



**Ris k Characterization through  
muti-sector analysis of VOCs in Seoul**

**2000**

---

---

---

2000 6 23



가

. . . . .	1
. . . . .	4
1. . . . .	4
2. . . . .	5
3. VOCs . . . . .	6
가. . . . .	6
. . . . .	8
. VOCs . . . . .	9
4. VOCs - 가 . . . . .	11
가. benzene (q1*) . . . . .	11
. . . . .	12
. Monte-Carlo . . . . .	13
5. . . . .	14
. . . . .	15
1. . . . . VOCs . . . . .	15
2. . . . . VOCs map . . . . .	17
가. toluene . . . . .	17
. benzene . . . . .	17
. ethylbenzene . . . . .	18
. <i>m,p</i> -xylene . . . . .	19

.	<i>o</i> -xylene	.....	20
3.	VOCs	.....	20
4.	VOCs	.....	22
가.	map	.....	24
1)	benzene	.....	24
.	map	.....	25
1)	toluene	.....	25
2)	ethylbenzene	.....	26
3)	<i>m,p</i> -xylene	.....	27
4)	<i>o</i> -xylene	.....	28
5.	VOCs	.....	29
가.	benzene	.....	29
.	VOCs	.....	30
.	VOCs	.....	32
.		.....	34
.		.....	42
.		.....	44
.		.....	47
.		.....	55

Table 1. Target Compounds of Volatile Organic Compounds in Seoul .....	4
Table 2. Local Site Distribution of Target Compounds .....	5
Table 3. The condition of GC/MSD for VOCs analysis .....	7
Table 4. Target ion of VOCs to SIM mode .....	8
Table 5. Cancer potency(q1*) by inhalation exposure with epidemiology data .. .....	12
Table 6. Reference concentration of non-carcinogenic chemicals .....	13
Table 7. The concentration of VOCs 159 sites in Seoul .....	15
Table 8. The Concentration of VOCs 25 distinct in Seoul .....	16
Table 9. the 25 distinct distribution of ECR and HQs by inhalation in Seoul .....	22
Table 10. Distribution types of Exposure dose at each sites in the cities .....	23
Table 11. The total Excess Cancer Risk(ECR) of carcinogenic benzene in Seoul .....	29
Table 12. The total Harzard Quotients of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul .	30
Table 13. Average concentrations of VOCs in ambient in the world cities ....	37
Table 14. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities .....	40
Table 15. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities .....	40

Table 16. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities .....	41
Table 17. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities .....	41

Figure 1. Measured Sites map in Seoul .....	6
Figure 2. Scheme of this study .....	14
Figure 3. The map concentration of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul ..	17
Figure 4. The map concentration of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	18
Figure 5. The map concentration of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	19
Figure 6. The map concentration of <i>m,p</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	19
Figure 7. The map concentration of <i>o</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	20
Figure 8. The concentration of VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	21
Figure 9. Distribution of measured VOCs concentration in Seoul .....	21
Figure 10. The carcinogenic map of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	24
Figure 11. The non-carcinogenic map of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	25
Figure 12. The non-carcinogenic map of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	26
Figure 13. The non-carcinogenic map of <i>m,p</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	27
Figure 14. The non-carcinogenic map of <i>o</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	28

Figure 15. The total ECR of carcinogenic benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	29
Figure 16. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) of non-carcinogenic VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul .....	30
Figure 17. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) distributions of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul .....	32
Figure 18. Contribution rate of 50 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs .....	33
Figure 19. Contribution rate of 95 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs .. .....	33

(source) (environmental fate)

(receptor) , .

(emission) (environmental concentration, distribution), (human exposure), (internal dose)

가 . 가

가

, 가 가

benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene *o*-xylene

, 1997 11 6 11 159sites 2

km × 2km OVM 3520 passive sampler

24 , HP

6890 series GC/ MS (Hewlett Packard, USA) Liquid Auto Sampler (Hewlett Packard, USA)

가 Surface Mapping System

(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01)

, mapping , benzene  
Crystal Ball 4.0 Monte-carlo  
simulation 10,000

가,  
가  
(VOCs) mapping mapping

VOCs , toluene 가  $19.555 \pm 8.745 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
benzene  $12.923 \pm 4.595 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *m,p*-xylene  $6.753 \pm 1.441 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , ethylbenzen  $6.246 \pm 2.462 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  *o*-xylene  $5.295 \pm 1.227 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

VOCs 5  
toluene>benzene>*m,p*-xylene>*o*-xylene>ethylbenzene toluene  
38.5% 가 , benzene 28%

(VOCs) toluene benzene  
66.5%

가 benzene  
 $3.26 \times 10^{-5}$   $1.54 \times 10^{-4}$  , toluene  
RFA( )  $1.68 \times 10^{-1}$  BFE( )  $4.27 \times 10^{-1}$ , ethylbenzene YFD( )  
)  $2.64 \times 10^{-2}$  GFD( )  $5.99 \times 10^{-2}$ , *m,p*-xylene RFB( ) 5.42  
 $\times 10^{-1}$  GFD( )  $8.01 \times 10^{-1}$ , *o*-xylene RFB( )  $8.25 \times 10^{-2}$  GFD  
( )  $1.30 \times 10^{-1}$

mapping .

benzene ,

25 10,000 1

, 100,000 1

benzene 1.3 ×

10<sup>-4</sup> 50 95Percentile 가 1.3 × 10<sup>-4</sup> 1.7 × 10<sup>-4</sup>

VOCs 1

가 toluene

0.23 ethylbenzene 0.031, *m,p*-xylene 0.01, *o*-xylene

0.09 , 50 95 Percentile

toluene 0.23 0.39 VOCs 4 가

, *o*-xylene 0.09 0.12, ethylbenzene 0.031 0.042, *m,p*-xylene

0.01 0.02 .

VOCs 50percentile 95 percentile ,

toluene 50 percentile 63% , 95 percentile

69% . *o*-xylene>ethylbenzene> *m,p*-xylene

VOCs

50 95 percentile '1'

가 .

VOCs

,

VOCs

가

.

WHO UNEP

,

가

(volatile organic compounds :

VOCs)

가

가

10

가

가

2

3

( ,

1991)

VOCs 가

benzene

(International

Agency for Research on Cancer),

(Environmental Protection

Agency, EPA)

(human carcinogen, wight of

evidence "A")

가

( , 1990, 1994; ,

1991a, 1991b)

VOCs PAHs

(acceptable risk) .  
가 가  
(air concentration) (environmental and biological  
monitoring) 가 가 (lifetime  
average dose exposure) - 가  
(cancer potency ;  $q_1^*$ ) (unit risk) 가  
, - 가  
(hazard quotients) ( ,  
, 1998).  
(individual lifetime risk)  
(excess, increase  
probability) 가 ,  
, '1'  
가  
. . , ,  
가 , 2 2  
( , 1998).  
(source)

(environmental fate)

(receptor) , .

,  
(emission) (environmental  
concentration, distribution), (human exposure),  
(internal dose)

가 . 가  
가

,  
가 가  
.

, 가, , 가  
(VOCs)

,  
, VOCs , Surface Mapping System  
(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01)

VOCs , mapping ,

, Crystal Ball 4.0 VOCs  
가

1.

가 300  
(Graedel et al,  
1986), SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, O<sub>3</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>  
Pb .

가 ,  
가 ,  
(Volatile Organic Compounds;  
VOCs) 10  
ATEOS(Airborne Toxic Element and  
Organic Substance), TEAM(Total Exposure Assessment Methodology)

benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene (5germs)  
(VOCs) Table 1 .

Table 1. Target Compouds of Volatile Organic Compounds in Seoul

Target compounds(5germs)
toluene, benzene, ethylbenzene, <i>m,p</i> -xylene, <i>o</i> -xylene

2.

1997 11 6 8 159sites 2km × 2km  
 OVM 3520 passive sampler  
 24 VOCs  
 benzene toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene (4germs)  
 Surface Mapping System (Golden software Inc. USA, version 5.01)  
 가 . Table 2  
 Figure 1 (GF),  
 (BF), (RF), (YF) 4 가

Table 2. Local Site Distribution of Target Compounds

Class	Site	location	Number	Spot Range
GF01 GF38	Kangso, Yongdungpo Yangchon, Tongjak, Kwanak, Koro, Kumchon	West-South	43	X : 182.8 197.0 Y : 438.9 453.2
BF01 BF29	Unpyong, Jongro, Sodaemun, Chung, Youngsan, Mapo	West-North	31	X : 191.6 201.2 Y : 446.4 459.5
RF01 RF42-2	Tobong, Tongdaemun Kangbuk, Songbuk, Chungnang, Nowon, Kwangjin, Songdong	East-North	49	X : 199.0 209.3 Y : 447.7 464.9
YF01 YF34	Kangdong, Kangnam, Songpa, Socho	East-South	36	X : 199.3 215.2 Y : 439.3 451.3
Total	Seoul		159	

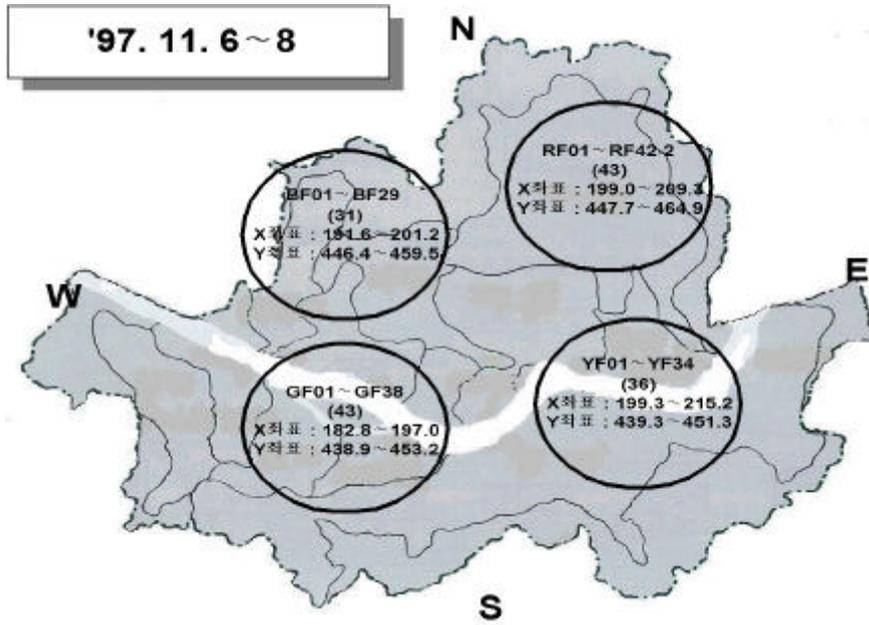


Figure 1. Measured Sites map in Seoul

### 3. VOCs

가.

3M	protocol(3M, 1991)	passive monitor
	VOCs	badge wind screen
backup section	front section	teflon needle nose
tweezer		250 3 bake
2M amber glass vial		pad Vial CS <sub>2</sub> / acetone(1/ 2,
v/ v) 1M 가	40	.
vial	가 10	가 ice pack

CS<sub>2</sub> , CS<sub>2</sub> benzene  
benzene 가 CS<sub>2</sub>/ acetone  
1/ 2(v/ v) benzene background concentration 가 ,  
가 (Pellizzari, 1994). pad  
1.5Mℓ 1Mℓ benzene background  
(3M, 1991)가  
90μℓ (fluorobenzene, 10ppm) 10μℓ  
insert가 vial capping GC/ MSD

Table 3. The condition of GC/MSD for VOCs analysis

Description		Condition
Injector :	port temperature	150
	volume	2.0μℓ
	split mode	5:1
Inlet pressure(flow)		2.7kPa 21kPa, 1.0Mℓ/ min(constant flow)
Oven temperature :	initial	7min hold on 35
	1st step	4 / min to 110
	2nd step	100 / min to 280
	final	3min hold on 280
Column	J&W 123-5062, 5% phenylmethylsiloxane, id 0.32mm, 60m, thickness 0.33μm	
Total run time	30.45min	

HP 6890 series GC/MSD (Hewlett Packard, USA) Liquid  
 Auto Sampler (Hewlett Packard, USA)  
 GC 35 5 , 100  
 5 , 280  
 column clean-up 150  
 99.9999% 5:1 split mode 1.0ML/min  
 5% phenylmethylsiloxane (J&W 123-5062)  
 column 0.32mm, 60m 0.33 $\mu$ m  
 MSD transfer line 280 , 2.0 $\mu$ l  
 MSD HP5973 . Total Ion Monitoring  
 , Selective Ion Monitoring mode / (S/N ratio)  
 VOCs (Table 4).

