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## cytokine

SIRS (Systemic inflammatory response syndrome) , SIRS cytokine (cascade)

Cytokine pro-inflammatory cytokine anti-inflammatory cytokine . Pro-inflammatory cytokine TNF- , IL-1 , IL-2, IL-6, IL-8가 , anti-inflammatory cytokine IL-1 receptor antagonist, IL-4, IL-10, soluble TNF- receptor가 .

APACHE-III score , pro-inflammatory cytokine TNF- , IL-1 , IL-6 anti-inflammatory cytokine IL-10 cytokine

20 , 3:1 , 54.5 ± 21.4 , 가 SIRS Bone's criteria .

12 8 . Cytokine , IL-6 (>300pg/Ml), IL-10 (>100pg/Ml), TNF- (>10pg/Ml)

(p=0.006, 0.035, 0.035).

IL-6, APACHE-III score,

(p=0.000, 0.008, 0.008). IL-6 IL-10

(p=0.009), IL-10 APACHE-III score

가 (p=0.002), TNF-, IL-6, IL-1

(p=0.008, 0.009, 0.016, 0.017).

IL-6, IL-10, TNF-

가 가, IL-6 IL-10

, IL-10 APACHE-III score, TNF-, IL-6, IL-1

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: systemic inflammatory response syndrome, anti-inflammatory cytokine, pro-inflammatory cytokine



cyto kine

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SIRS (Systemic inflammatory response syndrome)

. SIRS가

cytokine (cascade)

cytokine 가

가 Tumor necrosis factor(TNF)-<sup>1-3</sup>

interleukin, interferon, colony stimulating factor .

SIRS 가

, 가

<sup>4,5</sup>, TNF- 가

<sup>6,7</sup> SIRS가 가 <sup>8-10</sup> .

SIRS 가

.  
Cytokine

pro-inflammatory cytokine

anti-inflammatory cytokine ,

SIRS 가

CARS(Compensatory anti-inflammatory response syndrome)

MARS(Mixed antagonist response syndrome)

<sup>11-13</sup>

Pro-inflammatory cytokine TNF- , IL-1 , IL-2, IL-6, IL-8  
, anti-inflammatory cytokine IL-1 receptor antagonist, IL-4,  
IL-10, soluble TNF- receptor <sup>11</sup>.

pro-inflammatory cytokine anti-inflammatory  
cytokine SIRS

Bone <sup>11</sup> cytokine

APACHE-III score

, pro-inflammatory cytokine  
TNF- , IL-1 , IL-6<sup>14-16</sup> anti-inflammatory cytokine  
IL-10<sup>11,17,19</sup> , cytokine

•

# 1.

2000 5

1) 가 18 , 2) Bone's criteria<sup>20</sup>

SIRS ( 1), 3) ( ,

), 3가 20 .

SIRS criteria

가

## 1. Bone's criteria

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At least 2 of the following 4 conditions

- (1) oral temp. > 38 or < 36
  - (2) R.R. > 20/min or PaCO<sub>2</sub> < 32 torr
  - (3) H.R. > 90/min
  - (4) WBC > 12,000/ $\mu\ell$  or < 4,000/ $\mu\ell$  or > 10% bands
-

## 2.

### 가. Cytokine

Pro-inflammatory cytokine TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-1, IL-6<sup>14-16</sup>  
, anti-inflammatory cytokine IL-10<sup>11,17-19</sup>  
,  
24  
4, 3000rpm, 10  
-70 ELISA kit(Quantikine,  
R & D Systems, Mineneapolis, USA) cytokine

### . SIRS

24  
Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation (APACHE)  
III score<sup>21</sup>

Cytokine 가 Chi-  
Square test( 95%)  
, APACHE-III score  
T-test, cytokine  
APACHE-III score,  
linear regression

1.

