



**2001 6**

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	.....	i
	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
	.....	
I.	.....	1
1.	.....	1
2.	.....	4
3.	.....	4
II.	.....	8
1.	.....	8
2.	.....	11
III.	가	..... 22
1.	.....	22
2. 가	.....	25
3. 가	.....	27
IV.	.....	29
1.	.....	29
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3.	.....	29
4.	.....	31
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6.	.....	37
V.	.....	38
1.	.....	38
2.	.....	41
3.	.....	43
4.	.....	46
5.	.....	48
6.	.....	49
7. 가	.....	51
8.	.....	58
9. 가	.....	66
VI.	.....	69
1.	.....	69
2.	.....	70
3.	.....	76
4.	.....	77
5.	.....	79
VII.	.....	80
1.	.....	80
2.	.....	81
	.....	83
	.....	94
	.....	113

1.	.....	40
2.	.....	42
3.	.....	45
4.	.....	47
5.	.....	48
6.	.....	50
7. 가	.....	51
8. 가	.....	55
9. 가	.....	56
10.	.....	59
11.	.....	62
12.	.....	65

1.	.....	22
2.	가 .....	26
3.	가 Stem - Leaf Plot .....	53
4.	가 Q - Plot .....	54
5.	가 .....	57
6.	Stem - Leaf Plot .....	59
7.	Q - Plot .....	60
8.	.....	63

1.	.....	83
2.	.....	106

가

가

12

208

가

2001 3 14 5 26

.65 .95

( =0.15, t=3.63)

( =-0.16, t=-1.80),

( =0.48, t=7.72),

( =-0.20, t=2.14),

( =0.07, t=1.87)

33%

가

가

# I.

## 1.

가 , 25% 가 , 50% , 20-50% ( , , , , 2001). 10 181.7 , 88.1% ( , , , , , 1994).

가 ( , 1996; , 1995).

가 74% 가 1 16% (Kissling, 1992) 50% (Owen, Fischer, Booth & Cuffel,

1996). (1989) 5  
7.3%  
92.7%가  
가  
가 (Bond & Hussar, 1991).  
가 62.5%  
(  
, 1994).  
(Nageotte, Sullivan, Duan & Camp,  
1997).  
( , 1994)  
가  
(Olfson,  
Mechanic, Hansell, Boyer, Walkup, & Weiden, 2000; Budd, Hughes & Smith,  
1996; Drain & Solomon, 1994; Richardson, Simons-Morton & Annegers, 1993;  
Scott, Lore & Owen, 1992; Heyduk, 1991; Pan & Tantum, 1989; Kelly, Mamon

& Scott, 1987; , 1997; , 1993; , 1989).

, , 가 , (Gao, Nau, Rosenbluth, & Woodward, 2000; Buckley, 1998; Perkins, 1999; Drain , 1994; , 1998; , 1992; , ; 1988). (health belief)

가 (Adams & Scott, 2000; Nageotte , 1997; Budd , 1996; Janz & Becker, 1984).

가 . 가 , 가 . 가 .

2.

1.

가

2.

3. 가

3.

1)

(1)

가

(Mueser, Valentiner, & Agresta, 1997).

Harber, Krainovich-Miller,

McMahon & Price-Hoskins(1996)가

가

(2)

(Becker, 1974).

가

가 (Rosenstock, 1990).

가 ,

(1990)

가 .

(3)

, , , (hallucination), (disorientation)

Overall & Gorham (1962)

BPRS (Brief Psychiatric

Rating Scale)

(4)

(Cohen & Hoberman, 1983),

Sarason (1983)

(social support questionnaire)

가 ,

가

, ,

.

2)

(1)

가 (Rosenstock & Kirscht, 1974).

가

(1990)

가

(2)

가 (Rosenstock , 1974).

가

(1990)

가

(3)

1997).

(Miller - Keane,

(1996)

가 ,



## II.

### 1.

#### 1)

(brain vulnerability) 가 (Munich, 1997). , 가

,  
.

1950 Chlorpromazine

(psychotic symptom) ,

(extrapyramidal symptom)

. 1990 Clozapine 가

가

(Fleischhacker & Hummer, 1997).

가

. Carpenter(1996)

placebo

1

70%

23%

Kissling (1992)

1

16%

74%

(novel

antipsychotics)

22

Risperidone

(Kopla, Fredrikson, Good, & Honer, 1996)

4.7mg

7.1

59%

Clozapine

가

(Hagger, Buckley & Kenny, 1993;

Meltzer, Burnett & Bastani, 1990)

. 215

(58%),

(21%),

(17%)

가

( , ,

, , , 1997),

(1994)

100%

(  $\chi^2 = 21.05, p < .001$ ).

(1988)

(58.0%),

(18.0%),

(8.7%)

가

2)

. 148  
(Ruscher, Wit, & Mazmanian, 1997) 65.8% 가  
, 47.3%  
. Olfson (2000)  
213 3  
19.2%  
. ,  
50%  
(Owen , 1996).  
(1989)  
5 55 5  
4 (7.3%)  
92.7% 51  
100 (1997) 가  
90.33 가 91.11  
가

2.

(Sedlak, Doheny, & Estok, 2000; Kaplan, 1997; Pereles, Romonko, Murzyn, et al., 1996; Scott, 1992; Harvey & Peet, 1991; , 1998; , 1998; , , , 1988), (Adams, , 2000; Sedlak, , 2000; Gao, , 2000; Perkins, 1999; Budd, , 1996; Richardson, , 1993; Mulaik, 1992; Bond & Hussar, 1991), , , (Okuno, Yanagi, Tomura, Oka et al., 1999; Forman, 1993; Bond, , 1991; , 1998, , 1993; , 1992; , 1989; , 1988), (Schwartz, Skaggs, & Peterson, 2000; Smith, Hull, Israel, & Willson, 2000; Forman, 1993; , , , 1993), (Okuno, , 1999), (Colom, Vieta, Martinez-Aran, Reinares et al., 2000; Heyscue, Levin, & Merrick, 1998; Swartz, Swanson, Hiday, Borum, et al, 1998; Pristach, & Smith, 1990; Pan, , 1989), (Gao, , 2000; , 1997; , 1989), (Drain, , 1994; , 1993; , 1992), - (Fenton, Blyler, & Heinszen, 1997; , 1998; , 1994)

1)

(Becker, 1985), 가

가 (Bond , 1991),

가 가

가 ( , 2000),

148

Ruscher (1997) 가

59 (Lithium)

Harvey (1991) 가

가

(1998) 20

50 1 7

가 (t=-5.98, p<.00),

가 (t=- 1.03, p>.68)

22 22

( , 1988)

가

가

, 가 (1995)  
( $r=0.32, p < .01$ )가  
,  
(1998) .

2)  
(  
Rosenstock, Strecher, & Becker, 1988; Maiman & Becker, 1974; , ,  
1983).

(Rosenstock, 1990).

39  
Adams (2000)

43%

202  
Nageotte (1997)  
(antipsychotics) 가  
Depot Budd  
(1996) 20 20

(F=62.36, p< .001), (F=14.55, p< .001), (F=23.19, p< .001)  
Pan (1989)  
Depot

가

. 72 AIDS/HIV  
Gao (2000)  
가 (r=0.36, p< .01),  
(Systemic Lupus Erythematosis)  
(Mirotznik, Ginzler, Zagon, & Baptise, 1998)

Pap  
( , 1999)  
(r=0.21, t=5.31) , ( ,  
2000) 가  
(r=0.24, t=0.67).

가

33 (1990)

가

3)

(hallucination) (delusion),  
(blunted affect),

. Drain (1994)

19.2%

11.6%

2.4%

가

(1988)

BPRS(Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale)

, Marder (1983) 가

가

(Swartz, 1994).

(Gao, 2000),

가

(Perkins, 1999).

4) 가 (Cohen & Wills, 1985). 가

가 (Buchanan, 1992; Razali, & Yahya, 1995). 가 Scott (1992) 39%가 가 가

가 100 ( , , , 1999) 가 가 (r=0.54, p<.001) , 가 ( , , , 1996). 가 ,

Frank Gunderson (1990) 가  
74%  
가 26%  
(1994)  
가  
(1992)  
5)  
(sick role behavior)  
(Rosenstock, 1990) 가  
(Maiman , 1974).  
가  
( , 1997).  
(Adams , 2000; Owen , 1996). Bond (1991)  
Budd (1996)

(1997) 가 가

( $r=0.32, p < .05$ ).

가 (1989)

(23.1%), (16.6%), (6.7%)

33 (1990)

(significance rate)

65.6% 가 , 50%,

34.4%, 30.3%

Pap ( ,

1999), ( , 1998), 가 ( ,

1996)

6)

(Rosenstock , 1988). Janz (1984) 1974

1984 46

가

가

(Lannon, 1997).

