

Interferon- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포의 apoptosis에  
미치는 영향

연세대학교 대학원

의 학 과

신 의 철

# Interferon- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포의 apoptosis에 미치는 영향

지도 박 전 한 교수

이 논문을 박사 학위논문으로 제출함

2001년 6월 일

연세대학교 대학원

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# 신의철의 박사 학위논문을 인준함

심사위원 \_\_\_\_\_ 인

심사위원 \_\_\_\_\_ 인

심사위원 \_\_\_\_\_ 인

심사위원 \_\_\_\_\_ 인

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## 감사의 글

실험에 대한 막연한 기대만을 가지고 연구 생활을 시작한 저를 오늘의 모습으로 만들어 주신 박전한 선생님께 깊은 감사를 드립니다. 제가 박전한 선생님께 가장 감사하게 생각하는 것은 자율적이고 독립적인 연구 수행의 습관을 길러주셨다는 점입니다.

박사 과정의 연구를 수행하는 동안 친절한 조언과 격려를 아끼지 않으신 안영수 선생님, 한광협 선생님, 이상규 선생님, 김종선 선생님께도 감사드립니다. 특히, 김종선 선생님은 결에서 과학적인 사고의 방법을 끊임없이 일러주셨습니다. 항상 격려해주신 김주덕 선생님, 김세종 선생님, 최인홍 선생님, 신전수 선생님께 감사드리며, 제가 실험에 지칠 때마다 새로운 의욕을 불어 넣어 주신 김호근 선생님께도 감사드립니다. 또한, 실험실 생활을 하는 동안 좋은 선배와 친구가 되어 주신 이재면 선생님, 최철희 선생님, 최용준 선생님, 김철훈 선생님, 권대호 선생님께 감사드리며, 늘 성원을 보내준 교실 후배들인 박상면 선생님과 최윤희 선생님에게도 감사드립니다. 그리고, 여러모로 도움을 준 최유정 선생님을 비롯한 미생물학 교실원에게도 감사드립니다.

끝으로, 항상 뒤에서 지켜봐 주시며 끝없는 성원과 격려를 보내주시는 부모님과 가족들에게 진심으로 감사드립니다.

대학원 시절의 어느 날, 의과대학 건물에 들어가다가 평소에는 무심히 지나치던, 세워진 돌 위의 글을 읽게 되었습니다. ‘찾아라 진리를, 너의 사명 다하여’ 그 후로, 이 짧은 글귀는 박사 과정의 연구 생활 동안 저의 좌우명이었습니다. 처음에는 ‘너의 사명 다하여’ 열심히 연구하라는 이야기로만 들렸지만, 요즈음에는 우리가 이렇게 열심히 찾아야 할 것은 그 무엇도 아닌 바로 ‘진리’라고 우리에게 말해주는 듯 합니다. 박사가 된다는 것이 이제야 비로소 ‘진리’를 찾으러 본격적으로 떠나는 출발점이라는 마음가짐으로, ‘나의 사명 다하여 진리를 찾도록’ 노력하겠습니다.

# 차 례

국문요약 .....	1
I. 서 론 .....	3
II. 재료 및 방법 .....	7
1. 간암 세포주와 세포배양 .....	7
2. Lactate dehydrogenase 분석 .....	7
3. 3-(4-,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl tetrazolium bromide 분석 ....	8
4. Caspase-3 활성화도 측정 .....	8
5. 역전사 중합효소 연쇄반응(RT-PCR) .....	8
6. RNase protection assay .....	9
7. 면역형광염색 및 유세포분석 .....	9
III. 결 과 .....	9
1. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 미치는 영향 ....	9
2. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포에서 apoptosis 관련 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	10
3. IFN- $\gamma$ 에 의한 세포표면 Fas의 증가와 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 대한 감수성의 연관 .....	12
4. IFN- $\gamma$ 에 의한 세포표면 Fas 발현 조절에서 세포주간 차이 분석 .....	14
5. IFN- $\gamma$ 에 의한 SNU-368 세포의 apoptosis .....	15
6. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-368 세포에서 apoptosis 관련 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	16

7. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-368 세포에서 TRAIL 수용체 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	17
8. IFN- $\gamma$ 에 의한 SNU-368 세포의 apoptosis에서 TRAIL의 역할 ....	18
9. IL-6와 IL-8이 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 미치는 영향 .....	20
IV. 고찰 .....	22
1. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis 및 이와 관련된 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	22
2. 간암 세포에서 IFN- $\gamma$ -induced apoptosis의 기전 및 IFN- $\gamma$ 가 TRAIL 관련 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	24
3. IL-6 및 IL-8이 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 미치는 영향 .....	25
V. 결론 .....	27
참고문헌 .....	27
영문요약 .....	34

## 그림 차례

그림 1.	세포사멸 수용체 자극에 의한 apoptosis 경로 .....	4
그림 2.	IFN- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 미치는 영향 .....	10
그림 3.	IFN- $\gamma$ 가 간암 세포에서 apoptosis 관련 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	11
그림 4.	IFN- $\gamma$ 처리에 의한 간암 세포표면 Fas 발현 증가 .....	13
그림 5.	IFN- $\gamma$ 처리에 의한 간암 세포표면 ICAM-1 발현 변화 .....	14
그림 6.	IFN- $\gamma$ 처리에 의한 SNU-368 세포의 apoptosis .....	15
그림 7.	IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-354와 SNU-368 세포에서 apoptosis 관련 유전자 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	17
그림 8.	SNU-354와 SNU-368 세포에서 IFN- $\gamma$ 에 의한 세포표면 Fas의 발현 변화와 FasL mRNA의 발현 변화 .....	18
그림 9.	IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-354와 SNU-368 세포에서 TRAIL 수용체 발현에 미치는 영향 .....	19
그림 10.	SNU-354와 SNU-368 세포의 TRAIL-induced apoptosis에 대한 감수성 .....	19
그림 11.	SNU-368 세포에서 재조합 DR4-Fc 융합 단백질에 의한 IFN- $\gamma$ -induced apoptosis의 억제 .....	20
그림 12.	IL-6가 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 미치는 영향 .....	21
그림 13.	IL-8이 간암 세포에서 Fas-mediated apoptosis에 미치는 영향 .....	21

## Interferon- $\gamma$ 가

## apoptosis

Fas-mediated apoptosis  
interferon- $\gamma$  (IFN- $\gamma$ )  
IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
가 가 ,  
IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
IFN- $\gamma$  Fas  
13 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis , IFN- $\gamma$   
3 가 (SNU-354, SNU-387, SNU-423)가 IFN- $\gamma$ 가  
Fas-mediated apoptosis 가 , IFN- $\gamma$ 가  
apoptosis 가  
IFN- $\gamma$  Fas, TNF-related apoptosis-inducing ligand (TRAIL), caspase-1  
mRNA 가 , Fas 가  
Fas 가 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
, IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가가  
IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가  
, IFN- $\gamma$   
SNU-368 가 caspase-3 가가 ,  
apoptosis , SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$   
apoptosis 가 , Fas, TRAIL, caspase-1  
mRNA 가 , SNU-368 TRAIL mRNA  
, DR4 DR5 IFN- $\gamma$   
가 , decoy DcR1 IFN- $\gamma$  ,  
DcR2 IFN- $\gamma$  ,  
IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 apoptosis IFN- $\gamma$  가 TRAIL  
apoptosis가 가 , DR4-Fc  
SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis 가  
IFN- $\gamma$  cytokine Fas-mediated apoptosis  
interleukin-6 (IL-6) interleukin-8 (IL-8) apoptosis  
가 , SNU-354 SNU-368  
Fas-mediated apoptosis IL-6 IL-8



, IL-6 IL-8 SNU-354 SNU-368 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
가 .  
, IFN-γ Fas 가  
Fas-mediated apoptosis ,  
IFN-γ apoptosis가 IFN-γ  
TRAIL 가 .

