

**Ris k Characterization through
muti-sector analysis of VOCs in Seoul**

2000

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가

.	1
.	4
1.	4
2.	5
3. VOCs	6
가.	6
.	8
. VOCs	9
4. VOCs - 가	11
가. benzene (q1*)	11
.	12
. Monte-Carlo	13
5.	14
.	15
1. VOCs	15
2. VOCs map	17
가. toluene	17
. benzene	17
. ethylbenzene	18
. <i>m,p</i> -xylene	19

.	<i>o</i> -xylene	.....	20
3.	VOCs	.....	20
4.	VOCs	.....	22
가.	map	.....	24
1)	benzene	.....	24
.	map	.....	25
1)	toluene	.....	25
2)	ethylbenzene	.....	26
3)	<i>m,p</i> -xylene	.....	27
4)	<i>o</i> -xylene	.....	28
5.	VOCs	.....	29
가.	benzene	.....	29
.	VOCs	.....	30
.	VOCs	.....	32
.		.....	34
.		.....	42
.		.....	44
.		.....	47
.		.....	55

Table 1. Target Compounds of Volatile Organic Compounds in Seoul	4
Table 2. Local Site Distribution of Target Compounds	5
Table 3. The condition of GC/MSD for VOCs analysis	7
Table 4. Target ion of VOCs to SIM mode	8
Table 5. Cancer potency(q1*) by inhalation exposure with epidemiology data	12
Table 6. Reference concentration of non-carcinogenic chemicals	13
Table 7. The concentration of VOCs 159 sites in Seoul	15
Table 8. The Concentration of VOCs 25 distinct in Seoul	16
Table 9. the 25 distinct distribution of ECR and HQs by inhalation in Seoul	22
Table 10. Distribution types of Exposure dose at each sites in the cities	23
Table 11. The total Excess Cancer Risk(ECR) of carcinogenic benzene in Seoul	29
Table 12. The total Harzard Quotients of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul .	30
Table 13. Average concentrations of VOCs in ambient in the world cities	37
Table 14. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities	40
Table 15. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities	40

Table 16. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities	41
Table 17. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities	41

Figure 1. Measured Sites map in Seoul	6
Figure 2. Scheme of this study	14
Figure 3. The map concentration of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul ..	17
Figure 4. The map concentration of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	18
Figure 5. The map concentration of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	19
Figure 6. The map concentration of <i>m,p</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	19
Figure 7. The map concentration of <i>o</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	20
Figure 8. The concentration of VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul	21
Figure 9. Distribution of measured VOCs concentration in Seoul	21
Figure 10. The carcinogenic map of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	24
Figure 11. The non-carcinogenic map of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	25
Figure 12. The non-carcinogenic map of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	26
Figure 13. The non-carcinogenic map of <i>m,p</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	27
Figure 14. The non-carcinogenic map of <i>o</i> -xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	28

Figure 15. The total ECR of carcinogenic benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul	29
Figure 16. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) of non-carcinogenic VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul	30
Figure 17. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) distributions of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul	32
Figure 18. Contribution rate of 50 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs	33
Figure 19. Contribution rate of 95 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs	33

(source) (environmental fate)

(receptor) , .

(emission) (environmental concentration, distribution), (human exposure), (internal dose)

가 . 가

가

, 가 가

benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene *o*-xylene

, 1997 11 6 11 159sites 2

km × 2km OVM 3520 passive sampler

24 , HP

6890 series GC/ MS (Hewlett Packard, USA) Liquid Auto Sampler (Hewlett Packard, USA)

가 Surface Mapping System

(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01)

, mapping , benzene
Crystal Ball 4.0 Monte-carlo
simulation 10,000

가,
가
(VOCs) mapping mapping

VOCs , toluene 가 $19.555 \pm 8.745 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
benzene $12.923 \pm 4.595 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, *m,p*-xylene $6.753 \pm 1.441 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, ethylbenzen $6.246 \pm 2.462 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ *o*-xylene $5.295 \pm 1.227 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

VOCs 5
toluene>benzene>*m,p*-xylene>*o*-xylene>ethylbenzene toluene
38.5% 가 , benzene 28%

(VOCs) toluene benzene
66.5%

가 benzene
 3.26×10^{-5} 1.54×10^{-4} , toluene
RFA() 1.68×10^{-1} BFE() 4.27×10^{-1} , ethylbenzene YFD()
) 2.64×10^{-2} GFD() 5.99×10^{-2} , *m,p*-xylene RFB() 5.42
 $\times 10^{-1}$ GFD() 8.01×10^{-1} , *o*-xylene RFB() 8.25×10^{-2} GFD
() 1.30×10^{-1}

mapping .

benzene ,

25 10,000 1

, 100,000 1

benzene 1.3 ×

10⁻⁴ 50 95Percentile 가 1.3 × 10⁻⁴ 1.7 × 10⁻⁴

VOCs 1

가 toluene

0.23 ethylbenzene 0.031, *m,p*-xylene 0.01, *o*-xylene

0.09 , 50 95 Percentile

toluene 0.23 0.39 VOCs 4 가

, *o*-xylene 0.09 0.12, ethylbenzene 0.031 0.042, *m,p*-xylene

0.01 0.02 .

VOCs 50percentile 95 percentile ,

toluene 50 percentile 63% , 95 percentile

69% . *o*-xylene>ethylbenzene> *m,p*-xylene

VOCs

50 95 percentile '1'

가 .

VOCs

,

VOCs

가

.

WHO UNEP

,

가

(volatile organic compounds :

VOCs)

,

가

가

10

가

가

2

3

(,

1991)

VOCs 가

benzene

(International

Agency for Research on Cancer),

(Environmental Protection

Agency, EPA)

(human carcinogen, wight of

evidence "A")

가

(, 1990, 1994; ,

1991a, 1991b)

VOCs PAHs

(acceptable risk) .

가 가

(air concentration) (environmental and biological
 monitoring) 가 가 (lifetime
 average dose exposure) - 가

(cancer potency ; q_1^*) (unit risk) 가

, - 가

(hazard quotients) (

, 1998).

(individual lifetime risk)

(excess, increase
 probability) 가 ,

,

'1'

가

.

가 , 2 2

(, 1998).

(source)

(environmental fate)

(receptor) ,

,
(emission) (environmental
concentration, distribution), (human exposure),
(internal dose)

가 . 가
가

,
가 가
.

, 가, , 가
(VOCs)

,
, VOCs , Surface Mapping System
(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01)

VOCs , mapping ,

, Crystal Ball 4.0 VOCs
가

1.

가 300 (Graedel et al, 1986), SO₂, NO₂, CO, O₃, PM₁₀ Pb .

가 , 가 , (Volatile Organic Compounds; VOCs) 10 ATEOS(Airborne Toxic Element and Organic Substance), TEAM(Total Exposure Assessment Methodology)

benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene (5germs) (VOCs) Table 1 .

Table 1. Target Compouds of Volatile Organic Compounds in Seoul

Target compounds(5germs)
toluene, benzene, ethylbenzene, <i>m,p</i> -xylene, <i>o</i> -xylene

2.

1997 11 6 8 159sites 2km × 2km
 OVM 3520 passive sampler
 24 VOCs
 benzene toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene (4germs)
 Surface Mapping System (Golden software Inc. USA, version 5.01)
 가 . Table 2
 Figure 1 (GF),
 (BF), (RF), (YF) 4 가

Table 2. Local Site Distribution of Target Compounds

Class	Site	location	Number	Spot Range
GF01 GF38	Kangso, Yongdungpo Yangchon, Tongjak, Kwanak, Koro, Kumchon	West-South	43	X : 182.8 197.0 Y : 438.9 453.2
BF01 BF29	Unpyong, Jongro, Sodaemun, Chung, Youngsan, Mapo	West-North	31	X : 191.6 201.2 Y : 446.4 459.5
RF01 RF42-2	Tobong, Tongdaemun Kangbuk, Songbuk, Chungnang, Nowon, Kwangjin, Songdong	East-North	49	X : 199.0 209.3 Y : 447.7 464.9
YF01 YF34	Kangdong, Kangnam, Songpa, Socho	East-South	36	X : 199.3 215.2 Y : 439.3 451.3
Total	Seoul		159	

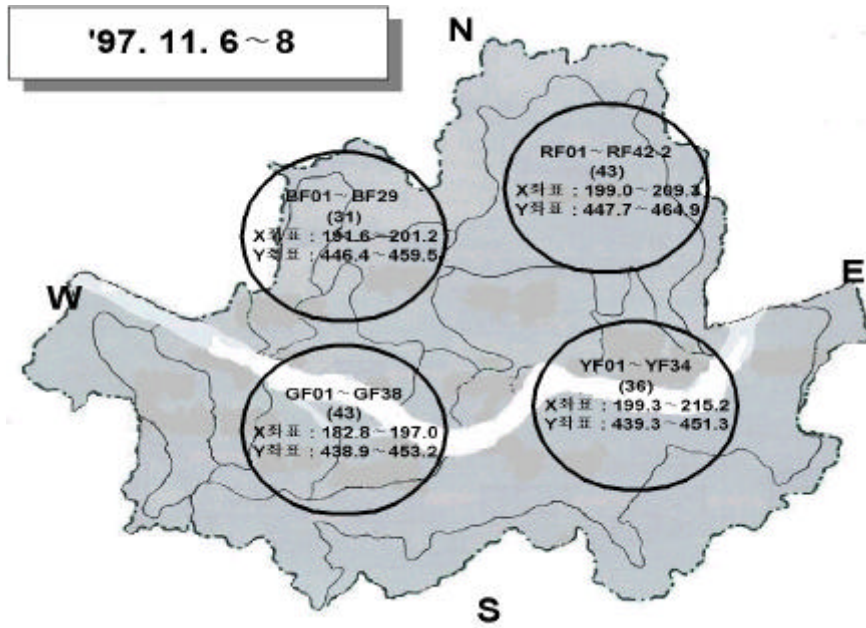


Figure 1. Measured Sites map in Seoul

3. VOCs

가.

3M	protocol(3M, 1991)	passive monitor
	VOCs	badge wind screen
backup section	front section	teflon needle nose
tweezer		250 3 bake
2M \emptyset amber glass vial	pad	Vial CS ₂ / acetone(1/ 2,
v/ v) 1M \emptyset 가	40	.
vial	가 10	가 ice pack

CS₂ , CS₂ benzene
benzene 가 CS₂/ acetone
1/ 2(v/ v) benzene background concentration 가 ,
가 (Pellizzari, 1994). pad
1.5Mℓ 1Mℓ benzene background
(3M, 1991)가
90μℓ (fluorobenzene, 10ppm) 10μℓ
insert가 vial capping GC/ MSD

Table 3. The condition of GC/MSD for VOCs analysis

Description		Condition
Injector :	port temperature	150
	volume	2.0μℓ
	split mode	5:1
Inlet pressure(flow)		2.7kPa 21kPa, 1.0Mℓ/ min(constant flow)
Oven temperature :	initial	7min hold on 35
	1st step	4 / min to 110
	2nd step	100 / min to 280
	final	3min hold on 280
Column		J&W 123-5062, 5% phenylmethylsiloxane, id 0.32mm, 60m, thickness 0.33μm
Total run time		30.45min

HP 6890 series GC/MSD (Hewlett Packard, USA) Liquid
 Auto Sampler (Hewlett Packard, USA)
 GC 35 5 , 100
 5 , 280
 column clean-up 150
 99.9999% 5:1 split mode 1.0ML/min
 5% phenylmethylsiloxane (J&W 123-5062)
 column 0.32mm, 60m 0.33µm
 MSD transfer line 280 , 2.0µl
 MSD HP5973 . Total Ion Monitoring
 , Selective Ion Monitoring mode / (S/N ratio)
 VOCs (Table 4).