(Fenton, 1997),  
(Olfson, 2000; Perkins, 1999; Owen, 1996; Bond, 1991; Heyduk, 1991). Richardson (1993)

, 50%  
(1998),

(Tourette's Disease) 가  
(Silva, Munoz, Daniel, Barickman, & Friedhoff, 1996)  
가 (66.7%) 가  
(9.5%), (9.5%)

Kaplan(1997)  
Sullivan (1995)

(1989)  
가

7)  
(Regier, Farmer & Rae,

1990).

가

가

(

, , , 1996).

47.01%

(Salloum, Moss & Daley, 1991).

가

가

(Olfson, Glick, & Mechanic , 1993).

. Pristach (1990) 42

23

62%

. Dixon, Haas, &

Weiden(1991)

48%가

가

1987

1990

(Michigan University)

67

(Dequardo, Carpenter & Tendon, 1994)

20%가

48%가

, 가

(Cannabis) 28.4%

가

21.0%

가

, (treatment compliance)

### III.

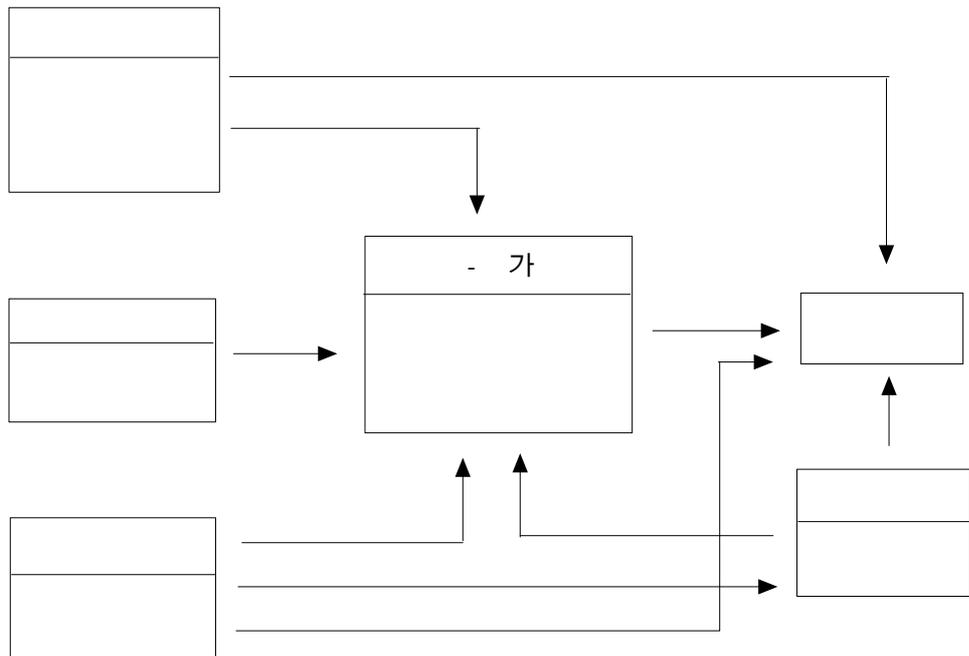
### 가

#### 1.

Becker(1974)

(Health Belief Model)

< 1 >



< 1 >

Lewin  
 Kegeles, Rosenstock  
 Becker  
 .  
 behavior)  
 behavior)  
 (sick-role behavior)  
 (medication compliance)  
 (Becker, 1985).  
 가 가 , 가  
 .  
 (Janz , 1984).  
 ,  
 ,  
 - 가  
 ,  
 (Sedlak, Doheny,  
 & Jones, 1998; Harvey , 1991; Heyduk, 1991)  
 (Becker, 1985; , 1998)  
 .  
 가 가

(Gao , 2000; Mirotznik , 1998; Rosenstock; 1988; , 1999).  
 - 가  
 Swartz  
 (1994)  
 19.2%  
 가 가  
 (Caplan, 1974).  
 (1999) 가  
 (r=0.54, p<.001)  
 (Olfson , 2000)  
 (Janz ,  
 1984). Adams (2000) 43%  
 , (1990) 65.5%

Janz (1984)

89%

(antipsychotics)

(Perkins, 1999).

(Owen , 1996). Nageotte (1997)

( $r = -.25$ )

## 2. 가

가 < 2> . 가 4

4

( 1),

( 2),

( 3),

( 4)

( 1),

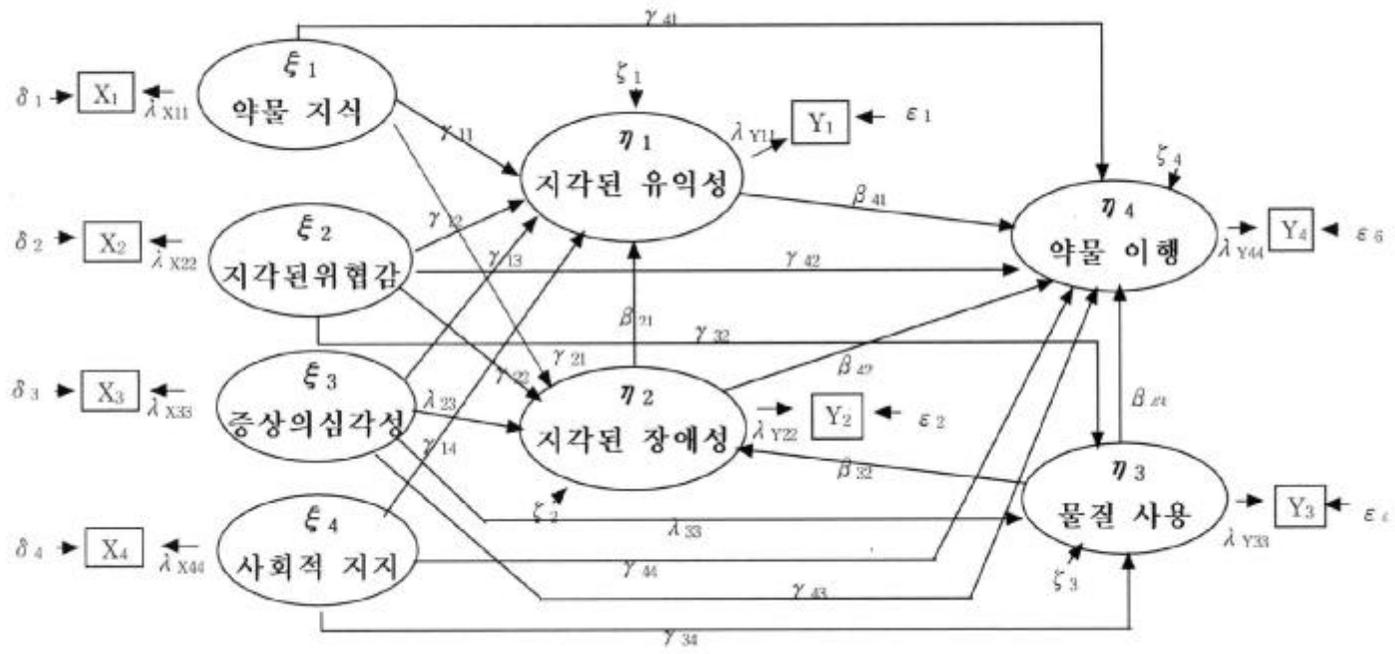
( 2),

( 3),

( 4)

가

가



< 2 > 가

### 3. 가

가 .

(1) 가

가 1 :  
( 11).

가 2 :  
( 12).

가 3 :  
( 13).

가 4 : 가  
( 14).

(2) 가

가 5 : ( 21).

가 6 : ( 22).

가 7 :  
( 23).

가 8 : ( 32).

(3) 가

가 9 : ( 32).

가 10 : ( 33).

가 11 : 가 ( 34).

(4)

가

- 가 12 : ( 41).  
가 13 : ( 42).  
가 14 : ( 43).  
가 15 : 가 ( 44).  
가 16 : ( 41).  
가 17 : ( 42).  
가 18 : ( 43).

## IV.

### 1.

### 2.

1) 18 - 65

2) MMSE(mini mental state examination)

25

3)

4)

5)

### 3.

가

(1990)

가

.

1 : 가

19

가

2 : 1

1

2 ,

,

3

가

3 :

25

가

4 : 25

,

“

” “

”

, “

”

“

(

,

)

”

14

,

15

,

6

,

5

.

4.

1)

(1)

Harber (1996) (criteria)  
 가 .  
 , , , 14  
 “ ” “ ” “ ”  
 1 , 0 0 14  
 .