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: interferon-γ (IFN-γ), , apoptosis, Fas, TNF-related apoptosis-inducing  
ligand (TRAIL)

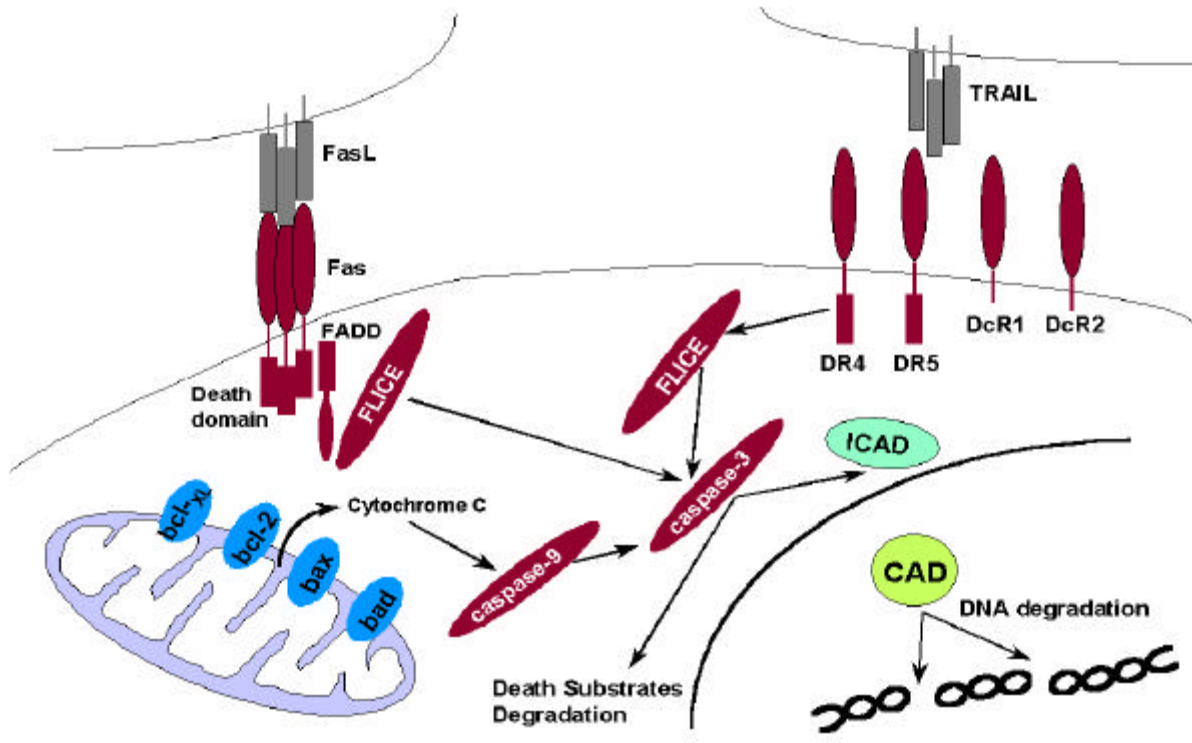
## Interferon-g가

## apoptosis

< >

### I.

(death receptor) tumor necrosis factor (TNF) family  
, TNF family 가 apoptosis  
가 caspase cascade가 ,  
apoptosis가 .<sup>1,2</sup> 가  
Fas (CD95, APO-1) ,<sup>3,4</sup> Fas ligand (FasL) . FasL가 Fas  
Fas death domain adaptor Fas-associating protein with  
death domain (FADD) ,<sup>5,6</sup> FADD-like interleukin-1 $\beta$ -converting enzyme  
(FLICE, caspase-8) 가 ,<sup>7,8</sup> caspase cascade가  
( 1). caspase-3 caspase가 , poly (ADP) ribose  
polymerase (PARP), lamin, rho-GDI, actin, inhibitor of caspase-activated DNase (ICAD)  
, apoptosis .<sup>9</sup> caspase-activated  
DNase (CAD)가 apoptosis DNA ladder가  
. <sup>10,11</sup> Fas apoptosis Fas-associated factor 1 (FAF1) apoptosis  
,<sup>12</sup> Fas-associated phosphatase (FAP) apoptosis .<sup>13</sup>  
, FasL Fas Fas alternative splicing  
Fas<sup>14</sup> decoy receptor 3 (DcR3)<sup>15</sup> FasL가 Fas  
Fas TRAIL 가 . TNF-related  
apoptosis-inducing ligand (TRAIL, APO-2L) FasL 가 TNF family ,<sup>16,17</sup>  
4 가 가 . death receptor 4 (DR4, TRAIL receptor



1. apoptosis . Fas FasL가 , DR4 DR5 TRAIL  
 , death domain FADD adaptor 가 FLICE가  
 caspase cascade가 (death substrate)  
 apoptosis가 cytochrome C caspase cascade  
 , Bcl-2 family cytochrome C apoptosis

1) death receptor 5 (DR5, TRAIL receptor 2) Fas death domain 가 , adaptor caspase cascade , apoptosis .<sup>18-22</sup> decoy receptor 1 (DcR1, TRAIL receptor

3) decoy receptor 2 (DcR2, TRAIL receptor 4) TRAIL , DR4 DR5가 TRAIL .<sup>19,20,23-26</sup>

TRAIL tumor necrosis factor-related activation-induced cytokine (TRANCE, receptor activator of NF-κB ligand) osteoprotegerin ,<sup>27</sup> osteoprotegerin TRAIL decoy , TRAIL apoptosis apoptosis , decoy 가 .<sup>28</sup>

FasL TRAIL (effector molecule) . FasL

T natural killer (NK) perforin, granzyme  
 T NK ,<sup>29,30</sup> T  
 T apoptosis .<sup>31</sup> , FasL  
 , FasL  
 apoptosis 가 (anti-tumor immune surveillance)  
 .<sup>32-36</sup> , TRAIL  
 , T , (monocyte),  
 (dendritic cell) TRAIL 가  
 가 .<sup>37-40</sup> NK  
 (liver NK cell)가 , NK  
 FasL, perforin TRAIL 가 ,  
 TRAIL .<sup>41</sup>  
 FasL TRAIL  
 , FasL TRAIL-induced apoptosis  
 가  
 가 FasL TRAIL apoptosis 가  
 FasL TRAIL apoptosis  
 . Fas ,<sup>42</sup>  
 Fas ,<sup>14</sup> Bcl-2 ,<sup>43-45</sup> DcR3 ,<sup>15</sup> FLICE inhibitory protein  
 (FLIP) inhibitor of apoptosis (IAP) family 46-48 .  
 apoptosis .<sup>49,50</sup> FasL Fas  
 , Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 ,<sup>51</sup> TRAIL TRAIL  
 .<sup>52,53</sup> , TRAIL TRAIL  
 apoptosis가 , TRAIL  
 apoptosis가 .<sup>54</sup> ,  
 FasL TRAIL apoptosis  
 , 가 FasL TRAIL apoptosis  
 .<sup>55,56</sup> Fas  
 ,<sup>33,42,57,58</sup> 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 가 Fas가 Fas가  
 가 .<sup>59</sup> TRAIL-induced  
 apoptosis ,

TRAIL-induced apoptosis 가 ,<sup>56</sup>

FasL TRAIL apoptosis  
가 가 , cytokine  
(microenvironment) 가 cytokine  
, cytokine T  
, 가 ,  
cytokine chemokine 가 ,<sup>60,61</sup>  
cytokine , T NK  
cytokine interferon- $\gamma$  (IFN- $\gamma$ )가 . IFN- $\gamma$   
apoptosis 가 , Fas-mediated apoptosis  
가 .<sup>62-67</sup> IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
Fas 가,<sup>62-65</sup> Bcl-2 Bcl-x<sub>L</sub> ,<sup>63,64</sup> Bax Bak 가,<sup>63,66</sup>  
caspase-1 caspase 가<sup>66,67</sup> 가 .

IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가 가 ,<sup>68</sup>  
, IFN- $\gamma$ 가 TRAIL-induced apoptosis  
가 , IFN- $\gamma$ 가 TRAIL 가  
.<sup>39,40,69-71</sup>

cytokine interleukin-6 (IL-6) apoptosis  
, IL-6 B  
(hepatitis B virus) HBx ,<sup>72</sup> transforming  
growth factor- $\beta$  (TGF- $\beta$ ) apoptosis .<sup>73</sup> , IL-6  
apoptosis phosphatidylinositol-3 kinase (PI-3 kinase)/Akt signal  
transducers and activators of transcription (STAT) 3 .<sup>73</sup>

, IL-6 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
interleukin-8 (IL-8) 가 ,<sup>61,74</sup>  
IL-8 가 가 .<sup>74</sup> , IL-8  
Fas-mediated apoptosis .