Table 4. Target ion of VOCs to SIM mode

Class	Time	Target Ion(m/z)	Target Compound
1	5.00	61,97,78,62,96,70	1,1,1-Trichloroethane, 1,2-Dichloroethane, Benzene, Fluorobenzene
2	7.30	95,130,60	Trichloroethene
3	9.01	91,83,97,61	Toluene, 1,1,2-Trichloroethane
4	11.50	129,166,94,79	Dibromochloromethane, Tetrachloroethylene
5	13.60	112,77	Chlorobenzene
6	15.00	91,106,173,104,78	Ethylbenzene, Bromoform, m.p-Xylene, o-Xylene, Styrene
7	18.00	105,120,77,156,91,120	isopropylbenzene, Bromobenzene, n-Propylbenzene
8	22.00	91,134	Butylbenzene

. VOCs

fluorobenzene 10µg/ Mℓ 10:1

spike .

2 . 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0µg/ Mℓ

, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20µg/ Mℓ .

OVM 3520 passive monitor (top and bottom) adsorbent(charcoal pad)

VOCs가

charcoal pad 가

top pad VOCs (Wp) bottom pad VOCs (Ws) 가 .

Ws / Wp 0.50

Monitor top bottom

Wp = weight collected on the primary adsorbent corrected for recovery and blank(µg)

Ws = weight collected on the secondary adsorbent corrected for recovery and blank(µg)

$$C(\text{mg}/\text{m}^3) = \frac{(Wp + 2.2 Ws) \times A}{t} \times CF_T$$

$$C(\text{ppm}) = \frac{(Wp + 2.2 Ws) \times B}{t} \times CF_T$$

A - calculation coefficient(mg/ cm^3)

B - calculation coefficient(ppm)

t=length of sampling period(min)

CF_T - temperature correction factor

coefficient 3M application note ,

.

4. VOCs - 가

(benzene) (unit risk)
 (q₁^{*}) 가 2
 2 - 가 (, 1998),
 NOAEL LOAEL (IRIS, 1998)
 VOCs - 가
 VOCs 가
 . - 가 가 .

가. benzene (q₁^{*})

benzene (, 1998).
 60kg ,
 70 (, 1998).
 US EPA 20m³/ day
 (Table 5).

Table 5. Cancer potency(q_1^*) by inhalation exposure with epidemiology data

Carcinogens	Exposure route	Extrapolation Model	q_1^* (mg/ kg/ day) ⁻¹
Benzene	Inhalation	One-hit	2.9E-02

$$= (\mu\text{g/ m}^3) \times (\text{mg/ kg/ day})^{-1} \times 20(\text{m}^3 \text{ day}) \times 1/ 60(\text{kg}) \times 10^3$$

.

toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene

RfC()

가 (, 1998) - 가

(Table 6). , , 1

() 가 , 1

.

$$= \frac{(\mu\text{g/ m}^3) \times 10^{-3}}{\text{ , RfC}(\text{mg/ m}^3) \times}$$

1 :

< 1 :

Table 6. Reference concentration of non-carcinogenic chemicals

Chemical	EPA class	RfC(mg/ m ³)	RfD(mg/ kg/ day)
toluene	D	4.0E-01	2.0E-01
ethylbenzene	D	1.0E+00	1.0E-01
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	D	2.9E-00*	2.0E+02
<i>o</i> -Xylene	D	2.9E-01*	2.0E+02

(: 가 . , 1998)

. Monte-Carlo

Monte-Carlo 가
 Monte-Carlo simulation
 percentile 가
 PDF - (cancer potency : q1*)
 Crystal Ball 4.0 Monte-carlo
 simulation 10,000

5.

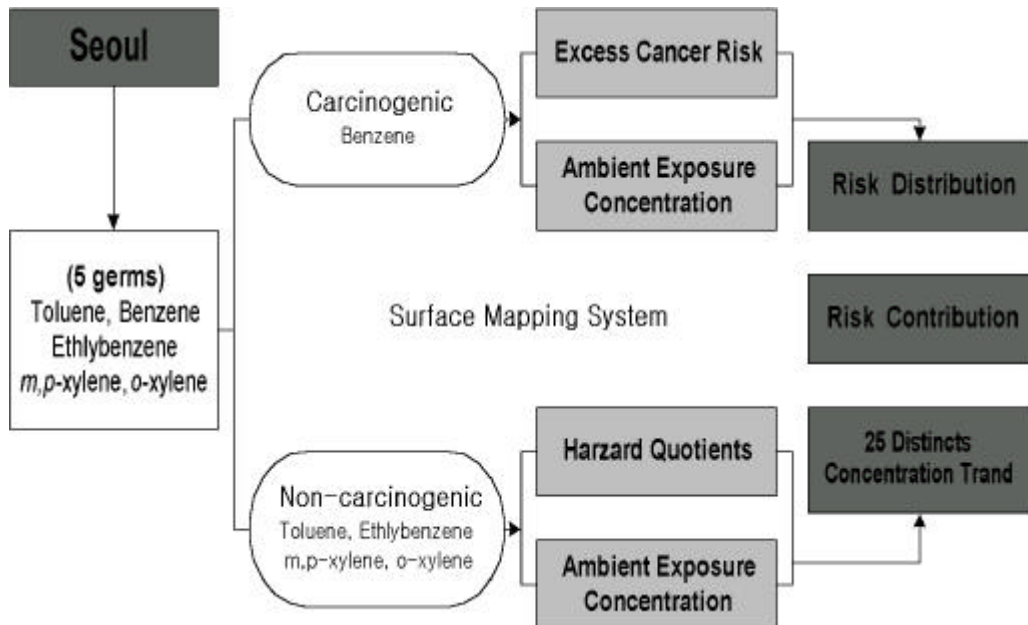


Figure 2. Scheme of this study

1. VOCs

Table 7, toluene
 가 $19.555 \pm 8.745 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, benzene $12.923 \pm 4.595 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, *m,p*-xylene $6.753 \pm 1.441 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, ethylbenzen $6.246 \pm 2.462 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, *o*-xylene $5.295 \pm 1.227 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$.
 , VOCs benzene toluene 가
 (Table 8).

Table 7. The concentration of VOCs 159 sites in Seoul

(Unit : $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

Target Compounds	Site	Mean	Sd	Max	Med
toluene	159	19.555	8.745	60.174	18.288
benzene	159	12.923	4.595	19.185	14.662
ethylbenzene	159	6.246	2.462	31.074	6.229
<i>m,p</i>-xylene	159	6.753	1.441	14.334	6.899
<i>o</i>-xylene	159	5.295	1.227	13.515	5.393

(VOCs) Surface Mapping
 System(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01) mapping
 가 Table 13

Table 8. The Concentration of VOCs 25 distinct in Seoul

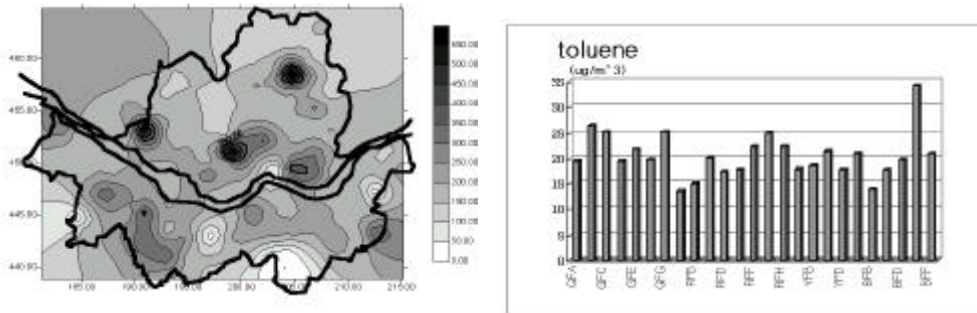
(Unit : $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

Class	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	<i>m,p</i> -xylene	<i>o</i> -xylene
Jongro	3.39	13.86	6.24	6.87	5.29
Chung	14.99	34.18	6.04	6.85	5.44
Youngsan	15.30	20.88	5.96	6.75	5.34
Songdong	14.92	24.79	6.69	6.98	5.44
Kwangjin	14.58	22.23	6.39	6.95	5.39
Tongdaemun	16.09	22.29	6.61	6.96	5.51
Chungnang	14.73	17.76	6.34	6.78	5.22
Songbuk	14.41	17.33	6.37	7.00	5.41
Kangbuk	12.72	14.89	5.52	6.18	4.79
Tobong	13.25	13.46	5.57	6.24	4.82
Nowon	12.98	19.89	5.92	6.41	5.00
Unpyong	8.78	20.93	6.49	6.82	5.31
Sodaemun	11.22	17.58	6.18	6.91	5.44
Mapo	8.97	19.64	6.44	7.04	5.54
Yangchon	15.95	26.22	6.53	7.16	5.62
Kangso	14.41	19.33	6.21	6.79	5.29
Koro	11.47	19.45	10.27	7.82	6.45
Kumchon	13.63	25.25	7.02	7.58	5.91
Yongdungpo	14.77	25.20	6.74	7.35	5.76
Tongjak	14.58	21.68	6.26	6.96	5.43
Kwanak	15.63	19.68	6.28	6.97	5.38
Socho	11.89	17.58	5.27	5.26	4.17
Kangnam	13.36	18.60	5.76	6.42	5.07
Songpa	14.57	21.24	6.19	6.93	5.49
Kangdong	15.42	17.77	6.15	6.97	5.51

2. VOCs map

가. toluene

Figure 3 97 11 toluene BFE()
 34.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 GFB()26.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, GFC(
) 25.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, GFG() 25.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
 가 , RFA()13.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, BFB()13.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
 가 .



