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 , 205 (93.2%) 1999
 가 26 (11.8%) 111 (54.1%) 가
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 , 206(93.6%) 46(93.9%)
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 ,
 (61.3%) (54.5%), (43.6%),
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 (48.9%) (46.9%), (40.8%),
 (32.6%),
 (30.6%), (26.5%) .

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¹⁾ 1995 Center for Disease Control and Prevention

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Industry-wide Network for Social, Urban and Rural Efforts(INSURE)
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220 (109 , 70 , 41)
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1.

40 가 54.7% 가
 40.4 ± 6.6 (1). 12.8 ± 7.6 .
 가 39 79.5% 40 가 35.7% 가
 60 가 26.5% 49.8 ± 11.7 (2).
 8.9 ± 7.8 .
 가 12 (24.4%), 가 9
 (18.3%), 가 6 (12.2%) , ,
 , 가 1 (2.0%) . 41
 (83.7%), 7 (14.3%), 1 (2.0%) .
 3 , ,
 , , 가 .

1.

| | | (%) |
|--------|-----|------------|
| 20- 29 | 13 | (5.9) |
| 30- 39 | 69 | (31.3) |
| 40- 49 | 120 | (54.7) |
| 50- 59 | 16 | (7.2) |
| 60- 69 | 2 | (0.9) |
| | | 220(100.0) |

2. (%)

| (%) | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 30- 39 | 7(14.3) | 3(6.1) | 10(20.4) |
| 40- 49 | 12(24.5) | 6(12.2) | 18(36.7) |
| 50- 59 | 7(14.3) | 1(2.0) | 8(16.3) |
| 60- 69 | 13(26.5) | 0(0.0) | 13(26.5) |
| Total | 39(79.6) | 10(20.4) | 49(100.0) |

3. (%)

| | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 15(13.8) | 7(10.0) | 6(14.6) |
| | 29(26.6) | 21(30.0) | 11(26.8) |
| | 65(59.6) | 42(60.0) | 24(58.5) |
| | 109(100.0) | 70(100.0) | 41(100.0) |

2.

가.

220 205 (93.2%) 1999 (4).

4.

| (%) |
|-----------|
| 107(48.5) |
| 66(30.0) |
| 32(14.6) |
| 205(93.2) |

.

가 26 (11.8%), 1 가 174 (79.1%), 가 20 (9.1%)

.

(1)

가 (p<0.05)(5).

5.

±

| |
|-----------------|
| * 779.2 ± 658.1 |
| 199.9 ± 247.1 |
| 438.1 ± 473.8 |

*

(p<0.05)

(2)

가

(p=0.001)

가

가

(6).

6.

()

(%)

| * | 91(76.4) | 52(74.2) | 15(36.5) |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| | 75(68.8) | 46(65.7) | 22(53.6) |
| | 64(58.7) | 32(45.7) | 20(48.7) |
| | 52(49.7) | 30(42.8) | 18(43.9) |

* P=0.001

(1)

111 (54.1%)

가

94 (45.9%)

가

(2)

가 182 (82.7%),

가 7 (3.2%),

(, ,)가

31 (14.1%)

(3) , ,
 4 ± 1.8 $1.3 \pm$
 0.6 .

(4)
 가 (59.2%), (30.6%),
 (26.5%), (14.3%), (10.2%), (8.2%),
 (2.0%) .

6283.6 ± 2371.1
 179804.4 ± 91081.6 .
 ($p < 0.05$)(7).

7. \pm

()

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| * | 226682.4 ± 85400.8 |
| | 124157.8 ± 65211.6 |
| | 157727.2 ± 82803.9 |

* , ($p < 0.05$)

. 1999

1999 8
,
(p=0.001).

8. 1999 (%)

| | | | | |
|---|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 가 | | 87(79.8) | 51(74.2) | 31(75.6) |
| | | 51(46.8) | 34(48.6) | 19(46.3) |
| | * | 99(90.8) | 40(57.1) | 25(60.9) |

* p=0.001

3.

가.

