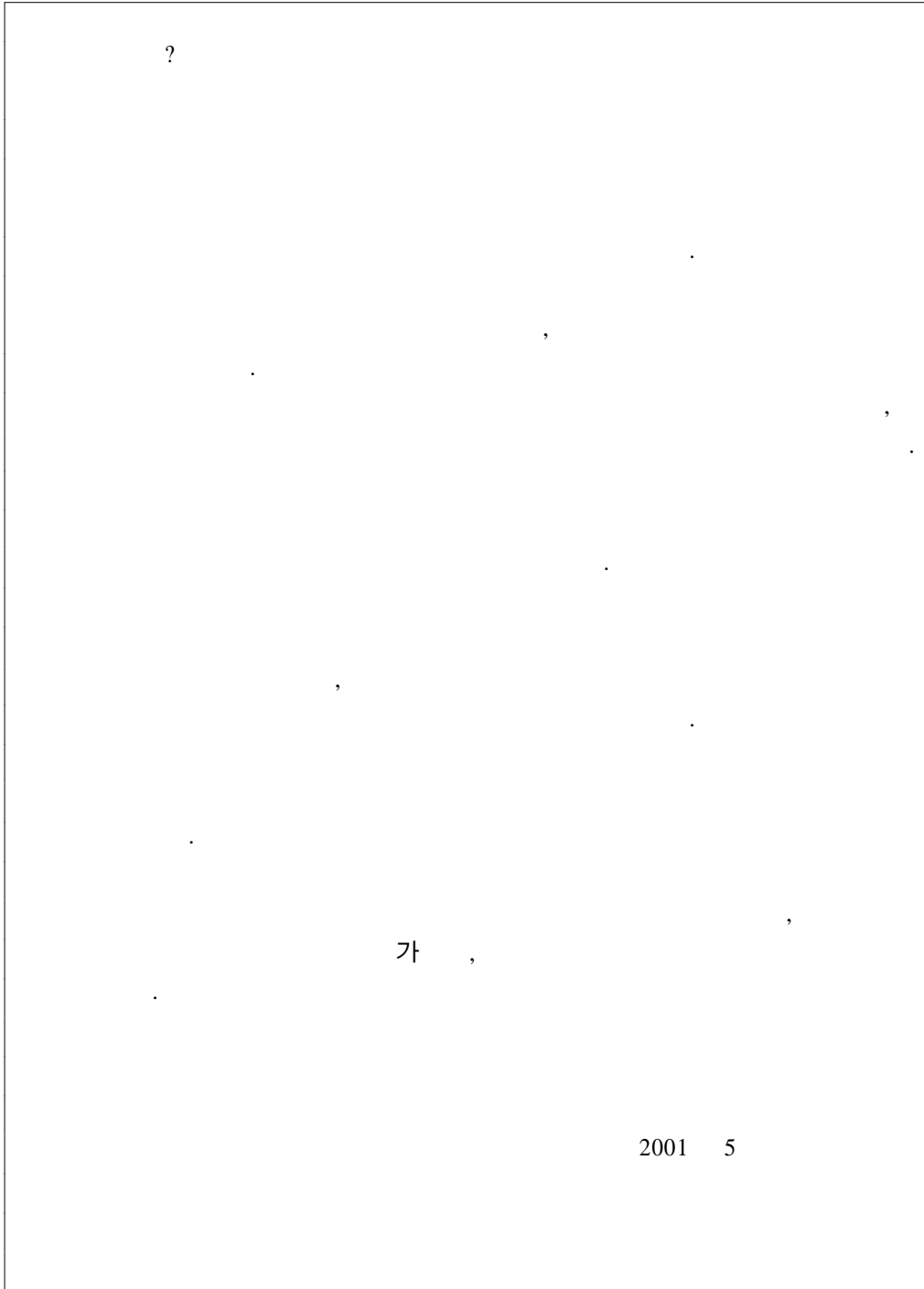
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1) : _____ 2) : _____
3) : _____ (~)
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6) mode : CMV _____ SIMV _____ : _____
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1) : _____ 1) : _____
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Rapid shallow breathing (f/Vt): _____ Rapid shallow breathing (f/Vt): _____
ABGA : pH _____ PO _____ PCO _____ ABGA : pH _____ PO _____ PCO _____
HCO _____ BE _____ SaO _____ HCO _____ BE _____ SaO _____
Pulse oximeter SaO _____ Pulse oximeter SaO _____
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1. (Pulse Oximeter)
(visual biofeedback)

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2-4 가 (SIMV->CPAP)
(EKG) monitor 가
(H.R) (SaO) 가