, cytokine  
apoptosis , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis  
IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis  
, IL-6 IL-8 Fas-mediated apoptosis

## II.

### 1.

SK-HEP-1 (ATCC HTB 52), Hep G2 (ATCC HB 8065), Hep G2.2.15,<sup>75</sup> Hep 3B (ATCC HB 8064), PLC/PRF/5 (ATCC CRL 8024), SNU-182, SNU-354, SNU-368, SNU-387, SNU-398, SNU-423, SNU-449, SNU-475 SNU

<sup>76</sup>

Chang liver (ATCC CCL 13)

10% (Gibco BRL, Grand Island, NY, USA) 100 U/ml penicillin,  
100 µg/ml streptomycin 가 RPMI 1640 (Gibco BRL)

### 2. Lactate dehydrogenase

lactate dehydrogenase (LDH)<sup>77</sup>  
24 well plate 50-60% , 250 U/ml IFN-γ  
(Genzyme, Cambridge, MA, USA) . 36 , well 500 µl  
, anti-Fas IgM CH11  
(MBL, Watertown, MA, USA) 250 ng/ml , IFN-γ  
SNU-368 apoptosis DR4-Fc (R&D Systems,  
Minneapolis, MN, USA) Fas-Fc (R&D Systems) ,  
IL-6 IL-8 IL-6 (R&D Systems) IL-8  
(R&D Systems) , 36 LDH  
. Well 500 µl 100 µl 96 well plate well  
, 가 1%가 Triton X-100 가 .  
50 µl 96 well plate , NADH (Sigma, St. Louis, MO, USA)  
pyruvate (Sigma) plate reader 340 nm  
, LDH .  
= [( 100 µl LDH - 100 µl LDH ) / 2 ×  
( 50 µl LDH - 1% Triton X-100 50 µl LDH  
)] × 100

### 3. 3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl tetrazolium bromide

가 3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl tetrazolium bromide  
(MTT) .<sup>78</sup> well 1 × 10<sup>4</sup> 96 well plate  
가 , 200 ng/ml TRAIL (R&D Systems)  
, 24 . well 2 mg/ml  
MTT 50 μl 가 37 4 , plate 200 g 10  
. dimethyl sulfoxide 50 μl  
, MTT plate reader 570 nm .

### 4. Caspase-3

IFN-γ , caspase-3 Acetyl-Asp-  
Glu-Val-Asp-aminomethyl coumarin (Ac-DEVD-AMC; Pharmingen, San Diego, CA, USA)  
caspase-3 .<sup>79</sup>  
1% Triton X-100가 ,  
Ac-DEVD-AMC 37 1 , ,  
spectrofluorometer . 380  
nm , 420 nm .

### 5. (RT-PCR)

RNeasy mini kit (Qiagen, Santa Clarita, CA, USA)  
RNA . 5 μg RNA 2 μg random hexamer (Pharmacia, Uppsala, Sweden), 2 μl 10 mM dNTP (Boehringer Mannheim, Mannheim, Germany), 200 U M-MLV reverse transcriptase (Gibco BRL) 가 cDNA . cDNA template  
4 μl 1.25 mM dNTP, 0.25 U *Taq* polymerase (Perkin Elmer, Branchburg, NJ, USA),  
primer 10 pmole thermal cycler (Perkin Elmer) .<sup>35</sup> primer  
. DcR1: 5'-GAT CCC CAA GAC CCT AAA GTT-3', 5'-GGT TTC CAC AGT GGC ATT GGC-3'; DcR2: 5'-AGG GAT GGT CAA GGT CAG TAA T-3', 5'-GAT GTC AGC GGA GTC AGC GTC A-3'; FasL: 5'-ATG TTT CAG CTC TTC CAC CTA CAG AAG GA-3', 5'-CAG AGA GAG CTC AGA TAC GTT GAC-3'; β-actin: 5'-CGT GGG CCG CCC TAG GCA CCA-3', 5'-TTG GCC TTA GGG TTC AGG GGG G-3'. 94 30 , 56 30 ,  
72 1 , .

agarose gel

## 6. RNase protection assay

RNase protection assay (RPA) RiboQuant™ multi-probe RNase protection assay kit (Pharmingen) .<sup>42</sup> hAPO-1, hAPO-2, hAPO-3, hAPO-3c (Pharmingen) template set template , 2.75 mM ATP, GTP, CTP 100 µCi [<sup>32</sup>P]-UTP (3000 Ci/mmol, NEN, Boston, MA, USA), 20 U T7 RNA polymerase [<sup>32</sup>P]-labeled antisense riboprobe , RNA [<sup>32</sup>P]-labeled antisense riboprobe 56 16 hybridization . 20 ng RNase A 50 U RNase T1 duplex RNA hybrid 8 M urea가 6% denaturing polyacrylamide gel , autoradiography band densitometer (Bio-Rad, Hercules, CA, USA)

## 7.

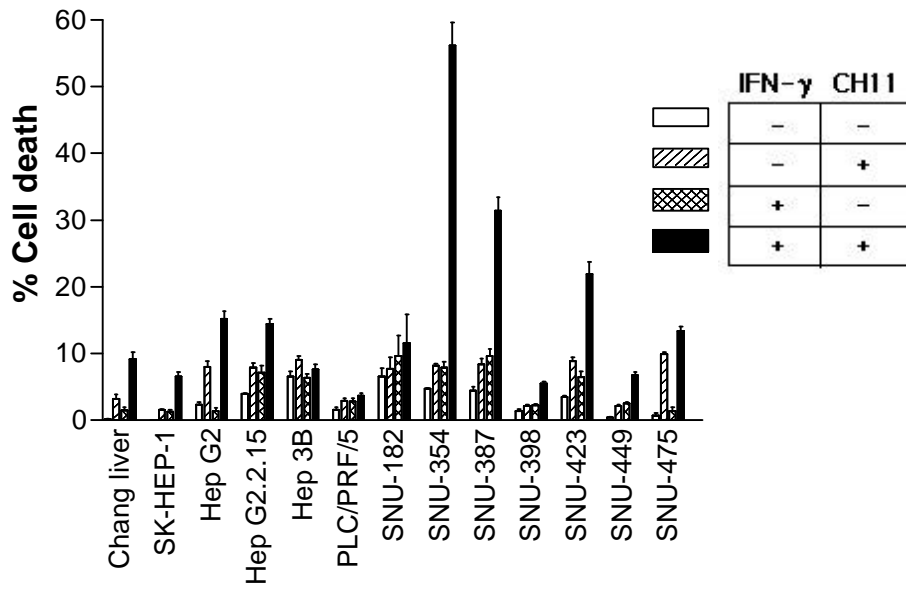
Fas .<sup>42</sup> 250 U/ml IFN-γ 36 , 0.125% trypsin 0.5 mM EDTA . 5 × 10<sup>5</sup> 1% RPMI 1640 , anti-Fas DX2 (Calbiochem, La Jolla, CA, USA) 가 4 30 , 2 FITC가 goat anti-mouse IgG (Becton Dickinson, Lincoln Park, NJ, USA) 가 4 30 , 1% paraformaldehyde , FACStar (Becton Dickinson) . WinMDI 2.8 ICAM-1 , anti-ICAM-1 84H10 (Immunotech, Marseille, France)