	20	3:1	54.5 ± 21.4	.
		SIRS	Bone's criteria	.
		14.93 × 10 <sup>3</sup> μℓ,	11.29 ×	
10 <sup>3</sup> μℓ,		0.88 × 10 <sup>3</sup> μℓ,	0.93 × 10 <sup>3</sup> μℓ	
	2.4g/dℓ,	APACHE-III score	69.2	, TNF-
20	5		30.1pg/Mℓ,	IL- 1 7
		13.3pg/Mℓ,	IL- 6	
	282.8pg/Mℓ,	IL- 10 16		120.5pg/
Mℓ	( 2).		5	,
	APACHE-III score			
	(bacteremia)	6		.

2.

	( )	54.5 ± 21.4
	(/ μℓ)	14933.5 ± 10356.4
	(/ μℓ)	11290.6 ± 8474.1
	(/ μℓ)	879.5 ± 675.7
	(/ μℓ)	927.1 ± 1132.5
	(g/dℓ)	2.4 ± 0.4
APACHE-III	( )	69.2 ± 31.2
TNF-	(pg/Mℓ)	30.1 ± 99.5
IL- 1	(pg/Mℓ)	13.3 ± 38.7
IL- 6	(pg/Mℓ)	282.8 ± 154.3
IL- 10	(pg/Mℓ)	120.5 ± 183.7

## 2. Cytokine

TNF- $\alpha$  IL-1 $\beta$  10pg/M $\ell$ , IL-6 300pg/M $\ell$ , IL-10 100pg/M $\ell$ , Chi-Square test 3. IL-6, IL-10, TNF- $\alpha$  가 (p=0.006, 0.035, 0.035).

## 3. Cytokine

( )	TNF- $\alpha$		IL-1 $\beta$		IL-6		IL-10	
	>10pg/M $\ell$	<10pg/M $\ell$	>10pg/M $\ell$	<10pg/M $\ell$	>300pg/M $\ell$	<300pg/M $\ell$	>100pg/M $\ell$	<100pg/M $\ell$
	5	15	3	17	10	10	5	15
	4	4	2	6	7	1	4	4
( )	(80.0%)	(26.7%)	(66.7%)	(35.3%)	(70%)	(10%)	(80%)	(26.7%)
p	0.035		0.306		0.006		0.035	

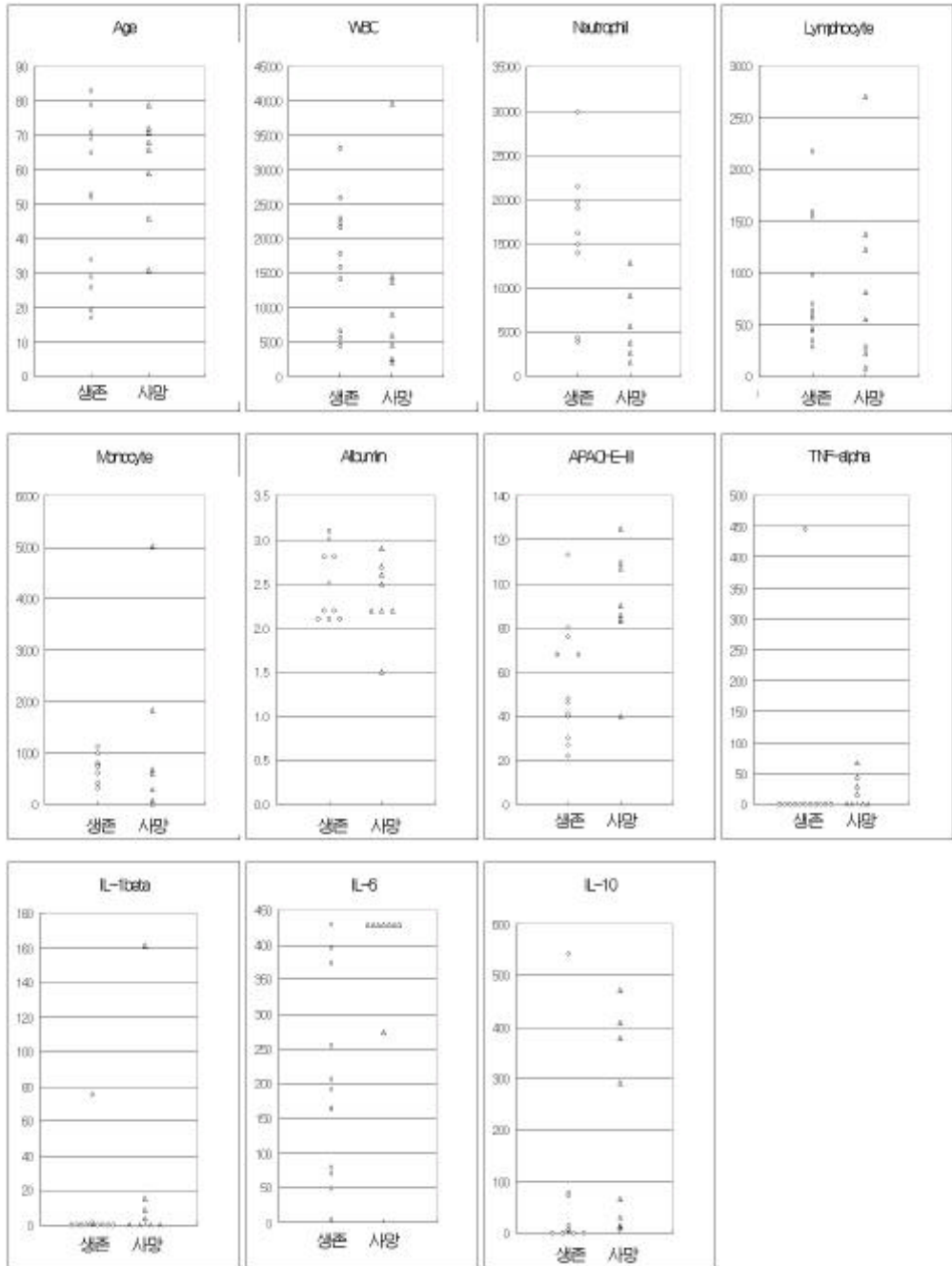
## 3.

