



**2001 6**

---

---

---

---

---



	.....	i
	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
I.	.....	1
1.	.....	1
2.	.....	4
3.	.....	4
II.	.....	8
1.	.....	8
2.	.....	11
III.	가	..... 22
1.	.....	22
2. 가	.....	25
3. 가	.....	27
IV.	.....	29
1.	.....	29
2.	.....	29
3.	.....	29
4.	.....	31
5.	.....	34

6.	.....	37
V.	.....	38
1.	.....	38
2.	.....	41
3.	.....	43
4.	.....	46
5.	.....	48
6.	.....	49
7. 가	.....	51
8.	.....	58
9. 가	.....	66
VI.	.....	69
1.	.....	69
2.	.....	70
3.	.....	76
4.	.....	77
5.	.....	79
VII.	.....	80
1.	.....	80
2.	.....	81
	.....	83
	.....	94
	.....	113

1.	.....	40
2.	.....	42
3.	.....	45
4.	.....	47
5.	.....	48
6.	.....	50
7. 가	.....	51
8. 가	.....	55
9. 가	.....	56
10.	.....	59
11.	.....	62
12.	.....	65

1.	.....	22
2.	가 .....	26
3.	가 Stem - Leaf Plot .....	53
4.	가 Q - Plot .....	54
5.	가 .....	57
6.	Stem - Leaf Plot .....	59
7.	Q - Plot .....	60
8.	.....	63

1.	.....	83
2.	.....	106

가

가

12

208

가

2001 3 14 5 26

.65 .95

( =0.15, t=3.63)

( =-0.16, t=-1.80),

( =0.48, t=7.72),

( =-0.20, t=2.14),

( =0.07, t=1.87)

33%

가

가

# I.

## 1.

가 , 25% 가 , 50% , 20-50% ( , , , , 2001). 10 181.7 , 88.1% ( , , , , , 1994).

가 ( , 1996; , 1995).

가 74% 가 1 16% (Kissling, 1992) 50% (Owen, Fischer, Booth & Cuffel,

1996). (1989) 5  
7.3%  
92.7%가  
가  
가 (Bond & Hussar, 1991).  
가 62.5%  
(  
, 1994).  
(Nageotte, Sullivan, Duan & Camp,  
1997).  
( , 1994)  
가  
(Olfson,  
Mechanic, Hansell, Boyer, Walkup, & Weiden, 2000; Budd, Hughes & Smith,  
1996; Drain & Solomon, 1994; Richardson, Simons-Morton & Annegers, 1993;  
Scott, Lore & Owen, 1992; Heyduk, 1991; Pan & Tantum, 1989; Kelly, Mamon

& Scott, 1987; , 1997; , 1993; , 1989).

, , 가 , (Gao, Nau, Rosenbluth, & Woodward, 2000; Buckley, 1998; Perkins, 1999; Drain , 1994; , 1998; , 1992; , ; 1988). (health belief)

가 (Adams & Scott, 2000; Nageotte , 1997; Budd , 1996; Janz & Becker, 1984).

가 . 가 , 가 . 가 .

2.

1.

가

2.

3. 가

3.

1)

(1)

가

(Mueser, Valentiner, & Agresta, 1997).

Harber, Krainovich-Miller,

McMahon & Price-Hoskins(1996)가

가

(2)

(Becker, 1974).

가

가 (Rosenstock, 1990).

가 ,

(1990)

가 .

(3)

, , , (hallucination), (disorientation)

Overall & Gorham (1962)

BPRS (Brief Psychiatric

Rating Scale)

(4)

(Cohen & Hoberman, 1983),

Sarason (1983)

(social support questionnaire)

가 ,

가

, ,

.

2)

(1)

가 (Rosenstock & Kirscht, 1974).

가

(1990)

가

(2)

가 (Rosenstock , 1974).

가

(1990)

가

(3)

1997).

(Miller - Keane,

(1996)

가 ,



## II.

### 1.

#### 1)

(brain vulnerability) 가 (Munich, 1997). , 가

,  
.

1950 Chlorpromazine

(psychotic symptom) ,

(extrapyramidal symptom)

. 1990 Clozapine 가

가

(Fleischhacker & Hummer, 1997).

가

. Carpenter(1996)

placebo

1

70%

23%

Kissling (1992)

1

16%

74%

(novel

antipsychotics)

22

Risperidone

(Kopla, Fredrikson, Good, & Honer, 1996)

4.7mg

7.1

59%

Clozapine

가

(Hagger, Buckley & Kenny, 1993;

Meltzer, Burnett & Bastani, 1990)

. 215

(58%),

(21%),

(17%)

가

( , ,

, , , 1997),

(1994)

100%

(  $\chi^2 = 21.05, p < .001$ ).

(1988)

(58.0%),

(18.0%),

(8.7%)

가

2)

. 148  
(Ruscher, Wit, & Mazmanian, 1997) 65.8% 가  
, 47.3%  
. Olfson (2000)  
213 3  
19.2%  
. ,  
50%  
(Owen , 1996).  
(1989)  
5 55 5  
4 (7.3%)  
92.7% 51  
100 (1997) 가  
90.33 가 91.11  
가

2.

(Sedlak, Doheny, & Estok, 2000; Kaplan, 1997; Pereles, Romonko, Murzyn, et al., 1996; Scott, 1992; Harvey & Peet, 1991; , 1998; , 1998; , , , 1988), (Adams, , 2000; Sedlak, , 2000; Gao, , 2000; Perkins, 1999; Budd, , 1996; Richardson, , 1993; Mulaik, 1992; Bond & Hussar, 1991), , , (Okuno, Yanagi, Tomura, Oka et al., 1999; Forman, 1993; Bond, , 1991; , 1998, , 1993; , 1992; , 1989; , 1988), (Schwartz, Skaggs, & Peterson, 2000; Smith, Hull, Israel, & Willson, 2000; Forman, 1993; , , , 1993), (Okuno, , 1999), (Colom, Vieta, Martinez-Aran, Reinares et al., 2000; Heyscue, Levin, & Merrick, 1998; Swartz, Swanson, Hiday, Borum, et al, 1998; Pristach, & Smith, 1990; Pan, , 1989), (Gao, , 2000; , 1997; , 1989), (Drain, , 1994; , 1993; , 1992), - (Fenton, Blyler, & Heinszen, 1997; , 1998; , 1994)

1)

(Becker, 1985), 가

가 (Bond , 1991),

가 가

가 ( , 2000),

148

Ruscher (1997) 가

59 (Lithium)

Harvey (1991) 가

가

(1998) 20

50 1 7

가 (t=-5.98, p<.00),

가 (t=- 1.03, p>.68)

22 22

( , 1988)

가

가

, 가 (1995)  
( $r=0.32, p < .01$ )가  
,  
(1998) .

2)  
(  
Rosenstock, Strecher, & Becker, 1988; Maiman & Becker, 1974; , ,  
1983).

(Rosenstock, 1990).

39  
Adams (2000)

43%

202  
Nageotte (1997)  
(antipsychotics) 가  
Depot Budd  
(1996) 20 20

(F=62.36, p< .001), (F=14.55, p< .001), (F=23.19, p< .001)  
Pan (1989)  
Depot

가

. 72 AIDS/HIV  
Gao (2000)  
가 (r=0.36, p< .01),  
(Systemic Lupus Erythematosis)  
(Mirotznik, Ginzler, Zagon, & Baptise, 1998)

Pap  
( , 1999)  
(r=0.21, t=5.31) , ( ,  
2000) 가  
(r=0.24, t=0.67).

가

33 (1990)

가

3)

(hallucination) (delusion),  
(blunted affect),

. Drain (1994)

19.2%

11.6%

2.4%

가

(1988)

BPRS(Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale)

, Marder (1983) 가

가

(Swartz, 1994).

(Gao, 2000),

가

(Perkins, 1999).

4) 가 (Cohen & Wills, 1985). 가

가 (Buchanan, 1992; Razali, & Yahya, 1995). 가 Scott (1992) 39%가 가 가

가 100 ( , , , 1999) 가 가 (r=0.54, p<.001) , 가 ( , , , 1996). 가 ,

Frank Gunderson (1990) 가  
74%  
가 26%  
(1994)  
가  
(1992)  
5)  
(sick role behavior)  
(Rosenstock, 1990) 가  
(Maiman , 1974).  
가  
( , 1997).  
(Adams , 2000; Owen , 1996). Bond (1991)  
Budd (1996)

(1997) 가 가

( $r=0.32, p < .05$ ).

가 (1989)

(23.1%), (16.6%), (6.7%)

33 (1990)

(significance rate)

65.6% 가 , 50%,

34.4%, 30.3%

Pap ( ,

1999), ( , 1998), 가 ( ,

1996)

6)

(Rosenstock , 1988). Janz (1984) 1974

1984 46

가

가

(Lannon, 1997).

(Fenton, 1997),  
(Olfson, 2000; Perkins, 1999; Owen, 1996; Bond, 1991; Heyduk, 1991). Richardson (1993)

, 50%  
(1998),

(Tourette's Disease) 가  
(Silva, Munoz, Daniel, Barickman, & Friedhoff, 1996)  
가 (66.7%) 가  
(9.5%), (9.5%)

Kaplan(1997)  
Sullivan (1995)

(1989)  
가

7)  
(Regier, Farmer & Rae,

1990).

가

가

(

, , , 1996).

47.01%

(Salloum, Moss & Daley, 1991).

가

가

(Olfson, Glick, & Mechanic , 1993).