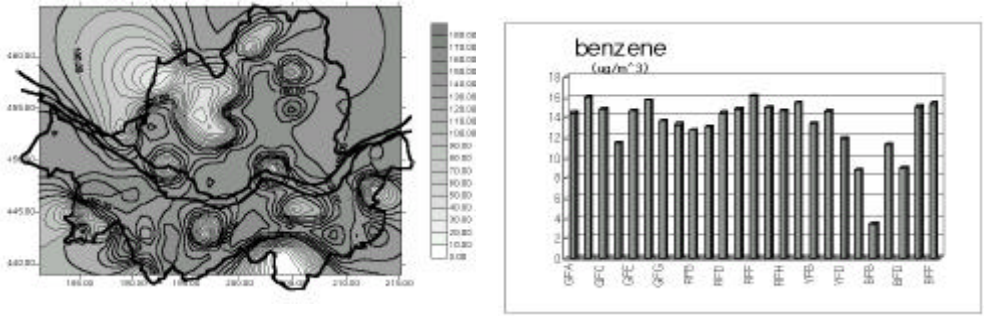
GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
 RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
 BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 3. The map concentration of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

. benzene

Figure 4 97 11 benzene BFE(
) 16.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 GFB()15.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$,
 GFF()15.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, YFA()15.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ BFF()

15.3 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, BFE() 15.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ benzene 가
 , BFB() 3.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, BFA() 8.8 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
 가 .

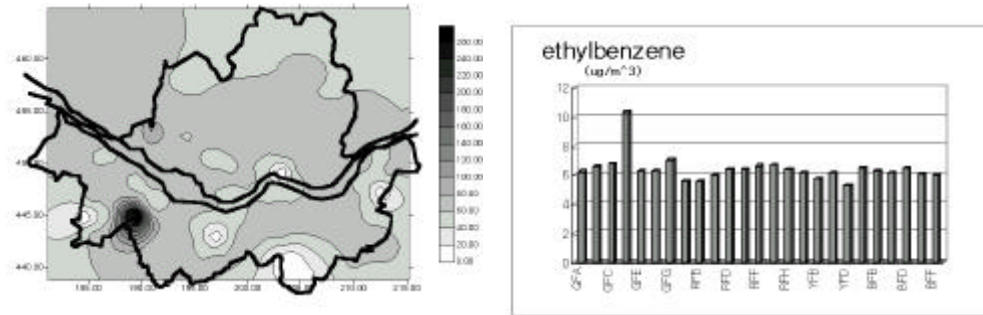


GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
 RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
 BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 4. The map concentration of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

. ethylbenzene

Figure 5 97 11 ethylbenzene
 GFD() 10.3 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 GFC() 6.7
 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, GFG() 7.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, RFG() 6.7 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ethyl
 benzene 가 , YFD() 5.3 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 가
 가 .



GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(), RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(), BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 5. The map concentration of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

. m,p-xylene

Figure 6 97 11 m,p-xylene GFD ()가 7.82 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 GFC()7.34 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, GFG()7.57 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, GFB()7.16 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ m,p-xylene 가 . , YFD() 5.26 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 가 가 .

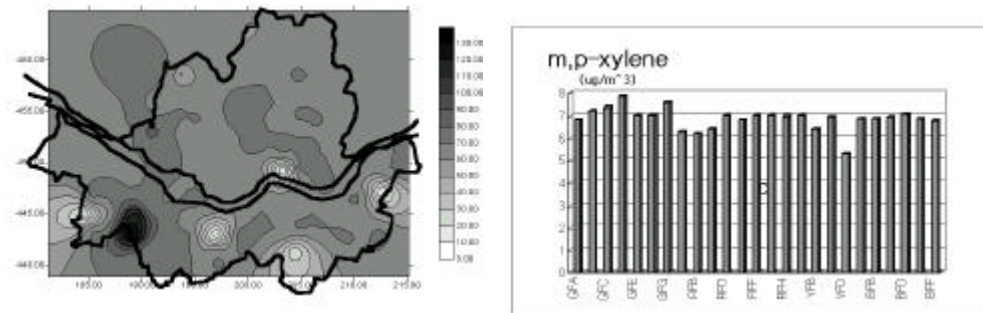
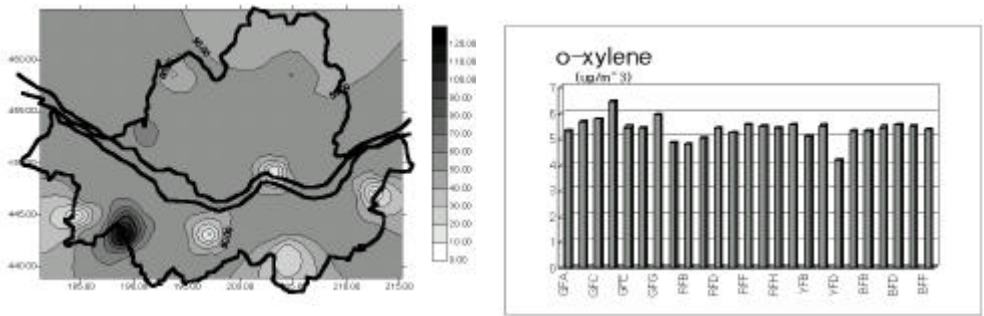


Figure 6. The map concentration of m,p-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

. o-xylene

Figure 7 97 11 o-xylene GFD() 6.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 GFC()5.8 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, GFG()5.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ o-xylene 가 , YFD()4.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 가 가

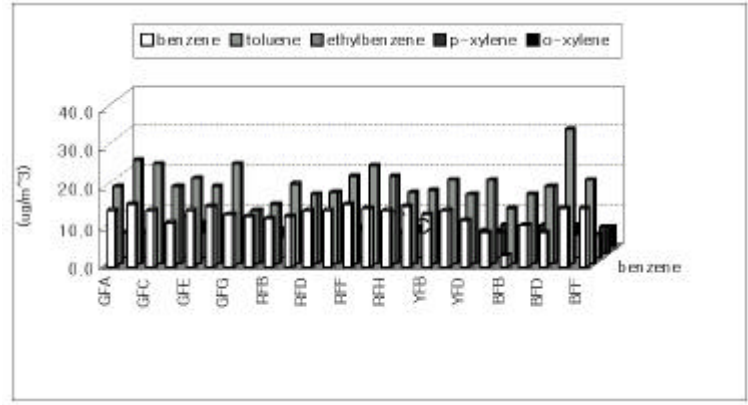


GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(), RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(), BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 7. The map concentration of o-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

3. VOCs

VOCs (Figure 8) (Figure 9) toluene>benzene>m,p-xylene>o-xylene>ethylbenzene toluene 38.5% 가 , benzene 28% VOCs toluene benzene 66.5%



GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(), RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(), BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 8. The concentration of VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul

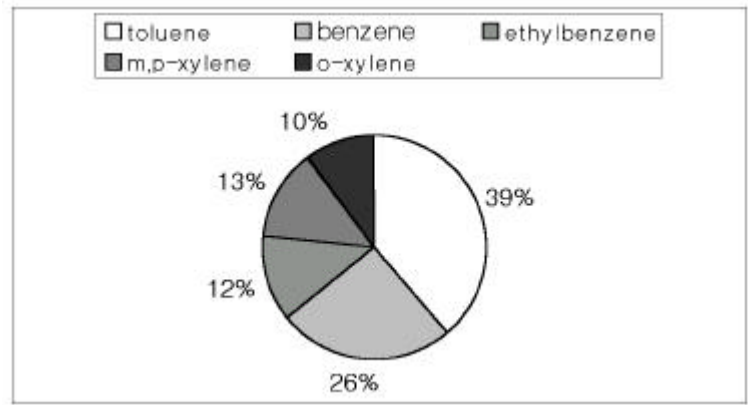


Figure 9. Distribution of measured VOCs concentration in Seoul

4. VOCs

toluene, benzene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene,
o-xylene
 VOCs
 (unit risk),
 (q_i^*) (RfC) (Table 9).

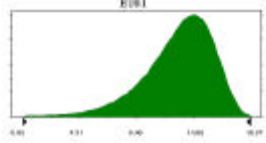
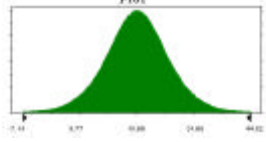
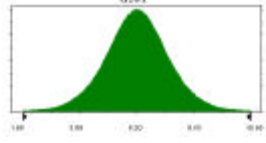


Table 9. the 25 distinct distribution of ECR and HQs by inhalation in Seoul

Class	(benzene)	(toluene)	(ethylbenzene)	(<i>m,p</i> -xylene)	(<i>o</i> -xylene)
	Excess Cancer Risk	Harzard Quotient	Harzard Quotients	Harzard Quotients	Harzard Quotients
Kangbuk	1.22.E-04	1.86.E-01	2.76.E-02	5.42.E-01	8.25.E-02
Kwangjin	1.40.E-04	2.78.E-01	3.19.E-02	6.09.E-01	9.29.E-02
Nowon	1.25.E-04	2.48.E-01	2.96.E-02	5.62.E-01	8.63.E-02
Tobong	1.27.E-04	1.68.E-01	2.79.E-02	5.48.E-01	8.32.E-02
Tongdaemun	1.54.E-04	2.79.E-01	3.30.E-02	6.10.E-01	9.50.E-02
Songdong	1.43.E-04	3.10.E-01	3.34.E-02	6.12.E-01	9.38.E-02
Songbuk	1.39.E-04	2.17.E-01	3.18.E-02	6.14.E-01	9.33.E-02
Chungnang	1.42.E-04	2.22.E-01	3.17.E-02	5.95.E-01	9.00.E-02
Kangso	1.38.E-04	2.42.E-01	3.11.E-02	5.95.E-01	9.11.E-02
Kwanak	1.50.E-04	2.46.E-01	3.14.E-02	6.11.E-01	9.28.E-02
Koro	1.29.E-04	2.84.E-01	5.99.E-02	8.01.E-01	1.30.E-01
Kumchon	1.31.E-04	3.15.E-01	3.51.E-02	6.65.E-01	1.02.E-01
Tongjak	1.40.E-04	2.71.E-01	3.13.E-02	6.10.E-01	9.36.E-02
Yangchon	1.53.E-04	3.28.E-01	3.27.E-02	6.28.E-01	9.70.E-02
Yongdungpo	1.42.E-04	3.15.E-01	3.37.E-02	6.45.E-01	9.91.E-02
Mapo	8.62.E-05	2.46.E-01	3.22.E-02	6.18.E-01	9.55.E-02
Sodaemun	1.08.E-04	2.20.E-01	3.09.E-02	6.06.E-01	9.37.E-02
Youngsan	1.47.E-04	2.61.E-01	2.98.E-02	5.93.E-01	9.21.E-02
Unpyong	8.43.E-05	2.62.E-01	3.25.E-02	5.99.E-01	9.16.E-02
Jongro	3.26.E-05	1.74.E-01	3.12.E-02	6.03.E-01	9.13.E-02
Chung	1.44.E-04	4.27.E-01	3.02.E-02	6.01.E-01	9.39.E-02
Kwanak	1.28.E-04	2.33.E-01	2.88.E-02	5.63.E-01	8.74.E-02
Kangdong	1.48.E-04	2.22.E-01	3.08.E-02	6.12.E-01	9.49.E-02
Socho	1.14.E-04	2.20.E-01	2.64.E-02	6.16.E-01	9.61.E-02
Songpa	1.40.E-04	2.65.E-01	3.10.E-02	6.08.E-01	9.47.E-02