Table 4. Target ion of VOCs to SIM mode

Class	Time	Target Ion(m/z)	Target Compound
1	5.00	61,97,78,62,96,70	1,1,1-Trichloroethane, 1,2-Dichloroethane, Benzene, Fluorobenzene
2	7.30	95,130,60	Trichloroethene
3	9.01	91,83,97,61	Toluene, 1,1,2-Trichloroethane
4	11.50	129,166,94,79	Dibromochloromethane, Tetrachloroethylene
5	13.60	112,77	Chlorobenzene
6	15.00	91,106,173,104,78	Ethylbenzene, Bromoform, <i>m.p</i> -Xylene, <i>o</i> -Xylene, Styrene
7	18.00	105,120,77,156,91,120	isopropylbenzene, Bromobenzene, n-Propylbenzene
8	22.00	91,134	Butylbenzene

**. VOCs**

fluorobenzene 10µg/ Mℓ 10:1

spike .

2 . 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0µg/ Mℓ

, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20µg/ Mℓ .

OVM 3520 passive monitor (top and bottom) adsorbent(charcoal pad)

VOCs가

charcoal pad 가

top pad VOCs (Wp) bottom pad VOCs (Ws) 가

Ws / Wp 0.50

Monitor top bottom

Wp = weight collected on the primary adsorbent corrected for recovery and blank(µg)

Ws = weight collected on the secondary adsorbent corrected for recovery and blank(µg)

$$C(\text{mg}/\text{m}^3) = \frac{(Wp + 2.2 Ws) \times A}{t} \times CF_T$$

$$C(\text{ppm}) = \frac{(Wp + 2.2 Ws) \times B}{t} \times CF_T$$

A - calculation coefficient( $\text{mg/ cm}^3$ )

B - calculation coefficient(ppm)

t=length of sampling period(min)

$\text{CF}_T$  - temperature correction factor

coefficient 3M application note ,

.

#### 4. VOCs - 가

(benzene) (unit risk)  
 (q<sub>1</sub><sup>\*</sup>) 가 2  
 2 - 가 ( , 1998),  
 NOAEL LOAEL (IRIS, 1998)  
 VOCs - 가  
 VOCs 가  
 . - 가 가 .

#### 가. benzene (q<sub>1</sub><sup>\*</sup>)

benzene ( , 1998).  
 60kg ,  
 70 ( , 1998).  
 US EPA 20m<sup>3</sup>/ day  
 (Table 5).

Table 5. Cancer potency( $q_1^*$ ) by inhalation exposure with epidemiology data

Carcinogens	Exposure route	Extrapolation Model	$q_1^*$ (mg/ kg/ day) <sup>-1</sup>
Benzene	Inhalation	One-hit	2.9E-02

$$= (\mu\text{g/ m}^3) \times (\text{mg/ kg/ day})^{-1} \times 20(\text{m}^3 \text{ day}) \times 1/ 60(\text{kg}) \times 10^3$$

.

toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene

RfC( )

가 ( , 1998) - 가

(Table 6). , , 1

( ) 가 , 1

.

$$= \frac{(\mu\text{g/ m}^3) \times 10^{-3}}{\text{RfC}(\text{mg/ m}^3) \times}$$

1 :

< 1 :

Table 6. Reference concentration of non-carcinogenic chemicals

Chemical	EPA class	RfC(mg/ m <sup>3</sup> )	RfD(mg/ kg/ day)
toluene	D	4.0E-01	2.0E-01
ethylbenzene	D	1.0E+00	1.0E-01
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	D	2.9E-00*	2.0E+02
<i>o</i> -Xylene	D	2.9E-01*	2.0E+02

( : 가 . , 1998)

**. Monte-Carlo**

Monte-Carlo 가  
 Monte-Carlo simulation  
 percentile  
 가 가 가  
 PDF - (cancer potency : q1\*)  
 Crystal Ball 4.0 Monte-carlo  
 simulation 10,000

5.

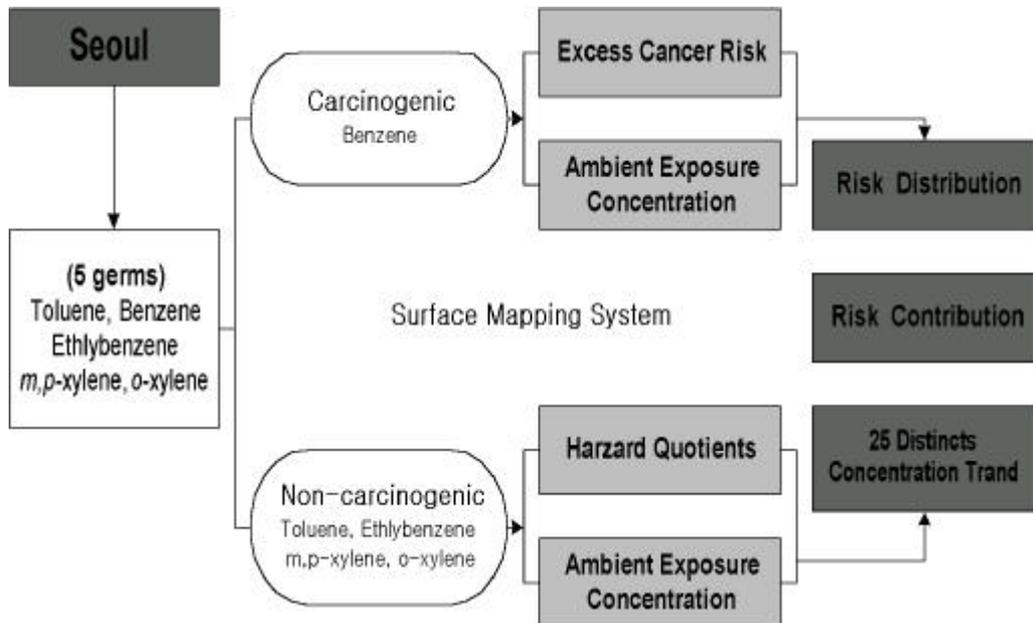


Figure 2. Scheme of this study

# 1. VOCs

Table 7, toluene  
 가  $19.555 \pm 8.745 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , benzene  $12.923 \pm 4.595$   
 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *m,p*-xylene  $6.753 \pm 1.441 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , ethylbenzen  $6.246 \pm 2.462 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *o*-xylene  
 $5.295 \pm 1.227 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .  
 , VOCs benzene toluene 가  
 (Table 8).

Table 7. The concentration of VOCs 159 sites in Seoul

(Unit :  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

Target Compounds	Site	Mean	Sd	Max	Med
<b>toluene</b>	159	19.555	8.745	60.174	18.288
<b>benzene</b>	159	12.923	4.595	19.185	14.662
<b>ethylbenzene</b>	159	6.246	2.462	31.074	6.229
<b><i>m,p</i>-xylene</b>	159	6.753	1.441	14.334	6.899
<b><i>o</i>-xylene</b>	159	5.295	1.227	13.515	5.393

(VOCs)

Surface Mapping

System(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01) mapping

가 Table 13

Table 8. The Concentration of VOCs 25 distinct in Seoul

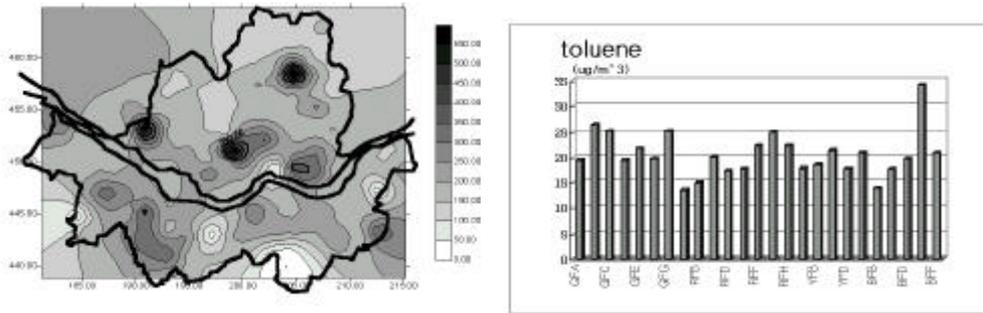
(Unit :  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

Class	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	<i>m,p</i> -xylene	<i>o</i> -xylene
Jongro	3.39	13.86	6.24	6.87	5.29
Chung	14.99	34.18	6.04	6.85	5.44
Youngsan	15.30	20.88	5.96	6.75	5.34
Songdong	14.92	24.79	6.69	6.98	5.44
Kwangjin	14.58	22.23	6.39	6.95	5.39
Tongdaemun	16.09	22.29	6.61	6.96	5.51
Chungnang	14.73	17.76	6.34	6.78	5.22
Songbuk	14.41	17.33	6.37	7.00	5.41
Kangbuk	12.72	14.89	5.52	6.18	4.79
Tobong	13.25	13.46	5.57	6.24	4.82
Nowon	12.98	19.89	5.92	6.41	5.00
Unpyong	8.78	20.93	6.49	6.82	5.31
Sodaemun	11.22	17.58	6.18	6.91	5.44
Mapo	8.97	19.64	6.44	7.04	5.54
Yangchon	15.95	26.22	6.53	7.16	5.62
Kangso	14.41	19.33	6.21	6.79	5.29
Koro	11.47	19.45	10.27	7.82	6.45
Kumchon	13.63	25.25	7.02	7.58	5.91
Yongdungpo	14.77	25.20	6.74	7.35	5.76
Tongjak	14.58	21.68	6.26	6.96	5.43
Kwanak	15.63	19.68	6.28	6.97	5.38
Socho	11.89	17.58	5.27	5.26	4.17
Kangnam	13.36	18.60	5.76	6.42	5.07
Songpa	14.57	21.24	6.19	6.93	5.49
Kangdong	15.42	17.77	6.15	6.97	5.51

## 2. VOCs map

### 가. toluene

Figure 3 97 11 toluene BFE( )  
 34.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  가 GFB( )26.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , GFC(  
 ) 25.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , GFG( ) 25.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
 가 , RFA( )13.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , BFB( )13.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
 가 .



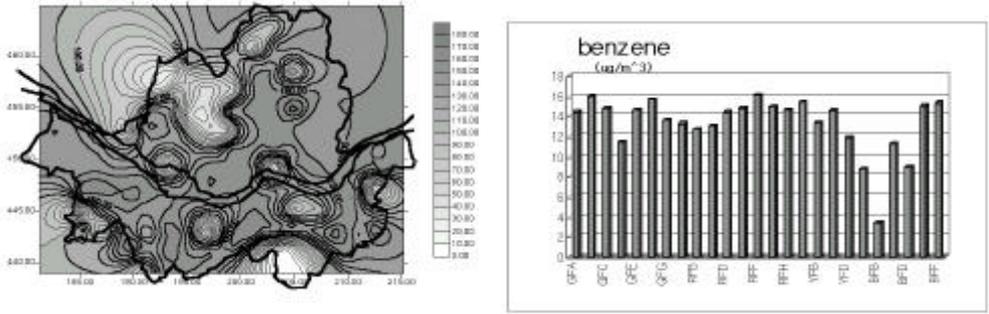
GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
 RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
 BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 3. The map concentration of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

### . benzene

Figure 4 97 11 benzene BFE(  
 ) 16.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  가 GFB( )15.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ,  
 GFF( )15.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , YFA( )15.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  BFF( )

15.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , BFE( ) 15.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  benzene 가  
 , BFB( ) 3.4  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , BFA( ) 8.8  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
 가 .

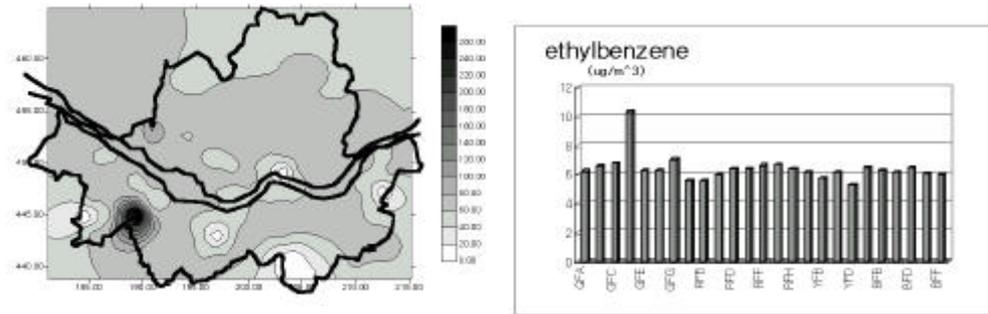


GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
 RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
 BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 4. The map concentration of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

**. ethylbenzene**

Figure 5 97 11 ethylbenzene  
 GFD( ) 10.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  가 GFC( ) 6.7  
 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , GFG( ) 7.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , RFG( ) 6.7  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  ethyl  
 benzene 가 , YFD( ) 5.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  가 가  
 가 .



GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ), RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ), BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 5. The map concentration of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

**. m,p-xylene**

Figure 6 97 11 m,p-xylene GFD  
 ( )가 7.82 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  가 GFC( )7.34 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ,  
 GFG( )7.57 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , GFB( )7.16 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  m,p-xylene  
 가 . , YFD( ) 5.26 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 가  
 가 .