. Pristach (1990) 42

23

62%

. Dixon, Haas, &

Weiden(1991)

48%가

가

1987

1990

(Michigan University)

67

(Dequardo, Carpenter & Tendon, 1994)

20%가

48%가

, 가

(Cannabis) 28.4%

가

21.0%

가

, (treatment compliance)

### III.

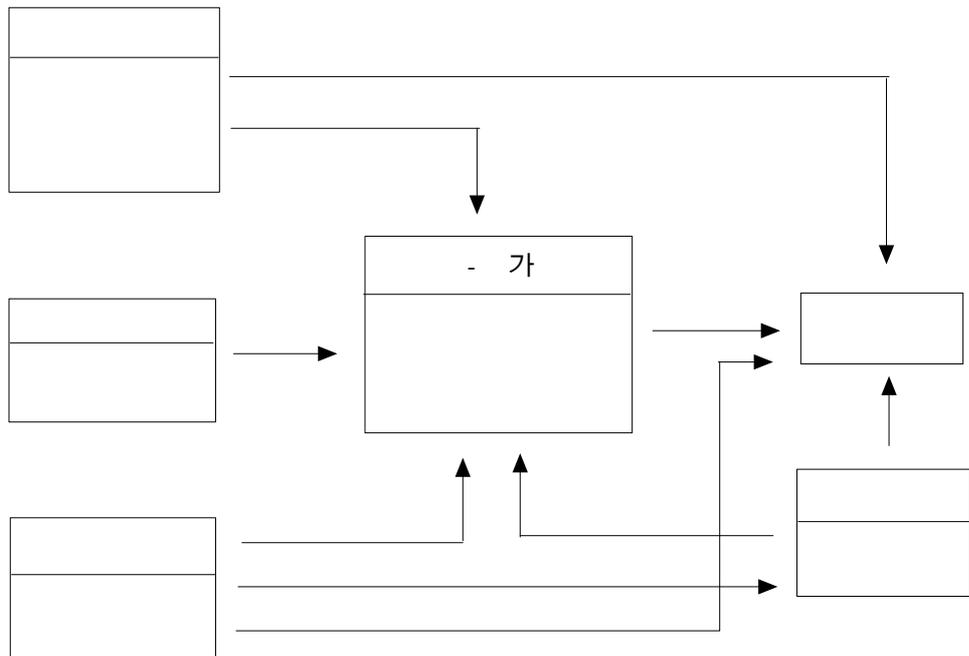
### 가

#### 1.

Becker(1974)

(Health Belief Model)

< 1 >



< 1 >

Lewin  
 Kegeles, Rosenstock  
 Becker  
 .  
 behavior)  
 behavior)  
 (sick-role behavior)  
 (medication compliance)  
 (Becker, 1985).  
 가 가 , 가  
 .  
 (Janz , 1984).  
 ,  
 ,  
 - 가  
 ,  
 (Sedlak, Doheny,  
 & Jones, 1998; Harvey , 1991; Heyduk, 1991)  
 (Becker, 1985; , 1998)  
 .  
 가 가

(Gao , 2000; Mirotznik , 1998; Rosenstock; 1988; , 1999).  
 - 가  
 Swartz  
 (1994)  
 19.2%  
 가 가  
 (Caplan, 1974).  
 (1999) 가  
 (r=0.54, p<.001)  
 (Olfson , 2000)  
 (Janz ,  
 1984). Adams (2000) 43%  
 , (1990) 65.5%

Janz (1984)

89%

(antipsychotics)

(Perkins, 1999).

(Owen , 1996). Nageotte (1997)

( $r = -.25$ )

## 2. 가

가 < 2> . 가 4

4

( 1),

( 2),

( 3),

( 4)

( 1),

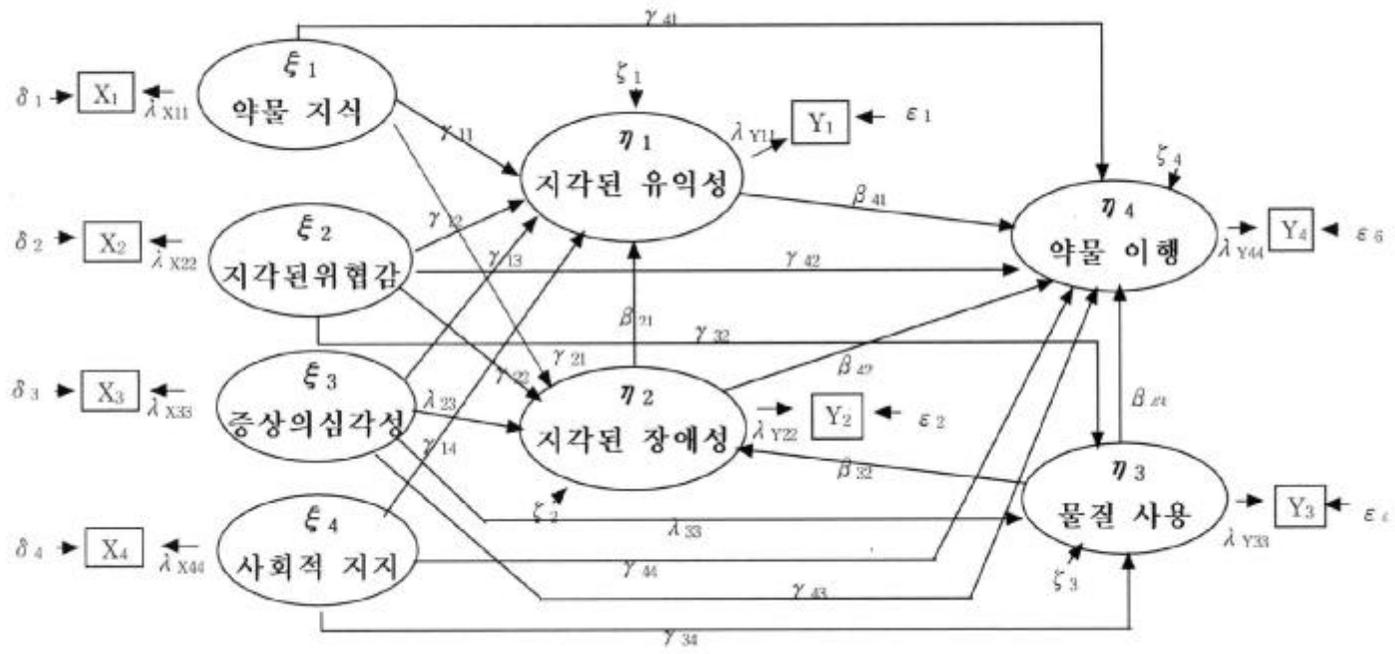
( 2),

( 3),

( 4)

가

가



< 2 > 가

### 3. 가

가 .

(1) 가

가 1 :  
( 11).

가 2 :  
( 12).

가 3 :  
( 13).

가 4 : 가  
( 14).

(2) 가

가 5 : ( 21).

가 6 : ( 22).

가 7 :  
( 23).

가 8 : ( 32).

(3) 가

가 9 : ( 32).

가 10 : ( 33).

가 11 : 가 ( 34).

(4)

가

- 가 12 : ( 41).  
가 13 : ( 42).  
가 14 : ( 43).  
가 15 : 가 ( 44).  
가 16 : ( 41).  
가 17 : ( 42).  
가 18 : ( 43).

## IV.

### 1.

### 2.

1) 18 - 65

2) MMSE(mini mental state examination)

25

3)

4)

5)

### 3.

가

(1990)

가

.

1 : 가

19

가

2 : 1

1

2 ,

,

3

가

3 :

25

가

4 : 25

,

“

” “

”

, “

”

“

(

,

)

”

14

,

15

,

6

,

5

.

4.

1)

(1)

Harber (1996) (criteria)  
 가 .  
 , , , 14  
 “ ” “ ” “ ”  
 1 , 0 0 14  
 .

(2)

(1990)  
 가 . ‘  
 , 8  
 , ‘  
 , 7 15  
 . ‘ , ‘ , 5  
 ‘ , 5 , ‘ , 1  
 15 75 . 가  
 Cronbach's alpha = .85 .

(3)

Overall (1962) BPRS(Brief Psychiatric Rating

Scale) . , , , , ,  
 가 9 , , ,  
 9  
 18 1 7  
 1 7 가  
 . 18 126 , 가  
 . Cronbach's alpha =  
 .95 .

(4)

Sarason(1983) social support questionnaire 가  
 .  
 가 , ,  
 (social network)  
 . ‘ 가 가  
 ?’ 8 .  
 ‘ , ‘ , 6  
 . 24 144 가 가  
 . Cronbach's alpha = .92 .

2)

(1)

(1990) ,  
 가 .

‘ , , 5 , 6 , 1  
 6 30 가  
 Cronbach's alpha = .84 .

(2)

(1990) ,  
 가  
 , “ ” 5  
 ‘ , ‘ , 5  
 5 , 1  
 5 25 가  
 Cronbach's alpha = .65 .

(3)

(1996)  
 , , , 가  
 , , ,  
 10  
 가 가 ,  
 , ,

(4)

가 , 가 , (pill count)  
 가 “  
 100% %  
 ?” 1  
 0 100% 가 가  
 가  
 가 ”  
 100%  
 가 --- % ?“  
 0 100% (pill count)  
 , , ,  
 .  
 .

5.

1)

가 가 가 ,  
 S 1  
 25 2001 2 21  
 2 26  
 가 가 ,  
 가 .

2)

2001 3 14 5 26 ,  
2

가

가 BPRS (brief psychiatric rating

scale)

가

Kendal's Tau = .74

2

1 , 4

1 , 1 , 1

1 , 가

15 30

가

(Mini Mental State Examination)

25

가 (pill count)

가

가

2

,

가 가

(order communication

system)

2 60 , 1 13 ,

1 34 107

4 4 , 2 , 1

1

가

4

50 , 2 15 , 1 8

1 23

96

가

1

1

가

가

9가

3

, 가

1

가

5

, 가 가 (pill count) ,  
가 .  
가 ,  
(pill count) 가  
가 .  
가 , ,  
가 가 150  
가 가 .  
(pill count) 가 가 38 가  
.  
.  
가 가  
2 45 .  
208 , 가 150 ,  
38 가 .