Table 10

benzene Mode 14.68, Scale 2.59 Extreme Value distribution
 , toluene Mean 18.69, Scale 4.31 ethylbenzene
 Mean 6.20, Scale 0.78, *m,p*-xylene Mean 6.85, Scale 0.56 *o*-xylene
 Mean 5.35, Scale 0.47 . Logistic distribution

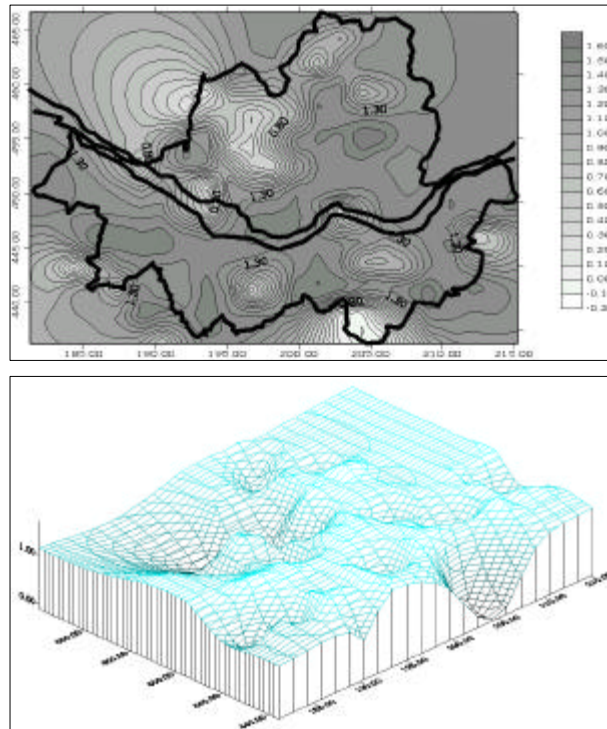
Table 10. Distribution types of Exposure dose at each sites in the cities

Class	Character	Distribution
benzene	Mode 14.68 Scale 2.59 Extreme Value distribution	
toluene	Mean 18.69 Scale 4.31 Logistic distribution	
ethylbenzene	Mean 6.20 Scale 0.78 Logistic distribution	
<i>m,p</i> -xylene	Mean 6.85 Scale 0.56 Logistic distribution	
<i>o</i> -xylene	Mean 5.35 Scale 0.47 Logistic distribution	

가. map

1) benzene

benzene
 3.26×10^{-5} 1.54×10^{-4}
 1.54×10^{-4} 가 가 .
benzene $16.09 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
가 가 (Figure 10).

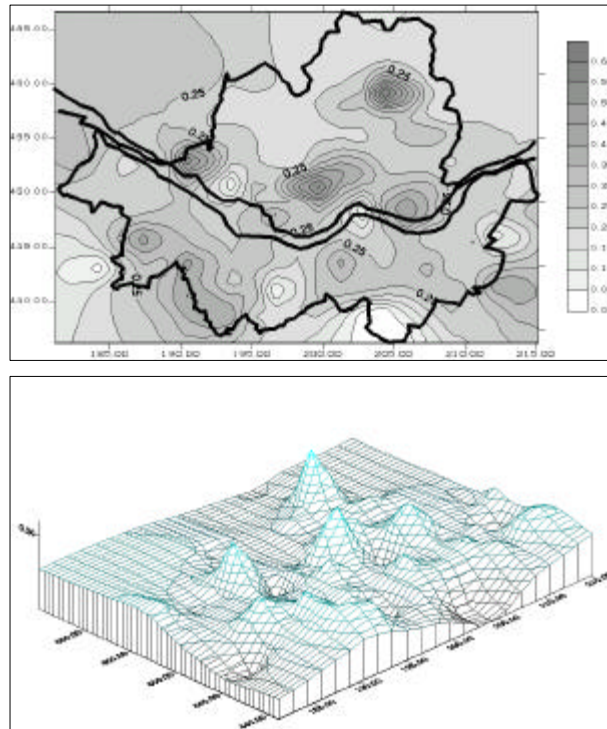


GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 10. The carcinogenic map of benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul
map

1) toluene

1997 11 toluene BFE()
 4.27×10^{-1} 가 GFB() 3.28×10^{-1} GFC(
 3.15×10^{-1} , GFG() 3.15×10^{-1}
 toluene , RFA() 1.68×10^{-1} ,
 BFB() 1.74×10^{-1} 가 (Figure 11).

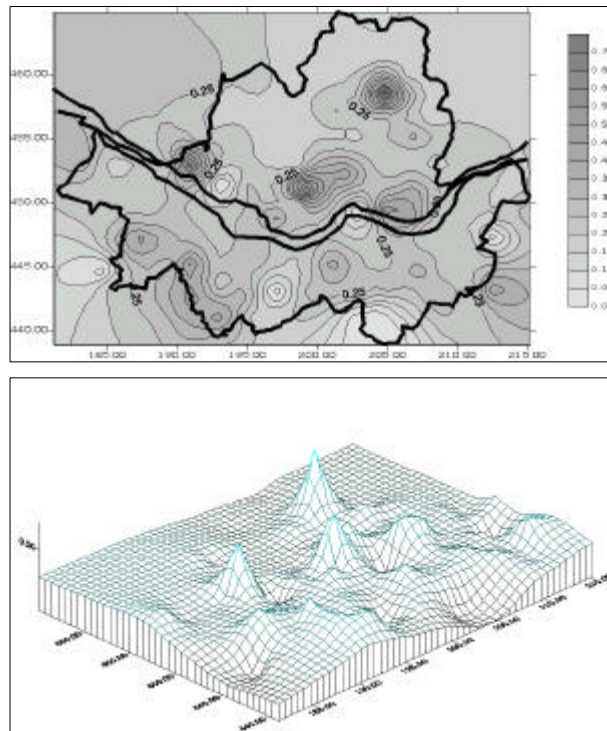


GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
 RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
 BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 11. The non-carcinogenic map of toluene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

2) ethylbenzene

Ethylbenzene 가 3.00×10^{-2}
 GFD() 5.99×10^{-2} 가 GFC(
 3.37×10^{-2} , GFG() 3.51×10^{-2} , RFG() 3.34×10^{-2}
 ethylbenzene 가 , YFD() 2.64×10^{-2} 가 가
 가 (Figure 12).



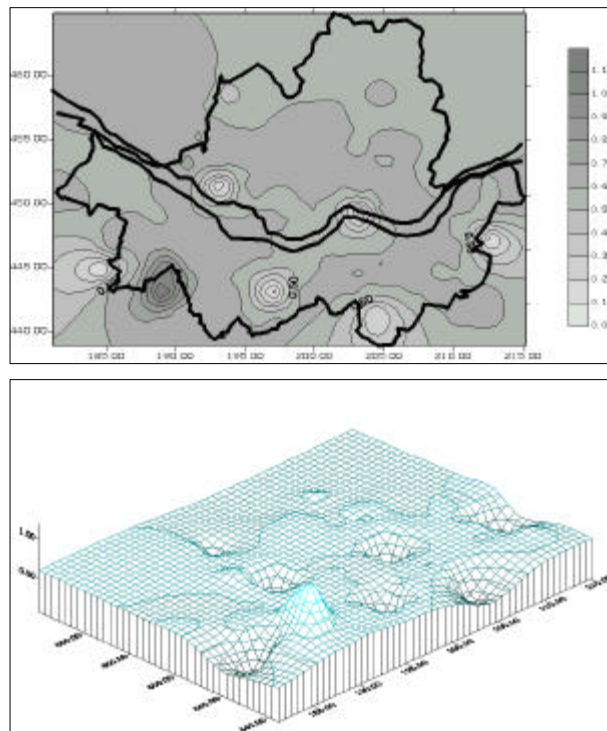
GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(), RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(), BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Fig 12. The non-carcinogenic map of ethylbenzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

3) *m,p*-xylene

m,p-xylene GFD() 8.01×10^{-1} 가
 GFC() 6.45×10^{-1} , GFG() 6.65×10^{-1} , GFB
 () 6.28×10^{-1} *m,p*-xylene 가 ,
 RFB() 5.42×10^{-1} 가 가 .

(Figure 13).



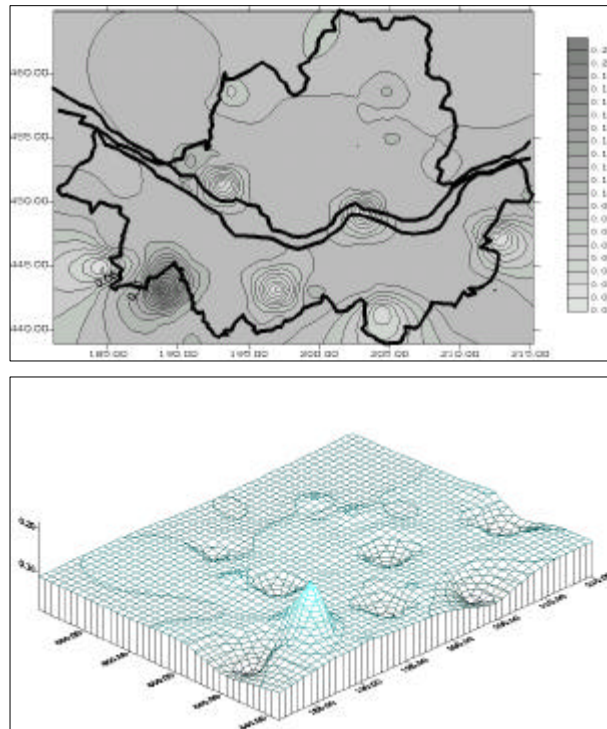
GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
 RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
 BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 13. The non-carcinogenic map of *m,p*-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

4) *o*-xylene

o-xylene 1.3×10^{-1} 가 1.02×10^{-1} ()
m,p-xylene GFC() 9.91×10^{-2} , GFG()
o-xylene . ,
 RFB() 8.25×10^{-2} , RFA() 8.32×10^{-2} 가

(Figure 14).



GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
 RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
 BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 14. The non-carcinogenic map of *o*-xylene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

5. VOCs

가. benzene

benzene
 25 10^{-4}
 10^{-5} (Figure 15).