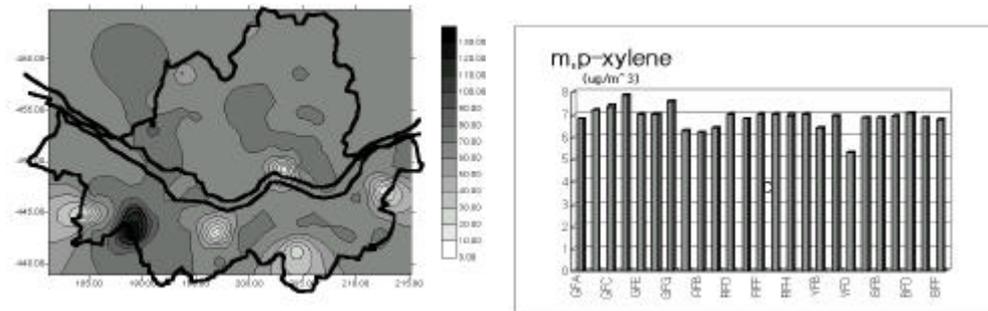
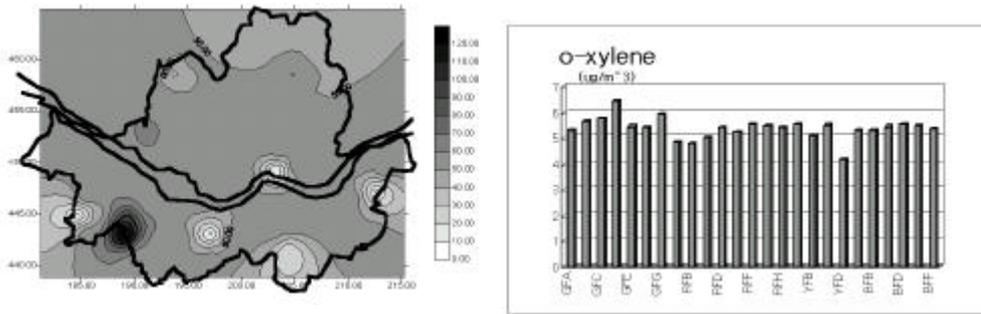


Figure 6. The map concentration of m,p-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

**. o-xylene**

Figure 7 97 11 o-xylene GFD( ) 6.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  가 GFC( )5.8 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , GFG( )5.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  o-xylene 가 , YFD( )4.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 가

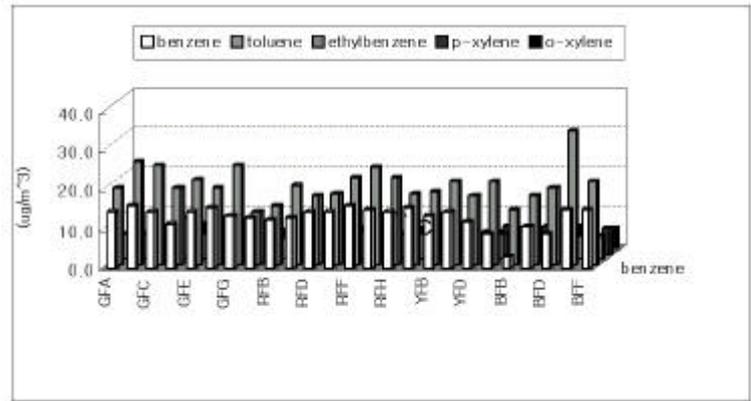


GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ), RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ), BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 7. The map concentration of o-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

**3. VOCs**

VOCs (Figure 8) (Figure 9) toluene>benzene>m,p-xylene>o-xylene>ethylbenzene toluene 38.5% 가 , benzene 28% VOCs toluene benzene 66.5%



GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ), RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ), BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 8. The concentration of VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul

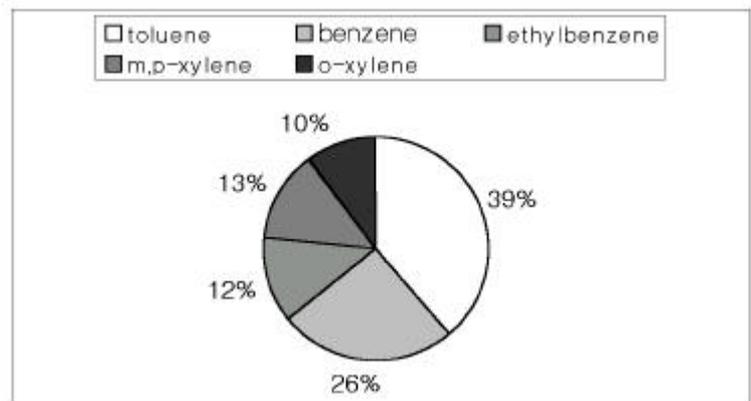


Figure 9. Distribution of measured VOCs concentration in Seoul

## 4. VOCs

toluene, benzene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene,  
*o*-xylene  
 VOCs  
 (unit risk),  
 ( $q_i^*$ ) (RfC) (Table 9).

Table 9. the 25 distinct distribution of ECR and HQs by inhalation in Seoul

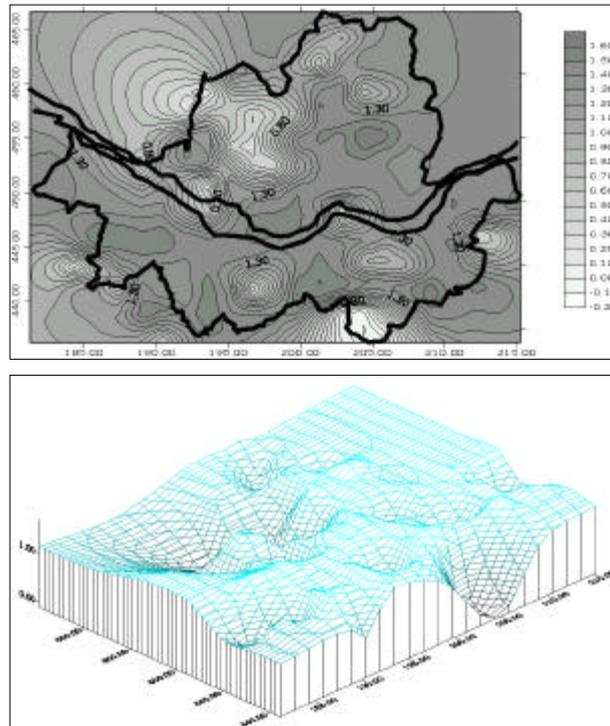
Class	(benzene)	(toluene)	(ethylbenzene)	( <i>m,p</i> -xylene)	( <i>o</i> -xylene)
	Excess Cancer Risk	Harzard Quotient	Harzard Quotients	Harzard Quotients	Harzard Quotients
Kangbuk	1.22.E-04	1.86.E-01	2.76.E-02	5.42.E-01	8.25.E-02
Kwangjin	1.40.E-04	2.78.E-01	3.19.E-02	6.09.E-01	9.29.E-02
Nowon	1.25.E-04	2.48.E-01	2.96.E-02	5.62.E-01	8.63.E-02
Tobong	1.27.E-04	1.68.E-01	2.79.E-02	5.48.E-01	8.32.E-02
Tongdaemun	1.54.E-04	2.79.E-01	3.30.E-02	6.10.E-01	9.50.E-02
Songdong	1.43.E-04	3.10.E-01	3.34.E-02	6.12.E-01	9.38.E-02
Songbuk	1.39.E-04	2.17.E-01	3.18.E-02	6.14.E-01	9.33.E-02
Chungnang	1.42.E-04	2.22.E-01	3.17.E-02	5.95.E-01	9.00.E-02
Kangso	1.38.E-04	2.42.E-01	3.11.E-02	5.95.E-01	9.11.E-02
Kwanak	1.50.E-04	2.46.E-01	3.14.E-02	6.11.E-01	9.28.E-02
Koro	1.29.E-04	2.84.E-01	5.99.E-02	8.01.E-01	1.30.E-01
Kumchon	1.31.E-04	3.15.E-01	3.51.E-02	6.65.E-01	1.02.E-01
Tongjak	1.40.E-04	2.71.E-01	3.13.E-02	6.10.E-01	9.36.E-02
Yangchon	1.53.E-04	3.28.E-01	3.27.E-02	6.28.E-01	9.70.E-02
Yongdungpo	1.42.E-04	3.15.E-01	3.37.E-02	6.45.E-01	9.91.E-02
Mapo	8.62.E-05	2.46.E-01	3.22.E-02	6.18.E-01	9.55.E-02
Sodaemun	1.08.E-04	2.20.E-01	3.09.E-02	6.06.E-01	9.37.E-02
Youngsan	1.47.E-04	2.61.E-01	2.98.E-02	5.93.E-01	9.21.E-02
Unpyong	8.43.E-05	2.62.E-01	3.25.E-02	5.99.E-01	9.16.E-02
Jongro	3.26.E-05	1.74.E-01	3.12.E-02	6.03.E-01	9.13.E-02
Chung	1.44.E-04	4.27.E-01	3.02.E-02	6.01.E-01	9.39.E-02
Kwanak	1.28.E-04	2.33.E-01	2.88.E-02	5.63.E-01	8.74.E-02
Kangdong	1.48.E-04	2.22.E-01	3.08.E-02	6.12.E-01	9.49.E-02
Socho	1.14.E-04	2.20.E-01	2.64.E-02	6.16.E-01	9.61.E-02
Songpa	1.40.E-04	2.65.E-01	3.10.E-02	6.08.E-01	9.47.E-02

Table 10



1) benzene

benzene  
 $3.26 \times 10^{-5}$   $1.54 \times 10^{-4}$   
 $1.54 \times 10^{-4}$  가 가 .  
benzene  $16.09 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
가 가 (Figure 10).

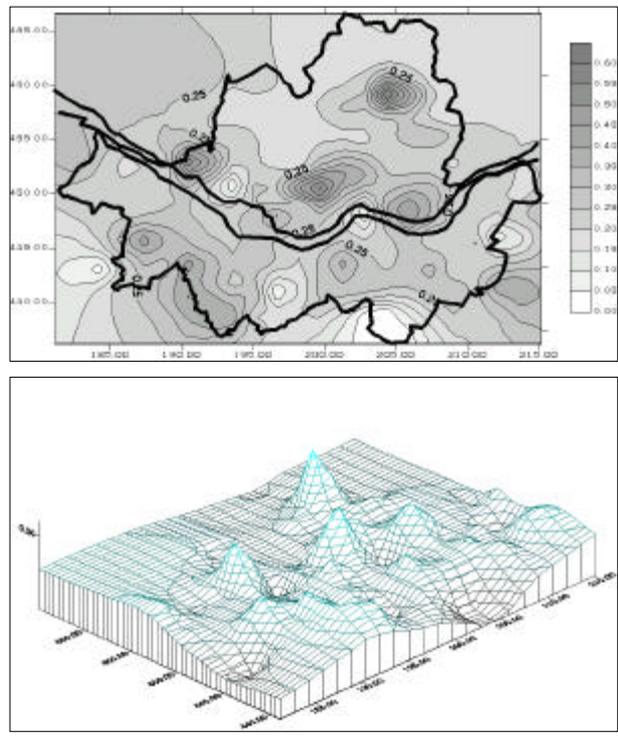


GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 10. The carcinogenic map of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul  
map

**1) toluene**

1997 11 toluene BFE( )  
 $4.27 \times 10^{-1}$  가 GFB( )  $3.28 \times 10^{-1}$  GFC(  
 $3.15 \times 10^{-1}$ , GFG( )  $3.15 \times 10^{-1}$   
 toluene , RFA( )  $1.68 \times 10^{-1}$ ,  
 BFB( )  $1.74 \times 10^{-1}$  가 (Figure 11).

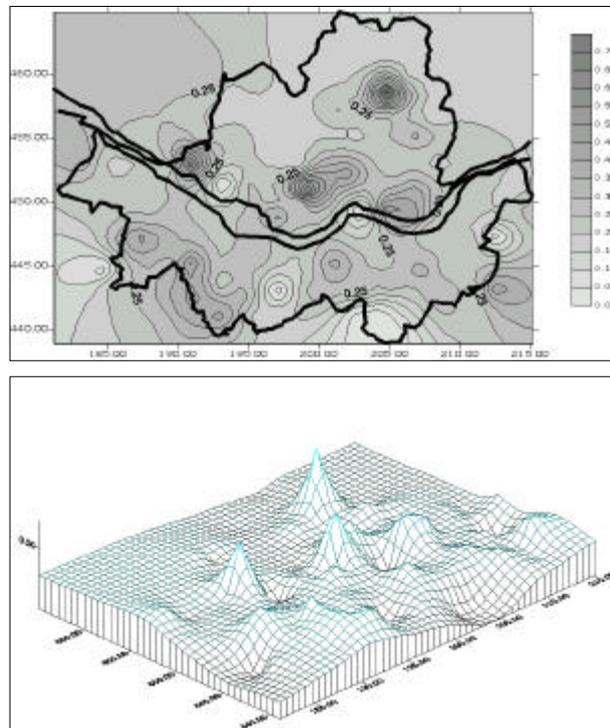


GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
 RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
 BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 11. The non-carcinogenic map of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

**2) ethylbenzene**

Ethylbenzene 가  $3.00 \times 10^{-2}$   
 GFD( )  $5.99 \times 10^{-2}$  가 GFC(  
 $3.37 \times 10^{-2}$ , GFG( )  $3.51 \times 10^{-2}$ , RFG( )  $3.34 \times 10^{-2}$   
 ethylbenzene 가 , YFD( )  $2.64 \times 10^{-2}$  가 가  
 가 (Figure 12).