17.7% 가
69.4% 가
(p=0.001)(9). , ,
(10)
(11). 가

9. (%)

| |
|----------|
| 39(17.7) |
| 34(69.4) |

p=0.001

10. (%)

| |
|----------|
| 18(16.5) |
| 12(17.1) |
| 9(21.9) |

11. (%)

| |
|----------|
| 6(21.4) |
| 11(18.0) |
| 25(19.4) |

가

12

가(3),

(2),

(1),

(1)

12.

(%)

| | | | |
|---|---|----------|----------|
| | | 31(79.5) | 27(79.4) |
| | | 15(38.5) | 3(8.8) |
| | 1 | 6(15.4) | 0(0.0) |
| (|) | 6(15.4) | 0(0.0) |
| | | 3(7.7) | 4(11.8) |
| | | 3(7.7) | 4(11.8) |

가

(1)

가

가

가 ,
(p=0.036)(13).

13. 가 (%)

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| . | 38(42.7) | 25(43.8) | 17(53.1) |
| , | 29(32.5) | 15(26.3) | 10(31.2) |
| , | 24(26.9) | 20(35.0) | 5(15.6) |
| , | 23(25.8) | 15(26.3) | 9(28.1) |
| , | 13(14.6) | 1(1.8) | 3(9.4) |
| , | 7(7.9) | 5(8.8) | 1(3.1) |
| | 5(5.6) | 4(7.0) | 3(9.4) |
| | 6(6.7) | 3(5.3) | 0(0.0) |

* P=0.036

(2)

가 14 .

14. 가

| | |
|---|----------|
| | (%) |
| . | 11(73.3) |
| , | 8(53.3) |
| , | 3(20.0) |
| . | 1(6.7) |
| | 1(6.7) |

(1)

206(93.6%)

, , 98 (90%), 66 (94.2%), 41(100%)

(p=0.015),

(p=0.035)(15).

15. 가 (%)

| | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|----------|----------|
| | * | 98(100.0) | 59(89.4) | 29(70.7) |
| | | 86(87.8) | 49(74.2) | 34(83.0) |
| | | 70(71.4) | 45(68.2) | 24(58.5) |
| | | 72(73.5) | 46(69.7) | 19(46.3) |
| | † | 66(67.3) | 31(47.0) | 17(41.5) |
| | | 44(45.0) | 35(53.0) | 25(61.0) |

* p=0.015

† p=0.035

(2)

46(93.9%)

16 .

16. 가

| | (%) |
|--|----------|
| | 35(76.1) |
| | 31(67.4) |
| | 26(56.5) |
| | 18(39.1) |
| | 3(6.5) |
| | 1(2.2) |

4.

가.

(1) 가

17 .

(p=0.02).

(p=0.001)

(p=0.03).

17. 가 (%)

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| | 75(68.8) | 36(51.4) | 24(58.5) |
| | 66(60.5) | 34(48.6) | 20(48.8) |
| | 45(41.3) | 27(38.6) | 23(56.1) |
| | 38(34.9) | 22(31.4) | 21(51.2) |
| | 43(39.4) | 16(22.9) | 15(36.6) |
| * | 41(37.6) | 26(37.1) | 6(14.6) |
| | 20(18.3) | 12(17.1) | 5(12.2) |
| † | 12(11.0) | 24(34.3) | 11(26.8) |
| ‡ | 28(25.7) | 7(10.0) | 9(21.9) |

* p=0.02
 † p=0.001
 ‡ p=0.03

(2) 가
 가 18 .

18. 가

| | |
|---|----------|
| | (%) |
| | 24(48.9) |
| , | 23(46.9) |
| , | 23(46.9) |
| | 20(40.8) |
| . | 16(32.6) |
| | 15(30.6) |
| | 13(26.5) |
| | 12(24.5) |

가

(1) 가

가

19 . ,

(p=0.001)

19. , , 가 가

(%)

| | | | | |
|---|---|----------|----------|----------|
| | * | 25(22.9) | 32(45.7) | 26(63.4) |
| | | 37(33.9) | 20(28.6) | 10(24.4) |
| | | 27(24.8) | 21(30.0) | 9(21.9) |
| | | 29(26.6) | 18(25.7) | 17(41.5) |
| | | 21(19.3) | 14(20.0) | 13(31.7) |
| 가 | | 20(18.3) | 13(18.6) | 5(12.2) |
| | | 51(46.8) | 37(52.9) | 14(34.1) |

* p=0.001

(2)

가

20 .