(2)

(1990)  
 가 . ‘  
 , 8  
 , ‘  
 , 7 15  
 . ‘ , ‘ , 5  
 ‘ , 5 , ‘ , 1  
 15 75 . 가  
 Cronbach's alpha = .85 .

(3)

Overall (1962) BPRS(Brief Psychiatric Rating

Scale) . , , , , ,  
 가 9 , , ,  
 9  
 18 1 7  
 1 7 가  
 . 18 126 , 가  
 . Cronbach's alpha =  
 .95 .

(4)

Sarason(1983) social support questionnaire 가  
 .  
 가 , ,  
 (social network)  
 . ‘ 가 가  
 ?’ 8 .  
 ‘ , ‘ , 6  
 . 24 144 가 가  
 . Cronbach's alpha = .92 .

2)

(1)

(1990) ,  
 가 .

‘ , , 5 , 6 , 1  
 6 30 가  
 Cronbach's alpha = .84 .

(2)

(1990) ,  
 가  
 , “ ” 5  
 ‘ , ‘ , 5  
 5 , 1  
 5 25 가  
 Cronbach's alpha = .65 .

(3)

(1996)  
 , , , 가  
 , , ,  
 10  
 가 가 ,  
 , ,

(4)

가 , 가 , (pill count)  
 가 “  
 100% %  
 ?” 1  
 0 100% 가 가  
 가  
 가 ”  
 100%  
 가 --- % ?“  
 0 100% (pill count)  
 , , ,  
 .  
 .

5.

1)

가 가 가 ,  
 S 1  
 25 2001 2 21  
 2 26  
 가 가 ,  
 가 .

2)

2001 3 14 5 26 ,  
2

가

가 BPRS (brief psychiatric rating

scale)

가

Kendal's Tau = .74

2

1 , 4

1 , 1 , 1

1 , 가

15 30

가

(Mini Mental State Examination)

25

가 (pill count)

가

가

2

,

가 가

(order communication

system)

2 60 , 1 13 ,

1 34 107

4 4 , 2 , 1

1

가

4

50 , 2 15 , 1 8

1 23

96

가

1

1

가

가

9가

3

, 가

1

가

5

, 가 가 (pill count) ,  
가 .  
가 ,  
(pill count) 가  
가 .  
가 , ,  
가 가 150  
가 가 .  
(pill count) 가 가 38 가  
.  
.  
가 가  
2 45 .  
208 , 가 150 ,  
38 가 .

**6.**

(1)

SPSS PC 10.0 Win Program

(2) 가

LISREL 8.12 WIN

Program

# V.

## 1.

< 1> .  
126 (60.8%), 82 (39.2%) 가  
30 가 89 (42.8%) 가 , 20 (26.4%),  
40 42 (20.2%), 50 22 (10.6%)  
36 . 163 (78.0%) ,  
32 (15.3%), 11 (5.3%), 1 (0.5%), 2 (1.0%)  
가 139 (66.8%) 가 , 64  
(30.7%), 가 5 (2.4%) .  
가 107 (51.2%)  
25 (12.0%), 24 (11.5%) , 가  
45 (21.5%) .  
가 가 175 (83.7%)  
, 가 30 (14.4%) . 가  
100 가 20 (66.6%) 가  
, 100 200 6 (20.0%), 200 1 (3.3%)  
97 .  
가 148 (71.2%) 가  
가 27 (12.9%), ,  
가 13 (6.3%), 가 12 (5.8%) .  
15 30 가 167 (80.3%)

가 , 31 40 가 26 (12.5%) ,  
 15 8 (3.9%), 41 7 (3.5%)  
 24 . 6 10 가  
 72 (34.6%), 11 20 가 61 (29.3%), 5 가 50 (24.0%)  
 21 30 18 (8.8%), 30  
 7 (3.5%) 11 4 .

< 1>

(n=208)

	(%)	±
	126(60.8)	
	82(39.2)	
18- 29	55(26.4)	
30- 39	89(42.8)	35.89 ± 9.43
40- 49	42(20.2)	
50	22(10.6)	
	162(78.0)	
	32(15.3)	
	11( 5.3)	
	1( 0.5)	
	2( 1.0)	
	139(66.8)	
	5( 2.4)	
	64(30.7)	
	107(51.2)	
	24(11.5)	
	25(12.0)	
	45(21.5)	
	7( 3.4)	
	175(83.7)	
	30(14.4)	
	3( 1.4)	
( ) 100	20(66.6)	
100- 200	6(20.0)	97.11( ) ± 94.17
200	1( 3.3)	
	12( 5.8)	
	148(71.2)	
	13( 6.3)	
	27(12.9)	
15	8( 3.8)	
15- 30	167(80.3)	24.47 ± 7.77
31- 40	26(12.5)	
41	7( 3.5)	
5	50(24.0)	
6- 10	72(34.6)	
11- 20	61(29.3)	11.39 ± 7.77
21- 30	18( 8.8)	
30	7( 3.5)	

2.

< 2> .

1 3-5 가 101  
 (48.5%) 가 3 81 (38.9%), 6-10  
 가 24 (11.5%), 10 2 (1.0%) 1  
 3.5 .  
 1 107 (51.4%) 가 2 90  
 (43.3%), 3 10 (4.8%), 4 1 (0.5%)  
 1.5 .  
 5 10 가 73 (35.1%) 가 , 10  
 61 (29.3%) , 2 5 45 (21.7%),  
 2 29 (13.9%) 9 4  
 .  
 115 (55.3) ,  
 93 (44.7%) .  
 가 40 (35.1%) 가 ,  
 22 (19.3%), 가 12 (10.5%),  
 7 (6.1%), 가 6 (5.3%)

< 2>

(n=208)

---

		(%)	±
1	3	81(38.9)	
	3-5	101(48.5)	
	6-10	24(11.5)	3.46 ± 2.05
	10	2( 1.0)	
	1	107(51.4)	
	2	90(43.3)	
	3	10( 4.8)	1.54 ± 0.61
	4	1( 0.5)	
	2	29(13.9)	
	2 -5	45(21.7)	
	5 -10	73(35.1)	9.43 ± 7.45
	10	61(29.3)	
		93(44.7)	
		115(55.3)	
	40(35.1)		
	22(19.3)		
	6( 5.3)		
	7( 6.1)		
	12(10.5)		
	27(23.7)		

---

### 3.

, , , < 3>  
 , < 2>  
 .  
 10.21 7  
 가  
 “ ?” 97 (46.6%)  
 “ ” 111 (53.4%) “ ”  
 가 “ ”  
 “ ” 201 (96.6%)  
 “ ” 14  
 7 (3.4%)  
 51.31 45  
 가 “  
 가 ” 3.80 가 “  
 가 ” 2.32 .  
 27.45 63  
 18  
 가 가  
 (anxiety) ‘ (emotional withdrawal)’ 1.83  
 가 (uncooperativeness) (disorientation)  
 1.21 .  
 가 29.50, 14.54,  
 20.11 가 가 가 가

가 가 “  
 ?”  
 가 가  
 “ 가  
 ?”  
 1.69  
 22.14 18  
 가  
 “ 가 ”  
 4.00 , 가 “  
 ” 3.40 .  
 14.63 15  
 가  
 ”  
 3.14 , 가 ”  
 ” 2.66  
 44 (21.2%)  
 619.97 10.3  
 41.3  
 가 3780  
 252 60.5 가  
 2.25 9.3cc 56.3cc  
 117 (56.3%)  
 426.28

14 가  
 1200 , 40 ( 2 ) 가  
 15 , 0.5

86.72 가 100  
 , 가 20  
 100 208 92 (44.2%)

< 3 >

	±	가		
	6.89 ± 1.81	0-14	- .59	.49
	27.45 ± 13.23	18-126	2.69	8.36
	51.31 ± 10.29	15-75	- .06	.39
가	29.50 ± 13.06	8-48	- .62	- .37
	14.54 ± 15.23	8-48	.57	- 1.10
	20.11 ± 15.43	8-48	.08	- 1.30
	22.14 ± 5.15	6-30	.03	.84
	14.63 ± 4.09	5-25	- .23	- .14
	619.97 ± 1237.98	0-3780*	3.14	9.78
	426.28 ± 302.94	0-1200*	.27	- .21
	86.72 ± 17.26	0-100	- 1.62	3.03

\*

4.

가  
< 4>. , , , , ,  
, , ,  
가 .