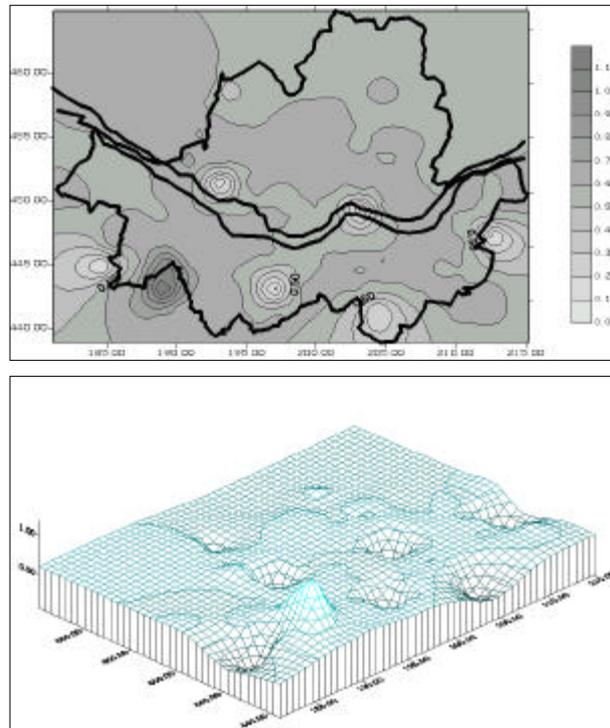
GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ), RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ), BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Fig 12. The non-carcinogenic map of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

3) *m,p*-xylene

*m,p*-xylene GFD( )  $8.01 \times 10^{-1}$  가  
 GFC( )  $6.45 \times 10^{-1}$ , GFG( )  $6.65 \times 10^{-1}$ , GFB  
 ( )  $6.28 \times 10^{-1}$  *m,p*-xylene 가 ,  
 RFB( )  $5.42 \times 10^{-1}$  가 가 .

(Figure 13).



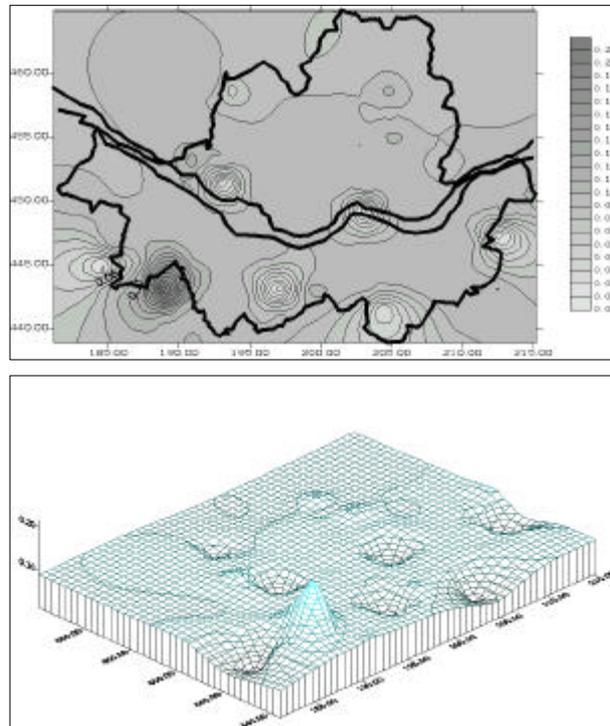
GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
 RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
 BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 13. The non-carcinogenic map of *m,p*-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

4) *o*-xylene

*o*-xylene  $1.3 \times 10^{-1}$  가  $1.02 \times 10^{-1}$  ( )  
*m,p*-xylene GFC( )  $9.91 \times 10^{-2}$ , GFG( )  
*o*-xylene . ,  
 RFB( )  $8.25 \times 10^{-2}$ , RFA( )  $8.32 \times 10^{-2}$  가

(Figure 14).



GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
 RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
 BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 14. The non-carcinogenic map of *o*-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

5. VOCs

가. benzene

benzene  
 25  $10^{-4}$   
 $10^{-5}$  (Figure 15).

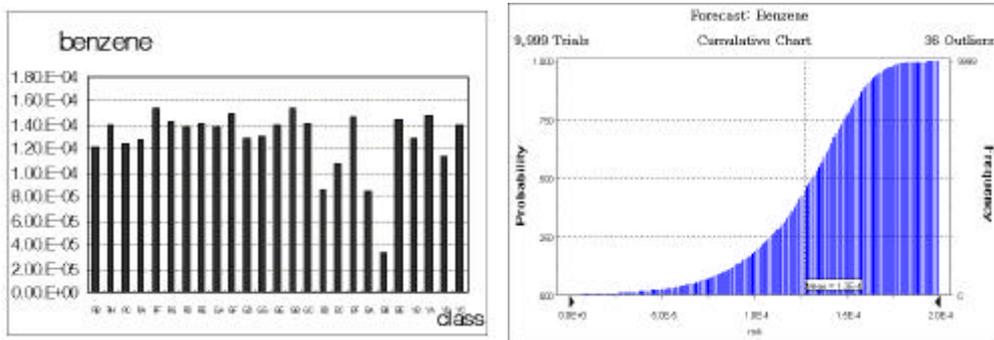


Figure 15. The total ECR of carcinogenic benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

Table 11 benzene

$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$  50 95 Percentile 가  $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$   $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$

Table 11. The total Excess Cancer Risk(ECR) of carcinogenic benzene in Seoul

City	Trials	Mean	S.D.	50 Percentile	95 Percentile
Seoul	10,000	1.3E-04	3.2E-05	1.3E-04	1.7E-04

## VOCs

Table 12

VOCs

	1	가
toluene	0.23	ethylbenzene
0.031, <i>m,p</i> -xylene	0.01, <i>o</i> -xylene	0.09
50 95 Percentile	toluene $2.3 \times 10^{-1}$ $3.9 \times 10^{-1}$	
, <i>o</i> -xylene	$9.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-1}$ , ethylbenzene	$3.1 \times 10^{-2}$ $4.2 \times 10^{-2}$ ,
<i>m,p</i> -xylene	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $2.0 \times 10^{-2}$ 가	(Fig 16, 17).

Table 12. The total Harzard Quotients of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul

Class	Trials	Mean	S.D.	50 Percentile	95 Percentile
toluene	10,000	0.23	0.10	2.3E-01	3.9E-01
ethylbenzene	10,000	3.1E-02	7.1E-03	3.1E-02	4.2E-02
<i>m,p</i> -xylene	10,000	0.01	-	1.0E-02	2.0E-02
<i>o</i> -xylene	10,000	0.09	0.01	9.0E-02	1.2E-01

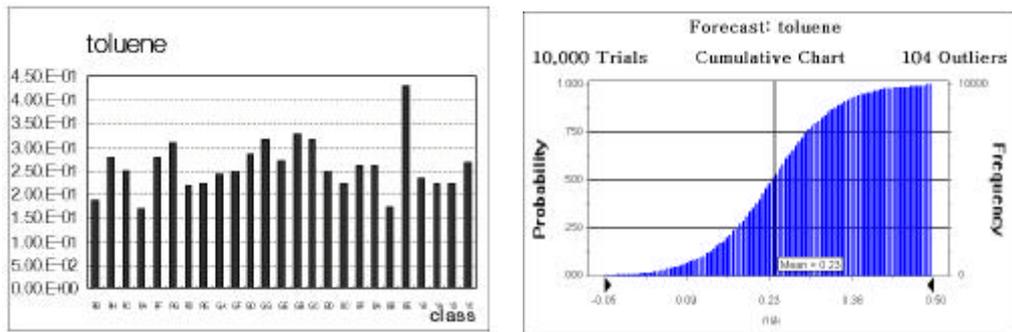
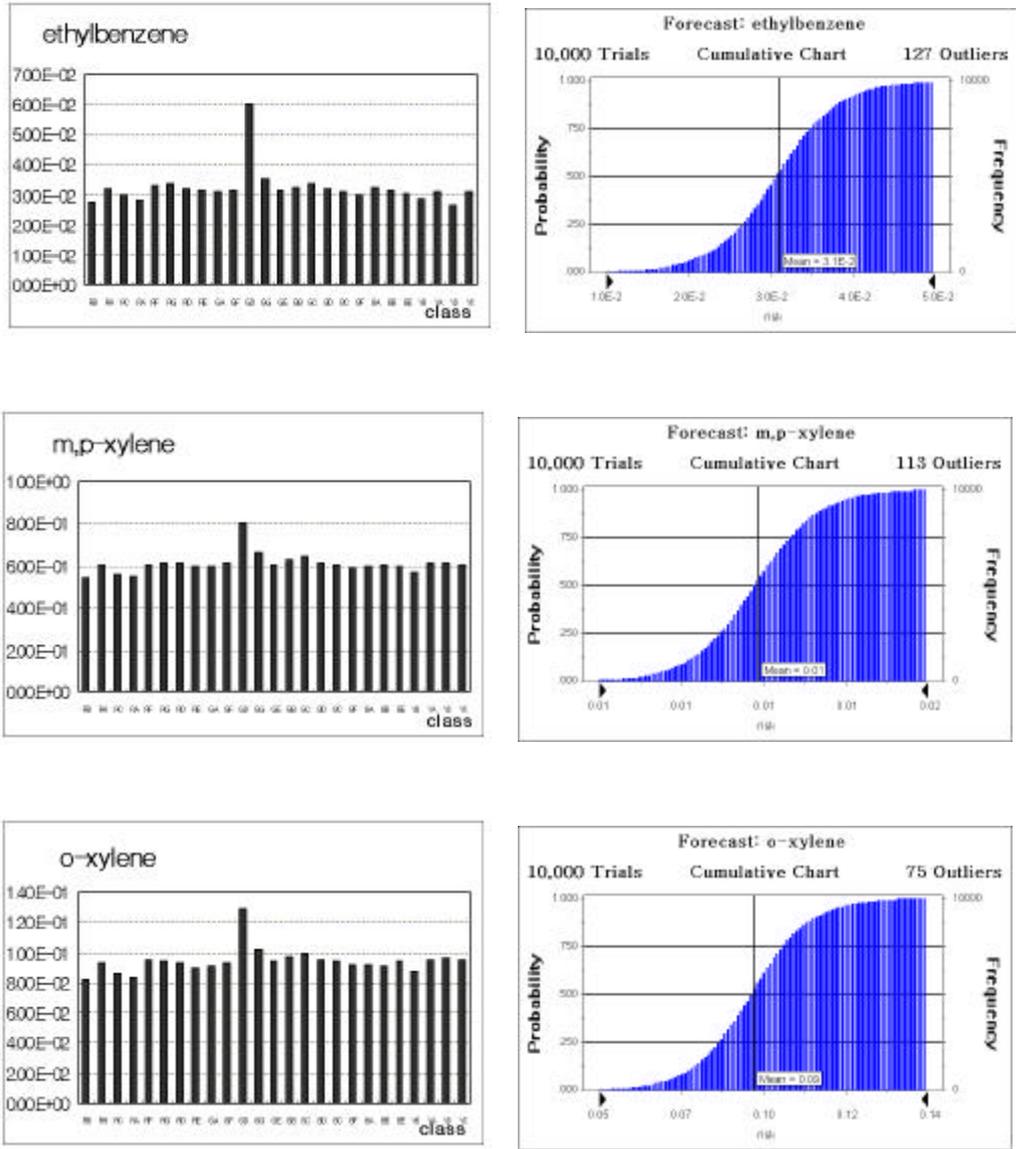


Figure 16. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) of non-carcinogenic VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul



GFA( ), GFB( ), GFC( ), GFD( ), GFE( ), GFF( ), GFG( ), RFA( ), RFB( ), RFC( ),  
 RFD( ), RFE( ), RFF( ), RFG( ), RFH( ), YFA( ), YFB( ), YFC( ), YFD( ), BFA( ),  
 BFB( ), BFC( ), BFD( ), BFE( ), BFF( )

Figure 16. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) of non-carcinogenic VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul

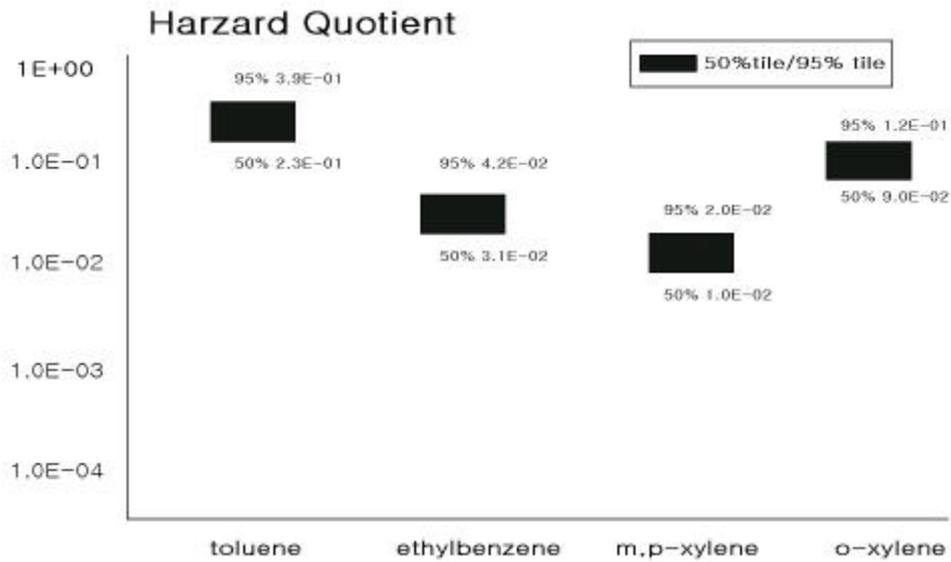


Figure 17. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) distributions of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul

**. VOCs**

VOCs 50 percentile 95 percentile

, toluene 50 percentile 63%, 95 percentile 69% 50 percentile 95 percentile

9%, 7% *m,p*-xylene 3% *o*-xylene 25%, 21%, ethlybenzene (Figure 18 19).