## III.

### 1. IFN-γ가 Fas-mediated apoptosis

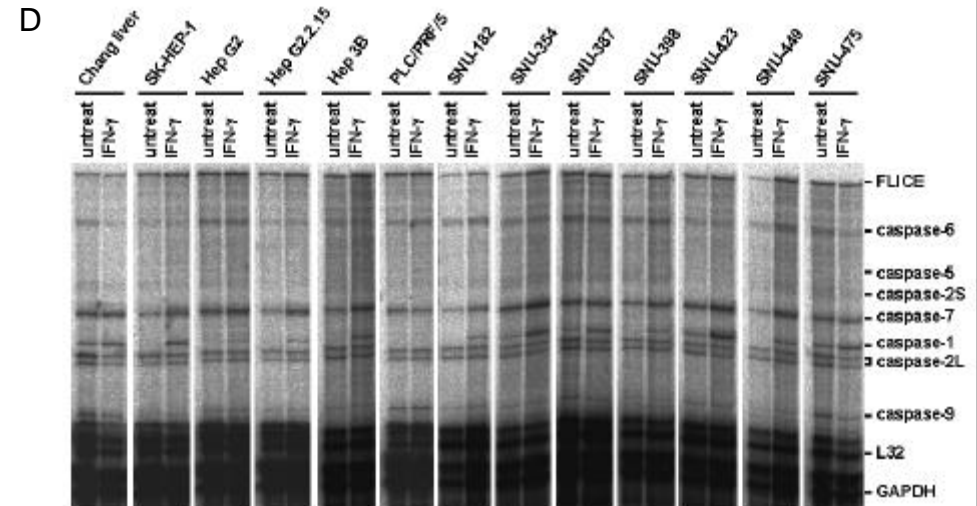
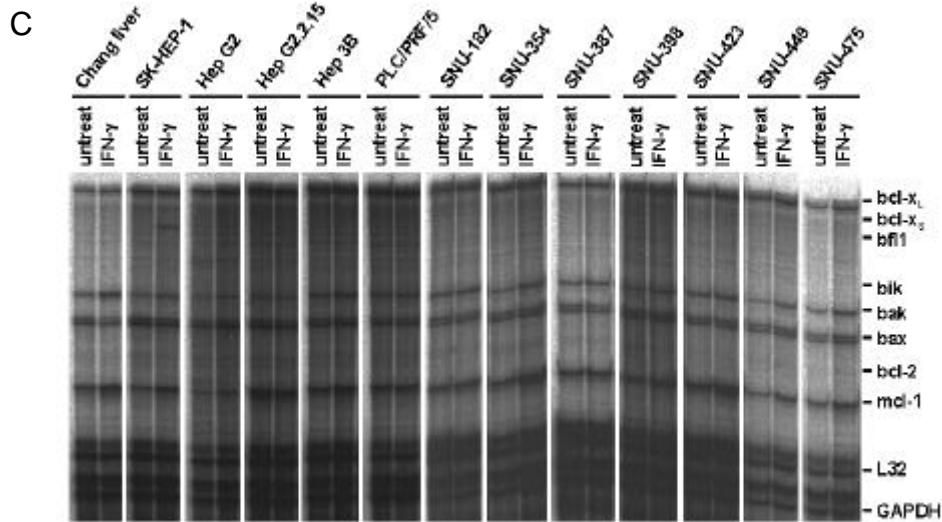
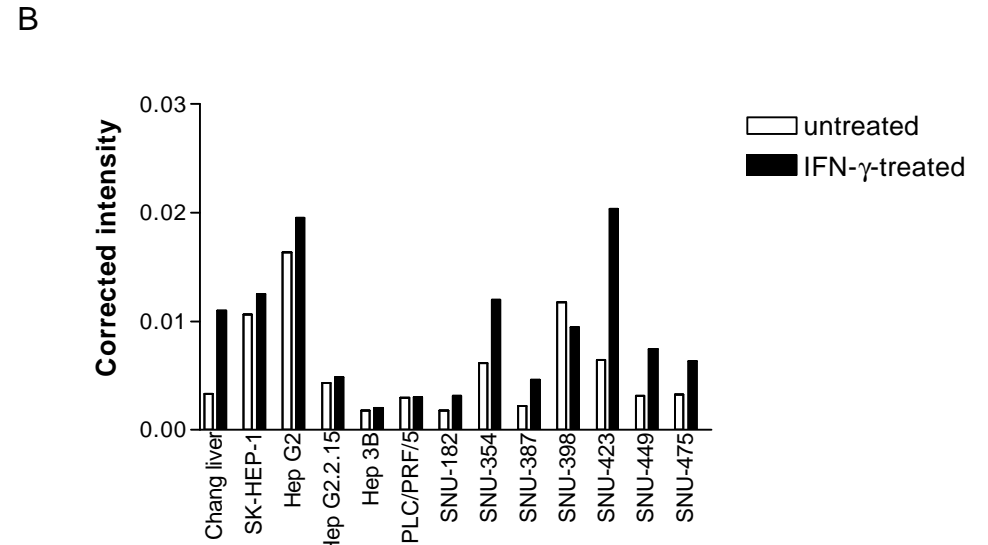
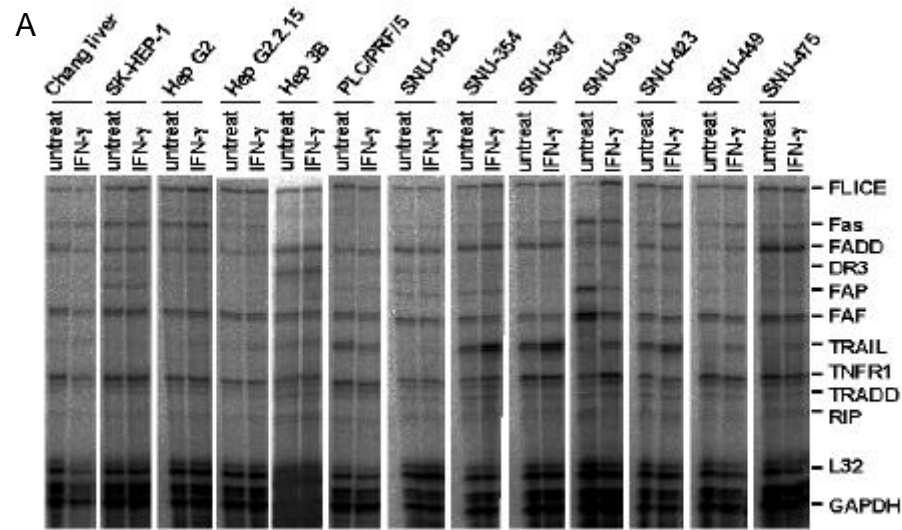
IFN-γ가 Fas-mediated apoptosis , 250 U/ml IFN-γ 36 , anti-Fas CH11 250 ng/ml 36 , LDH apoptosis





2. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis를 유도하는 데 250 U/ml의 IFN- $\gamma$  (36)와 anti-Fas (36)를 사용하여, CH11 (4)를 사용하여 LDH를 측정하였다. IFN- $\gamma$ 와 CH11의 농도는 각각 10%, 20%, 10%로 설정하였다. Fas-mediated apoptosis는 10-20% 정도 증가하였다. (2).

2. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis를 유도하는 데 250 U/ml의 IFN- $\gamma$  (24)를 사용하여, Fas mRNA의 발현을 측정하였다. Fas mRNA의 발현은 Fas, caspase family, RPA, IFN- $\gamma$ 와 관련이 있다. Fas mRNA의 발현은 Chang liver, Hep G2, SNU-354, SNU-387, SNU-423, SNU-449, SNU-475 (3A)에서 Fas mRNA densitometer를 사용하여 측정하였다. (7)



3. IFN-γ

apoptosis

apoptosis

RPA

TNFR1-associated death domain protein (TRADD), receptor interacting protein (RIP) mRNA

Fas band internal control GAPDH band

mRNA

(D) Caspase family

densitometer

mRNA

250 U/ml IFN-γ 24

RNA

(A) FLICE, Fas, FADD, death receptor 3 (DR3), FAP, FAF, TRAIL, TNF receptor 1 (TNFR1),

TNFR1-associated death domain protein (TRADD), receptor interacting protein (RIP) mRNA

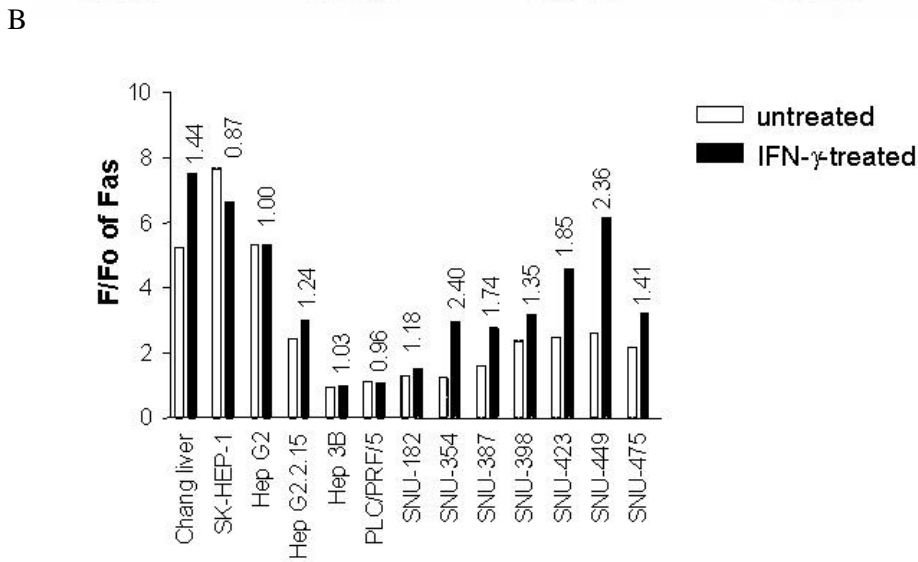
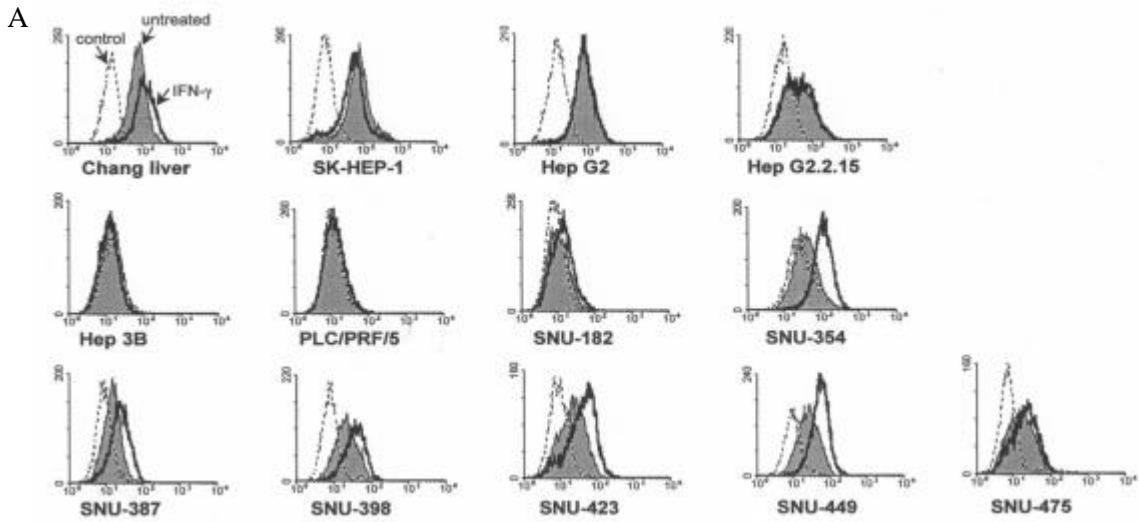
RPA