< 4 >

			F	P
		126	79.02	
		82	74.72	1.39
	18- 29	55	75.97	.239
	30- 39	89	76.39	
	40- 49	42	79.44	.29
	50	22	80.45	.833
		162	75.39	
		32	85.55	
		11	76.82	1.47
		1	90.00	.213
		2	98.75	
		139	77.96	
		5	67.00	.67
		64	77.17	.570
		107	77.78	
		24	71.44	
		25	77.60	1.32
		45	80.87	.257
		7	81.87	
		175	76.75	
		30	80.33	.28
		3	80.83	.760
(	) 100	20	78.62	
	100- 200	6	74.17	.31
	200	1	100.00	.821
		12	62.71	
		148	77.63	
		13	73.46	1.88
	,	27	86.20	.100
	, ,	8	78.75	
	15	8	78.75	
	15- 30	167	76.92	.56
	31- 40	26	81.83	.646
	40	7	68.57	
	5	50	76.13	
	6- 10	72	77.62	
	11- 20	61	74.55	.91
	21- 30	18	87.03	.460
	30	7	82.14	

5.

가 < 5>.

< 5>		(n=208)			
				F	P
1	3	81	76.65	.368	.831
	3-5	101	77.85		
	6-10	24	78.00		
	10	2	70.00		
	1	107	76.56	.318	.812
	2	90	78.09		
	3	10	76.50		
	4	1	100.00		
	2	29	78.76	.072	.975
	2 -5	45	77.17		
	5 -10	73	76.39		
	10	61	77.89		
		93	78.85	.588	.444
		115	76.10		
		40	73.37	.523	.790
	22	76.66			
	6	66.25			
	7	75.71			
	12	76.25			
	27	82.68			

6.

< 6 > .  
가  
(r=0.24, p=0.0004) (r=0.14, p=0.0444)  
, (r=- 0.19, p=0.0047) (r=- 0.33,  
p=0.0001) . 가  
.  
(r=0.44, p=0.0001), (r=0.33, p=0.0001), (r=0.34,  
p=0.0001), 가 (r=0.27, p=0.0001), (r=0.13, p=0.0543),  
(r=0.29, p=0.0001) 가 , (r=- 0.31, p=0.0001)  
가 . 가  
.  
가 (r=0.32,  
p=0.0001), (r=0.21, p=0.002), (r=0.19, p=0.0038)  
,  
가 .  
가 (r=0.33,  
p=0.0001) (r=0.26, p=0.0002)  
, .

	A 1	A 2	A 3	A 4	A 5	A 6	A 7	A 8	A 9	A 10	A 11	A 12
A1	1.00											
A2	.24*	1.00										
A3	-.19*	-.00	1.00									
A4	-.08	-.00	.03	1.00								
A5	-.13	-.09	.12	.33*	1.00							
A6	.09	.44*	.05	-.05	-.01	1.00						
A7	.05	.33*	.32*	-.06	-.02	.32*	1.00					
A8	.13	.34*	.21*	-.06	-.05	.26*	.51*	1.00				
A9 가	.12	.27*	-.07	-.01	-.05	.12	.19*	.06	1.00			
A10	.01	.13*	-.06	.26*	.09	.05	.07	-.08	.41*	1.00		
A11	.14*	.29*	.00	-.09	-.12	.32*	.27*	.20*	.31*	.39*	1.00	
A12	-.33*	-.31*	.19*	.07	.08	-.11	.06	-.06	-.23*	-.07	-.14*	1.00

\*p<.05

## 7. 가

### 1) 가

가 가  
 Chi-square, Chi-square/df, (GFI), (AGFI),  
 (Root Mean Square Residual), (NNFI), (NFI),  
 Critical Number(CN), (Standardized Residual) 가

가 < 7>

< 7> 가

$\chi^2$	df	$\chi^2/df$	GFI	AGFI	RMR	NNFI	NFI	CN
842.92	19	44.36	0.70	0.13	0.84	0.81	0.25	13.92
(p=0.00)								

Chi-square(  $\chi^2$  ) 가 가 가  
 . 가 Chi-square  
 842.92(p=0.00) .  
 Chi-square(  $\chi^2$  ) 1.0- 2.0  
 가 , 2.0- 3.0  
 가 44.36

(GFI: Goodness of Fit Index)

/ . GFI 0 1  
 (negative)가 . 가 200  
 GFI가 0.9 가 0.95  
 " " ( , 1990). 가 0.70  
 .  
 (AGFI: adjusted goodness of fit index) GFI  
 가 0 1 , GFI .  
 가 0.13 .  
 (RMR: root mean square residual) .05  
 ( , 2000), 가  
 0.84 .  
 (NNFI: non-normed fit index) 가  
 . NNFI 0 1 0.9  
 ( , 1990). 0.81 .  
 (NFI : normed fit index) 0 1  
 , 0 가 , 1 가  
 . 0.25 .  
 (CN : critical number) 200 가  
 13.92  
 .  
 . (focused measures of goodness of  
 fit) (normalized residuals), 가 (modification index),  
 (T - value), (coefficient of determination) .  
 Stem-leaf plot 가 0

Stem-leaf plot < 3> .

Q-plot

X , Y (normal quantile)

. Q-plot 가 1

, 1

( , 1990). Q-PLOT < 4>

가 1 .

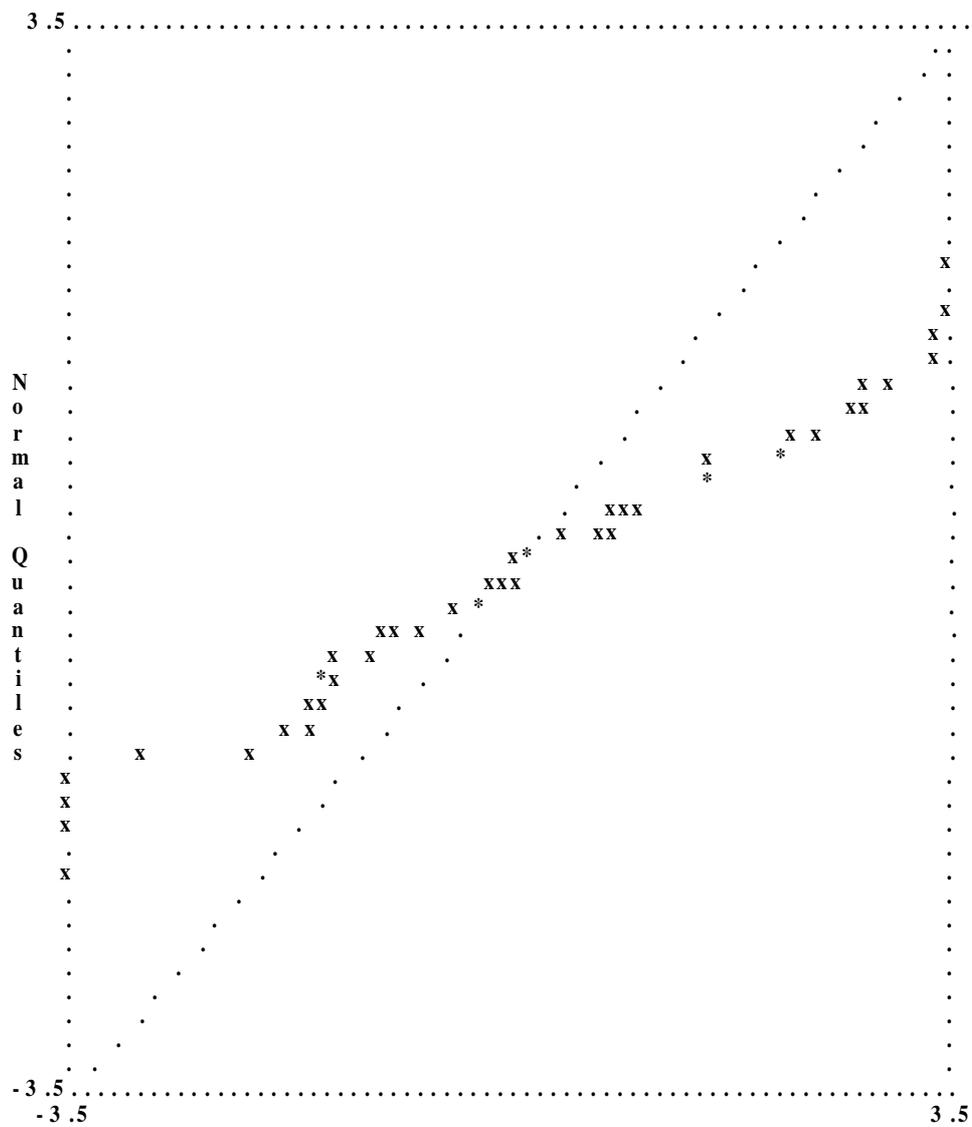
```

- 2|762
- 0|8857776533222110000000000000000
0|12223345555667778899911233669
2|00137028
4|002440
6|
8|4