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2. 가

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10-15 , 가 1
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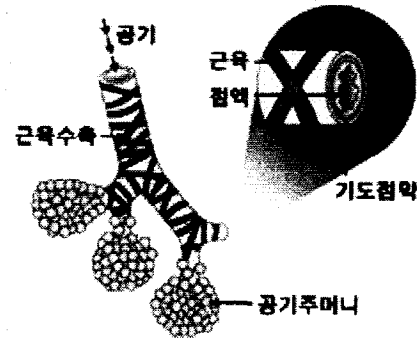
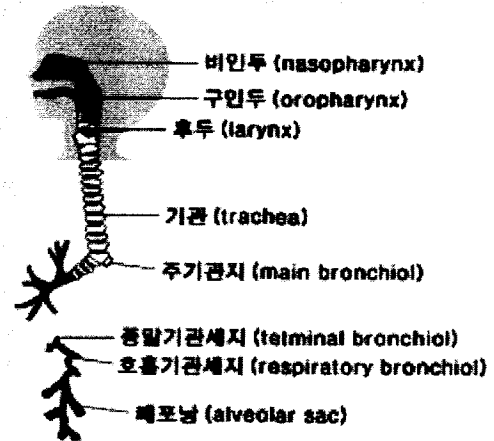
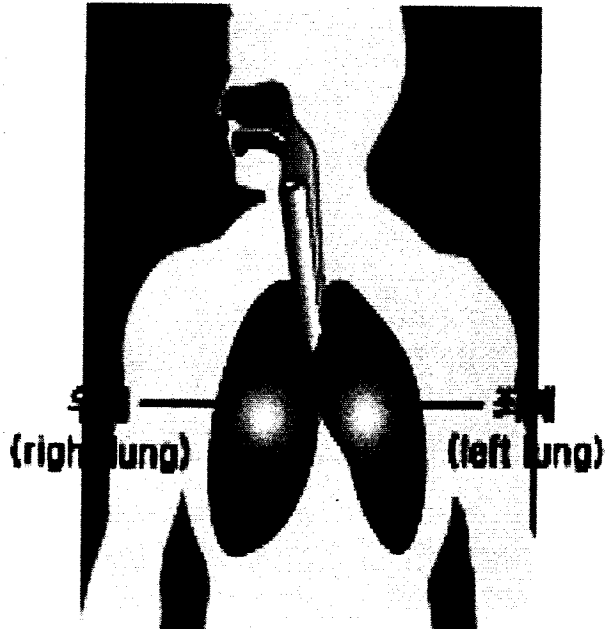
기계환기기 이탈

1 바람직한 호흡법

2 기계환기기 이탈과정

폐의 구조

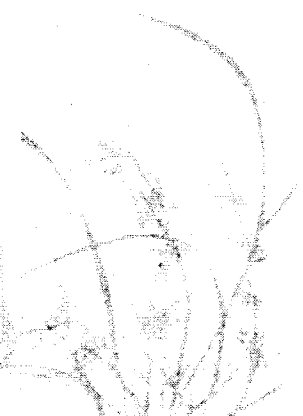
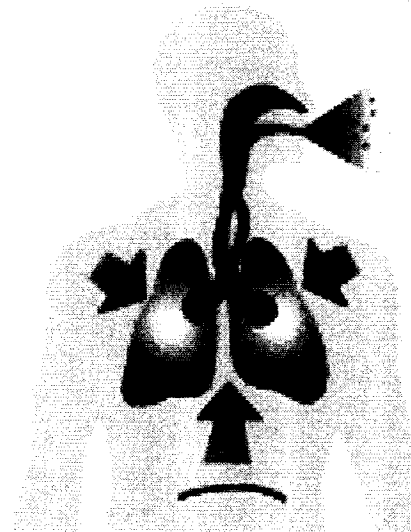
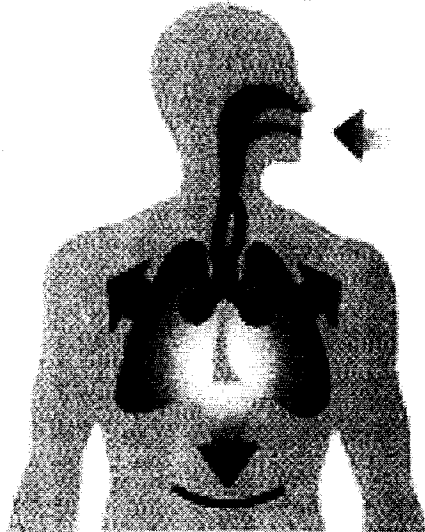
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호흡

▣ 흡기와 호기

공기가 폐로 들어가고 나가는 물리적 과정으로
정상적인 흡기와 호기의 비율은 1 : 2 입니다.