**6.**

(1)

SPSS PC 10.0 Win Program

(2) 가

LISREL 8.12 WIN

Program

# V.

## 1.

< 1> .  
126 (60.8%), 82 (39.2%) 가  
30 가 89 (42.8%) 가 , 20 (26.4%),  
40 42 (20.2%), 50 22 (10.6%)  
36 . 163 (78.0%) ,  
32 (15.3%), 11 (5.3%), 1 (0.5%), 2 (1.0%)  
가 139 (66.8%) 가 , 64  
(30.7%), 가 5 (2.4%) .  
가 107 (51.2%)  
25 (12.0%), 24 (11.5%) , 가  
45 (21.5%) .  
가 가 175 (83.7%)  
, 가 30 (14.4%) . 가  
100 가 20 (66.6%) 가  
, 100 200 6 (20.0%), 200 1 (3.3%)  
97 .  
가 148 (71.2%) 가  
가 27 (12.9%), ,  
가 13 (6.3%), 가 12 (5.8%) .  
15 30 가 167 (80.3%)

가 , 31 40 가 26 (12.5%) ,  
 15 8 (3.9%), 41 7 (3.5%)  
 24 . 6 10 가  
 72 (34.6%), 11 20 가 61 (29.3%), 5 가 50 (24.0%)  
 21 30 18 (8.8%), 30  
 7 (3.5%) 11 4 .

< 1>

(n=208)

	(%)	±
	126(60.8)	
	82(39.2)	
18- 29	55(26.4)	
30- 39	89(42.8)	35.89 ± 9.43
40- 49	42(20.2)	
50	22(10.6)	
	162(78.0)	
	32(15.3)	
	11( 5.3)	
	1( 0.5)	
	2( 1.0)	
	139(66.8)	
	5( 2.4)	
	64(30.7)	
	107(51.2)	
	24(11.5)	
	25(12.0)	
	45(21.5)	
	7( 3.4)	
	175(83.7)	
	30(14.4)	
	3( 1.4)	
( ) 100	20(66.6)	
100- 200	6(20.0)	97.11( ) ± 94.17
200	1( 3.3)	
	12( 5.8)	
	148(71.2)	
	13( 6.3)	
	27(12.9)	
15	8( 3.8)	
15- 30	167(80.3)	24.47 ± 7.77
31- 40	26(12.5)	
41	7( 3.5)	
5	50(24.0)	
6- 10	72(34.6)	
11- 20	61(29.3)	11.39 ± 7.77
21- 30	18( 8.8)	
30	7( 3.5)	

2.

< 2> .

1 3-5 가 101  
 (48.5%) 가 3 81 (38.9%), 6-10  
 가 24 (11.5%), 10 2 (1.0%) 1  
 3.5 .  
 1 107 (51.4%) 가 2 90  
 (43.3%), 3 10 (4.8%), 4 1 (0.5%)  
 1.5 .  
 5 10 가 73 (35.1%) 가 , 10  
 61 (29.3%) , 2 5 45 (21.7%),  
 2 29 (13.9%) 9 4  
 .  
 115 (55.3) ,  
 93 (44.7%) .  
 가 40 (35.1%) 가 ,  
 22 (19.3%), 가 12 (10.5%),  
 7 (6.1%), 가 6 (5.3%)

< 2>

(n=208)

---

		(%)	±
1	3	81(38.9)	
	3-5	101(48.5)	
	6-10	24(11.5)	3.46 ± 2.05
	10	2( 1.0)	
	1	107(51.4)	
	2	90(43.3)	
	3	10( 4.8)	1.54 ± 0.61
	4	1( 0.5)	
	2	29(13.9)	
	2 -5	45(21.7)	
	5 -10	73(35.1)	9.43 ± 7.45
	10	61(29.3)	
		93(44.7)	
		115(55.3)	
	40(35.1)		
	22(19.3)		
	6( 5.3)		
	7( 6.1)		
	12(10.5)		
	27(23.7)		

---

### 3.

, , , < 3>  
 , < 2>  
 .  
 10.21 7  
 가  
 “ ?” 97 (46.6%)  
 “ ” 111 (53.4%) “ ”  
 가 “ ”  
 “ ” 201 (96.6%)  
 “ ” 14  
 7 (3.4%)  
 51.31 45  
 가 “  
 가 ” 3.80 가 “  
 가 ” 2.32 .  
 27.45 63  
 18  
 가 가  
 (anxiety) ‘ (emotional withdrawal)’ 1.83  
 가 (uncooperativeness) (disorientation)  
 1.21 .  
 가 29.50, 14.54,  
 20.11 가 가 가 가

가 가 “  
 ?”  
 가 가  
 “ 가  
 ?”  
 1.69  
 22.14 18  
 가  
 “ 가 ”  
 4.00 , 가 “  
 ” 3.40 .  
 14.63 15  
 가  
 ”  
 3.14 , 가 ”  
 ” 2.66  
 44 (21.2%)  
 619.97 10.3  
 41.3  
 가 3780  
 252 60.5 가  
 2.25 9.3cc 56.3cc  
 117 (56.3%)  
 426.28

14 가  
 1200 , 40 ( 2 ) 가  
 15 , 0.5

86.72 가 100  
 , 가 20  
 100 208 92 (44.2%)

< 3 >

	±	가		
	6.89 ± 1.81	0-14	- .59	.49
	27.45 ± 13.23	18-126	2.69	8.36
	51.31 ± 10.29	15-75	- .06	.39
가	29.50 ± 13.06	8-48	- .62	- .37
	14.54 ± 15.23	8-48	.57	- 1.10
	20.11 ± 15.43	8-48	.08	- 1.30
	22.14 ± 5.15	6-30	.03	.84
	14.63 ± 4.09	5-25	- .23	- .14
	619.97 ± 1237.98	0-3780*	3.14	9.78
	426.28 ± 302.94	0-1200*	.27	- .21
	86.72 ± 17.26	0-100	- 1.62	3.03

\*

4.

가  
< 4>. , , , , ,  
, , ,  
가 .

< 4 >

			F	P
		126	79.02	
		82	74.72	1.39
	18- 29	55	75.97	.239
	30- 39	89	76.39	
	40- 49	42	79.44	.29
	50	22	80.45	.833
		162	75.39	
		32	85.55	
		11	76.82	1.47
		1	90.00	.213
		2	98.75	
		139	77.96	
		5	67.00	.67
		64	77.17	.570
		107	77.78	
		24	71.44	
		25	77.60	1.32
		45	80.87	.257
		7	81.87	
		175	76.75	
		30	80.33	.28
		3	80.83	.760
(	) 100	20	78.62	
	100- 200	6	74.17	.31
	200	1	100.00	.821
		12	62.71	
		148	77.63	
		13	73.46	1.88
	,	27	86.20	.100
	, ,	8	78.75	
	15	8	78.75	
	15- 30	167	76.92	.56
	31- 40	26	81.83	.646
	40	7	68.57	
	5	50	76.13	
	6- 10	72	77.62	
	11- 20	61	74.55	.91
	21- 30	18	87.03	.460
	30	7	82.14	

5.

가 < 5>.

< 5>		(n=208)			
				F	P
1	3	81	76.65	.368	.831
	3-5	101	77.85		
	6-10	24	78.00		
	10	2	70.00		
	1	107	76.56	.318	.812
	2	90	78.09		
	3	10	76.50		
	4	1	100.00		
	2	29	78.76	.072	.975
	2 -5	45	77.17		
	5 -10	73	76.39		
	10	61	77.89		
		93	78.85	.588	.444
		115	76.10		
		40	73.37	.523	.790
	22	76.66			
	6	66.25			
	7	75.71			
	12	76.25			
	27	82.68			

6.

< 6 > .  
가  
(r=0.24, p=0.0004) (r=0.14, p=0.0444)  
, (r=- 0.19, p=0.0047) (r=- 0.33,  
p=0.0001) . 가  
.  
(r=0.44, p=0.0001), (r=0.33, p=0.0001), (r=0.34,  
p=0.0001), 가 (r=0.27, p=0.0001), (r=0.13, p=0.0543),  
(r=0.29, p=0.0001) 가 , (r=- 0.31, p=0.0001)  
가 . 가  
.  
가 (r=0.32,  
p=0.0001), (r=0.21, p=0.002), (r=0.19, p=0.0038)  
,  
가 .  
가 (r=0.33,  
p=0.0001) (r=0.26, p=0.0002)  
, .

	A 1	A 2	A 3	A 4	A 5	A 6	A 7	A 8	A 9	A 10	A 11	A 12
A1	1.00											
A2	.24*	1.00										
A3	-.19*	-.00	1.00									
A4	-.08	-.00	.03	1.00								
A5	-.13	-.09	.12	.33*	1.00							
A6	.09	.44*	.05	-.05	-.01	1.00						
A7	.05	.33*	.32*	-.06	-.02	.32*	1.00					
A8	.13	.34*	.21*	-.06	-.05	.26*	.51*	1.00				
A9 가	.12	.27*	-.07	-.01	-.05	.12	.19*	.06	1.00			
A10	.01	.13*	-.06	.26*	.09	.05	.07	-.08	.41*	1.00		
A11	.14*	.29*	.00	-.09	-.12	.32*	.27*	.20*	.31*	.39*	1.00	
A12	-.33*	-.31*	.19*	.07	.08	-.11	.06	-.06	-.23*	-.07	-.14*	1.00

\*p<.05

## 7. 가

### 1) 가

가 가  
 Chi-square, Chi-square/df, (GFI), (AGFI),  
 (Root Mean Square Residual), (NNFI), (NFI),  
 Critical Number(CN), (Standardized Residual) 가

가 < 7>

< 7> 가

$\chi^2$	df	$\chi^2/df$	GFI	AGFI	RMR	NNFI	NFI	CN
842.92	19	44.36	0.70	0.13	0.84	0.81	0.25	13.92
(p=0.00)								

Chi-square(  $\chi^2$  ) 가 가 가  
 . 가 Chi-square  
 842.92(p=0.00) .  
 Chi-square(  $\chi^2$  ) 1.0- 2.0  
 가 , 2.0- 3.0  
 가 44.36

(GFI: Goodness of Fit Index)

/ . GFI 0 1  
 (negative)가 . 가 200  
 GFI가 0.9 가 0.95  
 " " ( , 1990). 가 0.70  
 .  
 (AGFI: adjusted goodness of fit index) GFI  
 가 0 1 , GFI .  
 가 0.13 .  
 (RMR: root mean square residual) .05  
 ( , 2000), 가  
 0.84 .  
 (NNFI: non-normed fit index) 가  
 . NNFI 0 1 0.9  
 ( , 1990). 0.81 .  
 (NFI : normed fit index) 0 1  
 , 0 가 , 1 가  
 . 0.25 .  
 (CN : critical number) 200 가  
 13.92  
 .  
 . (focused measures of goodness of  
 fit) (normalized residuals), 가 (modification index),  
 (T - value), (coefficient of determination) .  
 Stem-leaf plot 가 0

Stem-leaf plot < 3> .