VOCs 50 95 percentile

1'

가

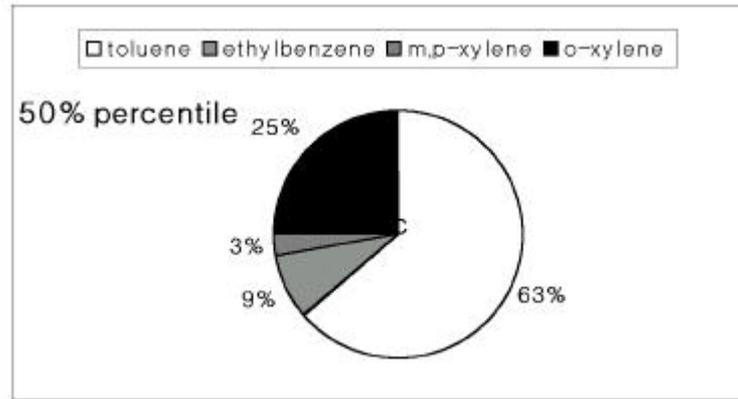


Figure 18. Contribution rate of 50 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs

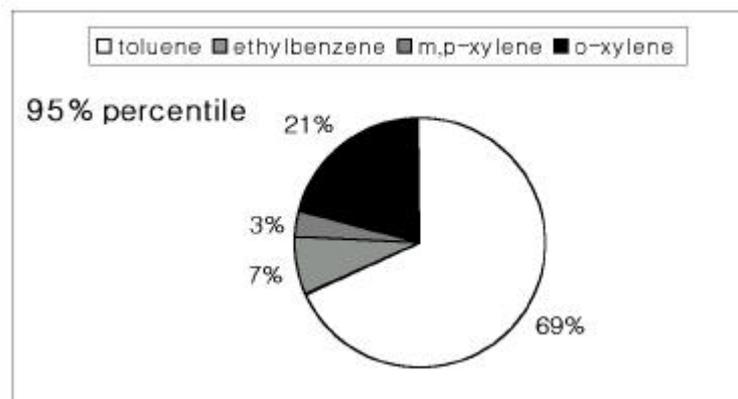


Figure 19. Contribution rate of 95 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs

(volatile organic compounds : VOCs) 25 가  
 (VOCs)  
 mapping mapping ,  
 .  
 VOCs , ,  
 VOCs 20 25%  
 (Wallace et al, 1991b). , 가  
 (Sigsby et al, 1987; Zweidinger et al, 1988;  
 Daisy et al, 1994), (benzene) 80% 가  
 가 가 (SCAQMD, 1989).  
 , (VOCs)  
 ,  
 (benzene, vinyl chloride )  
 , 가  
 가가 (Fawell, 1993; Wallace, 1984).  
 VOCs  
 , , (Otto et al, 1992;  
 Hudnell et al, 1992; Koren et al, 1992).

VOCs 가  
, , , 가가 .  
VOCs Data .

VOCs PAHs  
(acceptable risk) ( ,  
1990, 1994; , 1991a, 1991b). , 가  
가 가 .  
가(Risk Assessment) 가 .  
(precision) (accuracy) (repeatability)  
가 가 가 가  
(Stock et al, 1996).  
sampling 가  
, . trap  
active sampler passive sampler  
, VOCs passive  
monitor .  
passive sampler 가 가 가  
(NAS, 1991). , ,  
active sampler (collection rate),

가,

(Cohen et al, 1990).

toluene 가 19.555 ± 8.745

$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , benzene 12.923 ± 4.595  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *m,p*-xylene 6.753 ± 1.441  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , ethylbenzen

6.246 ± 2.462  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *o*-xylene 5.295 ± 1.227  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Table 13

(VOCs)

. benzene 12.9  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

St. Louis(USA)<sup>g</sup>

(Sweet and vermette et al, 1992). ,

toluene 19.6  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Houston(USA)<sup>f</sup>

(Edgerton et

al, 1989), ethylbenzene

6.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Sydney(Australia)<sup>a</sup>

(Nelson et al, 1982), *m,p*-xylene

6.8  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Oakland(USA)<sup>e</sup>

(Harkov et al, 1982), *o*-xylene

5.3  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

Houston(USA)<sup>f</sup>

(Edgerton et al, 1989).

Table 13. Average concentrations of VOCs in ambient in the world cities

(Unit :  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

City	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m+p-xylene	o-xylene
Sydney(Australia) <sup>a</sup>	9.1	37	<b>6.2</b>	8.6	7.1
Hamburg(Germany) <sup>b</sup>	13	38	8.8	22	9.5
Chicago(USA) <sup>c</sup>	11	10	2.4	4.7	1.6
Leeds (United Kingdom) <sup>d</sup>	9.0	22	4.3	22	8.1
Los Angeles(USA) <sup>e</sup>	21	48	11	22	9.0
Oakland(USA) <sup>e</sup>	5.6	13	2.8	<b>7.1</b>	3.8
Phoenix(USA) <sup>f</sup>	21	68	11	41	15
Denvor(USA) <sup>f</sup>	9.4	28	5.7	16	7.6
Houston(USA) <sup>f</sup>	9.4	<b>20</b>	3.3	12	<b>5.2</b>
Philadelphia(USA) <sup>f</sup>	5.2	14	2.8	9.5	7.1
Pittsburgh(USA) <sup>f</sup>	9.1	8.6	1.4	3.3	1.4
San Jose(USA) <sup>f</sup>	8.4	18	7.1	15	7.6
Boston(USA) <sup>f</sup>	3.5	9.5	1.4	5.7	2.4
St. Louis(USA) <sup>g</sup>	<b>11</b>	8.5	6.9	16	3.3
London (United Kingdom) <sup>h</sup>	31	56	4.2	13	5.9
Johannesburg (South Africa) <sup>h</sup>	12	42	8.9	21	7.7
Martorell(Spain) <sup>i</sup>	3.8	14	3.8	11	3.6
<b>Seoul</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

<sup>a</sup>Nelson et al.(2). <sup>b</sup>Bruckmann and Kersten(31). <sup>c</sup>Scheff and Wadden(12). <sup>d</sup>Kupizewska and Pilling(14). <sup>e</sup>Harkov et al.(3). <sup>f</sup>Edgerton et al.(1). <sup>g</sup>Sweet and vermette(11). <sup>h</sup>Finlayson-Pitts and Pitts(32). <sup>i</sup>Present study.

가, ,

VOCs가

가

, VOCs 가

, , , ,

, ,

가 , (W)

(WNW) , 가 .

가 .

VOCs 10,000,000

VOCs O<sup>3</sup>

가 O<sup>3</sup> 0.017 ppm/8

1998

VOCs ( , )

VOCs

toluene r<sup>2</sup>=0.2536 (p<0.013),

r<sup>2</sup>=0.2354 (p<0.015)

, benzene

$$r^2=0.5969(p<0.0001), \quad (p<0.0001), \quad (P<0.0494)$$

benzene

ethylbenzene  $r^2=0.7202(p<0.0001),$  *m,p*-xylene

$$r^2=0.6194(p<0.0001), \quad r^2=0.3803(p<0.001), \quad o\text{-xylene}$$

$$r^2=0.5578 \quad (p<0.0001)$$

(VOCs)

Multiple regression

toluene

(p=0.0019),

(p=0.0136)

benzene

(p=0.0044),

(p=0.0536)

ethylbenzene

(p=0.0001),

(p=0.0045),

(p=0.0471)

*m,p*-xylene

(p=0.0001),

(p=0.0005)

, *o*-xylene  $P<0.05$

가

VOCs

$$\text{Toluene} = 0.0003_{(\text{plant})} - 0.3189_{(\text{Green zone})} + 15.322 \quad (r^2=0.4375 \quad p=0.0018)$$

$$\text{Benzene} = 3.65 \cdot 10^{-5}_{(\text{Vehicle flow})} - 1.838930_{(\text{Green zone})} + 5.759055$$

$$(r^2=0.6952 \quad p=0.0001)$$

$$\text{Ethylbenzene} = 1.23 \cdot 10^{-5}_{(\text{Vehicle flow})} + 0.2016_{(\text{Industrial area})} - 0.3682_{(\text{Green zone})} + 4.3212$$

$$(r^2=0.8322 \quad p=0.0001)$$

$$m,p\text{-xylene} = 0.0172_{(\text{Environmental Pollution Facilities})} - 0.0546_{(\text{Green zone})} + 6.9772$$

$$(r^2=0.7837 \quad p=0.0001)$$

VOCs

benzene

25 benzene 1.3 × 10<sup>-4</sup> 1.7 × 10<sup>-4</sup> 1.3 × 10<sup>-4</sup>

10<sup>-4</sup> 50 95 Percentile 가 1.3 × 10<sup>-4</sup> 1.7 × 10<sup>-4</sup>

가 , 2 2 1997 1 ( ) 4 ( ) 12

2 6 symple sites( ) wrost

sites( ) (Table 14, 15),

1.98 × 10<sup>-5</sup> 2.78 × 10<sup>-4</sup>

Table 14. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities

Carcinogens	Cities						
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan	
Benzene	1.98 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	3.76 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.98 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.61 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	4.10 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	4.33 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	

Table 15. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities

Carcinogens	Cities						
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan	
Benzene	2.78 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.93 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	8.16 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	6.21 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	3.78 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	1.99 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	

, VOCs toluene

0.23, ethylbenzene 3.1 × 10<sup>-2</sup>, *m,p*-xylene 0.01,

*o*-xylene 0.09

symple sites( ) wrost sites( ) toluene

(1.54 × 10<sup>-1</sup>, 8.8 × 10<sup>-2</sup>) , *o*-xylene(7.85 × 10<sup>-2</sup>, 4.34 × 10<sup>-2</sup>), ethylbenzene(2.18 × 10<sup>-2</sup>, 1.47 × 10<sup>-2</sup>)

. *m,p*-xylene (1.15 × 10<sup>-2</sup>, 7.4 × 10<sup>-3</sup>)

(Table 16, 17).

Table 16. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities

Compounds	Cities					
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	$1.15 \times 10^2$	$2.79 \times 10^3$	$6.26 \times 10^3$	$4.83 \times 10^6$	$1.86 \times 10^4$	$4.95 \times 10^5$
<i>o</i> -Xylene	$7.85 \times 10^2$	$6.72 \times 10^2$	$3.80 \times 10^2$	$4.83 \times 10^5$	$1.78 \times 10^3$	$1.52 \times 10^0$
ethylbenzene	$2.18 \times 10^2$	$8.98 \times 10^3$	$1.20 \times 10^2$	$4.01 \times 10^4$	$3.60 \times 10^4$	$9.38 \times 10^5$
toluene	$1.54 \times 10^1$	$1.19 \times 10^1$	$6.21 \times 10^2$	$7.98 \times 10^3$	$4.09 \times 10^2$	$2.00 \times 10^2$

Table 17. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities

Compounds	Cities					
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	$7.40 \times 10^3$	$1.44 \times 10^4$	$2.74 \times 10^3$	$1.24 \times 10^5$	$1.88 \times 10^4$	$9.67 \times 10^3$
<i>o</i> -Xylene	$4.34 \times 10^2$	$4.83 \times 10^5$	$1.97 \times 10^2$	$4.83 \times 10^5$	$1.08 \times 10^3$	$6.64 \times 10^2$
ethylbenzene	$1.47 \times 10^2$	$1.40 \times 10^5$	$5.05 \times 10^3$	$1.40 \times 10^5$	$5.85 \times 10^4$	$2.29 \times 10^2$
toluene	$8.80 \times 10^2$	$3.12 \times 10^2$	$1.95 \times 10^1$	$6.28 \times 10^3$	$3.49 \times 10^2$	$1.42 \times 10^1$

가 , 2

2 VOCs

50 95 percentile '1' 가

가 ,

(VOCs)

가

.