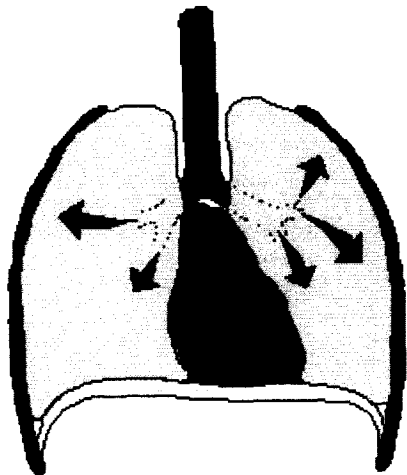


흡 기

▣ 편안한 마음으로 하나, 두울, 세엳을
마음속으로 세면서

배를 내밀면서
숨을 천천히 들여마주세요.

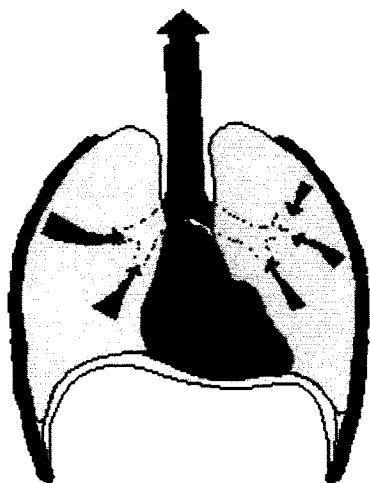
호흡기



호 기

- ▣ 네옷에서 잠시 숨을 멈추세요.
- ▣ 다시 다섯, 여섯, 일곱, 여덟을
마음속으로 세면서
배를 끌어당기며 숨을 천천히 내쉬세요.

호기



기계환기기 이탈과정

지금 기관삽관튜브를 입에 넣고
기계환기기 치료를 받고 계십니다.

이 튜브와 기계환기기는 숨을 잘 쉴 수
있도록 도와주고 있습니다.



지금 상태가 많이 좋아지셔서
좀전에, 기계환기기를 스스로
호흡하는 것으로 바꾸었습니다.

현재 산소는 투여되고 있지만
모든 호흡은 스스로 하시는 것입니다.

이것은 기계환기기를 떼고 ,
입에 있는 튜브도 빼서
스스로 잘 호흡할수 있도록 하는
과정의 시작입니다.

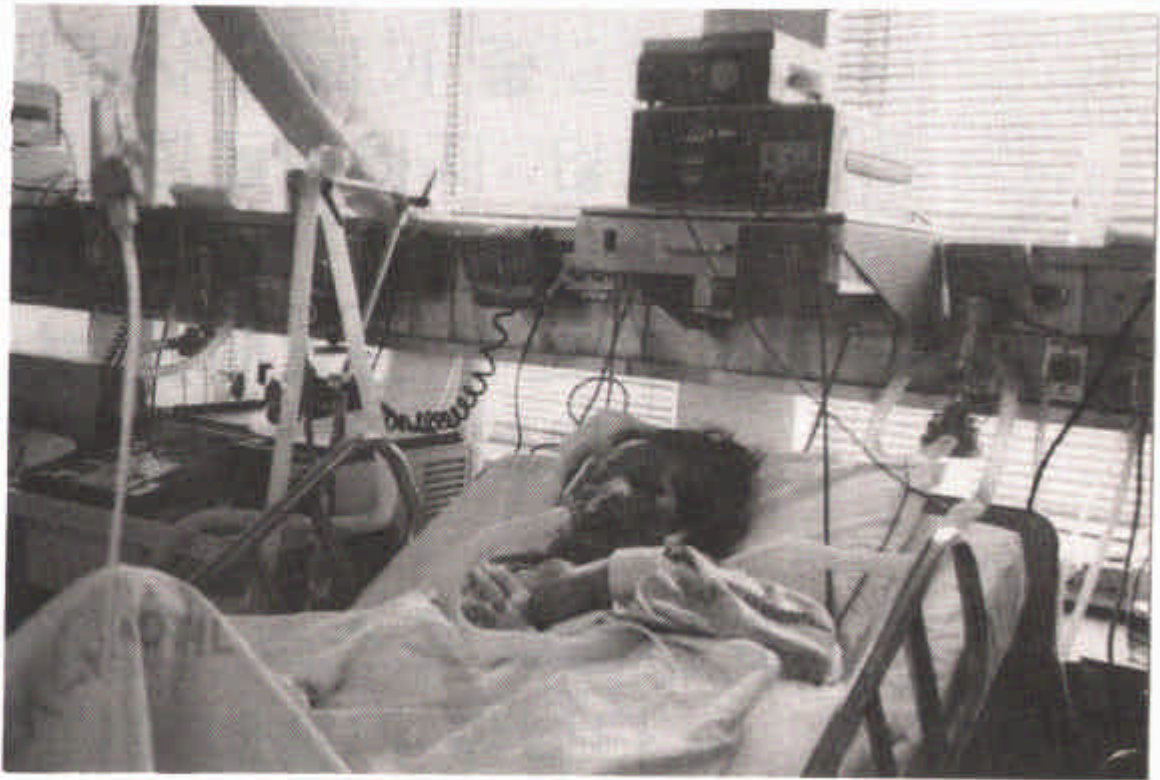


- 아까 가르쳐드린 방법 대로 호흡 하시면 됩니다.