Q-plot

X , Y (normal quantile)

. Q-plot 가 1

, 1

( , 1990). Q-PLOT < 4>

가 1 .

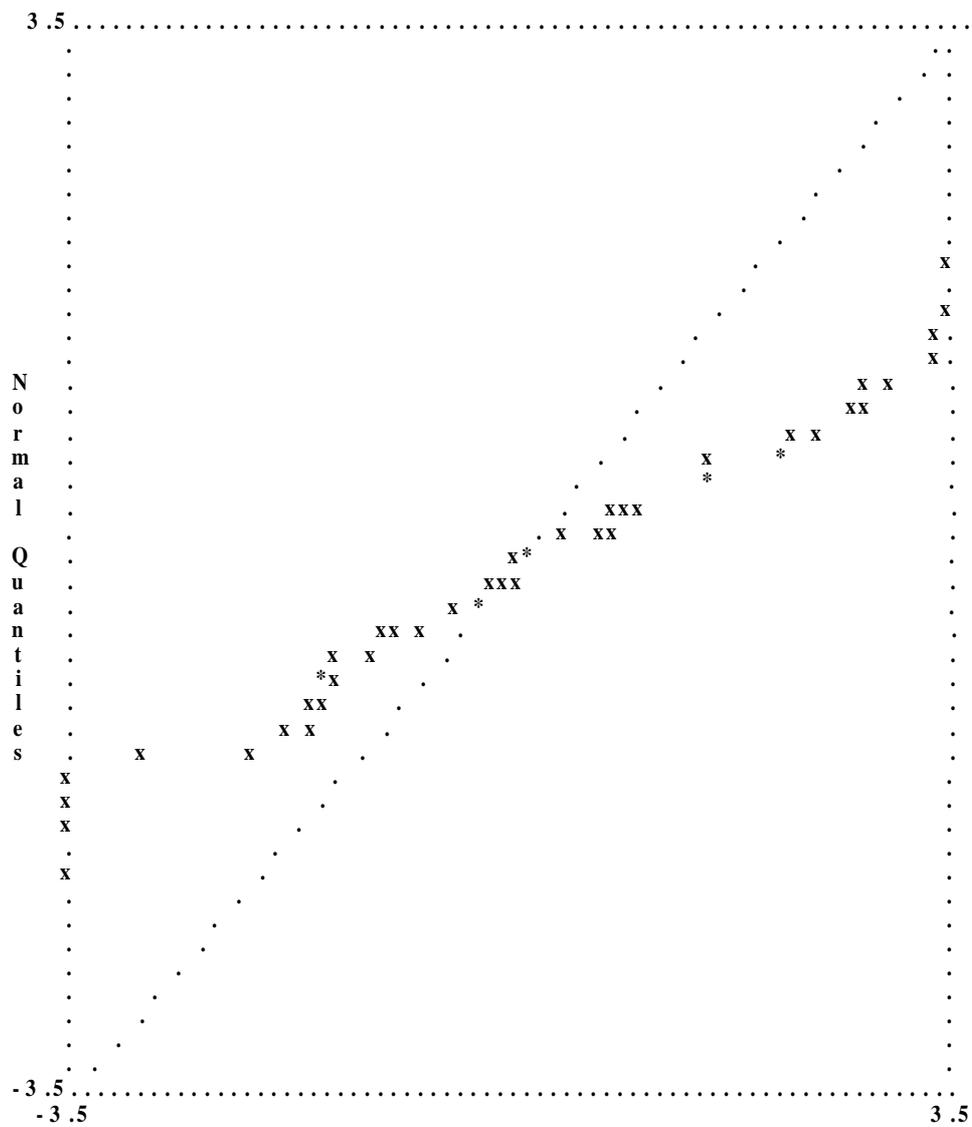
```

- 2|762
- 0|8857776533222110000000000000000
0|12223345555667778899911233669
2|00137028
4|002440
6|
8|4

```

< 3> 가 Stem-leaf Plot

### Q-plot of Standardized Residuals



< 4> 가 Q-Plot

2) 가

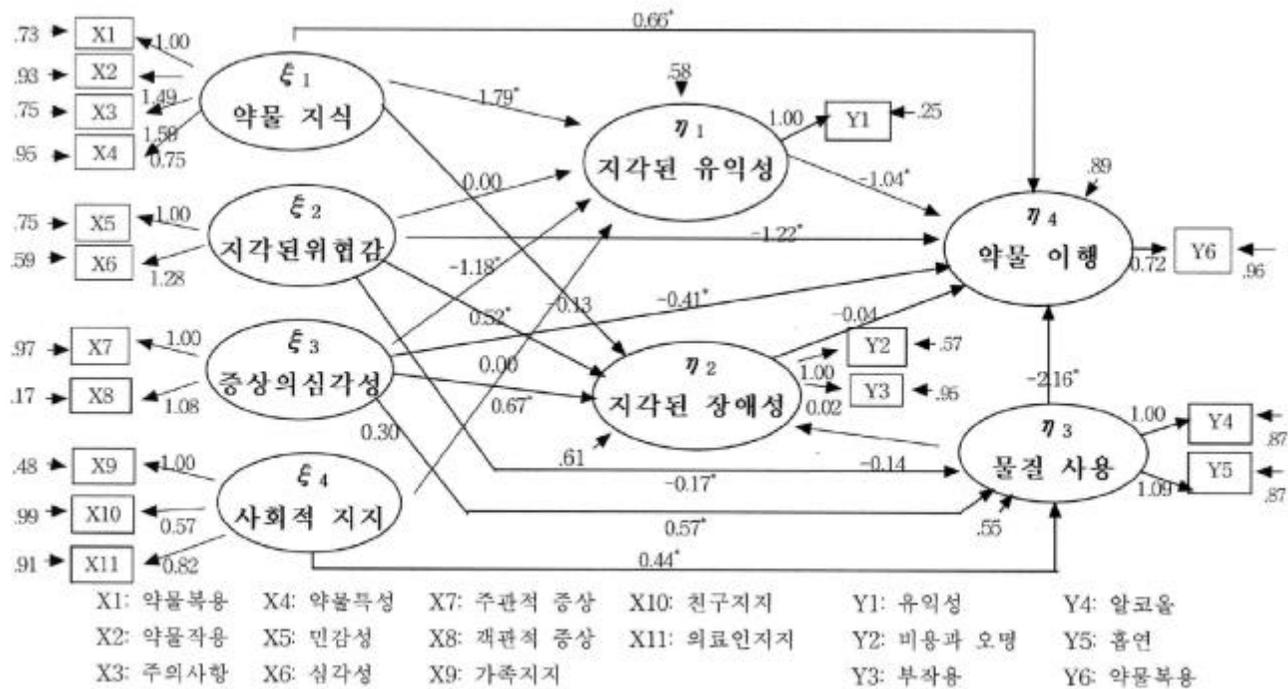
가 (weightened least square method) , T , (SMC: Squared Multiple Correlation) < 8> . 가 < 9> , , < 5> . < 8> 가 ( , ), t , SMC

/	( )	t	SMC
( 11)	1.79(0.21)	8.66*	0.96
( 12)	0.00(0.07)	0.06	
( 13)	-1.18(0.12)	-9.55*	
( 14)	0.00(0.03)	-0.09	
( 21)	-0.13(0.19)	-0.71	0.68
( 22)	0.52(0.11)	5.09*	
( 23)	0.67(0.11)	5.22*	
( 32)	-0.14(0.04)	-1.61	
( 32)	-0.17(0.06)	-2.86*	0.95
( 33)	0.57(0.06)	9.07*	
( 34)	0.44(0.07)	6.21*	
( 41)	0.66(0.87)	5.64*	0.89
( 42)	-1.22(0.34)	-2.63*	
( 43)	-0.41(0.32)	-2.87*	
( 41)	-1.04(0.51)	-2.40*	
( 42)	-0.04(0.14)	-0.75	
( 43)	-2.16(0.64)	-5.87*	

\*  $|t - value| > 1.96$  ( $p < .05$ )

/ < 9> 가	(effect coefficient)		
	(t )	(t )	(t )
( 11)	1.79(8.66)*		1.79(8.66)*
( 12)	0.00(0.06)		0.00(0.06)
( 13)	- 1.18(- 9.55)*		- 1.18(- 9.55)*
( 14)	0.00(- 0.09)		0.00(- 0.09)
( 21)	- 0.13(- 0.71)		- 0.13(- 0.71)
( 22)	0.52(5.09)*	- 0.01(0.12)	0.51(4.92)*
( 23)	0.67(5.22)*	0.03(1.23)	0.70(5.23)*
( 32)	- 0.14(- 1.61)		- 0.14(- 1.61)
( 32)	- 0.17(- 2.86)*		- 0.17(- 2.86)*
( 33 )	0.57(9.07)*		0.57(9.07)*
( 34)	0.44(6.21)*		0.44(6.21)*
( 41)	0.66(5.64)*	- 13.65(- 5.44)*	1.27(3.45)*
( 42)	- 1.22(- 2.63)*	- 5.72(- 3.47)*	- 6.94(- 6.37)*
( 43)	- 0.41(- 2.87)*	10.14(2.56)*	9.73(4.25)*
( 41)	- 1.04(- 2.40)*		- 1.04(- 2.40)*
( 42)	- 0.04(- 0.75)		- 0.04(- 0.75)
( 43)	- 2.16(- 5.87)*	0.03(0.18)	- 2.13(- 4.73)*

\* |t - value| > 1.96 (p<.05 )

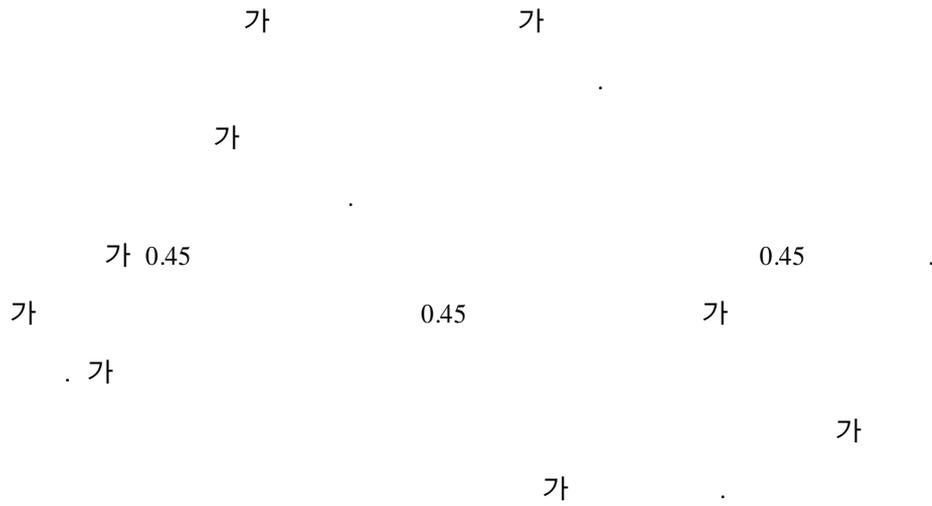


<그림5> 가설적 모형의 경로 도해

< 5 가 >

8.