```

< 3> 가 Stem-leaf Plot

### Q-plot of Standardized Residuals



< 4> 가 Q-Plot

2) 가

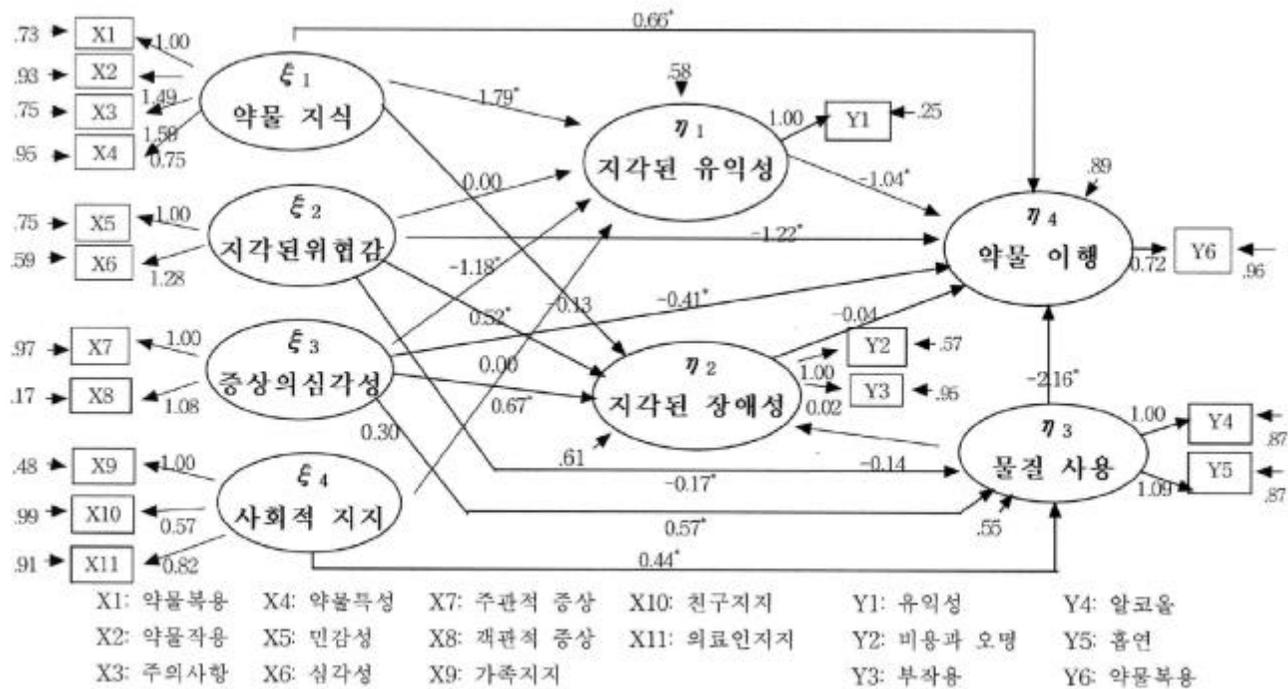
가 (weightened least square method) , T , (SMC: Squared Multiple Correlation) < 8> . 가 < 9> , , < 5> . < 8> 가 ( , ), t , SMC

/	( )	t	SMC
( 11)	1.79(0.21)	8.66*	0.96
( 12)	0.00(0.07)	0.06	
( 13)	-1.18(0.12)	-9.55*	
( 14)	0.00(0.03)	-0.09	
( 21)	-0.13(0.19)	-0.71	0.68
( 22)	0.52(0.11)	5.09*	
( 23)	0.67(0.11)	5.22*	
( 32)	-0.14(0.04)	-1.61	
( 32)	-0.17(0.06)	-2.86*	0.95
( 33)	0.57(0.06)	9.07*	
( 34)	0.44(0.07)	6.21*	
( 41)	0.66(0.87)	5.64*	0.89
( 42)	-1.22(0.34)	-2.63*	
( 43)	-0.41(0.32)	-2.87*	
( 41)	-1.04(0.51)	-2.40*	
( 42)	-0.04(0.14)	-0.75	
( 43)	-2.16(0.64)	-5.87*	

\*  $|t - value| > 1.96$  ( $p < .05$ )

/ < 9> 가	(effect coefficient)		
	(t )	(t )	(t )
( 11)	1.79(8.66)*		1.79(8.66)*
( 12)	0.00(0.06)		0.00(0.06)
( 13)	- 1.18(- 9.55)*		- 1.18(- 9.55)*
( 14)	0.00(- 0.09)		0.00(- 0.09)
( 21)	- 0.13(- 0.71)		- 0.13(- 0.71)
( 22)	0.52(5.09)*	- 0.01(0.12)	0.51(4.92)*
( 23)	0.67(5.22)*	0.03(1.23)	0.70(5.23)*
( 32)	- 0.14(- 1.61)		- 0.14(- 1.61)
( 32)	- 0.17(- 2.86)*		- 0.17(- 2.86)*
( 33 )	0.57(9.07)*		0.57(9.07)*
( 34)	0.44(6.21)*		0.44(6.21)*
( 41)	0.66(5.64)*	- 13.65(- 5.44)*	1.27(3.45)*
( 42)	- 1.22(- 2.63)*	- 5.72(- 3.47)*	- 6.94(- 6.37)*
( 43)	- 0.41(- 2.87)*	10.14(2.56)*	9.73(4.25)*
( 41)	- 1.04(- 2.40)*		- 1.04(- 2.40)*
( 42)	- 0.04(- 0.75)		- 0.04(- 0.75)
( 43)	- 2.16(- 5.87)*	0.03(0.18)	- 2.13(- 4.73)*

\* |t - value| > 1.96 (p<.05 )

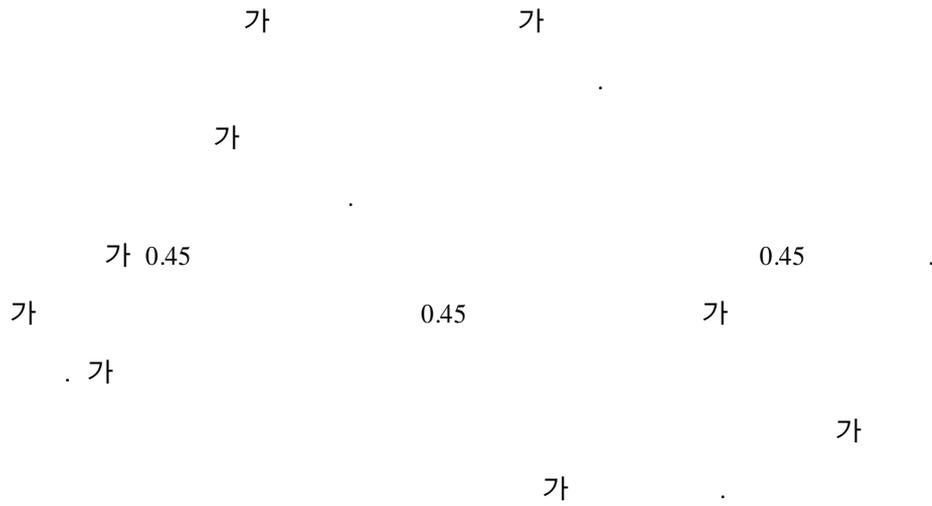


<그림5> 가설적 모형의 경로 도해

< 5 가 >

8.

1) 가



2)

< 10> . Chi-Square  
0.00 37.08 가 842.92 ,  
GFI(goodness of fit index) 0.98 AGFI(adjusted goodness of fit index)  
0.93 .