가

(p=0.001)

(p=0.002)

(p=0.001).

가

(p=0.04).

20.

(%)

| | | | |
|---|---|-----------|----------|
| | | 83(37.7) | 14(28.6) |
| | | 67(30.5) | 20(40.8) |
| | * | 57(25.9) | 2(4.1) |
| | † | 64(29.1) | 4(8.2) |
| | | 48(21.8) | 14(28.6) |
| 가 | ‡ | 38(17.3) | 15(30.6) |
| | * | 103(46.8) | 1(2.0) |

* p=0.001

† p=0.002

‡ p=0.04

•

가 .²⁰⁾

93.2% 1999

91.0%²¹⁾ 가

11.8% 15.1%²¹⁾

179800 가

가

18 “

” 가

²¹⁾

11.8%

가 가

^{22,23)}

54.1%

38.1%²¹⁾

가 . 3 가

, 가 84.8%²⁴⁾, 92.9%

가 ²¹⁾.

가

21,24)

가

가

가

17.7%

가

69.4%

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34.1%

30.6%

가

x

가

43.6%, 40.8%

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가

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16)

가

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가

25)

GAPS

가 11.8%

가 30)

32%, , 37%

14%

가 31,32)

가 ,

가 .

가 가

54.5%,

26.5%

가가

33-35)

36)

37)

38)

가

39,40)

가

가

41)

가

17,18)

19)

(92.4%)

(20.6%)

•

, , ,
220 49

, 205 (93.2%) 1999
가 26 (11.8%) 111 (54.1%) 가

, 17.7% 가
69.4%
, 206(93.6%) 46(93.9%)

(61.3%) (54.5%), (43.6%),
(36.8%), (34.1%),
(33.2%)
(48.9%) , , (48.9%)
(46.9%), (40.8%),
(32.6%), (30.6%), (26.5%)

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Abstract

The analysis of the annual physical examination of elementary,
middle and high school students

Young Eun Choi

*Department of Brain Korea 21 Project for Medical Sciences
The Graduate School, Yonsei University*

(Directed by Professor Hye Ree Lee)

This study investigated the status of, and problems with, the annual physical examination of students at elementary, middle and high schools, and provides useful suggestions in the area of school health. This study was conducted in the year 2000. The subjects were 220 nurse teachers and 49 school doctors at elementary, middle and high schools in Seoul, Korea. A self-administered questionnaire was given to the nurse teachers and school doctors to investigate the status of, problems with, and suggestions concerning the annual physical examination.

The results of the analysis of the questionnaire were as follows: First, annual physical examinations were performed in 205 schools(93.2%), and by the school doctor in only 54.1%. All the students in the school were examined in only 11.8% of schools. Second, while 17.7% of the nurse teachers agreed that the annual physical examination was useful, 69.4% of the school doctors, a significantly higher portion than nurse teachers, agreed. Third, 93.6% of the nurse teachers and 93.9% of the school doctors complained that there were difficulties performing the annual