12, 8, 3:1, 49.8  $\pm$  23.9, 61.5  $\pm$  15.8, 3, 2, 3, (4).  $\mu\ell$  17,170.0  $\pm$  8674.0,  $\mu\ell$  11578.8

$\pm 12306.7$  ,  $\mu\ell$   $15906.7 \pm 7764.0$ ,  $5355.7 \pm 4233.0$  ,  
 $\mu\ell$   $858.3 \pm 595.1$ ,  $911.3 \pm 863.7$ ,  $\mu\ell$   $725.0 \pm 241.8$ ,  
 $1215.7 \pm 1779.7$  ,  $2.5 \pm 0.4$ ,  $2.4 \pm 0.4\text{g/dl}$ ,  
 APACHE-III score  $54.9 \pm 26.7$ ,  $90.6 \pm 25.4$  , TNF-  
 $37.1 \pm 128.6$ ,  $20.0 \pm 25.7\text{pg/M}\ell$ , IL-1  $6.4 \pm 21.6$ ,  $23.7 \pm 56.0\text{pg/M}\ell$ ,  
 IL-6  $198.5 \pm 141.0$ ,  $409.1 \pm 54.4\text{pg/M}\ell$ , IL-10  $61.2 \pm 153.9$ ,  
 $209.4 \pm 198.2\text{pg/M}\ell$  ( 4). 1 .  
 , IL-6 ,  
 APACHE-III score, 가  
 (p=0.000, 0.008, 0.008), 가 20 IL-10  
 가 (p=0.076)( 4).

4.