(C) Bcl-2 family

, Chang liver, SNU-354, SNU-387, SNU-423, SNU-449, SNU-475  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas mRNA 가가 ( 3B). Fas  
 Fas mRNA IFN- $\gamma$   
 . SNU-449 IFN- $\gamma$  FADD mRNA 가 ,  
 SNU-398 FLICE FADD 가 , FAF FAP  
 . , TRAIL mRNA 가가 .  
 , *bcl-2* family IFN- $\gamma$  mRNA  
 가 ( 3C). ,  
*bcl-2* mRNA .  
 Caspase family PLC/PRF/5  
 IFN- $\gamma$  caspase-1 mRNA 가 , caspase-  
 1 mRNA ( 3D). Caspase-1  
 caspase IFN- $\gamma$  mRNA 가 .  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  mRNA apoptosis  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis가 가 SNU-354, SNU-  
 387, SNU-423 .

### 3. IFN-g Fas 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis

IFN- $\gamma$  Fas mRNA 가 ( 3A,  
 3B),  
 . 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  36 , Fas  
 anti-Fas . Chang liver, SNU-354,  
 SNU-387, SNU-398, SNU-423, SNU-449 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  가 ( 4A). SK-HEP-1, Hep G2, Hep  
 G2.2.15, SNU-475 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas , IFN- $\gamma$   
 . , SNU-182 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas  
 IFN- $\gamma$  가 , Hep 3B  
 PLC/PRF/5 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas .  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가  
 . IFN- $\gamma$  Fas  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  IFN- $\gamma$   
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가 ( 4B).  
 , SNU-354, SNU-387, SNU-423, SNU-449 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas



4. IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가. (A) 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  36  
 , DX2 anti-Fas  
 anti-Fas , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas (B)  
 Fas , F/Fo anti-Fas  
 anti-Fas IFN- $\gamma$  F/Fo IFN- $\gamma$  F/Fo  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가 .  
 1.5 가 , 가 4 가  
 SNU-354, SNU-387, SNU-423 3 가 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-  
 mediated apoptosis가 가 .



IFN- $\gamma$

, Fas

가

### 5. IFN-g SNU-368 apoptosis

IFN- $\gamma$ 가

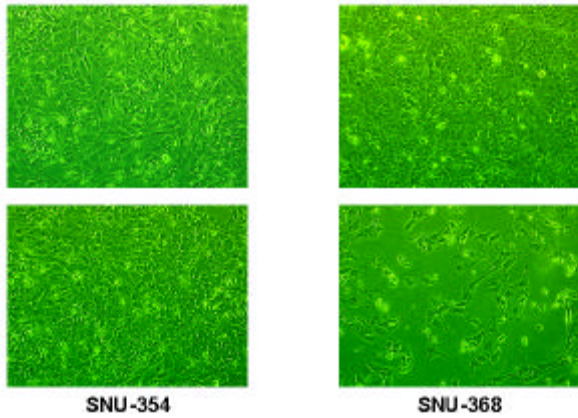
Fas-mediated apoptosis

IFN- $\gamma$

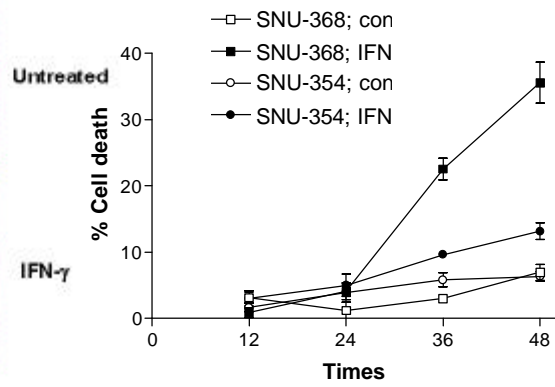
, CH11

LDH

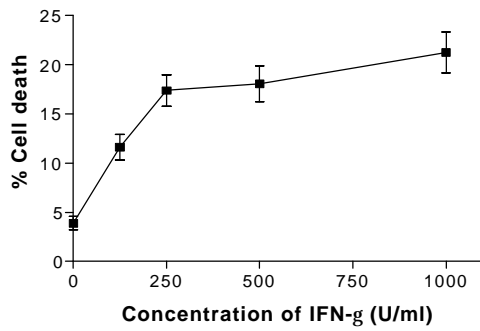
A



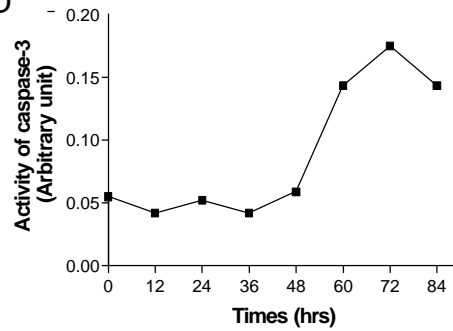
B



C



D

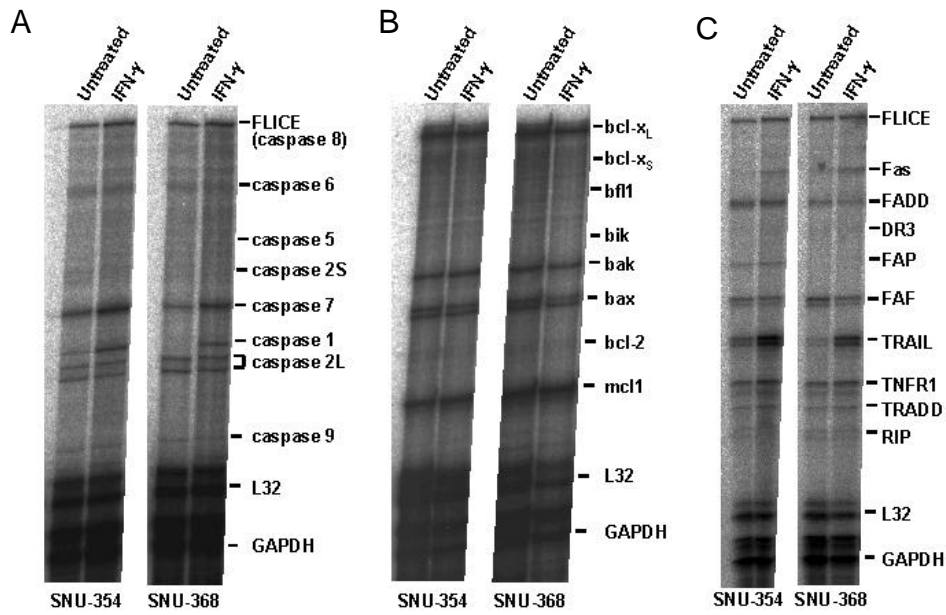


6. IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 apoptosis. (A) SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$   
 4 ,  
 . (B) SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml  
 IFN- $\gamma$  36 , 12-48 (IFN- $\gamma$  48-84  
 ) LDH 4  
 . (C) SNU-354 SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$   
 36 , 36 IFN- $\gamma$   
 LDH 4  
 . (D) SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  ,  
 Ac-DEVD-AMC 37 °C 1 ,  
 spectrofluorometer

SNU-368 CH11 IFN- $\gamma$  가  
 SNU-368 , SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis  
 SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-  
 354  
 SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  4  
 , SNU-354 가  
 , SNU-368 ( 6A). IFN- $\gamma$   
 SNU-368 kinetics , IFN- $\gamma$   
 LDH , 60 SNU-368 가  
 ( 6B). , IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368  
 IFN- $\gamma$  가 LDH ,  
 IFN- $\gamma$  가 250 U/ml plateau ( 6C). , apoptosis caspase cascade 가 IFN- $\gamma$   
 SNU-368 SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$   
 caspase-3 , 48 caspase-3 가  
 72 ( 6D).