< 10>

---

$\chi^2$	df	$\chi^2/df$	GFI	AGFI	RMR	NNFI	NFI	CN
37.08	18	2.06	0.98	0.93	0.05	0.97	0.98	283.55

---

(p=0.0051)

---

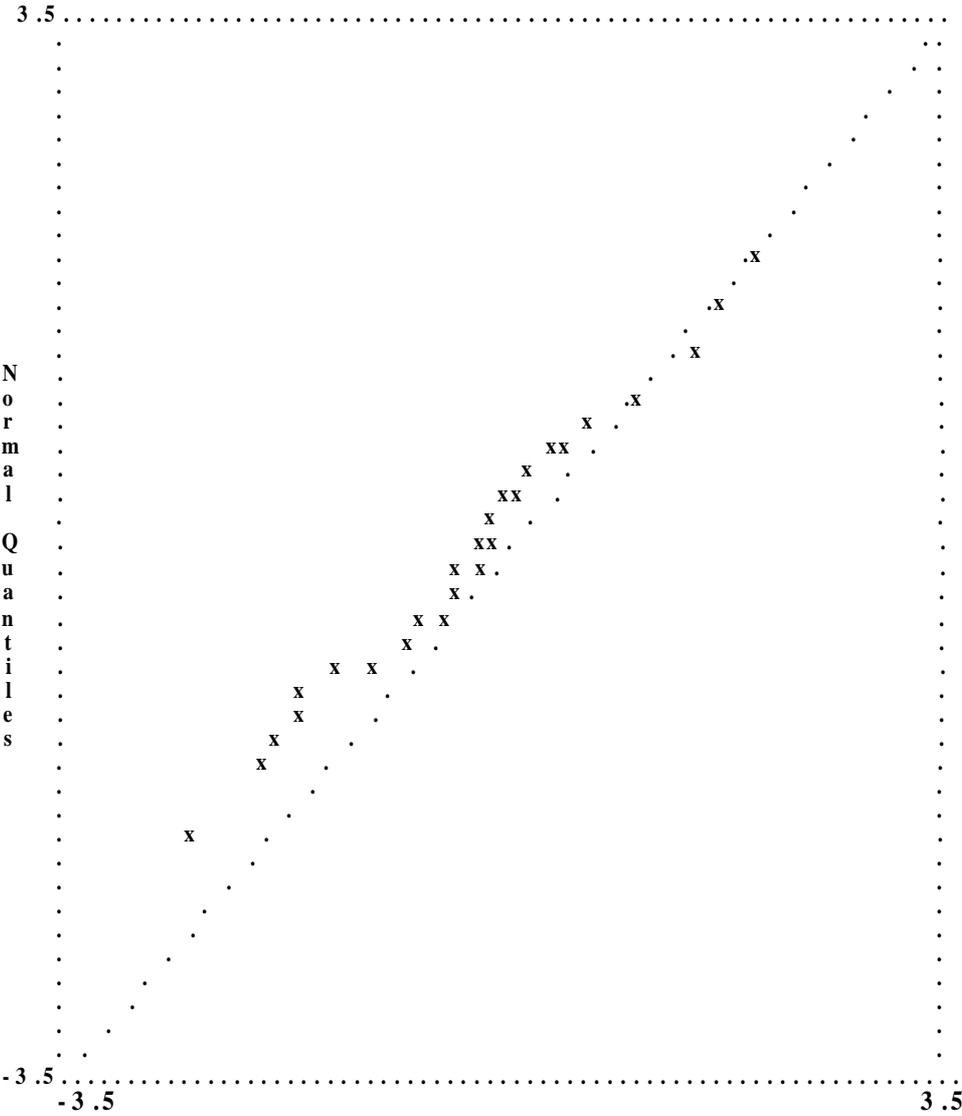
Stem-leaf plot

< 6> .  
Q-plot 가 가 1 가  
< 7>

- 2|5  
- 2|1  
- 1|  
- 1|1  
- 0|99999888877666  
- 0|443322100000000000  
0|114  
0|566777888889  
1|001  
1|  
2|3

< 6> Stem-leaf Plot

Q-plot of Standardized Residuals



< 7 >

Q-PLOT

3)

( , ) t , (SMC: squared multiple correlation) < 11>  
< 8> .

(  $r_{41}=0.15$ ,  $t=3.63$ ), 가  
(  $r_{43}=0.48$ ,  $t=7.72$ ), (  $r_{41}=0.20$ ,  $t=2.14$ )  
, , ,  
33% .  
(  $r_{11}=0.10$ ,  $t=3.18$ ), 가  
(  $r_{13}=0.54$ ,  $t=8.08$ ) . (  $r_{12}=0.03$ ,  $t=0.29$ )

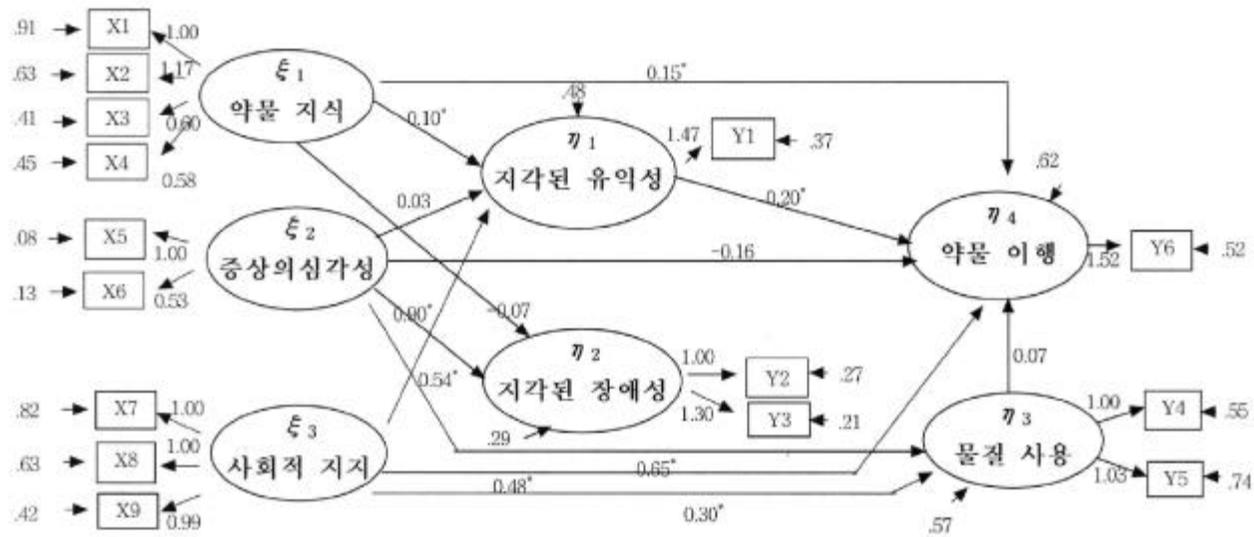
52% .  
(  $r_{22}=0.90$ ,  $t=13.76$ )  
, , , 71% .  
가 (  $r_{33}=0.30$ ,  $t=5.45$ ),  
(  $r_{32}=0.71$ ,  $t=11.41$ ).  
64% .

< 11 >

( , ) t , SMC

/	( )	t	SMC
			0.52
( 11)	0.10(0.03)	3.18*	
( 12)	0.03(0.09)	0.29	
( 13)	0.54(0.07)	8.08*	
			0.71
( 21)	-0.07(0.03)	- 1.95	
( 22)	0.90(0.07)	13.76*	
( 34)	-0.05(0.02)	- 1.19	
			0.64
( 32)	0.71(0.06)	11.41*	
( 33)	0.30(0.05)	5.45*	
			0.33
( 41)	0.15(0.04)	3.63*	
( 42)	-0.16(0.09)	- 1.80	
( 43)	0.48(0.06)	7.72*	
( 41)	0.20(0.04)	2.14*	
( 43)	0.07(0.08)	1.87	

\* |t - value| > 1.96 (p<.05 )



X1: 약물복용    X4: 약물특성    X7: 가족지지    Y1: 유익성    Y4: 알코올  
 X2: 약물작용    X5: 주관적증상    X8: 친구지지    Y2: 비용과 오명    Y5: 흡연  
 X3: 주의사항    X6: 객관적증상    X9: 의료인지지    Y3: 부작용    Y6: 약물복용

<그림 8> 수정 모형의 경로 도해

4)

, ,  
< 12> .

( =0.10, t=3.18),  
( =0.03, t=0.29), ( =0.54, t=8.08) ,  
가 가  
, 가 가

( =-0.07, t=- 1.95),  
( =0.90, t=13.76), ( =- 0.05, t=- 1.19)

가 .  
가 .  
( =0.30,  
t=5.45) ( =0.71, t=11.41) ,  
가 .

(  
=0.15, t=3.63), ( =- 0.16, t=- 1.80), (  
=0.48, t=7.72), ( =0.20, t=2.14), (  
=0.07, t=1.87) . ,  
가  
가  
가  
, 가 .

< 12> (effect coefficient)

/	(t )	(t )	(t )
( 11)	0.10(3.18)*	---	0.10(3.18)*
( 12)	0.03(0.29)	---	0.03(0.29)
( 13)	0.54(8.08)*	---	0.54(8.08)*
( 21)	-0.07(- 1.95)	---	-0.07(- 1.95)
( 22)	0.90(13.76)*	-0.02(-0.19)	0.88(11.40)*
( 32)	-0.05(- 1.19)	-0.04(-0.34)	-0.09(- 1.65)
( 32)	0.71(11.41)*	----	0.71(11.41)*
( 33)	0.30(5.45)*	----	0.30(5.45)*
( 41)	0.15(3.63)*	0.01(2.65)	0.16(3.87)*
( 42)	-0.16(- 1.80)	0.05(3.72)	-0.11(- 2.44)*
( 43)	0.48(7.72)*	0.14(-0.97)	0.72(11.15)*
( 41)	0.20(2.14)*	0.38(0.16)	0.58(2.02)*
( 43)	0.07(1.87)		0.07(1.87)

\* |t - value| > 1.96 (p<.05 )

## 9. 가

t- 0.05 가

(1) 가

가 1 :

( 11).