1) 가



2)

< 10> . Chi-Square  
0.00 37.08 가 842.92 ,  
GFI(goodness of fit index) 0.98 AGFI(adjusted goodness of fit index)  
0.93 .

< 10>

---

$\chi^2$	df	$\chi^2/df$	GFI	AGFI	RMR	NNFI	NFI	CN
37.08	18	2.06	0.98	0.93	0.05	0.97	0.98	283.55

---

(p=0.0051)

---

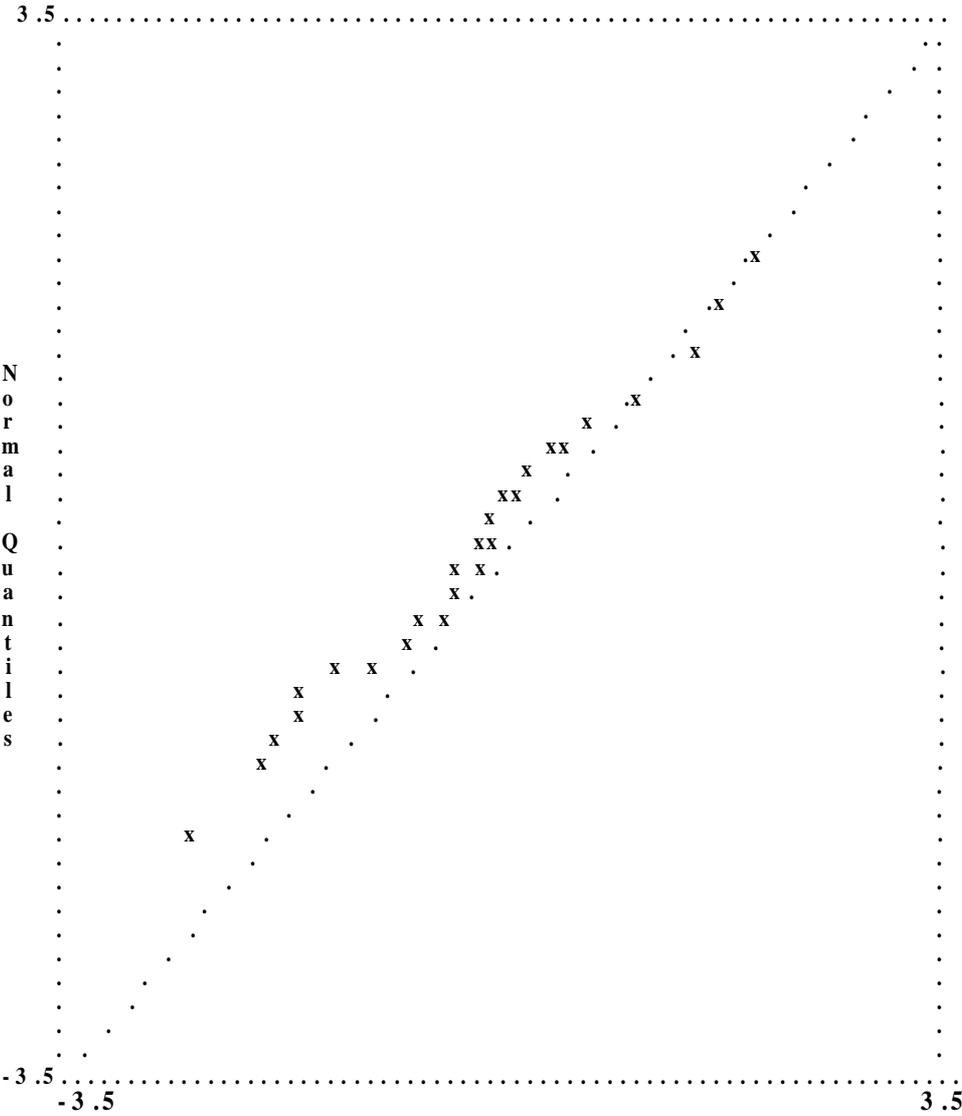
Stem-leaf plot

< 6> .  
Q-plot 가 가 1 가  
< 7>

- 2|5  
- 2|1  
- 1|  
- 1|1  
- 0|99999888877666  
- 0|443322100000000000  
0|114  
0|566777888889  
1|001  
1|  
2|3

< 6> Stem-leaf Plot

Q-plot of Standardized Residuals



< 7 >

Q-PLOT

3)

( , ) t , (SMC: squared multiple correlation) < 11>  
< 8> .

(  $r_{41}=0.15$ ,  $t=3.63$ ), 가  
(  $r_{43}=0.48$ ,  $t=7.72$ ), (  $r_{41}=0.20$ ,  $t=2.14$ )  
, , ,  
33% .  
(  $r_{11}=0.10$ ,  $t=3.18$ ), 가  
(  $r_{13}=0.54$ ,  $t=8.08$ ) . (  $r_{12}=0.03$ ,  $t=0.29$ )

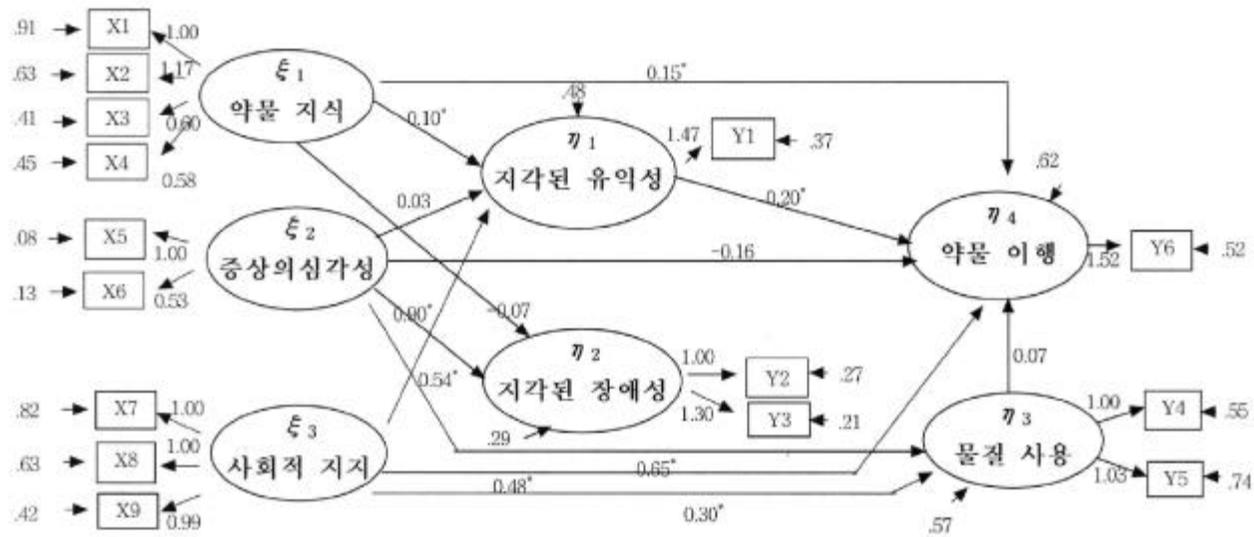
52% .  
(  $r_{22}=0.90$ ,  $t=13.76$ )  
, , , 71% .  
가 (  $r_{33}=0.30$ ,  $t=5.45$ ),  
(  $r_{32}=0.71$ ,  $t=11.41$ ).  
64% .

< 11 >

( , ) t , SMC

/	( )	t	SMC
			0.52
( 11)	0.10(0.03)	3.18*	
( 12)	0.03(0.09)	0.29	
( 13)	0.54(0.07)	8.08*	
			0.71
( 21)	-0.07(0.03)	- 1.95	
( 22)	0.90(0.07)	13.76*	
( 34)	-0.05(0.02)	- 1.19	
			0.64
( 32)	0.71(0.06)	11.41*	
( 33)	0.30(0.05)	5.45*	
			0.33
( 41)	0.15(0.04)	3.63*	
( 42)	-0.16(0.09)	- 1.80	
( 43)	0.48(0.06)	7.72*	
( 41)	0.20(0.04)	2.14*	
( 43)	0.07(0.08)	1.87	

\* |t - value| > 1.96 (p<.05 )



X1: 약물복용    X4: 약물특성    X7: 가족지지    Y1: 유익성    Y4: 알코올  
 X2: 약물작용    X5: 주관적증상    X8: 친구지지    Y2: 비용과 오명    Y5: 흡연  
 X3: 주의사항    X6: 객관적증상    X9: 의료인지지    Y3: 부작용    Y6: 약물복용

<그림 8> 수정 모형의 경로 도해

4)

, ,  
< 12> .