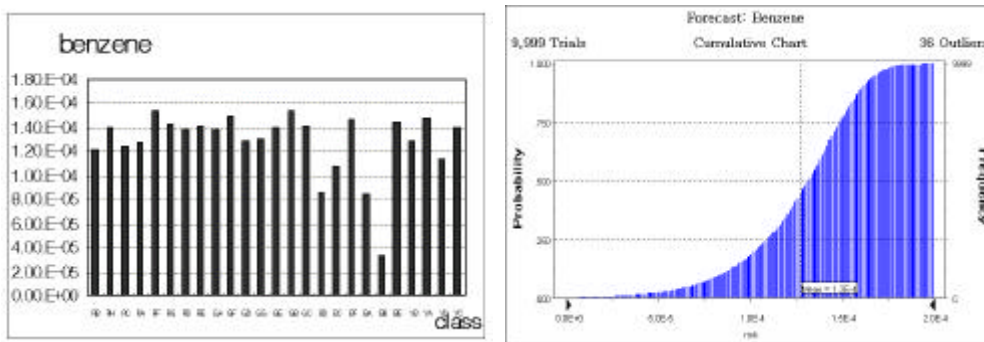


Figure 15. The total ECR of carcinogenic benzene at 25 distinct located in Seoul

Table 11 benzene

1.3×10^{-4} 50 95 Percentile 가 1.3×10^{-4} 1.7×10^{-4}

Table 11. The total Excess Cancer Risk(ECR) of carcinogenic benzene in Seoul

City	Trials	Mean	S.D.	50 Percentile	95 Percentile
Seoul	10,000	1.3E-04	3.2E-05	1.3E-04	1.7E-04

VOCs

Table 12

VOCs

1		가	
toluene	0.23	ethylbenzene	0.031, <i>m,p</i> -xylene
0.01, <i>o</i> -xylene	0.09		
50 Percentile	toluene 2.3×10^{-1}	95 Percentile	3.9×10^{-1}
<i>o</i> -xylene 9.0×10^{-2}	1.2×10^{-1} , ethylbenzene	3.1×10^{-2}	4.2×10^{-2} , <i>m,p</i> -xylene
1.0×10^{-2}	2.0×10^{-2}	가	(Fig 16, 17).

Table 12. The total Harzard Quotients of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul

Class	Trials	Mean	S.D.	50 Percentile	95 Percentile
toluene	10,000	0.23	0.10	2.3E-01	3.9E-01
ethylbenzene	10,000	3.1E-02	7.1E-03	3.1E-02	4.2E-02
<i>m,p</i> -xylene	10,000	0.01	-	1.0E-02	2.0E-02
<i>o</i> -xylene	10,000	0.09	0.01	9.0E-02	1.2E-01

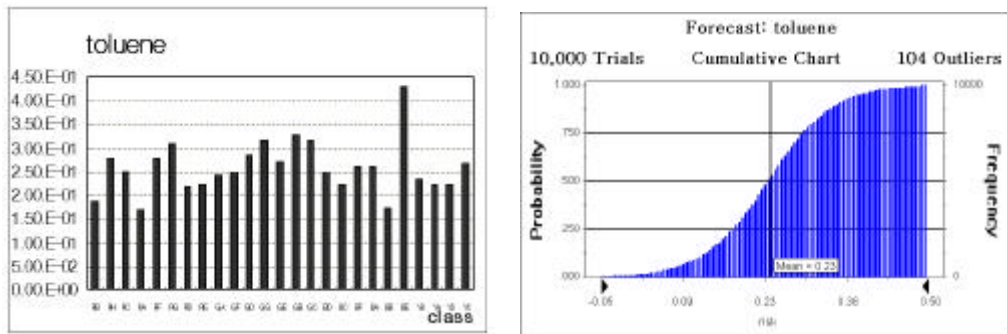
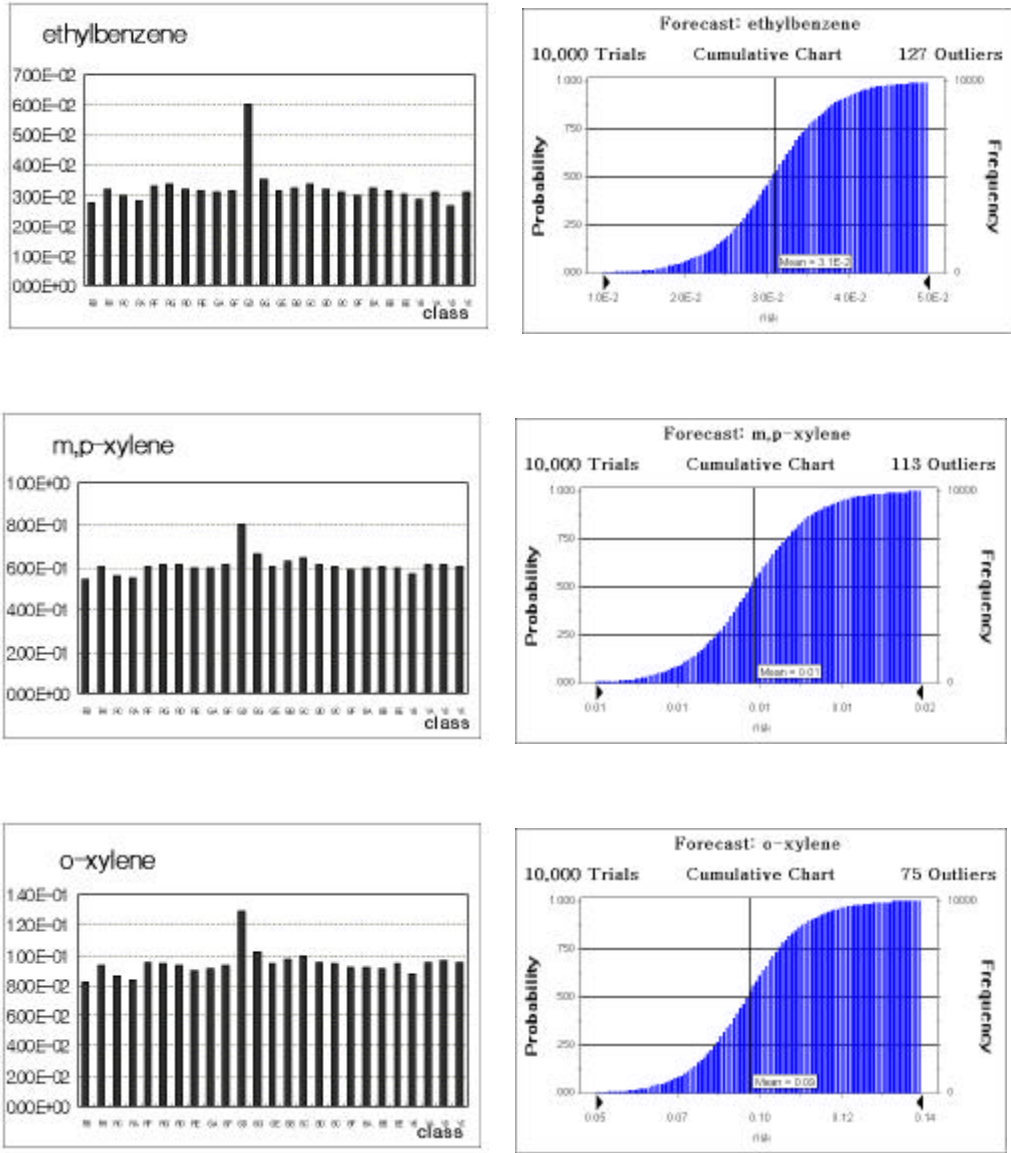


Figure 16. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) of non-carcinogenic VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul



GFA(), GFB(), GFC(), GFD(), GFE(), GFF(), GFG(), RFA(), RFB(), RFC(),
 RFD(), RFE(), RFF(), RFG(), RFH(), YFA(), YFB(), YFC(), YFD(), BFA(),
 BFB(), BFC(), BFD(), BFE(), BFF()

Figure 16. The total Hazard Quotients(HQs) of non-carcinogenic VOCs at 25 distinct located in Seoul

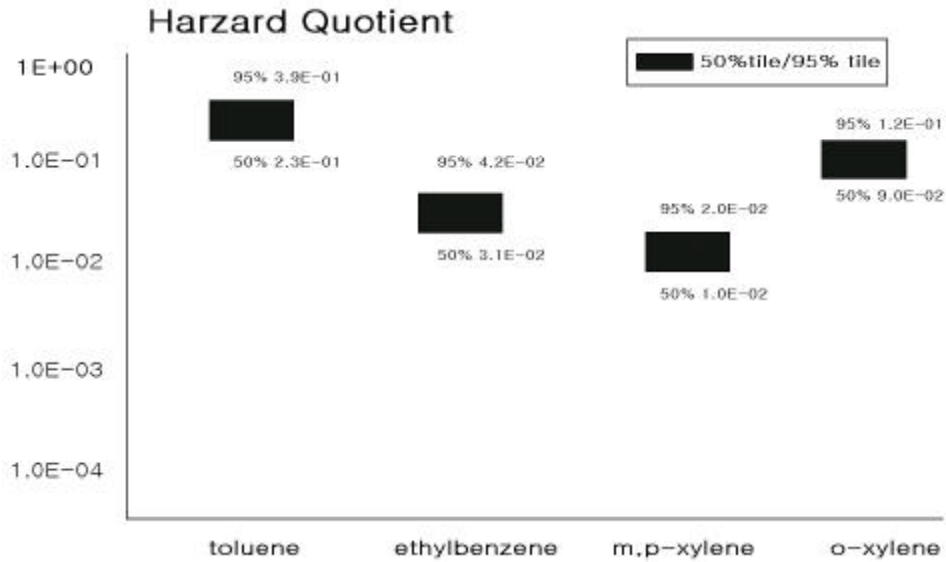


Figure 17. The total Harzard Quotients(HQs) distributions of non-carcinogenic VOCs in Seoul

. VOCs

VOCs	50 percentile	95 percentile
toluene	69%	95%
ethylbenzene	25%	21%
m,p-xylene	9%	7%
o-xylene	3%	3%

(Figure 18 19).

1'

가

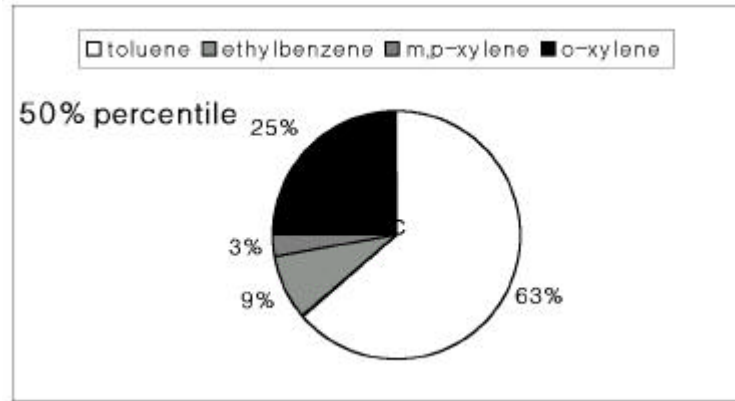


Figure 18. Contribution rate of 50 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs

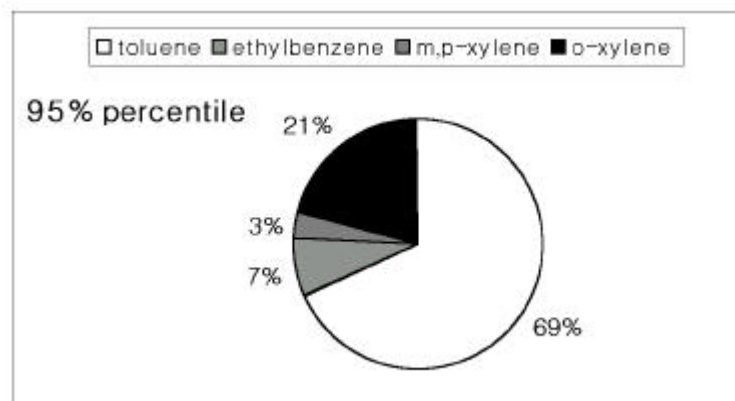


Figure 19. Contribution rate of 95 Percentile HQs to non-carcinogenic VOCs

(volatile organic compounds : VOCs) 25 가
 (VOCs)
 mapping mapping ,
 .
 VOCs , ,
 VOCs 20 25%
 (Wallace et al, 1991b). , 가
 (Sigsby et al, 1987; Zweidinger et al, 1988;
 Daisy et al, 1994), (benzene) 80% 가
 가 가 (SCAQMD, 1989).
 , (VOCs)
 ,
 (benzene, vinyl chloride)
 , 가
 가가 (Fawell, 1993; Wallace, 1984).
 VOCs
 , , (Otto et al, 1992;
 Hudnell et al, 1992; Koren et al, 1992).