가 ( =1.13, t=2.47)가

가 2 :

( 13). 가 .

가 3 :

( 12). 가 ( =0.03, t=0.29)

가 4 : 가

( 14). 가 ( =0.54, t=8.08)가

(2) 가

가 5 :

( 21).

가 ( =-0.07, t=- 1.95)가

가 6 :

( 23).

가 .

가 7 : ( 22). 가 ( =-0.90, t=13.76)가

가 8 : ( 32).  
가 ( =- 0.05, t=- 1.19)가

(3) 가  
가 9 : ( 33).  
가

가 10 : ( 32).  
가 ( =0.71, t=11.41)가

가 11 : 가 ( 33).  
가 ( =0.30, t=5.45)가  
가

(4) 가  
가 12 : ( 41).  
가 ( =0.15, t=3.63)가

가 13 : ( 43).  
가

가 14 : ( 42).  
가 ( =- 0.16, t=- 1.80)가

가 15 : 가 ( 43).

가 ( =0.48, t=7.72)가

가 16 : 가 ( 41).

가 ( =0.20, t=2.14)가

가 17 : 가 ( 42).

가

가 18 : 가 ( 43).

가 ( =0.07, t=1.87)가

# VI.

## 1.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 , ,

2.

33%

가

가

(1998)

가 가

,  
가

가

(2000)

가 가

, 가

가

가

. Harvey (1991)

가

가

가 가

(1998)

가

가

,

가

가

가

가

가

,

가 가

(Becker, 1985; Collins-Colon, 1990).

가

,

가

가

가 가 가  
가 가  
가  
( , 1990)  
가

가 가

(1990)  
33 66%

가 가 가  
, 가  
( , 1989).

가

가

(Drain , 1994)

가 (Forman, 1993, Budd  
, 1996). 가

가  
가  
Rating Scale) BPRS (Brief Psychiatric  
27.45  
72 가  
가

가

가 가  
(Owen , 1996; Olsson , 2000).

Pristach (1990) 62%

8

가

가

가

가

가

(Richardson , 1993;

Budd , 1996).

(Perkins, 1999)

가

Depot

(Budd ,

1996; Pan , 1989)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(Nageotte , 1997; Budd , 1996; Mulaik, 1992; Pan , 1989).

5

가

(Pan , 1989)

가

( , 1996).

33%

가

가

가

3.

(Colom , 2000; Drain , 1994; Richardson , 1993; , 1997) (Gao , 2000; Swartz , 1998; , , 1994; , 1993).

가

86.72

(National Council on Patient Information and Education)

가

(Bond , 1991; , 1988; , 1988; , 1988).

가

가

가

4.

1)

가

(middle range theory)

가

2)

가

가

, 가

가

3)

, 가

5.

1)

2)



33% .

가 ,

,

가

## 2.

1)

가

2)

3)

가

4)

가

5)

가

가

가

6)

가

(1996). 가 . \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 3(1), 81-94.  
 , (1990). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 29(3), 49-63.

(1995). \_\_\_\_\_.  
 , , , , , , , (1994).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 12(2),  
 215-224.

(2000) \_\_\_\_\_.

, , , , (1997).  
 - , . \_\_\_\_\_, 36(1),  
 43-54.

, , (1993).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 32(3), 373-380.

(1998). ,  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 5(2), 238-252.

(1996). . \_\_\_\_\_, 39(12), 1519-1524.

, , , , (2001). \_\_\_\_\_.

, , (1996). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 29(1), 79-90.

(1992). -

. \_\_\_\_\_, 31(1), 57-64.

(1993). \_\_\_\_\_ :

. \_\_\_\_\_, 23(1),

130- 141.

, \_\_\_\_\_, (1994). \_\_\_\_\_.

(1998). \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_, 7(2), 219- 231.

(1990). \_\_\_\_\_ .

(1994). \_\_\_\_\_, 56- 62.

(1996). \_\_\_\_\_.

(2000). \_\_\_\_\_.

(1999). \_\_\_\_\_ Pap \_\_\_\_\_.

, \_\_\_\_\_, (1999). \_\_\_\_\_,

, \_\_\_\_\_, 6(2),

211- 225.

(1997). \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_, 9(1), 59- 86.

(1990). \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_.

(2000). \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_, 30(1), 202- 212

, \_\_\_\_\_, (1988). \_\_\_\_\_ :

. \_\_\_\_\_, 27(1), 199- 210.

, (1988).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 27(1), 181- 192.  
 (1997). \_\_\_\_\_.

(1998). \_\_\_\_\_, 41(12). 1243- 1251.  
 (1990). \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_.

, (1989). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 28(2), 292- 305.  
 , (1996). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

(1994). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 24(1), 47- 57.  
 (1998). \_\_\_\_\_.

, (1988).  
 . \_\_\_\_\_, 27(5), 871- 881.  
 (1995). \_\_\_\_\_가  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

(1996). LISREL \_\_\_\_\_.

, (1983). Health Belief Health Behavior \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_, 26(2), 160- 170  
 (1998). \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

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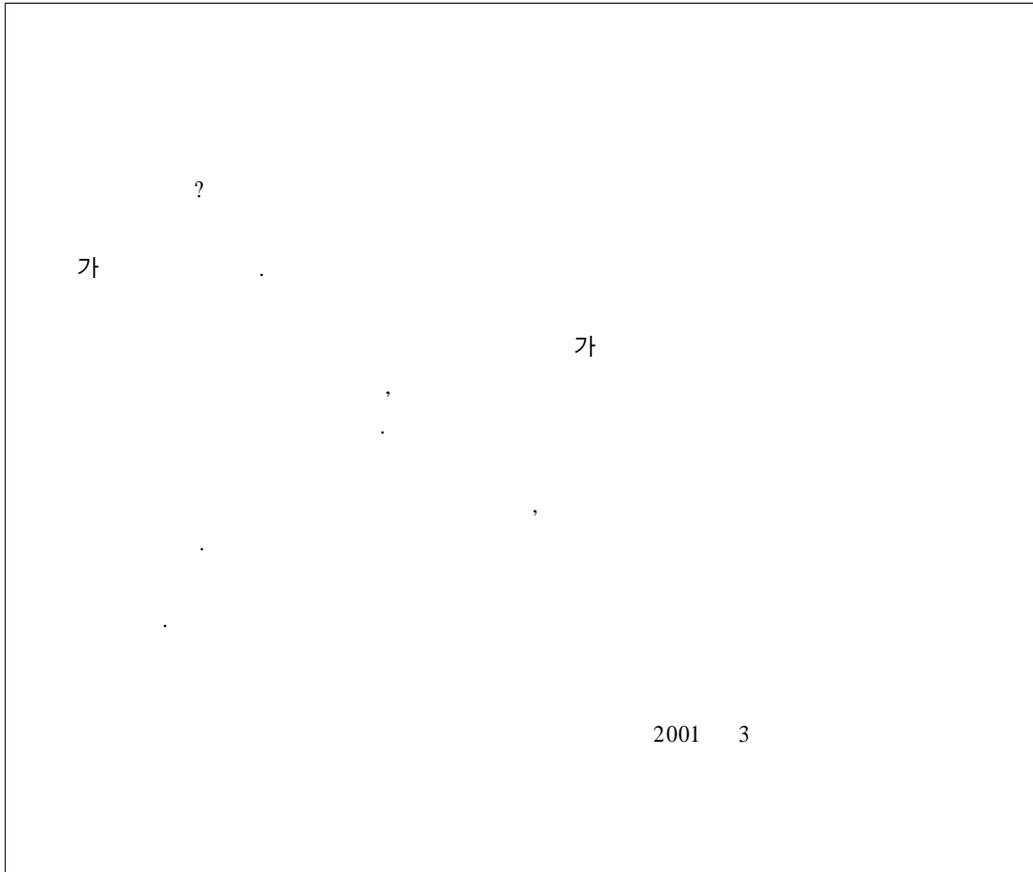
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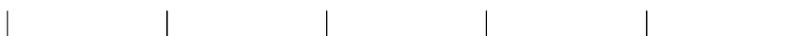
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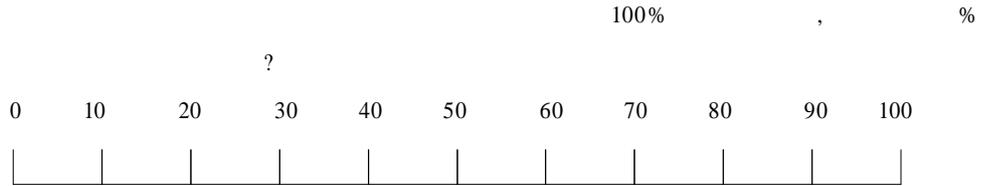