( =0.10, t=3.18),  
( =0.03, t=0.29), ( =0.54, t=8.08) ,  
가 가  
, 가 가

( =-0.07, t=- 1.95),  
( =0.90, t=13.76), ( =- 0.05, t=- 1.19)

가 .  
가 .  
( =0.30,  
t=5.45) ( =0.71, t=11.41) ,  
가 .

(  
=0.15, t=3.63), ( =- 0.16, t=- 1.80), (  
=0.48, t=7.72), ( =0.20, t=2.14), (  
=0.07, t=1.87) . ,  
가  
가  
가  
, 가 .

< 12> (effect coefficient)

/	(t )	(t )	(t )
( 11)	0.10(3.18)*	---	0.10(3.18)*
( 12)	0.03(0.29)	---	0.03(0.29)
( 13)	0.54(8.08)*	---	0.54(8.08)*
( 21)	-0.07(- 1.95)	---	-0.07(- 1.95)
( 22)	0.90(13.76)*	-0.02(-0.19)	0.88(11.40)*
( 32)	-0.05(- 1.19)	-0.04(-0.34)	-0.09(- 1.65)
( 32)	0.71(11.41)*	----	0.71(11.41)*
( 33)	0.30(5.45)*	----	0.30(5.45)*
( 41)	0.15(3.63)*	0.01(2.65)	0.16(3.87)*
( 42)	-0.16(- 1.80)	0.05(3.72)	-0.11(- 2.44)*
( 43)	0.48(7.72)*	0.14(-0.97)	0.72(11.15)*
( 41)	0.20(2.14)*	0.38(0.16)	0.58(2.02)*
( 43)	0.07(1.87)		0.07(1.87)

\* |t - value| > 1.96 (p<.05 )

## 9. 가

t- 0.05 가

(1) 가

가 1 :

( 11).

가 ( =1.13, t=2.47)가

가 2 :

( 13). 가 .

가 3 :

( 12). 가 ( =0.03, t=0.29)

가 4 : 가

( 14). 가 ( =0.54, t=8.08)가

(2) 가

가 5 :

( 21).

가 ( =-0.07, t=- 1.95)가

가 6 :

( 23).

가 .

가 7 : ( 22). 가 ( =-0.90, t=13.76)가

가 8 : ( 32).  
가 ( =- 0.05, t=- 1.19)가

(3) 가  
가 9 : ( 33).  
가

가 10 : ( 32).  
가 ( =0.71, t=11.41)가

가 11 : 가 ( 33).  
가 ( =0.30, t=5.45)가  
가

(4) 가  
가 12 : ( 41).  
가 ( =0.15, t=3.63)가

가 13 : ( 43).  
가

가 14 : ( 42).  
가 ( =- 0.16, t=- 1.80)가

가 15 : 가 ( 43).

가 ( =0.48, t=7.72)가

가 16 : 가 ( 41).

가 ( =0.20, t=2.14)가

가 17 : 가 ( 42).

가

가 18 : 가 ( 43).

가 ( =0.07, t=1.87)가

# VI.

## 1.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 , ,

2.

33%

가

가

(1998)

가 가

,  
가

가

(2000)

가 가

, 가

가

가

. Harvey (1991)

가

가

가 가

(1998)

가

가

,

가

가

가

가

가

,

가 가

(Becker, 1985; Collins-Colon, 1990).

가

,

가

가

가 가 가  
가 가  
가  
( , 1990)  
가

가 가

(1990)  
33 66%

가 가 가  
, 가  
( , 1989).

가

가

(Drain , 1994)

가 (Forman, 1993, Budd  
, 1996). 가

가  
가  
Rating Scale) BPRS (Brief Psychiatric  
27.45  
72 가  
가

가

가 가  
(Owen , 1996; Olsson , 2000).

Pristach (1990) 62%

8

가

가

가

가

가

(Richardson , 1993;

Budd , 1996).

(Perkins, 1999)

가

Depot

(Budd ,

1996; Pan , 1989)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(Nageotte , 1997; Budd , 1996; Mulaik, 1992; Pan , 1989).

5

가

(Pan , 1989)

가

( , 1996).

33%

가

가

가

3.

(Colom , 2000; Drain , 1994; Richardson , 1993; , 1997) (Gao , 2000; Swartz , 1998; , , 1994; , 1993).

가

86.72

(National Council on Patient Information and Education)

가

(Bond , 1991; , 1988; , 1988; , 1988).

가

가

가

4.

1)

가

(middle range theory)

가

2)

가

가

, 가

가

3)

, 가

5.

1)

2)



33% .

가 ,

,

가

## 2.

1)

가

2)

3)

가

4)

가

5)

가

가

가

6)

가

(1996). 가 . \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 3(1), 81-94.  
 , (1990). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 29(3), 49-63.

(1995). \_\_\_\_\_.  
 , , , , , , , (1994).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 12(2),  
 215-224.

(2000) \_\_\_\_\_.

, , , , (1997).  
 - , . \_\_\_\_\_, 36(1),  
 43-54.

, , (1993).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 32(3), 373-380.

(1998). ,  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 5(2), 238-252.

(1996). . \_\_\_\_\_, 39(12), 1519-1524.

, , , , (2001). \_\_\_\_\_.

, , (1996). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 29(1), 79-90.

(1992). -

. \_\_\_\_\_, 31(1), 57-64.

(1993). \_\_\_\_\_ :

. \_\_\_\_\_, 23(1),

130- 141.

, \_\_\_\_\_, (1994). \_\_\_\_\_.

(1998). \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_, 7(2), 219- 231.

(1990). \_\_\_\_\_ .

(1994). \_\_\_\_\_, 56- 62.

(1996). \_\_\_\_\_.

(2000). \_\_\_\_\_.

(1999). \_\_\_\_\_ Pap \_\_\_\_\_.

, \_\_\_\_\_, (1999). \_\_\_\_\_,

, \_\_\_\_\_, 6(2),

211- 225.

(1997). \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_, 9(1), 59- 86.

(1990). \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_.

(2000). \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_, 30(1), 202- 212

, \_\_\_\_\_, (1988). \_\_\_\_\_ :

. \_\_\_\_\_, 27(1), 199- 210.

, (1988).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 27(1), 181- 192.  
 (1997). \_\_\_\_\_.

(1998). \_\_\_\_\_, 41(12). 1243- 1251.  
 (1990). \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_.

, (1989). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 28(2), 292- 305.  
 , (1996). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

(1994). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 24(1), 47- 57.  
 (1998). \_\_\_\_\_.

, (1988).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 27(5), 871- 881.  
 (1995). \_\_\_\_\_가  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

(1996). LISREL \_\_\_\_\_.

, (1983). Health Belief Health Behavior \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 26(2), 160- 170  
 (1998). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

Adams, J., & Scott, J. (2000). Predicting medication adherence in severe mental disorders. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 101, 119- 124.

- American psychiatric association(1994). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders(4th ed.). Washing, D. C. : Author.
- Bond, W. S., & Hussar, D. A. (1991). Detection methods and strategies for improving medication compliance. American Journal of Hospital Pharmacists, 48, 1978- 1988.
- Becker, M. H. (1974). The health belief model and personal health behavior. Health Education Monograph, 2, 324- 473
- Becker, M. H. (1985). Patient adherence to prescribed therapies. Medical Care, 23(5), 539- 555.
- Bond, W. S., & Hussar, D. A. (1991). Detection methods and strategies for improving medication compliance. American Journal of Hospital Pharmacists, 48, 1978- 1988.
- Buchanan, A. (1992). A two-year prospective study of treatment compliance in patients with schizophrenia. Psychological Medicine, 22, 787- 797
- Buckley, P. F. (1998). Substance abuse in schizophrenia. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 59(supply 3), 26- 30.
- Budd, R. J., Hughes, I, & Smith, J. A. (1996). Health beliefs and compliance with antipsychotic medication. British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 35, 393- 397
- Caplan, G. (1974). Support systems and community mental health. Behavioral Publications.
- Carpenter, W. T. (1996). Maintenance therapy of persons with schizophrenia. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 57(supply 9), 10- 18
- Cohen, S., & Hoberman, H. (1983). Positive events and social supports as buffers of life change stress. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 13,

99-125.

- Cohen, S. & Wills, T. A. (1989). Stress, social support, and the buffering hypothesis. Psychological Bulletin, 98(2), 310-357
- Collins-Colon, T. (1990). Do it yourself : Medication management for community based clients. Journal of Psychosocial Nursing, 28(6), 25-29.
- Colom, F., Vieta, E., Martinez-Aran, A., Reinares, M., Benabarre, A., & Gasto, C. (2000). Clinical factors associated with treatment noncompliance in euthymic bipolar patients. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 61(8), 549-555.
- DeQuardo, J. R., Carpenter, C. F., & Tandon, R. (1994). Patterns of substance abuse in schizophrenia : nature and significance. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 28(3), 267-275.
- Dixon, L., Haas, G., & Weiden, P. J. (1991). Drug abuse in schizophrenic patients : clinical correlates and reasons for use. American Journal of Psychiatry, 148, 224-230.
- Drain, J., & Solomon, P. (1994). Explaining attitudes toward medication compliance among a seriously mentally ill population. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 182, 50-54.
- Fenton, W. S., Blyler, C. R., & Heinssen, R. K. (1997). Determinants of medication compliance in schizophrenia : Empirical and clinical findings. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 23(4), 637-651.
- Fleischhacker, W. W., & Hummer, M. (1997). Drug treatment of schizophrenia in the 1990s : Achievements and future possibilities in optimising outcomes. Drugs, 53(6), 915-929.
- Forman, L. (1993). Medication : Reasons and interventions for noncompliance. Journal of Psychosocial Nursing, 31(10), 23-25.