•

가, ,

가

(VOCs)

mapping

mapping

,

.

1. VOCs , toluene 가  $19.555 \pm 8.745 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$   
 , benzene  $12.923 \pm 4.595 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *m,p*-xylene  $6.753 \pm 1.441 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , ethylbenzen  $6.246 \pm 2.462 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , *o*-xylene  $5.295 \pm 1.227 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

toluene> benzene>*m,p*-xylene>*o*-xylene>ethylbenzene  
 toluene 38.5% 가  
 , benzene 28% , (VOCs)  
 toluene benzene 66.5%

2. 가 benzene  
 $3.26 \times 10^{-5}$   $1.54 \times 10^{-4}$  , toluene  
 RFA( )  $1.68 \times 10^{-1}$  BFE( )  $4.27 \times 10^{-1}$ , ethylbenzene  
 YFD( )  $2.64 \times 10^{-2}$  GFD( )  $5.99 \times 10^{-2}$ , *m,p*-xylene RFB(  
 )  $5.42 \times 10^{-1}$  GFD( )  $8.01 \times 10^{-1}$ , *o*-xylene RFB( )  $8.25 \times 10^{-2}$   
 GFD( )  $1.30 \times 10^{-1}$   
 mapping .

3. benzene ,  
 25 10,000 1 ,  
 100,000 1  
 benzene  $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$   
 50 95 Percentile 가  $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$   $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$

4. VOCs  
 1 가 toluene  
 0.23 ethylbenzene  $3.1 \times 10^{-2}$ ,  
*m,p*-xylene 0.01, *o*-xylene 0.09 ,  
 50 95 Percentile toluene  $2.3 \times 10^{-1}$   $3.9 \times 10^{-1}$   
 , *o*-xylene  $9.0 \times 10^{-2}$   $1.2 \times 10^{-1}$ , ethylbenzene  $3.1 \times 10^{-2}$   $4.2 \times 10^{-2}$ ,  
*m,p*-xylene  $1.0 \times 10^{-2}$   $2.0 \times 10^{-2}$  가 .

5. VOCs 50 percentile 95 percentile  
 , toluene 50 percentile 63%, 95  
 percentile 69%  
*o*-xylene>ethylbenzene>*m,p*-xylene .  
 VOCs 50 95 percentile  
 '1' 가

, 1997.

, , 1986 1998.

, , ”

, , 9(4), pp 310-319, 1993.

, , , 7 pp 67-71, 1991.

, , ”

S-Phenylmercapturic Acid , , 6(2), 1996.

, ” .

, 18(2), pp181-197, 1996.

,

가, 1997.

, 가 2

2 , 1998.

, , 1994.

, , 1986 1995.

,

, 4(1-2), pp 55-65, 1989.

,

, 1996.

, 가 9-2-3,

, 1999.

- , '94 , 1998.
- , , 1989 1998.
- , , 1989 1998.
- Daisey. JM., Hodgson. AT., Fisk. WJ., et al, Volatile organic compounds in twelve California office buildings, classes, concentrations and sources. Atmospheric environment 28(22), pp 3557-3562, 1994.
- Fawell. JK., Hun. S., Environmental Toxicology organic pollutants, John Wiley & Sons, NY 1998.
- Girman. JR., Hodgson, AT, and Wind. ML., Considerations in evaluating emissions from consumer products, Atmos Environ, 20, pp 315-320, 1987.
- Guerin. MR., Higgins. CE., and Jenkins. RA., Measuring environmental emissions from tobacco combustion, sidestream cigarette smoke literature review, Atmos Environ, 21, pp 291-297, 1987.
- Jermine. C., Weber. A., and Grandjean. E., Quantitative determination of various gas-phase components of the sidestream smoke of cigarettes in room air(in German), Arch Occup Environ Health, 36, pp 169-181, 1976.
- Mølhav. L., Indoor air pollution due to organic gases and vapours of solvents in building materials, Environ Int, 8, pp 117-127, 1982.
- Sigsby. JE., Tejada. S., Ray W., Volatile organic compound emission from 46 in-use passenger cars, Environ Sci Technol, 21, pp 466-475, 1987.
- Paul. J., Liroy, Joan. M., Daisey. Toxic air pollutants(A comprehensive study of non-criteria air pollutants), Lewis publishers inc 1987.
- Wallace. LA. et al., personal exposure to volatile organic compounds, Environmental Research, 35, pp 293 319.

- Wallace. LA., Nelson. CJ., Dunteman. G., Workplace characteristics associated with health and comfort concerns in three office buildings in Washington, DC. In IAQ '91 Healthy Buildings. Proceedings of a conference in Washington, DC, September American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc Atlanta, GA 1991.
- Wallace. LA., and O'Neil. IK., Personal air and biological monitoring of individuals for exposure to environmental tobacco smoke. In Environmental Carcinogenesis, Selected Methods of Analysis: Passive smoking. International Agency for Research on Cancer(IARC), Lyon, France, 9(7), 1987.
- Zweidinger. RB., Sigsby. JE., Tejada. SB., et al, Detailed hydrocarbon and aldehyde mobile source emissions from roadway studies, Environ Sci Technol, 22, pp 956-962, 1988.

### Sites and Character of VOCs map position in Seoul(159 sites)

	X	Y				(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	( )	
BF01	192.7	459.1				3:44 PM	1:16 PM	1.897	
BF02	191.6	456.7				3:14 PM	12:50 PM	1.900	
BF03	192.8	456.8				3:28 PM	1:01 PM	1.898	
BF04	194.0	456.5	1			4:20 PM	2:16 PM	1.914	voc 2
BF05	196.8	456.8				5:39 PM	3:06 PM	1.894	
BF06	191.5	455.0				2:18 PM	12:38 PM	1.931	
BF07	193.5	455.3	1			4:48 PM	2:33 PM	1.906	
BF08	195.2	454.2	1	2		5:06 PM	2:51 PM	1.906	
BF09	196.7	454.4				5:52 PM	3:17 PM	1.892	
BF10	189.5	452.8				1:12 PM	11:07 AM	1.913	
BF11	190.9	453.1				12:58 PM	10:55 AM	1.915	
BF12	193.2	452.8	가 2	가 2		2:39 PM	12:26 PM	1.908	voc 2
BF13	194.3	452.8	2	3		2:27 PM	12:17 PM	1.910	
BF14	197.2	452.8				6:06 PM	3:30 PM	1.892	
BF15	198.6	452.7				6:24 PM	3:50 PM	1.893	
BF16	193.6	458.7				4:16 PM	1:46 PM	1.896	
BF17	191.2	450.8	2	2		1:25 PM	11:22 AM	1.915	
BF18	193.2	451.4				1:40 PM	11:33 AM	1.912	
BF19	194.8	451.2				2:13 PM	11:50 AM	1.901	
BF20	196.8	450.2				1:30 PM	12:07 PM	1.942	
BF21	199.0	451.0	/			2:30 PM	12:39 PM	1.923	30-40m
BF22	201.2	450.9	1	6		3:00 PM	1:00 PM	1.917	
BF23	193.2	449.2				12:28 PM	10:03 AM	1.899	
BF24	195.2	448.8				12:12 PM	10:10 AM	1.915	
BF25	197.0	449.0	2			2:07 PM	11:53 AM	1.907	
BF26	198.5	450.0	2			1:05 PM	12:28 PM	1.974	
BF27	197.1	447.1	3			12:45 PM	11:41 AM	1.956	
BF28	199.1	446.4				12:35 PM	11:33 AM	1.957	
BF29	195.2	459.5				4:04 PM	1:34 PM	1.896	

(Continued)

	X	Y			(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	( )	
GF01	183.2	453.2	3		10:52 AM	10:12 AM	1.972	
GF02	185.0	453.0	가 1	가	11:15 AM	10:25 AM	1.965	
GF03	182.8	451.2			1:36 PM	1:08 PM	1.981	
GF04	185.4	451.2	가 1	LG	11:35 AM	10:40 AM	1.962	
GF05	187.0	451.0	3		11:45 AM	10:52 AM	1.963	
GF06	182.9	449.9			1:14 PM	12:48 PM	1.982	
GF07	185.3	449.1	3	3	12:45 PM	11:55 AM	1.965	20m voc 2
GF08	187.8	448.8		2	12:10 PM	11:10 AM	1.958	
GF09	188.9	449.0	2	2	11:58 AM	11:18 AM	1.972	
GF10	191.2	448.1	2	2	7:00 PM	4:30 PM	1.896	50m
GF11	185.2	446.6	3	7	2:53 PM	3:00 PM	2.005	
GF12	187.2	447.1	3	5	4:54 PM	2:47 PM	1.912	50m
GF13	189.0	447.0	1	APT	5:13 PM	2:28 PM	1.885	
GF14	190.2	446.1	1	2	5:45 PM	2:18 PM	1.856	voc 2
GF15	193.0	447.3			11:28 AM	9:13 AM	1.906	
GF16	184.7	444.8						
GF17	187.3	445.0	2	2	7:27 AM	1:25 PM	2.249	
GF18	189.4	445.0			5:28 PM	4:07 PM	1.944	
GF19	190.8	445.3	2	2	4:05 PM	12:42 PM	1.859	
GF20	192.7	445.8	1	1	11:21 AM	8:57 AM	1.900	
GF21	195.0	445.4	1		11:09 AM	8:49 AM	1.903	
GF22	196.7	445.4	2		11:03 AM	8:43 AM	1.903	
GF23	185.1	443.5	2		3:38 PM	3:20 PM	1.988	voc 2
GF24	187.3	443.2	3	2	6:09 PM	3:52 PM	1.905	
GF25	189.0	443.0	1	APT	7:15 AM	6:50 AM	1.983	
GF26	191.2	442.8	2		3:47 PM	12:27 PM	1.861	
GF27	193.0	443.5	5		11:54 AM	9:26 AM	1.897	
GF28	194.8	442.8	9	9	12:12 PM	9:40 AM	1.894	
GF29	197.0	443.0	3	5	12:25 PM	9:53 AM	1.894	
GF30	189.0	440.9			3:11 PM	11:34 AM	1.849	
GF31	190.2	441.7	4		3:28 PM	12:14 PM	1.865	voc 2
GF32	193.2	441.0	3		2:04 PM	10:49 AM	1.865	
GF33	195.0	441.0	2		1:43 PM	10:34 AM	1.869	
GF34	197.0	441.3	11	11	12:42 PM	10:04 AM	1.890	
GF35	190.9	439.1	1	1	2:43 PM	11:20 AM	1.859	
GF36	192.6	438.9	2		2:28 PM	11:07 AM	1.860	
GF37	195.5	439.7	9		1:28 PM	10:15 AM	1.866	voc 2
GF38	181.2	449.0			2:23 PM	12:32 PM	1.923	

(Continued)

	X	Y				(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	( )	
RF01	203.0	464.9	1			11:20 AM	12:55 PM	2.066	
RF02	204.8	464.6	1			11:35 AM	1:10 PM	2.066	
RF03	200.5	463.3	4			10:30 AM	12:40 PM	2.090	voc 2
RF04	203.0	462.9	2	2		11:07 AM	12:50 PM	2.072	
RF05	205.6	462.4	9	9		11:47 AM	1:15 PM	2.061	
RF06	207.3	463.3	4	4		12:00 PM	1:25 PM	2.059	
RF07	199.0	461.4	4			10:17 AM	12:10 PM	2.078	
RF08	201.0	460.7	4	4		9:50 AM	11:55 AM	2.087	
RF09	203.5	461.0	2	2		10:55 AM	12:25 PM	2.063	voc 2
RF10	205.0	461.2	6	6		12:20 PM	2:25 PM	2.087	
RF11	206.7	461.1		1		12:35 PM	2:35 PM	2.083	
RF12	200.8	459.7	1			9:58 AM	11:45 AM	2.074	
RF13	203.2	458.9	2	2		2:42 PM	4:03 PM	2.056	
RF14	204.8	458.5	4	2		1:20 PM	3:47 PM	2.102	
RF15	206.2	459.7	2	1		12:50 PM	2:42 PM	2.078	
RF16	209.2	459.5				1:00 PM	3:07 PM	2.088	
RF17	199.3	456.7	3			3:30 PM	10:52 AM	1.807	
RF18	201.3	457.4	4	7		2:55 PM	11:30 AM	1.858	
RF19	203.1	456.8	4			2:30 PM	4:10 PM	2.069	
RF20	204.9	457.0	3	3		1:35 PM	3:40 PM	2.087	
RF21	206.8	456.7	1	1		12:05 PM	12:09 PM	2.003	50m
RF22	208.5	456.5	1	2		9:25 AM	9:24 AM	1.999	
RF23	199.0	454.6	2			3:58 PM	10:35 AM	1.776	
RF24	201.0	455.0	2			3:45 PM	11:00 AM	1.802	
RF25	202.9	454.6	2			4:15 PM	4:20 PM	2.003	
RF26	205.1	454.8	2			6:40 PM	11:35 AM	1.705	
RF27	206.9	455.4	1	1		12:31 PM	12:37 PM	2.004	50m
RF28	209.3	455.4	1	1		10:10 AM	9:50 AM	1.986	
RF29	202.1	452.2	2			3:25 PM	1:20 PM	1.913	voc 2
RF30	205.2	453.4	3			12:20 PM	11:40 AM	1.972	
RF31	206.5	454.1	2			9:50 AM	9:37 AM	1.991	voc 2
RF32	208.4	453.1	3			10:40 AM	10:01 AM	1.973	
RF33	203.1	450.7	1			12:05 PM	11:15 AM	1.965	
RF34	205.3	451.2				10:20 AM	9:35 AM	1.969	
RF35	207.0	451.0	1	1		8:40 AM	7:20 AM	1.944	
RF36	201.3	448.8	2						
RF37	203.2	449.3	1			10:15 PM	11:15 PM	2.042	
RF38	204.8	449.5	3	2가		12:10 PM	11:05 AM	1.955	voc 2
RF39	206.8	448.8				11:15 AM	10:16 AM	1.959	
RF40	208.6	449.6				11:25 AM	10:25 AM	1.958	voc 2
RF41	207.4	447.7	2	2		11:50 AM	10:36 AM	1.949	
RF42	202.2	456.0	3	3		3:10 PM	11:20 AM	1.840	voc 2