VOCs 가
, , , 가가 .
VOCs Data .
VOCs PAHs
(acceptable risk) (,
1990, 1994; , 1991a, 1991b). , 가
가 가 .
가(Risk Assessment) 가 .
(precision) (accuracy) (repeatability)
가 가 가
(Stock et al, 1996).
sampling 가
, . trap
active sampler passive sampler
, VOCs passive
monitor
. passive sampler
가 가 가
(NAS, 1991). , ,
active sampler (collection rate),

가,

(Cohen et al, 1990).

toluene 가 19.555 ± 8.745
μg/ m³, benzene 12.923 ± 4.595 μg/ m³, m,p-xylene 6.753 ± 1.441 μg/ m³, ethylbenzen
6.246 ± 2.462 μg/ m³, o-xylene 5.295 ± 1.227 μg/ m³ Table 13

(VOCs)

. benzene 12.9 μg/ m³
St. Louis(USA)^g (Sweet and vermette et al, 1992). ,
toluene 19.6 μg/ m³ Houston(USA)^f (Edgerton et
al, 1989), ethylbenzene 6.3 μg/ m³ Sydney(Australia)^a
(Nelson et al, 1982), m,p-xylene 6.8 μg/ m³ Oakland(USA)^e
(Harkov et al, 1982), o-xylene 5.3 μg/ m³ Houston(USA)^f
(Edgerton et al, 1989).

Table 13. Average concentrations of VOCs in ambient in the world cities

(Unit : $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

City	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m+p-xylene	o-xylene
Sydney(Australia) ^a	9.1	37	6.2	8.6	7.1
Hamburg(Germany) ^b	13	38	8.8	22	9.5
Chicago(USA) ^c	11	10	2.4	4.7	1.6
Leeds (United Kingdom) ^d	9.0	22	4.3	22	8.1
Los Angeles(USA) ^e	21	48	11	22	9.0
Oakland(USA) ^e	5.6	13	2.8	7.1	3.8
Phoenix(USA) ^f	21	68	11	41	15
Denvor(USA) ^f	9.4	28	5.7	16	7.6
Houston(USA) ^f	9.4	20	3.3	12	5.2
Philadelphia(USA) ^f	5.2	14	2.8	9.5	7.1
Pittsburgh(USA) ^f	9.1	8.6	1.4	3.3	1.4
San Jose(USA) ^f	8.4	18	7.1	15	7.6
Boston(USA) ^f	3.5	9.5	1.4	5.7	2.4
St. Louis(USA) ^g	11	8.5	6.9	16	3.3
London (United Kingdom) ^h	31	56	4.2	13	5.9
Johannesburg (South Africa) ^h	12	42	8.9	21	7.7
Martorell(Spain) ⁱ	3.8	14	3.8	11	3.6
Seoul	12.9	19.6	6.3	6.8	5.3

^aNelson et al.(2). ^bBruckmann and Kersten(31). ^cScheff and Wadden(12). ^dKupizewska and Pilling(14). ^eHarkov et al.(3). ^fEdgerton et al.(1). ^gSweet and vermette(11). ^hFinlayson-Pitts and Pitts(32). ⁱPresent study.

가, ,

VOCs가

가

, VOCs 가

, , , ,

, ,

가 , (W)

(WNW) , 가 .

가 .

VOCs 10,000,000

VOCs O³

가 O³ 0.017 ppm/8

1998

VOCs (,)

VOCs

toluene r²=0.2536 (p<0.013),

r²=0.2354 (p<0.015)

, benzene

$$r^2=0.5969(p<0.0001), \quad (p<0.0001), \quad (P<0.0494)$$

benzene

ethylbenzene $r^2=0.7202(p<0.0001),$ *m,p*-xylene

$$r^2=0.6194(p<0.0001), \quad r^2=0.3803(p<0.001), \quad o\text{-xylene}$$

$$r^2=0.5578 \quad (p<0.0001)$$

(VOCs)

Multiple regression

toluene

(p=0.0019),

(p=0.0136)

benzene

(p=0.0044),

(p=0.0536)

ethylbenzene

(p=0.0001),

(p=0.0045),

(p=0.0471)

m,p-xylene

(p=0.0001),

(p=0.0005)

, *o*-xylene $P<0.05$

가

VOCs

$$\text{Toluene} = 0.0003_{(\text{plant})} - 0.3189_{(\text{Green zone})} + 15.322 \quad (r^2=0.4375 \quad p=0.0018)$$

$$\text{Benzene} = 3.65 \cdot 10^{-5}_{(\text{Vehicle flow})} - 1.838930_{(\text{Green zone})} + 5.759055$$

$$(r^2=0.6952 \quad p=0.0001)$$

$$\text{Ethylbenzene} = 1.23 \cdot 10^{-5}_{(\text{Vehicle flow})} + 0.2016_{(\text{Industrial area})} - 0.3682_{(\text{Green zone})} + 4.3212$$

$$(r^2=0.8322 \quad p=0.0001)$$

$$m,p\text{-xylene} = 0.0172_{(\text{Environmental Pollution Facilities})} - 0.0546_{(\text{Green zone})} + 6.9772$$

$$(r^2=0.7837 \quad p=0.0001)$$

VOCs

benzene

25 benzene 1.3 × 10⁻⁴ 1.7 × 10⁻⁴ 1.3 × 10⁻⁴

10⁻⁴ 50 95 Percentile 가 1.3 × 10⁻⁴ 1.7 × 10⁻⁴

가 , 2 2 1997 1 () 4 () 12

2 6 symple sites() wrost

sites() (Table 14, 15),

1.98 × 10⁻⁵ 2.78 × 10⁻⁴

Table 14. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities

Carcinogens	Cities						
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan	
Benzene	1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.76 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.61 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.10 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.33 × 10 ⁻⁶	

Table 15. Excess cancer risk estimates of carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities

Carcinogens	Cities						
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan	
Benzene	2.78 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.93 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.16 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.21 × 10 ⁻⁶	3.78 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.99 × 10 ⁻⁴	

, VOCs toluene

0.23, ethylbenzene 3.1 × 10⁻², *m,p*-xylene 0.01,

o-xylene 0.09

symple sites() wrost sites() toluene

(1.54 × 10⁻¹, 8.8 × 10⁻²) , *o*-xylene(7.85 × 10⁻², 4.34 × 10⁻²), ethylbenzene(2.18 × 10⁻², 1.47 × 10⁻²)

. *m,p*-xylene (1.15 × 10⁻², 7.4 × 10⁻³)

(Table 16, 17).

Table 16. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at symbol site in the cities

Compounds	Cities					
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	1.15×10^2	2.79×10^3	6.26×10^3	4.83×10^6	1.86×10^4	4.95×10^5
<i>o</i> -Xylene	7.85×10^2	6.72×10^2	3.80×10^2	4.83×10^5	1.78×10^3	1.52×10^0
ethylbenzene	2.18×10^2	8.98×10^3	1.20×10^2	4.01×10^4	3.60×10^4	9.38×10^5
toluene	1.54×10^1	1.19×10^1	6.21×10^2	7.98×10^3	4.09×10^2	2.00×10^2

Table 17. Hazard quotients of non-carcinogenic compounds at worst site in the cities

Compounds	Cities					
	Seoul	Inchon	Taejon	Taegu	Kwangju	Pusan
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	7.40×10^3	1.44×10^4	2.74×10^3	1.24×10^5	1.88×10^4	9.67×10^3
<i>o</i> -Xylene	4.34×10^2	4.83×10^5	1.97×10^2	4.83×10^5	1.08×10^3	6.64×10^2
ethylbenzene	1.47×10^2	1.40×10^5	5.05×10^3	1.40×10^5	5.85×10^4	2.29×10^2
toluene	8.80×10^2	3.12×10^2	1.95×10^1	6.28×10^3	3.49×10^2	1.42×10^1

2 가 , 2
 VOCs
 2 50 95 percentile '1' 가
 .
 가
 ,
 , (VOCs)
 가
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가, ,

가

(VOCs)

mapping

mapping

,

.

1. VOCs , toluene 가 $19.555 \pm 8.745 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
 , benzene $12.923 \pm 4.595 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, *m,p*-xylene 6.753 ± 1.4
 $41 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, ethylbenzen $6.246 \pm 2.462 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, *o*-xylene $5.295 \pm 1.227 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

toluene>

benzene>*m,p*-xylene>*o*-xylene>ethylbenzene

toluene 38.5% 가

, benzene 28%

, (VOCs)

toluene benzene 66.5%

2.

가 benzene

3.26×10^{-5} 1.54×10^{-4}

, toluene

RFA() 1.68×10^{-1} BFE() 4.27×10^{-1} , ethylbenzene

YFD() 2.64×10^{-2} GFD() 5.99×10^{-2} , *m,p*-xylene

RFB(

) 5.42×10^{-1} GFD() 8.01×10^{-1} , *o*-xylene

RFB() 8.25×10^{-2}

GFD() 1.30×10^{-1}

mapping

.

3. benzene ,
 25 10,000 1 ,
 100,000 1
 benzene 1.3×10^{-4}
 50 95 Percentile 가 1.3×10^{-4} 1.7×10^{-4}

4. VOCs
 1 가 toluene
 0.23 ethylbenzene 3.1×10^{-2} ,
m,p-xylene 0.01, *o*-xylene 0.09 ,
 50 95 Percentile toluene 2.3×10^{-1} 3.9×10^{-1}
 , *o*-xylene 9.0×10^{-2} 1.2×10^{-1} , ethylbenzene 3.1×10^{-2} 4.2×10^{-2} ,
m,p-xylene 1.0×10^{-2} 2.0×10^{-2} 가 .

5. VOCs 50 percentile 95 percentile
 , toluene 50 percentile 63%, 95
 percentile 69%
o-xylene>ethylbenzene>*m,p*-xylene .
 VOCs 50 95 percentile
 '1' 가

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S-Phenylmercapturic Acid , , 6(2), 1996.