## 6. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-368 apoptosis

IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 apoptosis IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368  
 가 , , IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis  
 SNU-368 apoptosis가 가  
 , IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-368 apoptosis  
 , SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  24  
 apoptosis mRNA . ,  
 caspase family caspase-1 mRNA 가가 ( 7A),  
*bcl-2* family ( 7B). Fas Fas  
 Fas TRAIL mRNA 가가 ( 7C). ,  
 IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis가 SNU-368 , apoptosis가  
 SNU-354 .  
 IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 Fas mRNA 가 ,  
 IFN- $\gamma$ 가 FasL/Fas apoptosis 가 ,<sup>80</sup>  
 SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  FasL/Fas apoptosis가  
 가 SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$



7. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-354 SNU-368 apoptosis mRNA (A) Caspase family RPA (B) *Bcl-2* family mRNA (C) FLICE, Fas, FADD, DR3, FAP, FAF, TRAIL, TNFR 1, TRADD, RIP mRNA

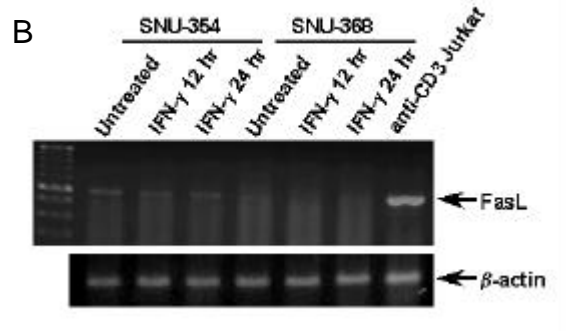
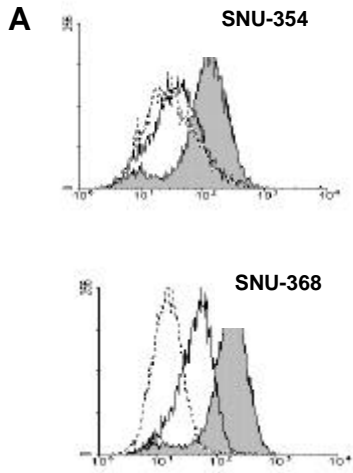
Fas FasL mRNA, IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-354 SNU-368 Fas 가 (8A), Fas-mediated apoptosis FasL SNU-368, IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis가 SNU-354 (8B). FasL IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 apoptosis가 FasL/Fas 가

7. IFN-g가 SNU-368

TRAIL

IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 TRAIL mRNA 가 (7C), IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-368 apoptosis TRAIL-induced apoptosis가 SNU-354 SNU-368 TRAIL mRNA TRAIL TRAIL mRNA DR4 DR5 가 (9A). TRAIL



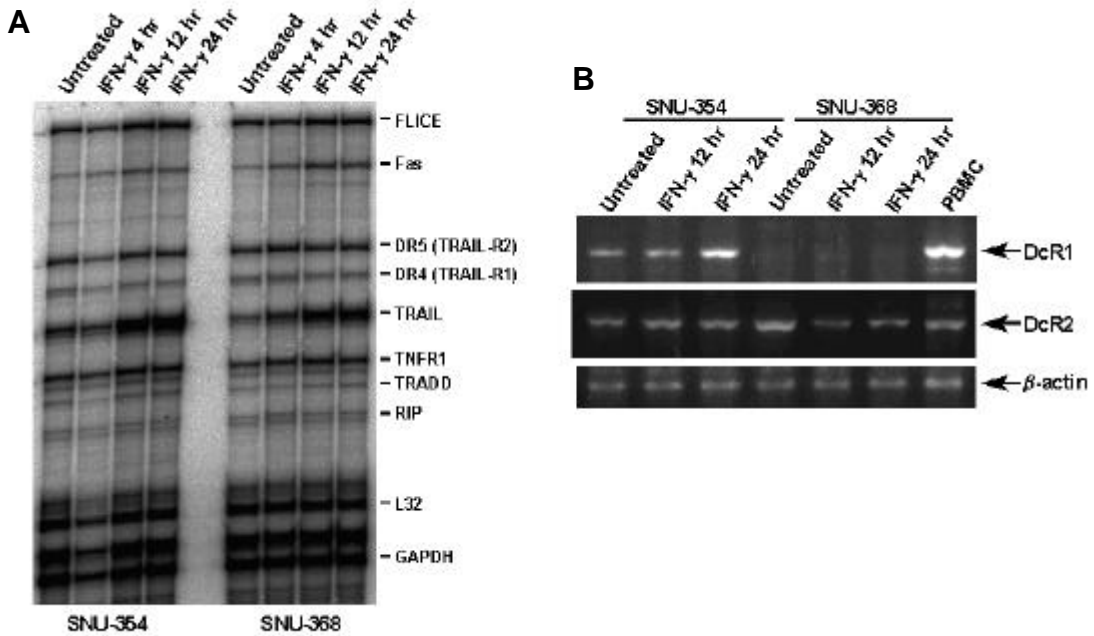


8. SNU-354 SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas FasL mRNA  
 (A) SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  36 , DX2 anti-Fas  
 , anti-Fas  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas ,  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas (B) SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  12  
 24 , RNA FasL mRNA  
 . FasL mRNA anti-CD3  
 Jurkat (anti-CD3 Jurkat) .

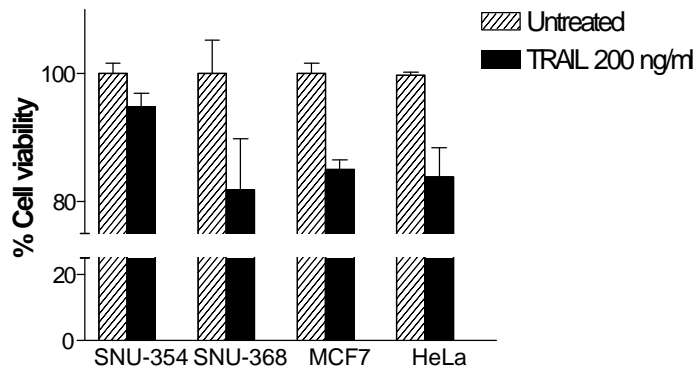
DR4 DR5 decoy  
 DcR1 SNU-354 , SNU-368 ,  
 IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-354 가 ( 9B). decoy  
 DcR2 , IFN- $\gamma$   
 SNU-368 . SNU-368  
 IFN- $\gamma$  TRAIL 가 , 가 TRAIL DR4 DR5  
 apoptosis 가 .

**8. IFN-g SNU-368 apoptosis TRAIL**

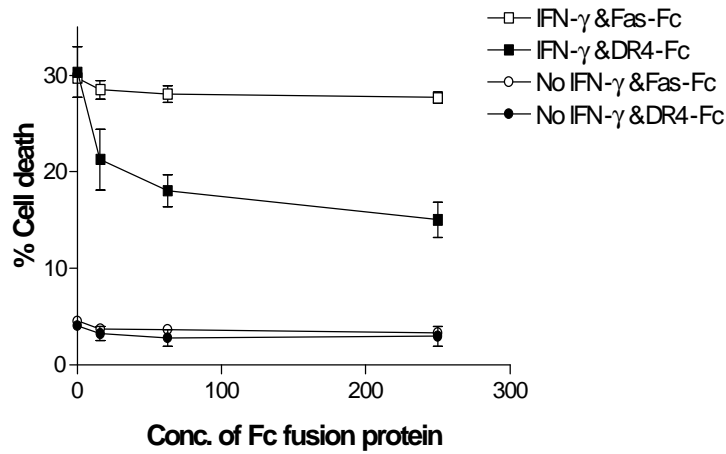
가 , SNU-368 TRAIL-induced apoptosis  
 SNU-354 TRAIL-induced apoptosis .  
 SNU-354 SNU-368 200 ng/ml TRAIL  
 MTT , SNU-368



9. IFN- $\gamma$  SNU-354 SNU-368 TRAIL SNU-354 SNU-368  
 250 U/ml IFN- $\gamma$  RNA RNA DR4  
 DR5 mRNA RPA (A), DcR1 DcR2 mRNA  
 (B).