(Continued)

	X	Y			(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	( )	
YF01	211.8	451.3	2		4:51 PM	1:50 PM	1.874	
YF02	212.9	450.6	1		9:35 AM	8:45 AM	1.965	
YF03	214.7	451.0			5:32 PM	2:03 PM	1.855	
YF04	211.2	449.3	4		4:32 PM	1:40 PM	1.881	
YF05	213.2	448.8	2		4:05 PM	1:20 PM	1.885	
YF06	215.2	449.4			5:50 PM	2:13 PM	1.849	
YF07	203.0	446.7	2		11:20 AM	10:40 AM	1.972	
YF08	204.3	446.9	1	1	9:00 AM	9:00 AM	2.000	
YF09	209.3	446.7	2		3:30 PM	12:35 PM	1.878	
YF10	210.8	446.7			3:02 PM	12:55 PM	1.912	voc 2
YF11	212.6	447.3	1					
YF12	199.3	444.7		2	10:00 AM	2:33 PM	2.190	voc 2
YF13	201.0	445.3	1		9:45 AM	7:30 AM	1.906	
YF14	203.0	444.5	1	1	11:05 AM	10:25 AM	1.972	
YF15	204.9	445.1	1		10:45 AM	10:10 AM	1.976	
YF16	207.3	444.8			10:30 AM	9:50 AM	1.972	voc 2
YF17	209.2	444.6			9:25 AM	9:35 AM	2.007	
YF18	210.7	445.3			1:50 PM	12:22 PM	1.939	
YF20	199.1	443.0	4	4	7:00 PM	4:30 PM	1.896	
YF21	201.1	442.4	3	3	10:20 AM	10:06 AM	1.990	
YF22	203.2	442.8	1		10:43 AM	9:57 AM	1.968	
YF23	205.0	443.5	1	1	12:22 PM	9:36 AM	1.885	voc 2
YF24	206.7	443.1	2		12:44 PM	11:09 AM	1.934	
YF25	208.7	442.8			12:56 PM	11:20 AM	1.933	
YF26	211.3	442.9	1		1:20 PM	12:02 PM	1.946	
YF27	212.5	443.3	2		1:34 PM	12:11 PM	1.942	
YF28	199.0	441.6	3		10:37 AM	8:20 AM	1.905	
YF29	202.7	441.3	2		11:06 AM	10:27 AM	1.973	
YF30	204.4	441.5	4	4	12:02 PM	10:50 AM	1.950	
YF31	211.2	441.1	2		1:09 PM	10:50 AM	1.903	
YF32	215.0	452.7	2		6:10 PM	2:50 PM	1.861	
YF33	209.6	440.4			11:41 AM	11:33 AM	1.994	
YF34	206.0	439.3			11:25 AM	10:37 AM	1.967	

## ECR and HQs by inhalation(159 sites)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylylene	o-xylene
	RF01	203.0	464.9	1.42E-04	1.45E-01	2.73E-02	5.39E-01	8.10E-02
	RF02	204.8	464.6	1.28E-04	1.27E-01	2.64E-02	5.32E-01	8.04E-02
	RF03-1	200.5	463.3	1.29E-04	1.72E-01	2.60E-02	5.24E-01	7.89E-02
	RF03-2			1.29E-04	1.57E-01	2.61E-02	5.25E-01	7.94E-02
	RF04	203.0	462.9	8.61E-05	1.62E-01	2.72E-02	5.42E-01	8.24E-02
	RF05	205.6	462.4	1.34E-04	1.83E-01	2.81E-02	5.52E-01	8.42E-02
	RF06	207.3	463.3	1.33E-04	1.99E-01	2.77E-02	5.46E-01	8.29E-02
	RF07	199.0	461.4	1.32E-04	1.50E-01	2.63E-02	5.27E-01	7.95E-02
	RF08	201.0	460.7	4.57E-05	1.68E-01	2.70E-02	5.38E-01	8.17E-02
	RF09-1	203.5	461.0	1.41E-04	1.71E-01	2.82E-02	5.52E-01	8.40E-02
	RF09-2			1.40E-04	1.95E-01	2.87E-02	5.58E-01	8.54E-02
	RF10	205.0	461.2	1.41E-04	1.77E-01	2.86E-02	5.55E-01	8.48E-02
	RF11	206.7	461.1	1.37E-04	1.81E-01	2.83E-02	5.49E-01	8.38E-02
	RF12	200.8	459.7	1.31E-04	1.82E-01	2.71E-02	5.37E-01	8.15E-02
	RF13	203.2	458.9	1.45E-04	2.51E-01	3.08E-02	5.81E-01	9.00E-02
	RF14	204.8	458.5	5.65E-05	7.52E-01	3.77E-02	6.56E-01	1.05E-01
	RF15	206.2	459.7	1.32E-04	2.03E-01	3.13E-02	5.64E-01	8.66E-02
	RF16	209.2	459.5	1.36E-04	1.65E-01	2.85E-02	5.42E-01	8.24E-02
	RF17	199.3	456.7	6.44E-05	1.89E-01	3.21E-02	6.28E-01	9.58E-02
	RF18	201.3	457.4	1.53E-04	2.62E-01	3.22E-02	6.25E-01	9.58E-02
	RF19	203.1	456.8	1.43E-04	2.23E-01	2.98E-02	5.64E-01	8.67E-02
	RF20	204.9	457.0	1.38E-04	2.63E-01	2.97E-02	5.64E-01	8.63E-02
	RF21	206.8	456.7	1.45E-04	1.94E-01	2.95E-02	5.70E-01	8.62E-02
	RF22	208.5	456.5	1.40E-04	1.53E-01	2.93E-02	5.68E-01	8.54E-02
	RF23	199.0	454.6	1.49E-04	1.87E-01	3.17E-02	6.25E-01	9.41E-02
	RF24	201.0	455.0	1.52E-04	1.89E-01	3.19E-02	6.25E-01	9.41E-02
	RF25	202.9	454.6	1.45E-04	1.93E-01	3.06E-02	5.82E-01	8.87E-02
	RF26	205.1	454.8	1.84E-04	2.56E-01	3.75E-02	6.41E-01	1.07E-01
	RF27	206.9	455.4	1.45E-04	3.39E-01	3.21E-02	6.02E-01	9.15E-02
	RF28	209.3	455.4	1.45E-04	2.50E-01	3.26E-02	6.02E-01	9.25E-02
	RF29-1	202.1	452.2	1.46E-04	4.46E-01	3.25E-02	6.15E-01	9.39E-02
	RF29-2			1.46E-04	2.30E-01	3.16E-02	6.04E-01	9.21E-02
	RF30	205.2	453.4	1.41E-04	1.82E-01	3.05E-02	5.80E-01	8.71E-02
	RF31-1	206.5	454.1	1.40E-04	2.36E-01	3.44E-02	6.29E-01	9.49E-02
	RF31-2			1.38E-04	2.10E-01	3.43E-02	6.22E-01	9.36E-02
	RF32	208.4	453.1	1.38E-04	1.71E-01	2.96E-02	5.71E-01	8.58E-02
	RF33	203.1	450.7	1.43E-04	2.32E-01	3.19E-02	6.08E-01	9.31E-02
	RF34	205.3	451.2	1.45E-04	2.76E-01	3.91E-02	6.51E-01	1.01E-01
	RF35	207.0	451.0	1.37E-04	3.72E-01	3.22E-02	6.09E-01	9.28E-02
	RF36	201.3	448.8	1.44E-04	2.05E-01	2.97E-02	5.71E-01	8.72E-02
	RF37	203.2	449.3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	RF38-1	204.8	449.5	1.42E-04	4.82E-01	3.39E-02	6.24E-01	9.52E-02
	RF38-2			1.42E-04	3.54E-01	3.25E-02	6.07E-01	9.24E-02
	RF39	206.8	448.8	1.48E-04	4.35E-01	3.38E-02	6.33E-01	9.65E-02
	RF40-1	208.6	449.6	1.38E-04	2.12E-01	3.12E-02	5.97E-01	9.06E-02
	RF40-2			1.35E-04	1.68E-01	3.04E-02	5.91E-01	8.95E-02
	RF41	207.4	447.7	1.41E-04	2.02E-01	3.21E-02	6.17E-01	9.49E-02
	RF42-1	202.2	456.0	1.51E-04	2.04E-01	3.32E-02	6.29E-01	9.58E-02
	RF42-2			1.56E-04	2.46E-01	3.33E-02	6.32E-01	9.60E-02

(Continued)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylylene	o-xylene
	GF01	183.2	453.2	1.44E-04	3.59E-01	3.25E-02	5.91E-01	8.78E-02
	GF02	185.0	453.0	1.31E-04	1.82E-01	3.21E-02	5.90E-01	8.81E-02
	GF03	182.8	451.2	1.42E-04	2.28E-01	3.13E-02	6.06E-01	9.42E-02
	GF04	185.4	451.2	1.36E-04	2.11E-01	3.00E-02	5.82E-01	8.88E-02
	GF05	187.0	451.0	1.31E-04	2.32E-01	2.96E-02	5.84E-01	8.92E-02
	GF06	182.9	449.9	1.43E-04	2.43E-01	3.14E-02	6.09E-01	9.55E-02
	GF07-1	185.3	449.1	1.36E-04	2.15E-01	3.01E-02	5.90E-01	9.13E-02
	GF07-2			1.39E-04	3.24E-01	3.13E-02	6.03E-01	9.36E-02
	GF08	187.8	448.8	1.38E-04	2.44E-01	3.12E-02	6.02E-01	9.29E-02
	GF09	188.9	449.0	1.35E-04	2.62E-01	3.00E-02	5.86E-01	9.00E-02
	GF10	191.2	448.1	1.49E-04	2.55E-01	3.29E-02	6.38E-01	9.94E-02
	GF11	185.2	446.6	1.63E-04	2.67E-01	3.43E-02	6.50E-01	1.02E-01
	GF12	187.2	447.1	1.61E-04	4.41E-01	3.37E-02	6.47E-01	9.95E-02
	GF13	189.0	447.0	1.53E-04	3.41E-01	3.27E-02	6.30E-01	9.65E-02
	GF14-1	190.2	446.1	1.57E-04	3.09E-01	3.55E-02	6.66E-01	1.02E-01
	GF14-2			1.59E-04	2.72E-01	3.49E-02	6.58E-01	1.00E-01
	GF15	193.0	447.3	1.45E-04	2.19E-01	3.11E-02	6.07E-01	9.21E-02
	GF16	184.7	444.8	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	GF17	187.3	445.0	1.31E-04	2.95E-01	3.09E-02	5.75E-01	8.82E-02
	GF18	189.4	445.0	1.46E-04	2.67E-01	1.55E-01	1.04E+00	1.57E-01
	GF19	190.8	445.3	1.37E-04	4.76E-01	3.46E-02	6.56E-01	1.01E-01
	GF20	192.7	445.8	1.39E-04	2.50E-01	3.14E-02	6.17E-01	9.51E-02
	GF21	195.0	445.4	1.43E-04	2.95E-01	3.16E-02	6.13E-01	9.42E-02
	GF22	196.7	445.4	1.37E-04	2.47E-01	3.10E-02	6.07E-01	9.30E-02
	GF23-1	185.1	443.5	1.39E-04	2.12E-01	3.16E-02	6.07E-01	9.24E-02
	GF23-2			1.39E-04	3.38E-01	3.18E-02	6.09E-01	9.30E-02
	GF24	187.3	443.2	6.38E-05	2.60E-01	4.23E-02	7.13E-01	1.14E-01
	GF25	189.0	443.0	1.53E-04	3.30E-01	6.75E-02	1.26E+00	2.33E-01
	GF26	191.2	442.8	1.07E-04	4.23E-01	3.54E-02	6.70E-01	1.04E-01
	GF27	193.0	443.5	1.57E-04	1.97E-01	3.16E-02	6.16E-01	9.51E-02
	GF28	194.8	442.8	1.53E-04	3.45E-01	3.23E-02	6.25E-01	9.64E-02
	GF29	197.0	443.0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	GF30	189.0	440.9	1.57E-04	2.69E-01	3.39E-02	6.55E-01	1.02E-01
	GF31-1	190.2	441.7	1.63E-04	3.80E-01	3.55E-02	6.72E-01	1.05E-01
	GF31-2			1.31E-04	3.84E-01	3.54E-02	6.68E-01	1.04E-01
	GF32	193.2	441.0	1.62E-04	4.27E-01	3.32E-02	6.33E-01	9.73E-02
	GF33	195.0	441.0	1.42E-04	2.02E-01	3.08E-02	6.06E-01	9.18E-02
	GF34	197.0	441.3	1.43E-04	1.92E-01	3.11E-02	6.02E-01	9.02E-02
	GF35	190.9	439.1	5.89E-05	2.94E-01	3.71E-02	6.88E-01	1.03E-01
	GF36	192.6	438.9	1.44E-04	2.50E-01	3.38E-02	6.41E-01	9.66E-02
	GF37-1	195.5	439.7	1.47E-04	2.02E-01	3.07E-02	6.00E-01	9.00E-02
	GF37-2			1.47E-04	1.57E-01	3.03E-02	5.94E-01	8.89E-02
	GF38	181.2	449.0	1.43E-04	1.78E-01	3.10E-02	5.97E-01	8.99E-02