- Frank, A. F. & Gunderson, J. G. (1990). The role of the therapeutic alliances in the treatment of schizophrenia : Relationship to course and outcome. Archives of General Psychiatry, 47, 228-236
- Gao, X., Nau, D. P., Rosenbluth, V. S., & Woodward, C. (2000). The relationship of disease severity, health beliefs and medication adherence among HIV patients. AIDS Care, 12(4), 387-398.
- Hagger, C., Buckley, P., & Kenny, J. T. (1993). Improvement in cognitive functions and psychiatric symptoms in treatment-refractory schizophrenic patients receiving clozapine. Biological Psychiatry, 34, 702-712.
- Harber, J., Krainovich-Miller, B., McMahon, L. A., & Price-Hoskins, P. (1996). Comprehensive psychiatric nursing(5th ed.). St. Louis : Mosby.
- Harvey, N. S., & Peet, M. (1991). Lithium maintenance : Effects of personality and attitude on health information acquisition and compliance. British Journal of Psychiatry, 158, 200-204.
- Heyduk, L. J. (1991). Medication Education : Increasing patient compliance. Journal of Psychosocial Nursing, 29(12), 32-35.
- Heyscue, B. E., Levin, G. M., & Merrick, J. P. (1998). Compliance with Depot antipsychotic medication by patients attending outpatient clinics. Psychiatric Services, 49(9), 1232-1234
- Janz, N. K., & Becker, M. H. (1984). The Health Belief Model : A decade later. Health Education Quarterly, 11(1), 1-47.
- Kaplan, E. M. (1997). Antidepressant noncompliance as a factor in the discontinuation syndrome. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 58(suppl 7), 31-36.

- Kasl, S. V. (1974). The Health Belief Model and behavior related to chronic illness. The health belief model and personal health behavior. Charles. B, Slack.
- Kelly, G. R., Maimon, J. A., & Scott, J. E. (1987). Utility of the health belief model in examining medication compliance among psychiatric outpatients. Social Science Medicine, 25(11), 1205-1211
- Kissling, W. (1992). Ideal and reality of neuroleptic relapse prevention. British Journal of Psychiatry, 161(suppl. 18), 133-139.
- Kopla, L. C., Fredrikson, D., Good, K. P., & Honer, W. G. (1996). Symptoms in neuroleptic-naive, first episode schizophrenia : Response to Risperidone. Biological Psychiatry, 39, 296-298.
- Lannon, S. L. (1997). Using a health promotion model to enhance medication compliance. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 29(3), 170-178.
- Maiman, L. A., & Becker, M. H. (1974). The health belief model: Origins and correlates in psychological theory. Health Education Monographs, 2(4), 336-353.
- Marder, S. R., Mevane, A., Chien, C. P., Winslade, W. J., Swann, E., & Van Putten, T. (1983). A comparison of patients who refuse and consent to neuroleptic treatment. Archives Journal of Psychiatry, 140(4), 470-472
- Meltzer, H. Y., Burnett, S., & Bastani, B. (1990). Effects of six month of clozapine treatment on the quality of life of chronic schizophrenic patients. Hospital Community Psychiatry, 41, 892-897.
- Miller, B. F., & Keane, C. B. (1997). Encyclopedia dictionary of medicine, nursing, and allied health. PA : Saunders
- Mirotnik, J., Ginzler, E. Zagon, G. & Baptiste, A. (1998). Using the Health

- Belief Model to explain clinic appointment-keeping for the management of a chronic disease condition. Journal of Community Health, 23(3), 195-210.
- Mueser, K., Valentiner, D., & Agresta, J. (1997). Coping with negative symptoms of schizophrenia : patient and family perspectives. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 23(2), 329-339.
- Mulaik, J. S. (1992). Noncompliance with medication regimens in severely and persistently mentally ill schizophrenic patients. Issues in Mental Health Nursing, 13, 219-237.
- Munich, R. L. (1997). Contemporary treatment of schizophrenia. Bulletin of the Menniger Clinic, 61(2), 189-221.
- Nageotte, C., Sullivan, G., Duan, N., & Camp, L. (1997). Medication compliance among the seriously mentally ill in a public mental health system. Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 32, 49-56.
- Olfson, M., Glick, D. I., & Mechanic, D. (1993). Inpatient treatment of schizophrenia in general hospitals. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 44(1), 40-44.
- Olfson, M., Mechanic, D., Hansell, S., Boyer, A. C., Walkup, J., & Weiden, P. J. (2000). Predicting medication noncompliance after hospital discharge among patients with schizophrenia. Psychiatric Services, 51(2), 216-222.
- Okuno, J., Yanagi, H., Tomura, S., Oka, M., Hara, S., Hirano, C., & Tsuchiya, S. (1999). Compliance and medication knowledge among elderly Japanese home-care recipients. European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology, 55, 145-149.

- Overall, J. E., & Gorham, D. R. (1962). The Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale. Psychological Reports, 10, 799-812.
- Owen, R. R., Fischer, E. P., Booth, B. M., & Cuffel, B. J. (1996). Medication noncompliance and substance abuse among patients with schizophrenia. Psychiatric Services, 47(8), 853-858.
- Pan, P. C., & Tantum, D. (1989). Clinical characteristics, health beliefs and compliance with maintenance treatment: a comparison between regular and irregular attenders at a depot clinic. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 79, 564-570.
- Perkins, D. O. (1999). Adherence to antipsychotic medications. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 60(suppl 21), 25-30.
- Pereles, L., Romonko, L., Murzyn, T., Hogan, D., Silvius, J., Stokes, E., Long, S., & Fung, T.(1996). Evaluation of a self-medication program. American Geriatrics Society, 44(2), 161-165.
- Pristach, C. A., & Smith, C. M. (1990). Medication compliance and substance abuse among schizophrenia patients. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 41(12), 1345-1348.
- Razali, M. S., & Yahya, H. (1995). Compliance with treatment in schizophrenia: A drug intervention program in a developing program. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 91, 331-335
- Reiger, D. A., Farmer, M. E., & Rae, D. S. (1990). Comorbidity of mental disorders with alcohol and other drug abuse. Journal of the American Medical Association, 264, 2511-2518
- Richardson, M. A., Simons-Morton, B., & Annegers, J. F. (1993), Effect of perceived barriers on compliance with antihypertensive medication.

Health Education Quarterly, 20(4), 489-503.

- Rosenstock, I. M. & Kirscht, J. P. (1974). Practice implication. In M. H. Becker(ed.). The health belief model and personal health behavior. Charles. B, Slack.
- Rosenstock, I. M., Strecher, V. J. & Becker, M. H. (1988). Social learning theory and the Health Belief Model. Health Education Quarterly, 15(2), 175-183.
- Rosenstock, I. M. (1990). The HBM : Explaining health behavior through expectancies. In K. Glanz(Ed.). Health behavior and health education. (pp. 39-62). Jossey-Bass Publishers
- Ruscher, S. M., Wit, R., & Mazmanian, D.(1997). Psychiatric patients' attitudes about medication and factors affecting noncompliance. Psychiatric Services, 48(1), 82-85.
- Salloum, I. M., Moss, H. B., & Daley, D. C. (1991). Substance abuse and schizophrenia : impediments to optimal care. American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 17(3), 321-336.
- Sarason, I. G. (1983). The social support questionnaire. In Measuring health : A guide to rating scales and questionnaires, New York : Oxford Univ, Press.
- Schwartz, R. C., Skaggs, J. L., & Peterson, S. (2000). Critique of recent empirical research on insight and symptomology in schizophrenia. Psychological Reports, 86, 471-474.
- Scott, C. S., Lore, C., & Owen, R. G. (1992). Increasing medication compliance and peer support among psychiatrically diagnosed students. Journal of School Health, 62(10), 478-480.

- Sedlak, C. A., Doheny, M. O., & Jones, S. (1998). Osteoporosis prevention in young women. Orthopedic Nursing, May/June, 53-60.
- Sedlak, C. A., Doheny, M. O., & Estok, P. J. (2000). Osteoporosis in older men : knowledge and health belief. Orthopedic Nursing, 19(3), 38-42
- Silva, R. R., Munoz, D. M., Daniel, W., Barickman, J., & Friedhoff, A. J. (1996). Causes of Haloperidol discontinuation in patients with Tourette's disorder : Management and Alternatives. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 57(3), 129- 135.
- Smith, T. E., Hull, J. W., Israel, L. M., & Willson, D. F. (2000). Insight, symptoms, and neurocognition in schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 26(1), 193-200.
- Sullivan, G., Wells, K. B., Morgenstern, H., & Leake, B. (1995). Identifying modifiable risk factors for rehospitalization : A case-control study of seriously mentally ill persons in Mississippi. American Journal of Psychiatry, 152(12), 1749- 1756
- Swartz, M. S., Swanson, J. W., Hiday, V. A., Borum, R., Wagner, H. R., Valenstein, M., Barry, K. L., Blow, F. C., Copeland, L., & Ulman, E. (1998). Agreement between seriously mentally ill veterans and their clinicians about medication compliance. Psychiatric Services, 49(8), 1043- 1048.

< 1 >



< Mini Mental State Examination >

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 5
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3
3. ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) 1
4. \_\_\_\_\_ ?( :가 , , ) 1
5. 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 3
6. (1 1 : - - ) 3
7. 100 7 \_\_\_\_\_ ‘ \_\_\_\_\_ ’ 5
8. 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 3
9. 가 \_\_\_\_\_ 3
10. “ \_\_\_\_\_ (× 1). \_\_\_\_\_ (× 1). \_\_\_\_\_ (× 1). 3
11. “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” 3
12. “ \_\_\_\_\_ ?” 1
13. “ \_\_\_\_\_ ?” 1
14. “ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ ” 1

< >

1.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3.

4.

5.

6.

7. ( ) \_\_\_\_\_

8.

9.

10. 가 ? \_\_\_\_\_

11. ? \_\_\_\_\_

< >

1.

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
가 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

2.

? 1 2 3 4  
가 ?

3.

? \_\_\_\_\_

4.

?

(1)

? \_\_\_\_\_

(2)

?

가 \_\_\_\_\_

< >

■					-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■					-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■					-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■	TV,				-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■				가	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■		가			-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■			가		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■				가	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
■			(	,	)	-----	-----	-----	-----
■						-----	-----	-----	-----
■						-----	-----	-----	-----
■			(	,	,	)	-----	-----	-----
■				가	가	-----	-----	-----	-----
■						-----	-----	-----	-----
■						-----	-----	-----	-----

< >

- ( : , , ) . \_\_\_\_\_
- 가 \_\_\_\_\_
- (가 , ) . \_\_\_\_\_
- ( , ) \_\_\_\_\_
- 가 가 \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

< >

- ( , ) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

< >

1. 가 가

?