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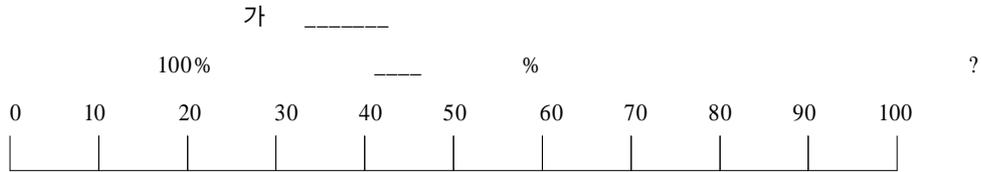
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Patient _____	Not Present	Very Mild	Mild	Moderate	Mod. Severe	Severe	Extremely Severe
1 SOMATIC CONCERN - preoccupation with physical health, fear of physical illness, hypochondriases	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2 ANXIETY- worry, fear, over-concern for present	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3 EMOTIONAL WITHDRAWAL - lack of spontaneous interaction, isolation, deficiency in relating to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4 CONCEPTUAL DISORGANIZATION - thought processes confused, disconnected, disorganized, disrupted	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5 GUILT FEELINGS - self-blame, shame, remorse for past behavior	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6 TENSION - physical and motor manifestation or nervousness, over-activation, tension	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7 MANNERISMS AND POSTURING - peculiar, bizzare unnatural motor behavior(not including tic)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8 GRANDIOSITY-exaggerated self-opinion, arrogance, conviction of unusual power or abilities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9 DEPRESSIVE MOOD - sorrow, sadness, despondency, pessimism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10 HOSTILITY - animosity, contempt, belligerence, disdain for others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11 SUSPICIOUSNESS - mistrust, belief others harbour malicious or discriminatory intent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12 HALLUCINATORY BEHAVIOR - perceptions without normal external stimulus correspondence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13 MOTOR RETARDATION - slowed weakened movements or spech, reduced body tone	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14 UNCOOPERATIVENESS - resistance, guardedness, rejection of authority	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15 UNUSUAL THOUGHT CONTENT - unusual, odd, strange, bizzare thought content	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
16 BLUNTED AFFECT - reduced emotional tone, reduction in normal intensity of feelings, flatness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17 EXCITEMENT - heightened emotional tone, agitation, increased reactivity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
18 DISORIENTATION - confusion or lack of proper association for person, place, or time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

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	(%)
■ . ?	97 46.6
■ 가 .	110 52.9
■ .	94 45.2
■ ( : )	174 83.7
■ . ( : ) <sup>2</sup>	155 74.5
■	167 80.3
■ 가 .	185 88.9
■ ( , )	110 52.9
■ ( , , )	161 77.4
■	178 85.6
■ 가 .	160 76.9
■ .	201 96.6
■ .	189 90.9
■ .	140 67.3

	±
■	3.14 ± 1.30
■	3.38 ± 1.28
■	3.50 ± 1.13
■ TV,	3.01 ± 1.33
■ 가	2.32 ± 1.15
■ 가	2.91 ± 1.25
■ 가	3.56 ± 1.30
■ 가	3.80 ± 1.45
■	3.72 ± 1.12
■	3.64 ± 1.28
■	3.75 ± 1.28
■	3.91 ± 1.05
■ 가 가	3.51 ± 1.26
■	3.39 ± 1.38
■	3.77 ± 1.16

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	±
■ ( : , , ) .	3.98 ± 1.00
■ 가 .	4.00 ± 0.98
■ (가 , )	3.48 ± 1.26
■ ( , ) .	3.61 ± 1.08
■ 가 가 .	3.71 ± 1.15
■	3.40 ± 1.35

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	±
■ ( , )	3.10 ± 1.32
■	2.93 ± 1.41
■	2.80 ± 1.44
■	2.66 ± 1.29
■	3.14 ± 1.32

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	Items	Mean $\pm$ S.D.
1	SOMATIC CONCERN - preoccupation with physical health, fear of physical illness, hypochondriases	1.47 $\pm$ 1.02
2	ANXIETY- worry, fear, over-concern for present	1.83 $\pm$ 1.14
3	EMOTIONAL WITHDRAWAL - lack of spontaneous interaction, isolation, deficiency in relating to others	1.83 $\pm$ 1.21
4	CONCEPTUAL DISORGANIZATION - thought processes confused, disconnected, disorganized, disrupted	1.46 $\pm$ 0.90
5	GUILT FEELINGS - self-blame, shame, remorse for past behavior	1.63 $\pm$ 1.10
6	TENSION - physical and motor manifestation or nervousness, over-activation, tension	1.58 $\pm$ 1.06
7	MANNERISMS AND POSTURING - peculiar, bizarre unnatural motor behavior(not including tic)	1.27 $\pm$ 0.89
8	GRANDIOSITY- exaggerated self-opinion, arrogance, conviction of unusual power or abilities	1.37 $\pm$ 0.87
9	DEPRESSIVE MOOD - sorrow, sadness, despondency, pessimism	1.76 $\pm$ 0.99
10	HOSTILITY - animosity, contempt, belligerence, disdain for others	1.43 $\pm$ 0.90
11	SUSPICIOUSNESS - mistrust, belief others harbour malicious or discriminatory intent	1.59 $\pm$ 1.07
12	HALLUCINATORY BEHAVIOR - perceptions without normal external stimulus correspondence	1.74 $\pm$ 1.28
13	MOTOR RETARDATION - slowed weakened movements or speech, reduced body tone	1.51 $\pm$ 1.04
14	UNCOOPERATIVENESS - resistance, guardedness, rejection of authority	1.21 $\pm$ 0.74
15	UNUSUAL THOUGHT CONTENT - unusual, odd, strange, bizarre thought content	1.60 $\pm$ 1.04
16	BLUNTED AFFECT - reduced emotional tone, reduction in normal intensity of feelings, flatness	1.69 $\pm$ 1.04
17	EXCITEMENT - heightened emotional tone, agitation, increased reactivity	1.26 $\pm$ 0.80
18	DISORIENTATION - confusion or lack of proper association for person, place, or time	1.21 $\pm$ 0.81

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			±
■	가	가	3.80 ± 1.99
	가		1.92 ± 2.26
	?		3.38 ± 2.34
■		가	4.46 ± 1.86
	?		2.25 ± 2.43
			2.85 ± 2.43
■		가	4.04 ± 2.06
	?		1.67 ± 2.28
			2.48 ± 2.46
■		가	4.11 ± 2.01
		?	1.75 ± 2.28
			2.70 ± 2.39
■	가	가	3.01 ± 2.49
		?	1.78 ± 2.29
			2.16 ± 2.45
■		가	4.08 ± 2.02
	?		1.76 ± 2.24
			2.48 ± 2.41
■		가	3.38 ± 2.36
	?		1.72 ± 2.31
			2.13 ± 2.41
■		가	2.68 ± 2.51
	?		1.69 ± 1.04
			1.95 ± 2.39

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	±
■	619.97 ± 1237.98
■	426.28 ± 302.95

	±
■ 100	86.72 ± 17.26
■ 가	94.27 ± 14.04
■	92.47 ± 16.18

## **ABSTRACT**

### **A Structural Equation Model Explaining Medication Compliance of Schizophrenia**

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The Graduate School  
Yonsei University

The purpose of this study was to test and develop the structural model that explains medication compliance of schizophrenia.

A hypothetical model was developed based on the through literature review and the health belief model. The exogenous variables were medication knowledge, perceived threat, severity of psychiatric symptoms, and social support. The endogenous variables were perceived benefits, perceived barriers, substance use and medication compliance.

Data was collected from March 14 to May 26, 2001 at eight various mental health facilities including psychiatric outpatient clinics of general hospital and community mental health centers. Structured questionnaire was used to collect data using one to one interview with 208 schizophrenia patients. Well-established measurement instruments with confirmed reliability were used to assess each variable of the model.

As a result of a covariance structural analysis, the hypothetical model was not fit well to the empirical data. Thus, the model was modified and parsimonious model was adopted. The final model could explain the 33% of medication compliance. Medication knowledge, social support, and perceived

benefits had significant effects on medication compliance and the social support had the strongest direct effect on medication compliance.

The findings of this study addressed the importance of medication education and social support to promote the medication compliance. And it also suggests that various education programs and support groups are needed for this study population.

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Key Words : structural equation model, schizophrenia, medication compliance, knowledge, severity of symptoms, social support, health beliefs, substance use