피검사한 결과가 좋으면 다음단계로 기계환기기를 떼고 T 자모양의 관을 꽂아 산소만 투여하게 됩니다.

이때도 아까 가르쳐 드린대로 심호흡을 잘 하시면 됩니다.

- 78 -



다시 피검사 결과가 좋고
호흡하기 힘들어하지 않으시면

이번에는 입에있는 튜브도 뺐게 되어
말씀을 하실수 있게 됩니다.

그렇게 되면 스스로 호흡하고
가래도 뱉어내셔야 합니다.



아까 가르쳐드린대로 심호흡 하시고
기침을 잘 하셔서 호흡도 잘 하시고
피검사결과도 좋으면

일반병실로 올라가 가족들과 함께
계실수 있게 됩니다.

그럼 기계환기기 이탈과정을
성공적으로 마치시는 것입니다.

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| SS | df | MS | F | P |
|------|----|------|------|------|
| 2.64 | 1 | 2.64 | 0.11 | 0.74 |
| 1.98 | 1 | 1.98 | 0.82 | 0.78 |
| 0.72 | 1 | 0.72 | 0.33 | 0.57 |
| 2.67 | 1 | 2.67 | 1.23 | 0.28 |

P = 0.01

,
ANCOVA

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(F = 0.82 , P = 0.78)

가 (F = 1.23 , P = 0.28).

| | (n=11) | (n=16) | (n=27) | u | p |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------|
| Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | Mean (± SD) | | | |
| (M ± SD) | | | | | |
| | 4.45 (± 2.73) | 6.62 (± 6.20) | 5.74 (± 5.12) | 76.00 | 0.55 |
| ———— (M ± SD) | | | | | |
| | 76.82 (± 68.30) | 120.56 (± 140.99) | 102.74 (± 117.23) | 80.00 | 0.69 |
| | | | (M ± SD) % | | |
| ————— | 25.80 (± 21.10) | 41.76 (± 33.99) | 35.26 (± 30.02) | 63.00 | 0.22 |

< 5 > . 5.74 ,
 102.74 , 35.26 %
 . ,
 1.5 , Mann -Whitney U test
 가 .

ABSTRACT

The effect of visual information using biofeedback on anxiety and dyspnea in patients with mechanical ventilator weaning process

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Dept. of Nursing
The Graduate School
Yonsei University

The main purpose of this study was to identify the effect of visual information using biofeedback on anxiety and dyspnea in patients with mechanical ventilator weaning process.

The data were collected from April 5 to Jun 10, 2001.

In twenty seven adult subjects, having a plan to try weaning process of mechanical ventilation were selected from intensive care unit of Y university hospital in Seoul, eleven subjects were assigned to the experimental group and sixteen to the control group.

The measures of anxiety, dyspnea, vital sign and physiologic weaning parameters were taken as pre test data of this study, when the process of mechanical ventilator weaning was started.

The experimental group were provided with visual information about mechanical ventilator weaning process using pictures, photos, breathing exercise and visual biofeedback using a pulse oximeter.

The instruments used to measure anxiety and dyspnea were Theresa M. & Hilary B.(1992)'s short-term State Anxiety Inventory with 6 item and Modified Borg Scale(1970), respectively.

The collected data were analyzed with a χ^2 - test, Man - Whitney U test, Wilcoxon signed ranks test and ANCOVA using SPSSWIN 10.0 program.

The results of the study are as follows ;

1 According to the homogeneous analysis of the experimental and control groups, all variables except minute ventilation showed no significant difference.

2 The difference of anxiety score between pre and post test in the experimental group was 1.8 times higher than that of control group, however there were no significant difference between the two groups ($u = 63.50, p = 0.22$).

3 The difference of dyspnea score between pre and post test in the experimental group was significant ($z = -2.04, p = 0.04$), but not for the control group. Consequently there was no significant difference between the two groups ($u = 79.00, p = 0.65$).

4 Although the ventilator weaning time in the experimental group was 2 times shorter than that of control group, there was no significant difference between the two groups ($u = 63.50, p = 0.23$).

The results of this study have not been proved the effect of visual information using biofeedback on anxiety, dyspnea and weaning period in patients with mechanical ventilator weaning process. However the difference of experimental group was higher than control group in all aspects. This findings provide a basis for clinical intervention and future research in utilizing visual information using biofeedback in patients with mechanical ventilator weaning process.

Key words : ventilator weaning, biofeedback, visual information, anxiety, dyspnea