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Sites and Character of VOCs map position in Seoul(159 sites)

	X	Y				(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	()	
BF01	192.7	459.1				3:44 PM	1:16 PM	1.897	
BF02	191.6	456.7				3:14 PM	12:50 PM	1.900	
BF03	192.8	456.8				3:28 PM	1:01 PM	1.898	
BF04	194.0	456.5	1			4:20 PM	2:16 PM	1.914	voc 2
BF05	196.8	456.8				5:39 PM	3:06 PM	1.894	
BF06	191.5	455.0				2:18 PM	12:38 PM	1.931	
BF07	193.5	455.3	1			4:48 PM	2:33 PM	1.906	
BF08	195.2	454.2	1	2		5:06 PM	2:51 PM	1.906	
BF09	196.7	454.4				5:52 PM	3:17 PM	1.892	
BF10	189.5	452.8				1:12 PM	11:07 AM	1.913	
BF11	190.9	453.1				12:58 PM	10:55 AM	1.915	
BF12	193.2	452.8	가 2	가 2		2:39 PM	12:26 PM	1.908	voc 2
BF13	194.3	452.8	2	3		2:27 PM	12:17 PM	1.910	
BF14	197.2	452.8				6:06 PM	3:30 PM	1.892	
BF15	198.6	452.7				6:24 PM	3:50 PM	1.893	
BF16	193.6	458.7				4:16 PM	1:46 PM	1.896	
BF17	191.2	450.8	2	2		1:25 PM	11:22 AM	1.915	
BF18	193.2	451.4				1:40 PM	11:33 AM	1.912	
BF19	194.8	451.2				2:13 PM	11:50 AM	1.901	
BF20	196.8	450.2				1:30 PM	12:07 PM	1.942	
BF21	199.0	451.0	/			2:30 PM	12:39 PM	1.923	30-40m
BF22	201.2	450.9	1	6		3:00 PM	1:00 PM	1.917	
BF23	193.2	449.2				12:28 PM	10:03 AM	1.899	
BF24	195.2	448.8				12:12 PM	10:10 AM	1.915	
BF25	197.0	449.0	2			2:07 PM	11:53 AM	1.907	
BF26	198.5	450.0	2			1:05 PM	12:28 PM	1.974	
BF27	197.1	447.1	3			12:45 PM	11:41 AM	1.956	
BF28	199.1	446.4				12:35 PM	11:33 AM	1.957	
BF29	195.2	459.5				4:04 PM	1:34 PM	1.896	

(Continued)

	X	Y			(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	()	
GF01	183.2	453.2	3		10:52 AM	10:12 AM	1.972	
GF02	185.0	453.0	가 1	가	11:15 AM	10:25 AM	1.965	
GF03	182.8	451.2			1:36 PM	1:08 PM	1.981	
GF04	185.4	451.2	가 1	LG	11:35 AM	10:40 AM	1.962	
GF05	187.0	451.0	3		11:45 AM	10:52 AM	1.963	
GF06	182.9	449.9			1:14 PM	12:48 PM	1.982	
GF07	185.3	449.1	3	3	12:45 PM	11:55 AM	1.965	20m voc 2
GF08	187.8	448.8		2	12:10 PM	11:10 AM	1.958	
GF09	188.9	449.0	2	2	11:58 AM	11:18 AM	1.972	
GF10	191.2	448.1	2	2	7:00 PM	4:30 PM	1.896	50m
GF11	185.2	446.6	3	7	2:53 PM	3:00 PM	2.005	
GF12	187.2	447.1	3	5	4:54 PM	2:47 PM	1.912	50m
GF13	189.0	447.0	1	APT	5:13 PM	2:28 PM	1.885	
GF14	190.2	446.1	1	2	5:45 PM	2:18 PM	1.856	voc 2
GF15	193.0	447.3			11:28 AM	9:13 AM	1.906	
GF16	184.7	444.8						
GF17	187.3	445.0	2	2	7:27 AM	1:25 PM	2.249	
GF18	189.4	445.0			5:28 PM	4:07 PM	1.944	
GF19	190.8	445.3	2	2	4:05 PM	12:42 PM	1.859	
GF20	192.7	445.8	1	1	11:21 AM	8:57 AM	1.900	
GF21	195.0	445.4	1		11:09 AM	8:49 AM	1.903	
GF22	196.7	445.4	2		11:03 AM	8:43 AM	1.903	
GF23	185.1	443.5	2		3:38 PM	3:20 PM	1.988	voc 2
GF24	187.3	443.2	3	2	6:09 PM	3:52 PM	1.905	
GF25	189.0	443.0	1	APT	7:15 AM	6:50 AM	1.983	
GF26	191.2	442.8	2		3:47 PM	12:27 PM	1.861	
GF27	193.0	443.5	5		11:54 AM	9:26 AM	1.897	
GF28	194.8	442.8	9	9	12:12 PM	9:40 AM	1.894	
GF29	197.0	443.0	3	5	12:25 PM	9:53 AM	1.894	
GF30	189.0	440.9			3:11 PM	11:34 AM	1.849	
GF31	190.2	441.7	4		3:28 PM	12:14 PM	1.865	voc 2
GF32	193.2	441.0	3		2:04 PM	10:49 AM	1.865	
GF33	195.0	441.0	2		1:43 PM	10:34 AM	1.869	
GF34	197.0	441.3	11	11	12:42 PM	10:04 AM	1.890	
GF35	190.9	439.1	1	1	2:43 PM	11:20 AM	1.859	
GF36	192.6	438.9	2		2:28 PM	11:07 AM	1.860	
GF37	195.5	439.7	9		1:28 PM	10:15 AM	1.866	voc 2
GF38	181.2	449.0			2:23 PM	12:32 PM	1.923	

(Continued)

	X	Y				(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	()	
RF01	203.0	464.9	1			11:20 AM	12:55 PM	2.066	
RF02	204.8	464.6	1			11:35 AM	1:10 PM	2.066	
RF03	200.5	463.3	4			10:30 AM	12:40 PM	2.090	voc 2
RF04	203.0	462.9	2	2		11:07 AM	12:50 PM	2.072	
RF05	205.6	462.4	9	9		11:47 AM	1:15 PM	2.061	
RF06	207.3	463.3	4	4		12:00 PM	1:25 PM	2.059	
RF07	199.0	461.4	4			10:17 AM	12:10 PM	2.078	
RF08	201.0	460.7	4	4		9:50 AM	11:55 AM	2.087	
RF09	203.5	461.0	2	2		10:55 AM	12:25 PM	2.063	voc 2
RF10	205.0	461.2	6	6		12:20 PM	2:25 PM	2.087	
RF11	206.7	461.1		1		12:35 PM	2:35 PM	2.083	
RF12	200.8	459.7	1			9:58 AM	11:45 AM	2.074	
RF13	203.2	458.9	2	2		2:42 PM	4:03 PM	2.056	
RF14	204.8	458.5	4	2		1:20 PM	3:47 PM	2.102	
RF15	206.2	459.7	2	1		12:50 PM	2:42 PM	2.078	
RF16	209.2	459.5				1:00 PM	3:07 PM	2.088	
RF17	199.3	456.7	3			3:30 PM	10:52 AM	1.807	
RF18	201.3	457.4	4	7		2:55 PM	11:30 AM	1.858	
RF19	203.1	456.8	4			2:30 PM	4:10 PM	2.069	
RF20	204.9	457.0	3	3		1:35 PM	3:40 PM	2.087	
RF21	206.8	456.7	1	1		12:05 PM	12:09 PM	2.003	50m
RF22	208.5	456.5	1	2		9:25 AM	9:24 AM	1.999	
RF23	199.0	454.6	2			3:58 PM	10:35 AM	1.776	
RF24	201.0	455.0	2			3:45 PM	11:00 AM	1.802	
RF25	202.9	454.6	2			4:15 PM	4:20 PM	2.003	
RF26	205.1	454.8	2			6:40 PM	11:35 AM	1.705	
RF27	206.9	455.4	1	1		12:31 PM	12:37 PM	2.004	50m
RF28	209.3	455.4	1	1		10:10 AM	9:50 AM	1.986	
RF29	202.1	452.2	2			3:25 PM	1:20 PM	1.913	voc 2
RF30	205.2	453.4	3			12:20 PM	11:40 AM	1.972	
RF31	206.5	454.1	2			9:50 AM	9:37 AM	1.991	voc 2
RF32	208.4	453.1	3			10:40 AM	10:01 AM	1.973	
RF33	203.1	450.7	1			12:05 PM	11:15 AM	1.965	
RF34	205.3	451.2				10:20 AM	9:35 AM	1.969	
RF35	207.0	451.0	1	1		8:40 AM	7:20 AM	1.944	
RF36	201.3	448.8	2						
RF37	203.2	449.3	1			10:15 PM	11:15 PM	2.042	
RF38	204.8	449.5	3	2가		12:10 PM	11:05 AM	1.955	voc 2
RF39	206.8	448.8				11:15 AM	10:16 AM	1.959	
RF40	208.6	449.6				11:25 AM	10:25 AM	1.958	voc 2
RF41	207.4	447.7	2	2		11:50 AM	10:36 AM	1.949	
RF42	202.2	456.0	3	3		3:10 PM	11:20 AM	1.840	voc 2

(Continued)

	X	Y			(1997.11.6)	(1997.11.8)	()	
YF01	211.8	451.3	2		4:51 PM	1:50 PM	1.874	
YF02	212.9	450.6	1		9:35 AM	8:45 AM	1.965	
YF03	214.7	451.0			5:32 PM	2:03 PM	1.855	
YF04	211.2	449.3	4		4:32 PM	1:40 PM	1.881	
YF05	213.2	448.8	2		4:05 PM	1:20 PM	1.885	
YF06	215.2	449.4			5:50 PM	2:13 PM	1.849	
YF07	203.0	446.7	2		11:20 AM	10:40 AM	1.972	
YF08	204.3	446.9	1	1	9:00 AM	9:00 AM	2.000	
YF09	209.3	446.7	2		3:30 PM	12:35 PM	1.878	
YF10	210.8	446.7			3:02 PM	12:55 PM	1.912	voc 2
YF11	212.6	447.3	1					
YF12	199.3	444.7		2	10:00 AM	2:33 PM	2.190	voc 2
YF13	201.0	445.3	1		9:45 AM	7:30 AM	1.906	
YF14	203.0	444.5	1	1	11:05 AM	10:25 AM	1.972	
YF15	204.9	445.1	1		10:45 AM	10:10 AM	1.976	
YF16	207.3	444.8			10:30 AM	9:50 AM	1.972	voc 2
YF17	209.2	444.6			9:25 AM	9:35 AM	2.007	
YF18	210.7	445.3			1:50 PM	12:22 PM	1.939	
YF20	199.1	443.0	4	4	7:00 PM	4:30 PM	1.896	
YF21	201.1	442.4	3	3	10:20 AM	10:06 AM	1.990	
YF22	203.2	442.8	1		10:43 AM	9:57 AM	1.968	
YF23	205.0	443.5	1	1	12:22 PM	9:36 AM	1.885	voc 2
YF24	206.7	443.1	2		12:44 PM	11:09 AM	1.934	
YF25	208.7	442.8			12:56 PM	11:20 AM	1.933	
YF26	211.3	442.9	1		1:20 PM	12:02 PM	1.946	
YF27	212.5	443.3	2		1:34 PM	12:11 PM	1.942	
YF28	199.0	441.6	3		10:37 AM	8:20 AM	1.905	
YF29	202.7	441.3	2		11:06 AM	10:27 AM	1.973	
YF30	204.4	441.5	4	4	12:02 PM	10:50 AM	1.950	
YF31	211.2	441.1	2		1:09 PM	10:50 AM	1.903	
YF32	215.0	452.7	2		6:10 PM	2:50 PM	1.861	
YF33	209.6	440.4			11:41 AM	11:33 AM	1.994	
YF34	206.0	439.3			11:25 AM	10:37 AM	1.967	