■가 : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?

| | | | |

■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?

| | | | |

■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?

| | | | |

2. ?

■가 : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?

| | | | |

■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?

| | | | |

■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



3. 가 ?

■ 가 : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



4. ?

■ 가 : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_\_\_\_\_ )  
?



5. 가 ?

■ 가 : ( ? \_\_\_\_\_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_\_\_\_\_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_\_\_\_\_ )  
?



6. ?

■ 가 : ( ? \_\_\_\_\_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



7. ?

■ 가 : ( ?( \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



8. 가

?

■ 가 : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )

?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?



■ : ( ? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ )  
?

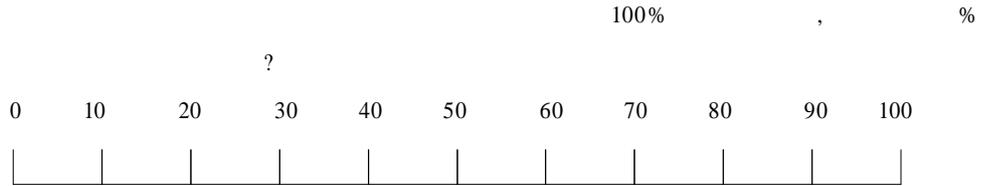


<< >>

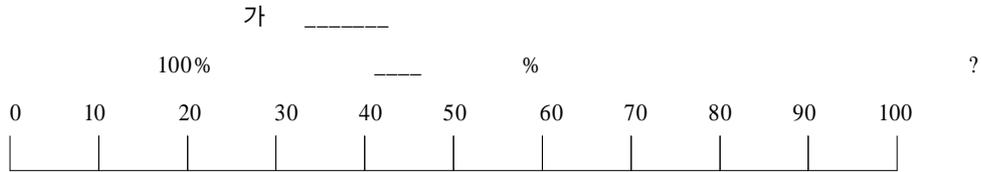
1. ?  
?  
? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
2. 1 ?  
? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
3. ?
4. ?  
? \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

< >

1. :



2. 가 : (가 : )



< (pill count)>

3.

가 \_\_\_\_\_ .

? \_\_\_\_\_

? \_\_\_\_\_

? \_\_\_\_\_

?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

< >

Patient _____	Not Present	Very Mild	Mild	Moderate	Mod. Severe	Severe	Extremely Severe
1 SOMATIC CONCERN - preoccupation with physical health, fear of physical illness, hypochondriases	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2 ANXIETY- worry, fear, over-concern for present	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3 EMOTIONAL WITHDRAWAL - lack of spontaneous interaction, isolation, deficiency in relating to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4 CONCEPTUAL DISORGANIZATION - thought processes confused, disconnected, disorganized, disrupted	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5 GUILT FEELINGS - self-blame, shame, remorse for past behavior	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6 TENSION - physical and motor manifestation or nervousness, over-activation, tension	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7 MANNERISMS AND POSTURING - peculiar, bizzare unnatural motor behavior(not including tic)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8 GRANDIOSITY-exaggerated self-opinion, arrogance, conviction of unusual power or abilities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9 DEPRESSIVE MOOD - sorrow, sadness, despondency, pessimism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10 HOSTILITY - animosity, contempt, belligerence, disdain for others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11 SUSPICIOUSNESS - mistrust, belief others harbour malicious or discriminatory intent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12 HALLUCINATORY BEHAVIOR - perceptions without normal external stimulus correspondence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13 MOTOR RETARDATION - slowed weakened movements or spech, reduced body tone	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14 UNCOOPERATIVENESS - resistance, guardedness, rejection of authority	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15 UNUSUAL THOUGHT CONTENT - unusual, odd, strange, bizzare thought content	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
16 BLUNTED AFFECT - reduced emotional tone, reduction in normal intensity of feelings, flatness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17 EXCITEMENT - heightened emotional tone, agitation, increased reactivity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
18 DISORIENTATION - confusion or lack of proper association for person, place, or time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

< 2 >

	(%)
■ . ?	97 46.6
■ 가 .	110 52.9
■ .	94 45.2
■ ( : )	174 83.7
■ . ( : ) <sup>2</sup>	155 74.5
■	167 80.3
■ 가 .	185 88.9
■ ( , )	110 52.9
■ ( , , )	161 77.4
■	178 85.6
■ 가 .	160 76.9
■ .	201 96.6
■ .	189 90.9
■ .	140 67.3

	±
■	3.14 ± 1.30
■	3.38 ± 1.28
■	3.50 ± 1.13
■ TV,	3.01 ± 1.33
■ 가	2.32 ± 1.15
■ 가	2.91 ± 1.25
■ 가	3.56 ± 1.30
■ 가	3.80 ± 1.45
■	3.72 ± 1.12
■	3.64 ± 1.28
■	3.75 ± 1.28
■	3.91 ± 1.05
■ 가 가	3.51 ± 1.26
■	3.39 ± 1.38
■	3.77 ± 1.16

■

---

	±
■ ( : , , ) .	3.98 ± 1.00
■ 가 .	4.00 ± 0.98
■ (가 , )	3.48 ± 1.26
■ ( , ) .	3.61 ± 1.08
■ 가 가 .	3.71 ± 1.15
■	3.40 ± 1.35

---

■

---

	±
■ ( , )	3.10 ± 1.32
■	2.93 ± 1.41
■	2.80 ± 1.44
■	2.66 ± 1.29
■	3.14 ± 1.32

---

■

	Items	Mean $\pm$ S.D.
1	SOMATIC CONCERN - preoccupation with physical health, fear of physical illness, hypochondriases	1.47 $\pm$ 1.02
2	ANXIETY- worry, fear, over-concern for present	1.83 $\pm$ 1.14
3	EMOTIONAL WITHDRAWAL - lack of spontaneous interaction, isolation, deficiency in relating to others	1.83 $\pm$ 1.21
4	CONCEPTUAL DISORGANIZATION - thought processes confused, disconnected, disorganized, disrupted	1.46 $\pm$ 0.90
5	GUILT FEELINGS - self-blame, shame, remorse for past behavior	1.63 $\pm$ 1.10
6	TENSION - physical and motor manifestation or nervousness, over-activation, tension	1.58 $\pm$ 1.06
7	MANNERISMS AND POSTURING - peculiar, bizarre unnatural motor behavior(not including tic)	1.27 $\pm$ 0.89
8	GRANDIOSITY- exaggerated self-opinion, arrogance, conviction of unusual power or abilities	1.37 $\pm$ 0.87
9	DEPRESSIVE MOOD - sorrow, sadness, despondency, pessimism	1.76 $\pm$ 0.99
10	HOSTILITY - animosity, contempt, belligerence, disdain for others	1.43 $\pm$ 0.90
11	SUSPICIOUSNESS - mistrust, belief others harbour malicious or discriminatory intent	1.59 $\pm$ 1.07
12	HALLUCINATORY BEHAVIOR - perceptions without normal external stimulus correspondence	1.74 $\pm$ 1.28
13	MOTOR RETARDATION - slowed weakened movements or speech, reduced body tone	1.51 $\pm$ 1.04
14	UNCOOPERATIVENESS - resistance, guardedness, rejection of authority	1.21 $\pm$ 0.74
15	UNUSUAL THOUGHT CONTENT - unusual, odd, strange, bizarre thought content	1.60 $\pm$ 1.04
16	BLUNTED AFFECT - reduced emotional tone, reduction in normal intensity of feelings, flatness	1.69 $\pm$ 1.04
17	EXCITEMENT - heightened emotional tone, agitation, increased reactivity	1.26 $\pm$ 0.80
18	DISORIENTATION - confusion or lack of proper association for person, place, or time	1.21 $\pm$ 0.81

■

---

			±
■	가	가	3.80 ± 1.99
	가		1.92 ± 2.26
	?		3.38 ± 2.34
■		가	4.46 ± 1.86
	?		2.25 ± 2.43
			2.85 ± 2.43
■		가	4.04 ± 2.06
	?		1.67 ± 2.28
			2.48 ± 2.46
■		가	4.11 ± 2.01
		?	1.75 ± 2.28
			2.70 ± 2.39
■	가	가	3.01 ± 2.49
		?	1.78 ± 2.29
			2.16 ± 2.45
■		가	4.08 ± 2.02
	?		1.76 ± 2.24
			2.48 ± 2.41
■		가	3.38 ± 2.36
	?		1.72 ± 2.31
			2.13 ± 2.41
■		가	2.68 ± 2.51
	?		1.69 ± 1.04
			1.95 ± 2.39

---

	±
■	619.97 ± 1237.98
■	426.28 ± 302.95

	±
■ 100	86.72 ± 17.26
■ 가	94.27 ± 14.04
■	92.47 ± 16.18

## **ABSTRACT**

### **A Structural Equation Model Explaining Medication Compliance of Schizophrenia**

Seo, Mi A  
Dept. of Nursing  
The Graduate School  
Yonsei University

The purpose of this study was to test and develop the structural model that explains medication compliance of schizophrenia.

A hypothetical model was developed based on the through literature review and the health belief model. The exogenous variables were medication knowledge, perceived threat, severity of psychiatric symptoms, and social support. The endogenous variables were perceived benefits, perceived barriers, substance use and medication compliance.

Data was collected from March 14 to May 26, 2001 at eight various mental health facilities including psychiatric outpatient clinics of general hospital and community mental health centers. Structured questionnaire was used to collect data using one to one interview with 208 schizophrenia patients. Well-established measurement instruments with confirmed reliability were used to assess each variable of the model.

As a result of a covariance structural analysis, the hypothetical model was not fit well to the empirical data. Thus, the model was modified and parsimonious model was adopted. The final model could explain the 33% of medication compliance. Medication knowledge, social support, and perceived

benefits had significant effects on medication compliance and the social support had the strongest direct effect on medication compliance.

The findings of this study addressed the importance of medication education and social support to promote the medication compliance. And it also suggests that various education programs and support groups are needed for this study population.

---

Key Words : structural equation model, schizophrenia, medication compliance, knowledge, severity of symptoms, social support, health beliefs, substance use