				p value
n	( )	12	8	
:		9 : 3	6 : 2	
	( )	$49.8 \pm 23.9$	$61.5 \pm 15.8$	0.239
	( )	3	2	
	( )	3	3	
	( $\mu\ell$ )	$17170.0 \pm 8674.0$	$11578.8 \pm 12306.7$	0.247
	( $\mu\ell$ )	$15906.7 \pm 7764.0$	$5355.7 \pm 4233.0$	0.008
	( $\mu\ell$ )	$858.3 \pm 595.1$	$911.3 \pm 863.7$	0.872
	( $\mu\ell$ )	$725.0 \pm 241.8$	$1215.7 \pm 1779.7$	0.495
	(g/dl)	$2.5 \pm 0.4$	$2.4 \pm 0.4$	0.487
APACHE-III	( )	$54.9 \pm 26.7$	$90.6 \pm 25.4$	0.008
TNF-	(pg/M $\ell$ )	$37.1 \pm 128.6$	$20.0 \pm 25.7$	0.716
IL-1	(pg/M $\ell$ )	$6.4 \pm 21.6$	$23.7 \pm 56.0$	0.342
IL-6	(pg/M $\ell$ )	$198.5 \pm 141.0$	$409.1 \pm 54.4$	0.000
IL-10	(pg/M $\ell$ )	$61.2 \pm 153.9$	$209.4 \pm 198.2$	0.076



1.



#### 4. IL-6, IL-10

IL-6, IL-10 , , , ,  
 APACHE-III score, cytokine TNF-  
 , IL-1 , IL-6 IL-10  
 IL-6 IL-10 , IL-10 APACHE-III  
 score, TNF- , IL-6, IL-1  
 ( 5).

#### 5. IL-6, IL-10

p	WBC	Neutro.	Lympho.	Mono.	APACHE	TNF-	IL-1	IL-6	IL-10
IL-6	0.952	0.682	0.794	0.338	0.337	0.719	0.969	-	0.009
IL-10	0.152	0.174	0.678	0.016	0.002	0.008	0.017	0.009	-

•

11

(endotoxin)가

22,23

SIRS (Systemic inflammatory response syndrome)

20

SIRS가

cytokine (cascade)

cytokine 가 가

Tumor necrosis factor(TNF)-<sup>1-3</sup>

interleukin,

interferon, colony stimulating factor

SIRS 가

가

<sup>4,5</sup>, TNF-

가

6,7

SIRS가

가

8-10

SIRS

가

cytokine 가

pro-inflammatory cytokine

anti-inflammatory cytokine

SIRS

가

CARS(Compensatory anti-inflammatory response syndrome)

MARS(Mixed antagonist response syndrome)

<sup>11-13</sup> .

Pro-inflammatory cytokine TNF- , IL-1 , IL-2, IL-6, IL-8  
, anti-inflammatory cytokine IL-1 receptor antagonist, IL-4,  
IL-10, soluble TNF- receptor <sup>11</sup> .  
TNF

, T- ,  
. TNF

TNF가

cytokine

5.35pg/M $\emptyset$

<sup>17</sup>, de Groot <sup>24</sup> 29%

, Barriere가

26% 100%

5,000pg/M $\emptyset$

<sup>25</sup> .

20

5

0-445.54 pg/M $\emptyset$

10pg/M $\emptyset$

. TNF-

TNF-

IL-1 gene IL-1 IL-1 가  
<sup>26</sup>, IL-1 receptor  
 antagonist IL-1 gene family . IL-1  
 pro-IL-1 . pro-IL-1  
<sup>27</sup>.

IL-1 IL-1 ,  
 가 <sup>27</sup>.  
 IL-1 TNF . IL-1  
 TNF 가 .  
 TNF , ,  
 . TNF IL-1  
 , 가

IL-1 12.3pg/M $\ell$  <sup>17</sup>,  
 10% <sup>28</sup>. 7 ,  
 0 161.56pg/M $\ell$  . 10pg/M $\ell$   
 . Dinarello <sup>28</sup>  
 가 ,

IL-6 innate immunity adaptive immunity ,  
 cytokine, IL-1 TNF ,  
 , . IL-6 acute-phase protein

response, C-reactive protein, amyloid A, 1-antitrypsin, fibrinogen acute-phase reactant

27. 14.8pg/M $\ell$  17, pg/M $\ell$  3,000pg/M $\ell$ , 70,000pg/M $\ell$  29. 282.8pg/M $\ell$ , 428.37pg/M $\ell$  12 1, 8 7