(Continued)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylyene	o-xylene
	BF01	192.7	459.1	4.15E-05	2.73E-01	3.47E-02	6.37E-01	9.54E-02
	BF02	191.6	456.7	3.28E-05	2.14E-01	3.23E-02	6.07E-01	9.09E-02
	BF03	192.8	456.8	3.50E-05	1.67E-01	3.14E-02	6.07E-01	9.14E-02
	BF04	194.0	456.5	9.95E-05	1.96E-01	3.08E-02	5.91E-01	8.89E-02
	BF05	196.8	456.8	3.57E-05	1.83E-01	3.08E-02	5.99E-01	9.09E-02
	BF05_1			1.83E-05	1.43E-01	3.05E-02	5.96E-01	9.02E-02
	BF06	191.5	455.0	1.30E-04	2.10E-01	2.97E-02	5.92E-01	9.20E-02
	BF07	193.5	455.3	1.30E-04	2.27E-01	3.25E-02	6.15E-01	9.67E-02
	BF08	195.2	454.2	3.83E-05	2.05E-01	3.30E-02	6.21E-01	9.43E-02
	BF09	196.7	454.4	3.27E-05	1.84E-01	3.14E-02	6.03E-01	9.12E-02
	BF10	189.5	452.8	3.66E-05	2.12E-01	3.23E-02	6.14E-01	9.34E-02
	BF11	190.9	453.1	1.44E-04	6.70E-01	5.24E-02	7.57E-01	1.19E-01
	BF12	193.2	452.8	1.36E-04	2.03E-01	3.04E-02	6.04E-01	9.42E-02
	BF13	194.3	452.8	1.25E-04	2.00E-01	2.95E-02	5.91E-01	9.17E-02
	BF14	197.2	452.8	3.68E-05	1.86E-01	3.19E-02	6.10E-01	9.22E-02
	BF15_1	198.6	452.7	3.76E-05	1.71E-01	3.16E-02	6.08E-01	9.26E-02
	BF15_2			3.43E-05	1.74E-01	3.11E-02	5.99E-01	9.04E-02
	BF16	193.6	458.7	2.08E-05	1.67E-01	1.98E-02	3.98E-01	6.00E-02
	BF17	191.2	450.8	1.35E-04	2.61E-01	3.31E-02	6.32E-01	9.97E-02
	BF18	193.2	451.4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	BF19	194.8	451.2	1.32E-04	2.72E-01	3.06E-02	6.08E-01	9.46E-02
	BF20	196.8	450.2	1.36E-04	2.10E-01	2.85E-02	5.78E-01	8.95E-02
	BF21	199.0	451.0	1.48E-04	7.37E-01	3.07E-02	6.08E-01	9.52E-02
	BF22	201.2	450.9	1.48E-04	3.35E-01	3.14E-02	6.17E-01	9.69E-02
	BF23	193.2	449.2	3.62E-05	2.32E-01	3.26E-02	6.18E-01	9.37E-02
	BF24	195.2	448.8	1.37E-04	2.77E-01	3.08E-02	6.06E-01	9.52E-02
	BF25	197.0	449.0	1.51E-04	3.91E-01	3.13E-02	6.14E-01	9.59E-02
	BF26	198.5	450.0	1.42E-04	2.24E-01	2.93E-02	5.86E-01	9.07E-02
	BF27	197.1	447.1	1.53E-04	2.29E-01	2.96E-02	5.90E-01	9.18E-02
	BF28	199.1	446.4	1.41E-04	2.00E-01	2.89E-02	5.80E-01	9.01E-02
	BF2P	195.2	459.5	1.25E-04	2.30E-01	2.87E-02	5.83E-01	8.99E-02

(Continued)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylyene	o-xylene
	YF01	211.8	451.3	1.48E-04	2.54E-01	2.99E-02	6.03E-01	9.33E-02
	YF02	212.9	450.6	1.37E-04	1.58E-01	2.85E-02	5.75E-01	8.85E-02
	YF03	214.7	451.0	1.51E-04	1.92E-01	3.25E-02	6.46E-01	1.01E-01
	YF04	211.2	449.3	1.53E-04	2.27E-01	3.05E-02	6.08E-01	9.43E-02
	YF05	213.2	448.8	1.48E-04	2.32E-01	3.03E-02	6.03E-01	9.34E-02
	YF06	215.2	449.4	1.52E-04	2.94E-01	3.36E-02	6.45E-01	1.01E-01
	YF07	203.0	446.7	1.44E-04	2.18E-01	2.97E-02	5.89E-01	9.20E-02
	YF08	204.3	446.9	1.33E-04	2.32E-01	2.91E-02	5.82E-01	9.08E-02
	YF09	209.3	446.7	1.47E-04	2.30E-01	3.03E-02	6.06E-01	9.35E-02
	YF10_1	210.8	446.7	1.54E-04	2.62E-01	3.15E-02	6.22E-01	9.74E-02
	YF10_2			1.43E-04	2.74E-01	3.05E-02	6.08E-01	9.49E-02
	YF11	212.6	447.3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	YF12_1	199.3	444.7	1.34E-04	2.16E-01	2.85E-02	5.51E-01	8.71E-02
	YF12_2			1.52E-04	3.63E-01	3.51E-02	6.29E-01	1.02E-01
	YF13	201.0	445.3	1.53E-04	3.89E-01	3.14E-02	6.14E-01	9.54E-02
	YF14	203.0	444.5	1.42E-04	2.54E-01	2.97E-02	5.91E-01	9.19E-02
	YF15	204.9	445.1	5.93E-05	2.33E-01	3.05E-02	5.98E-01	9.40E-02
	YF16	207.3	444.8	9.25E-05	3.29E-01	3.11E-02	6.05E-01	9.56E-02
	YF17	209.2	444.6	1.43E-04	2.06E-01	2.99E-02	5.82E-01	8.93E-02
	YF18	210.7	445.3	1.48E-04	2.18E-01	3.07E-02	5.96E-01	9.11E-02
	YF20	199.1	443.0	1.54E-04	2.56E-01	3.47E-02	6.69E-01	1.04E-01
	YF21	201.1	442.4	1.57E-04	2.43E-01	3.14E-02	6.06E-01	9.45E-02
	YF22	203.2	442.8	1.53E-04	2.58E-01	3.12E-02	6.03E-01	9.29E-02
	YF23_1	205.0	443.5	1.61E-04	2.90E-01	3.22E-02	6.23E-01	9.61E-02
	YF23_2			1.51E-04	2.40E-01	3.11E-02	6.09E-01	9.35E-02
	YF24	206.7	443.1	1.49E-04	2.36E-01	3.11E-02	6.05E-01	9.33E-02
	YF25	208.7	442.8	1.74E-04	3.23E-01	3.31E-02	6.30E-01	9.87E-02
	YF26	211.3	442.9	1.28E-04	2.15E-01	3.04E-02	6.02E-01	9.47E-02
	YF27	212.5	443.3	1.67E-04	4.51E-01	3.40E-02	6.43E-01	1.01E-01
	YF28	199.0	441.6	1.56E-04	2.37E-01	3.47E-02	6.24E-01	9.33E-02
	YF29	202.7	441.3	4.86E-06	2.71E-02	7.54E-03	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
	YF30	204.4	441.5	1.45E-06	2.69E-02	7.63E-03	1.65E-01	2.47E-02
	YF31	211.2	441.1	1.37E-04	2.04E-01	3.02E-02	6.05E-01	9.46E-02
	YF32	215.0	452.7	1.46E-04	1.99E-01	3.00E-02	6.03E-01	9.30E-02
	YF33	209.6	440.4	1.44E-04	2.47E-01	3.12E-02	5.98E-01	9.36E-02
	YF34	206.0	439.3	1.43E-06	2.69E-02	7.56E-03	#VALUE!	#VALUE!

<Abstract>

## **Multi-sector Analysis of Volatile Organic Compounds(VOCs) in Seoul**

Yung-Dae Yu

Department of Environmental Health

Graduated School of Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Yong Chung, Ph. D)

The area of Seoul as of the end of 1997 is 605.52km<sup>2</sup> with the 25 autonomous district. Seoul has a population of 10,321,449 and one of the highest population densities in the world(17,157 persons/ km<sup>2</sup> in 1998).

By increasing automobile and prevailing west wind with temperatures dropping lower than other regions on the same latitude, Seoul will cause to increase VOCs in ambient air ,influenced by O<sub>3</sub> emission rate. Under these conditions, Recently, there has been considerable attention forced on the potential exposure of irregular VOCs(volatile organic compounds) in the environment due to increasing population and expansion of automobile, industry, energy in Seoul.

This study was designed to explain VOCs(5germs) Excess cancer risk(ECR) and hazard quotients(HQs) estimation using unit risk, Reference concentration of non-carcinogenic chemicals to apply dose-response assessment for non-regulatory air pollutants in Seoul

This study subjected benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m+p*-xylene, *o*-xylene (5germs). On october 6 8, 1997(159sites), OVM 3520 passive samplers were placed at intervals 2km × 2km over all areas of Seoul at the same time and sample was collected for 24hours. And then VOCs samples were analyzed by GC-MSD.

By applying Surface Mapping System Method(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01), Airborne VOCs(5germs) concentration map in Seoul was obtained. and then All local concentrations of VOCs(5germs) were compared with map of ECR and HQs using the same mapping method about the 25 autonomous district in Seoul

By using Monte-carlo simulation(Crystal Ball 4.0), ECR and HQs were estimated by Monte-carlo simulation with 10,000 random

The amount of VOCs formed to benzene(12.9, 16.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ), toluene(19.5, 14.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ), ethylbenzene(6.24, 5.44 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ), *m,p*-xylene(6.75, 6.25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ), *o*-xylene(5.3, 4.83 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ). That is to say, Contribution of benzene and toluene was appeared to be more than 66% in seoul.

Excess cancer risk distribution of carcinogenic benzene showed mean( $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ ), 50 95Percentile( $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$   $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ ) and appeared the lowest  $10^{-5}$  in Unpyong-Gu and Jongro-Gu Hazard quotients(HQs) distribution of non-carcinogenic compounds showed toluene mean(0.23), ethylbenzene mean(0.031),

*m,p*-xylene mean(0.01), and *o*-xylene mean(0.09) in seoul. Especially risk range characterization of 50 95 Percentile appeared to be toluene(0.23 0.39), *o*-xylene(0.09 0.12), ethylbenzene(0.031 0.042), *m,p*-xylene(0.01 0.02).

This result explained that toluene occupied 63% in contribution of 50 percentile and 69% in contribution of 95 percentile.

Hazard quotients(HQs) of all estimated non-carcinogenic VOCs showed (risk characterization < 1) in 50 95 percentile range so not recently existed any risk damage yet.

Through this study, Undertaking a study of the extent of irregular VOCs(5germs) contamination in the region surrounding the 25 autonomous district through air sampling is first step in addressing further issues of air quality impact assessment, human health risks, and ultimately, the risk management implications of Toxicant in Seoul.