10. SNU-354 SNU-368 TRAIL-induced apoptosis 200  
 ng/ml TRAIL 24  
 MTT TRAIL 100%  
 4 MCF7 HeLa  
 TRAIL-induced apoptosis



**11. SNU-368**

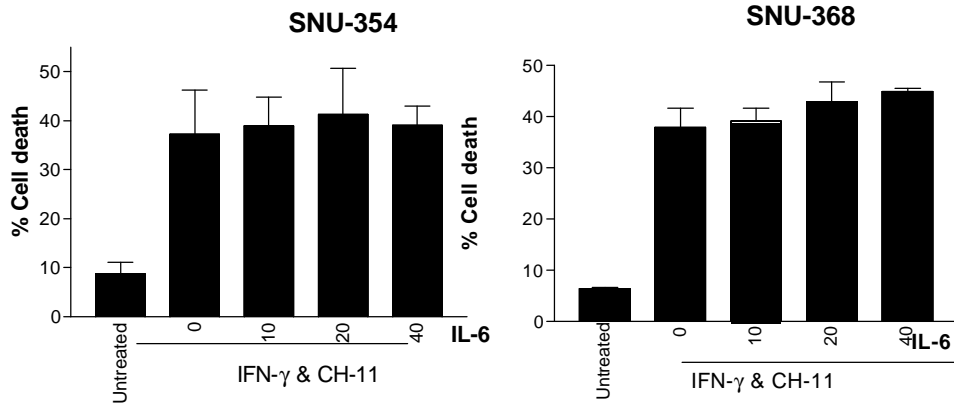
SNU-368 250 U/ml IFN-γ DR4-Fc IFN-γ-induced apoptosis  
 DR4-Fc Fas-Fc DR4-Fc Fas-Fc  
 LDH 36 36

SNU-354 ( 10).  
 가 SNU-368 IFN-γ , TRAIL  
 DR4 DR5 DR4-Fc  
 , IFN-γ SNU-368 apoptosis가  
 DR4-Fc IFN-γ SNU-368 apoptosis  
 가 ( 11). ,  
 Fas-Fc IFN-γ SNU-368 apoptosis  
 , IFN-γ SNU-368 apoptosis가 FasL/Fas

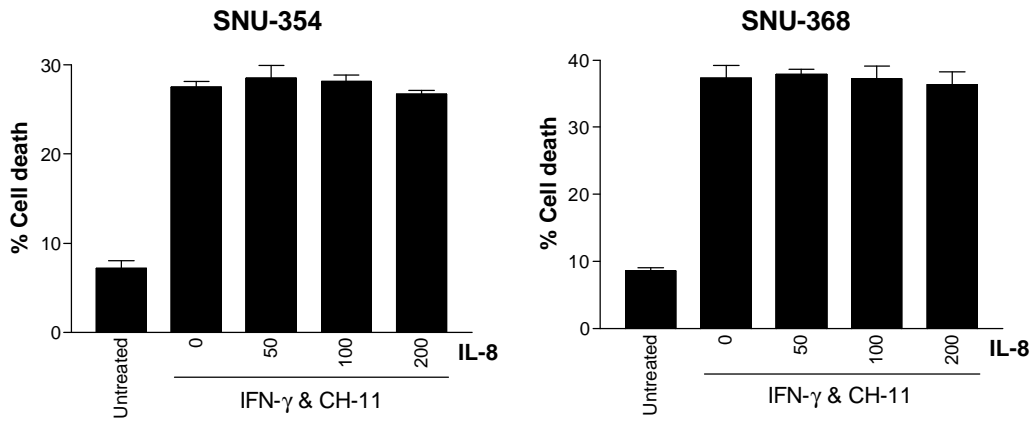
**9. IL-6 IL-8**

**Fas-mediated apoptosis**

IFN-γ cytokine  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis IL-6 IL-8  
 ,  
 가 ,<sup>60,61,74</sup> apoptosis  
 apoptosis<sup>73,74</sup> , IL-6 IL-8 Fas-mediated  
 apoptosis가 SNU-354 SNU-368 IFN-γ CH11  
 SNU-354 SNU-368 IFN-γ CH11 apoptosis



12. IL-6 Fas-mediated apoptosis . SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml  
 IFN- $\gamma$  36 , 250 ng/ml CH11 anti-Fas 가  
 36 Fas-mediated apoptosis . IFN- $\gamma$  CH11  
 , IL-6 . Apoptosis LDH  
 4  
 IL-6 ng/ml .



13. IL-8 Fas-mediated apoptosis . SNU-354 SNU-368 250 U/ml  
 IFN- $\gamma$  36 , 250 ng/ml CH11 anti-Fas 가  
 36 Fas-mediated apoptosis . IFN- $\gamma$  CH11  
 , IL-8 . Apoptosis LDH  
 4  
 IL-8 ng/ml .

, IL-6 IL-8 LDH . , IL-6 IL-8  
 SNU-354 SNU-368 Fas-mediated apoptosis 가 ( 12, 13).

**IV.**

**1. IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis**

IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas 가 apoptosis  
 가 <sup>62-67</sup> IFN- $\gamma$ 가  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 Fas 가 , IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas mRNA  
 Fas 가 , IFN- $\gamma$   
 Fas , IFN- $\gamma$   
 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis ,  
 가 <sup>55,81</sup> IFN- $\gamma$   
 3 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis ,  
 10 가 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가 .  
 가 IFN- $\gamma$  FasL Fas-  
 mediated apoptosis . ,  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis IFN- $\gamma$   
<sup>76</sup>  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas가 1.5 가 가  
 4 가 가 , SNU-449 3 가 가  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis .  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가 IFN- $\gamma$   
 Fas 가 , IFN- $\gamma$   
 Fas-mediated apoptosis가 가 Fas 가  
 . , Chang liver, SK-HEP-1, Hep G2 Fas  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis ,  
 Fas Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
 . Fas  
 apoptosis Fas-mediated apoptosis .  
 IFN- $\gamma$  , Fas 가 caspase-1

mRNA 가 . IFN- $\gamma$  caspase-1 가가 apoptosis  
 U937 HT-29  
<sup>65,67</sup> , IFN- $\gamma$  STAT caspase-1  
 apoptosis가 가 ,<sup>82</sup> IFN- $\gamma$ -induced  
 apoptosis Fas, caspase-1, -3, -8 가 가 <sup>80,83</sup>  
 STAT1 caspase-1, -2, -3 , TNF- $\alpha$ -induced  
 apoptosis <sup>84</sup> IFN- $\gamma$ 가 STAT1  
 caspase-1 가 , caspase-1 apoptosis  
 IFN- $\gamma$   
 caspase-1 , Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 가 . IFN- $\gamma$  caspase-1 가가  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis .  
 IFN- $\gamma$ 가 *bcl-2* family mRNA  
 IFN- $\gamma$  *bcl-2* family mRNA  
 family IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가가 *bcl-2*  
<sup>63,66</sup> COLO 201  
 Bcl-2 Bax 가 ,<sup>63</sup> HT-29  
 Bak 가 <sup>66</sup> 가 가  
 가 Bcl-2  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis가 <sup>85</sup>  
*bcl-2* mRNA 가 Fas-  
 mediated apoptosis Bcl-2  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis (carcinogenesis)  
 Fas Fas  
 Fas apoptosis가 <sup>49-51</sup> 가 가  
 FasL 가  
 , Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 FasL , FasL  
 FasL apoptosis  
<sup>33,35</sup> 가 FasL  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis IFN- $\gamma$   
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가

, IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가 .