300pg/M $\ell$ , (282pg/M $\ell$ ) Oberhoffer 30. Patel 31 TNF- IL-1, Casey 32 IL-10 가, IL-10 Gogos 17 IL-6 가 가 IL-10 가 가 IL-6가 IL-10 (p=0.006 vs. 0.035). IL-6, APACHE-III score, TNF-, IL-1, IL-10 (p=0.009). IL-10 T, B, 33, pro-inflammatory cytokine class MHC, procoagulant activity 27. IL-10,

9.2pg/Mℓ<sup>17</sup>,  
 48- 58pg/Mℓ, 3,000pg/Mℓ<sup>34,35</sup>  
 16, 4  
 541.77pg/Mℓ 1  
 100pg/Mℓ, IL-6  
 가 (120pg/Mℓ) Oberhoffer<sup>30</sup>  
 IL- 10 가 cytokine<sup>36</sup>  
<sup>17,37,38</sup> 가, Lyons<sup>19</sup>  
 anti-IL- 10  
 IL- 6 (p=0.006 vs.  
 0.035).  
 IL- 10, ,  
 APACHE-III score, TNF- , IL-6, , IL- 1  
 SIRS<sup>39</sup>  
 가 24  
 IL- 6, IL- 10, TNF-  
 , IL-6  
 IL- 10, IL- 10 APACHE-III score, TNF- , IL-6,  
 , IL- 1

•

1) IL-6 300pg/Ml, IL-10 100pg/Ml, TNF- $\alpha$  10pg/Ml, 2) IL-6, APACH-III score, 가, 3) IL-6, IL-10, IL-10, APACHE-III score, TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-6, IL-1 .

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## **Abstract**

### **Correlation between plasma concentrations of cytokines and survival rate in septic patients**

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(Directed by Professor Hoon Sang Chi · Seung Hoon Choi)

Sepsis is the systemic response to severe infection. Sepsis-like systemic response can be developed by not only infections but also severe traumatic injuries or burns. These serial responses are called SIRS (Systemic inflammatory response syndromes) and, now, it is revealed that SIRS is mediated by the cytokine cascade secreted by various immune cells.

Cytokines are divided into two groups, pro-inflammatory cytokines and anti-inflammatory cytokines. Pro-inflammatory cytokines include TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-1, IL-2, IL-6, IL-8 and anti-inflammatory cytokines include IL-1 receptor antagonist, IL-4, IL-10, and soluble TNF- $\alpha$  antagonist.

A prospective analysis of SIRS patients was carried on in clinical settings. The disease severities were represented by the APACHE-III

scores at the time of ICU admissions, and plasma concentrations of TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$  and IL-6 for pro-inflammatory cytokines, and IL-10 for anti-inflammatory cytokine were measured. The aim of this study was to reveal the correlation between plasma concentrations of cytokines and survival rate in septic patients.

Twenty patients were enrolled in this study. Mean age was  $54.5 \pm 21.4$  year, male to female ratio was 3:1, and all patients were fit for Bone's criteria. Twelve patients were alive and eight patients died.

In comparison between plasma concentrations of cytokines and mortality rates, the groups of higher concentrations of IL-6 ( $>300\text{pg}/\text{Ml}$ ), IL-10 ( $>100\text{pg}/\text{Ml}$ ) and TNF- $\alpha$  ( $>10\text{pg}/\text{Ml}$ ) showed higher mortality rates than the groups of lower concentrations ( $p=0.006, 0.035, 0.035$ ). Between alive and dead groups, mean values of IL-6, APACHE-III score and neutrophil count showed statistically significant differences ( $p=0.000, 0.008, 0.008$ ). The concentration of IL-6 was closely related only with the concentration of IL-10 ( $p=0.009$ ), and IL-10 was closely related with APACHE-III score, TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-6, monocyte count and IL-1 $\beta$  ( $p=0.002, 0.008, 0.009, 0.016, 0.017$ ).

Our data suggest that IL-6 and IL-10 have predictive values for prognosis of SIRS patients. IL-6 has a relationship with IL-10, and IL-10 with APACHE-III score, TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-6, monocyte count and IL-1 $\beta$ .

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**Key Words** : systemic inflammatory response syndrome, pro-inflammatory cytokine, anti-inflammatory cytokine