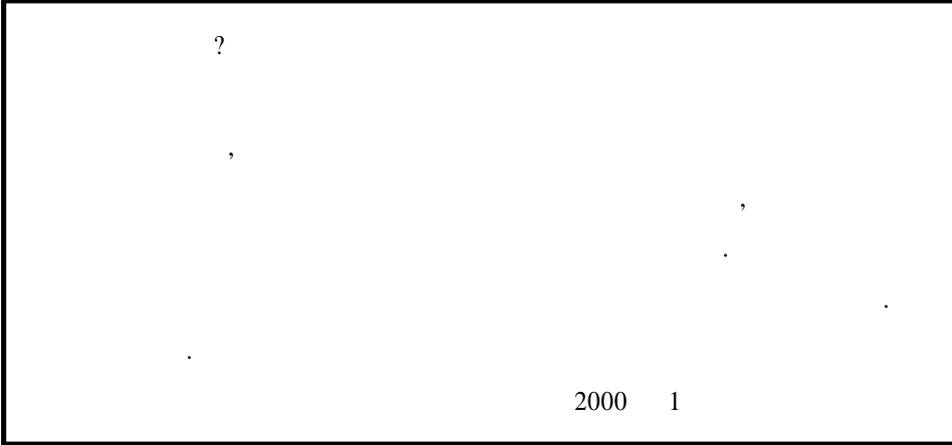
physical examination. The nurse teachers identified the following causes of difficulty: the need to discover the health problems of all the students during a short period(95.1%), the lack of reliability of the results of the annual physical examination(82.0%), inadequate financing(67.5%), selecting an appropriate school doctor(66.5%) and selecting the students to be examined(55.3%). The school doctors also complained that they had to leave their clinics to conduct the annual physical examination(67.4%). Fourth, the nurse teachers made the following suggestions: there should be support from the community medical society(61.3%); a valid instrument for assessing the health of youths should be developed(54.5%); some laboratory or x-ray tests should also be done(43.6%); there should be adequate financing of the expense of the annual physical examination(36.8%); specific diseases should be targeted(34.1%); and students should be sent to their primary doctor for the annual physical examination(33.2%). The school doctors suggested that: there be adequate compensation for the annual physical examination(48.9%); there should be a closer doctor-nurse teacher-parent relationship(48.9%); there should be a method of following up students with health problem(46.9%); some laboratory or x-ray tests be done(40.8%); students go to their primary doctors for the annual physical examination(32.6%); specific diseases be targeted in the examination(30.6%); and valid instrument for assessing the health of youth be developed(26.5%).

Since there are many difficulties and problems in performing the annual physical examination and differences in health care needs of elementary, middle and high school students, the following recommendations for developing a useful annual physical examination program were made. There should be further studies using a well-validated instrument for assessing the health of youth. Some

laboratory or x-ray tests should be done as part of the examination. Specific disease should be targeted in the examination. The annual physical examination should be performed by the students' primary doctors.

Key words : annual physical examination, promoting adolescent health, nurse teacher, school doctor.

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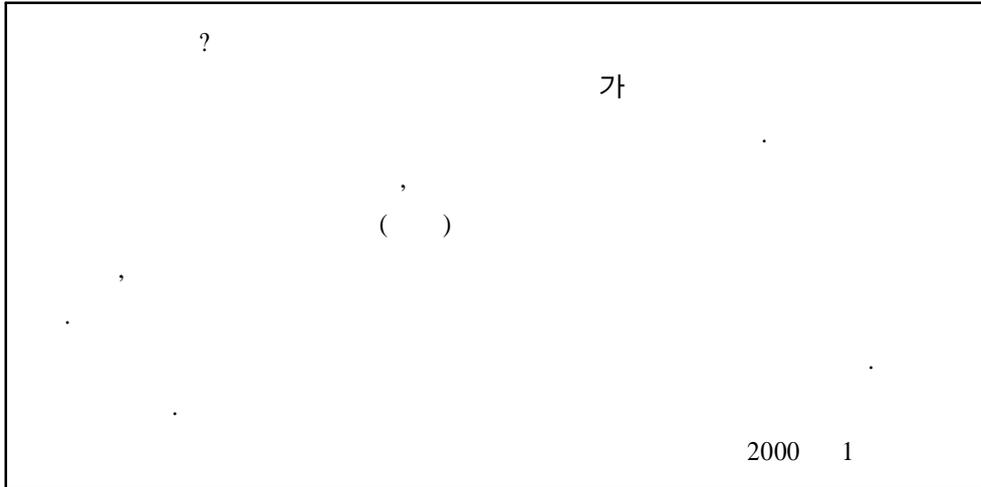
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