## 2. IFN-g apoptosis IFN-g가 TRAIL

SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis ,  
IFN- $\gamma$  가 TRAIL apoptosis 가

가 I II IFN TRAIL 가  
IFN- $\gamma$  (fibroblast),  
(macrophage), (trophoblast), , (thyroid follicular cell),  
(papillary thyroid cancer cell) TRAIL 가  
가 .<sup>39,40,69-71</sup> IFN- $\gamma$  가 TRAIL

.<sup>71</sup> , TRAIL  
IFN- $\gamma$  가 TRAIL apoptosis  
가 , 가 TRAIL IFN- $\gamma$  TRAIL  
TRAIL 가가 IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis가

, IFN- $\gamma$  TRAIL 4 가 DR4 DR5  
, SNU-354 DcR1 가 SNU-368  
DcR2 . IFN- $\gamma$  TRAIL  
가 ,  
IFN- $\gamma$  4 가 TRAIL DR4 가 ,<sup>70</sup>  
4 가 .<sup>71</sup> , DR5  
.<sup>39</sup>

TRAIL 4 가 가 .  
TRAIL 가  
, decoy DcR1  
가 .<sup>28</sup> ,  
TRAIL .<sup>86,87</sup> ,  
가 DcR1 , TRAIL-induced apoptosis

DcR1 DcR2 decoy ,  
 TRAIL-induced apoptosis <sup>88</sup> , SNU-  
 354 TRAIL-induced apoptosis SNU-354 IFN- $\gamma$   
 TRAIL IFN- $\gamma$  TRAIL mRNA  
 , apoptosis TRAIL-induced apoptosis  
 TRAIL TRAIL ?  
 FasL  
 apoptosis FasL FasL  
 apoptosis <sup>32-35</sup> FasL T  
 apoptosis <sup>36</sup> TRAIL  
 가 , <sup>89</sup> <sup>69</sup>  
 TRAIL , TRAIL apoptosis  
 , TRAIL (adenocarcinoma) apoptosis  
 가 <sup>90</sup>  
 TRAIL stealth  
 IFN- $\gamma$ 가  
 IFN- $\gamma$ 가 SNU-368 apoptosis ,  
 induced apoptosis 가 TRAIL apoptosis TRAIL-  
 가 IFN- $\gamma$

### 3. IL-6 IL-8 Fas-mediated apoptosis

IL-6 IL-8 SNU-354 SNU-  
 368 Fas-mediated apoptosis , IL-6  
 IL-8 SNU-354 SNU-368 Fas-mediated apoptosis IL-6  
 가  
 Hep 3B , IL-6 TGF- $\beta$ , , retinoic acid  
 apoptosis , apoptosis PI-3  
 kinase/Akt <sup>73,91</sup> , IL-  
 6 PI-3 kinase , apoptosis 가 <sup>92</sup>  
 PI-3 kinase가 apoptosis가  
 가 PI-3 kinase가 serine/threonine kinase  
 Akt가 , Akt Bad , Bad 14-3-3  
 Bcl-x<sub>L</sub> apoptosis가 <sup>93,94</sup>



PI-3 kinase/Akt FLIP 가 apoptosis  
 ,<sup>95</sup> Hep 3B PI-3 kinase/Akt 가 Mcl-1 가 apoptosis  
 .<sup>91</sup> , IL-6 SNU-354 SNU-368  
 368 Fas-mediated apoptosis IL-6 Fas-mediated  
 apoptosis 가 가 . ,  
 IL-6 SNU-354 SNU-368 PI-3 kinase/Akt  
 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 , , IL-6 SNU-354 SNU-368 PI-3 kinase/Akt  
 . 가 IL-6 SNU-354 SNU-368  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis SNU-354 SNU-368  
 IL-6 , IL-6 PI-3 kinase Akt, Bad ,  
 FLIP Mcl-1 .  
 , IL-8 apoptosis 가  
 가 ,  
 가 .<sup>74,96</sup> IL-8 apoptosis 가  
 가 가 , SNU-354 SNU-368 IL-8 Fas-  
 mediated apoptosis , IL-8  
 apoptosis ,  
 가 가 .  
 cytokine chemokine ,  
 , IL-6 IL-8 cytokine chemokine  
 가 .<sup>60,61</sup> , IL-6 IL-8 B  
 HBx .<sup>72,97</sup> IL-6 IL-8  
 cytokine  
 apoptosis .  
 IL-6 IL-8 ,  
 .  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가 Fas-  
 mediated apoptosis ,  
 TRAIL 가 , TRAIL apoptosis가  
 IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis .

V.

IFN- $\gamma$ 가 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  apoptosis가 SNU-368  
 IFN- $\gamma$ -induced apoptosis IL-6 IL-8  
 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 1. Fas-mediated apoptosis , IFN- $\gamma$   
 Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
 2. IFN- $\gamma$  Fas-mediated apoptosis 가  
 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가  
 3. SNU-368 IFN- $\gamma$  Fas apoptosis ,  
 IFN- $\gamma$  가 TRAIL apoptosis가  
 4. IL-6 IL-8 Fas-mediated apoptosis  
 , IFN- $\gamma$  Fas 가 Fas-  
 mediated apoptosis , TRAIL  
 가 , TRAIL apoptosis가 IFN- $\gamma$   
 apoptosis

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## Abstract

### Effects of interferon- $\gamma$ on the apoptosis of human hepatoma cells

Eui-Cheol Shin

Department of Medicine  
The Graduate School, Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Jeon Han Park)

Many tumors including hepatoma show resistance to Fas-mediated apoptosis, which is one of the effector mechanisms in the host's anti-tumor response, however, this resistance can be abolished by interferon- $\gamma$  (IFN- $\gamma$ ) treatment. IFN- $\gamma$  may sensitize Fas-mediated apoptosis in several different ways, but the exact mechanism in hepatoma remains unclear. In this study, the effect of IFN- $\gamma$  on the susceptibility of hepatoma cell lines to Fas-mediated apoptosis was investigated. The effect of IFN- $\gamma$  on the expression of various apoptosis-related genes such as Fas-related genes, *bcl-2* family genes, and caspase family genes was investigated. Although most of the cell lines constitutively expressed considerable amounts of Fas, all tested 13 cell lines were resistant to Fas-mediated cell death. Interestingly, when cells were pretreated with IFN- $\gamma$ , 3 cell lines (SNU-354, SNU-387 and SNU-423) became significantly susceptible to Fas-mediated apoptosis. IFN- $\gamma$  also increased the mRNA expression of Fas, TNF-related apoptosis-inducing ligand (TRAIL) and caspase-1, and the surface expression of Fas in most of the hepatoma cells. More interestingly, the strongly sensitized 3 cell lines showed a potent increment of cell surface Fas expression after IFN- $\gamma$  treatment. These results suggest that a potent increment of surface Fas expression is a major sensitizing mechanism of IFN- $\gamma$  in the Fas-mediated apoptosis of hepatoma cells.

Among hepatoma cell lines used in this study, SNU-368 cells underwent cell death by IFN- $\gamma$  treatment without Fas stimulation. Therefore, IFN- $\gamma$ -induced cell death of SNU-368 cells and its molecular mechanism were investigated in more detail. During IFN- $\gamma$ -induced cell death, increase of caspase-3 activity was observed. IFN- $\gamma$  also increased the mRNA expression of Fas, caspase-1 and TRAIL. In particular, IFN- $\gamma$  potently increased the mRNA expression of TRAIL. Among 4 TRAIL receptors, IFN- $\gamma$  did not change the mRNA expression of death-mediating TRAIL receptors, DR4 and DR5, which were constitutively expressed in both cell lines. In contrast, the decoy receptor, DcR1, was not expressed in SNU-368, and another decoy receptor, DcR2 was constitutively expressed, however, its expression level in SNU-368 was decreased by IFN- $\gamma$ . In addition, exogenous recombinant TRAIL reduced viability in SNU-368 cells. From these findings

it was speculated that TRAIL up-regulation and the subsequent TRAIL-induced apoptosis serve as a mechanism of IFN- $\gamma$ -induced cell death in SNU-368 cells. To confirm this hypothesis, it was demonstrated that soluble DR4-Fc fusion protein, a TRAIL pathway inhibitor, inhibited IFN- $\gamma$ -induced cell death in SNU-368. These results demonstrated that IFN- $\gamma$  acts as an inducer of cell death through TRAIL-induced apoptosis.

In this study, the effect of IL-6 and IL-8 on Fas-mediated apoptosis was also investigated in hepatoma cells. Contrast with IFN- $\gamma$ , IL-6 and IL-8 did not affect on the Fas-mediated apoptosis in SNU-354 and SNU-368 cells.

In conclusion, IFN- $\gamma$  is able to make hepatoma cells susceptible to Fas-mediated apoptosis through the up-regulation of surface Fas, and induce apoptosis in some hepatoma cells through the up-regulation of TRAIL and subsequent activation of TRAIL-induced apoptosis.

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Key Words: interferon- $\gamma$  (IFN- $\gamma$ ), hepatoma cells, apoptosis, Fas, TNF-related apoptosis-inducing ligand (TRAIL)