ECR and HQs by inhalation(159 sites)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylylene	o-xylene
	RF01	203.0	464.9	1.42E-04	1.45E-01	2.73E-02	5.39E-01	8.10E-02
	RF02	204.8	464.6	1.28E-04	1.27E-01	2.64E-02	5.32E-01	8.04E-02
	RF03-1	200.5	463.3	1.29E-04	1.72E-01	2.60E-02	5.24E-01	7.89E-02
	RF03-2			1.29E-04	1.57E-01	2.61E-02	5.25E-01	7.94E-02
	RF04	203.0	462.9	8.61E-05	1.62E-01	2.72E-02	5.42E-01	8.24E-02
	RF05	205.6	462.4	1.34E-04	1.83E-01	2.81E-02	5.52E-01	8.42E-02
	RF06	207.3	463.3	1.33E-04	1.99E-01	2.77E-02	5.46E-01	8.29E-02
	RF07	199.0	461.4	1.32E-04	1.50E-01	2.63E-02	5.27E-01	7.95E-02
	RF08	201.0	460.7	4.57E-05	1.68E-01	2.70E-02	5.38E-01	8.17E-02
	RF09-1	203.5	461.0	1.41E-04	1.71E-01	2.82E-02	5.52E-01	8.40E-02
	RF09-2			1.40E-04	1.95E-01	2.87E-02	5.58E-01	8.54E-02
	RF10	205.0	461.2	1.41E-04	1.77E-01	2.86E-02	5.55E-01	8.48E-02
	RF11	206.7	461.1	1.37E-04	1.81E-01	2.83E-02	5.49E-01	8.38E-02
	RF12	200.8	459.7	1.31E-04	1.82E-01	2.71E-02	5.37E-01	8.15E-02
	RF13	203.2	458.9	1.45E-04	2.51E-01	3.08E-02	5.81E-01	9.00E-02
	RF14	204.8	458.5	5.65E-05	7.52E-01	3.77E-02	6.56E-01	1.05E-01
	RF15	206.2	459.7	1.32E-04	2.03E-01	3.13E-02	5.64E-01	8.66E-02
	RF16	209.2	459.5	1.36E-04	1.65E-01	2.85E-02	5.42E-01	8.24E-02
	RF17	199.3	456.7	6.44E-05	1.89E-01	3.21E-02	6.28E-01	9.58E-02
	RF18	201.3	457.4	1.53E-04	2.62E-01	3.22E-02	6.25E-01	9.58E-02
	RF19	203.1	456.8	1.43E-04	2.23E-01	2.98E-02	5.64E-01	8.67E-02
	RF20	204.9	457.0	1.38E-04	2.63E-01	2.97E-02	5.64E-01	8.63E-02
	RF21	206.8	456.7	1.45E-04	1.94E-01	2.95E-02	5.70E-01	8.62E-02
	RF22	208.5	456.5	1.40E-04	1.53E-01	2.93E-02	5.68E-01	8.54E-02
	RF23	199.0	454.6	1.49E-04	1.87E-01	3.17E-02	6.25E-01	9.41E-02
	RF24	201.0	455.0	1.52E-04	1.89E-01	3.19E-02	6.25E-01	9.41E-02
	RF25	202.9	454.6	1.45E-04	1.93E-01	3.06E-02	5.82E-01	8.87E-02
	RF26	205.1	454.8	1.84E-04	2.56E-01	3.75E-02	6.41E-01	1.07E-01
	RF27	206.9	455.4	1.45E-04	3.39E-01	3.21E-02	6.02E-01	9.15E-02
	RF28	209.3	455.4	1.45E-04	2.50E-01	3.26E-02	6.02E-01	9.25E-02
	RF29-1	202.1	452.2	1.46E-04	4.46E-01	3.25E-02	6.15E-01	9.39E-02
	RF29-2			1.46E-04	2.30E-01	3.16E-02	6.04E-01	9.21E-02
	RF30	205.2	453.4	1.41E-04	1.82E-01	3.05E-02	5.80E-01	8.71E-02
	RF31-1	206.5	454.1	1.40E-04	2.36E-01	3.44E-02	6.29E-01	9.49E-02
	RF31-2			1.38E-04	2.10E-01	3.43E-02	6.22E-01	9.36E-02
	RF32	208.4	453.1	1.38E-04	1.71E-01	2.96E-02	5.71E-01	8.58E-02
	RF33	203.1	450.7	1.43E-04	2.32E-01	3.19E-02	6.08E-01	9.31E-02
	RF34	205.3	451.2	1.45E-04	2.76E-01	3.91E-02	6.51E-01	1.01E-01
	RF35	207.0	451.0	1.37E-04	3.72E-01	3.22E-02	6.09E-01	9.28E-02
	RF36	201.3	448.8	1.44E-04	2.05E-01	2.97E-02	5.71E-01	8.72E-02
	RF37	203.2	449.3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	RF38-1	204.8	449.5	1.42E-04	4.82E-01	3.39E-02	6.24E-01	9.52E-02
	RF38-2			1.42E-04	3.54E-01	3.25E-02	6.07E-01	9.24E-02
	RF39	206.8	448.8	1.48E-04	4.35E-01	3.38E-02	6.33E-01	9.65E-02
	RF40-1	208.6	449.6	1.38E-04	2.12E-01	3.12E-02	5.97E-01	9.06E-02
	RF40-2			1.35E-04	1.68E-01	3.04E-02	5.91E-01	8.95E-02
	RF41	207.4	447.7	1.41E-04	2.02E-01	3.21E-02	6.17E-01	9.49E-02
	RF42-1	202.2	456.0	1.51E-04	2.04E-01	3.32E-02	6.29E-01	9.58E-02
	RF42-2			1.56E-04	2.46E-01	3.33E-02	6.32E-01	9.60E-02

(Continued)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylyene	o-xylene
	GF01	183.2	453.2	1.44E-04	3.59E-01	3.25E-02	5.91E-01	8.78E-02
	GF02	185.0	453.0	1.31E-04	1.82E-01	3.21E-02	5.90E-01	8.81E-02
	GF03	182.8	451.2	1.42E-04	2.28E-01	3.13E-02	6.06E-01	9.42E-02
	GF04	185.4	451.2	1.36E-04	2.11E-01	3.00E-02	5.82E-01	8.88E-02
	GF05	187.0	451.0	1.31E-04	2.32E-01	2.96E-02	5.84E-01	8.92E-02
	GF06	182.9	449.9	1.43E-04	2.43E-01	3.14E-02	6.09E-01	9.55E-02
	GF07-1	185.3	449.1	1.36E-04	2.15E-01	3.01E-02	5.90E-01	9.13E-02
	GF07-2			1.39E-04	3.24E-01	3.13E-02	6.03E-01	9.36E-02
	GF08	187.8	448.8	1.38E-04	2.44E-01	3.12E-02	6.02E-01	9.29E-02
	GF09	188.9	449.0	1.35E-04	2.62E-01	3.00E-02	5.86E-01	9.00E-02
	GF10	191.2	448.1	1.49E-04	2.55E-01	3.29E-02	6.38E-01	9.94E-02
	GF11	185.2	446.6	1.63E-04	2.67E-01	3.43E-02	6.50E-01	1.02E-01
	GF12	187.2	447.1	1.61E-04	4.41E-01	3.37E-02	6.47E-01	9.95E-02
	GF13	189.0	447.0	1.53E-04	3.41E-01	3.27E-02	6.30E-01	9.65E-02
	GF14-1	190.2	446.1	1.57E-04	3.09E-01	3.55E-02	6.66E-01	1.02E-01
	GF14-2			1.59E-04	2.72E-01	3.49E-02	6.58E-01	1.00E-01
	GF15	193.0	447.3	1.45E-04	2.19E-01	3.11E-02	6.07E-01	9.21E-02
	GF16	184.7	444.8	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	GF17	187.3	445.0	1.31E-04	2.95E-01	3.09E-02	5.75E-01	8.82E-02
	GF18	189.4	445.0	1.46E-04	2.67E-01	1.55E-01	1.04E+00	1.57E-01
	GF19	190.8	445.3	1.37E-04	4.76E-01	3.46E-02	6.56E-01	1.01E-01
	GF20	192.7	445.8	1.39E-04	2.50E-01	3.14E-02	6.17E-01	9.51E-02
	GF21	195.0	445.4	1.43E-04	2.95E-01	3.16E-02	6.13E-01	9.42E-02
	GF22	196.7	445.4	1.37E-04	2.47E-01	3.10E-02	6.07E-01	9.30E-02
	GF23-1	185.1	443.5	1.39E-04	2.12E-01	3.16E-02	6.07E-01	9.24E-02
	GF23-2			1.39E-04	3.38E-01	3.18E-02	6.09E-01	9.30E-02
	GF24	187.3	443.2	6.38E-05	2.60E-01	4.23E-02	7.13E-01	1.14E-01
	GF25	189.0	443.0	1.53E-04	3.30E-01	6.75E-02	1.26E+00	2.33E-01
	GF26	191.2	442.8	1.07E-04	4.23E-01	3.54E-02	6.70E-01	1.04E-01
	GF27	193.0	443.5	1.57E-04	1.97E-01	3.16E-02	6.16E-01	9.51E-02
	GF28	194.8	442.8	1.53E-04	3.45E-01	3.23E-02	6.25E-01	9.64E-02
	GF29	197.0	443.0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	GF30	189.0	440.9	1.57E-04	2.69E-01	3.39E-02	6.55E-01	1.02E-01
	GF31-1	190.2	441.7	1.63E-04	3.80E-01	3.55E-02	6.72E-01	1.05E-01
	GF31-2			1.31E-04	3.84E-01	3.54E-02	6.68E-01	1.04E-01
	GF32	193.2	441.0	1.62E-04	4.27E-01	3.32E-02	6.33E-01	9.73E-02
	GF33	195.0	441.0	1.42E-04	2.02E-01	3.08E-02	6.06E-01	9.18E-02
	GF34	197.0	441.3	1.43E-04	1.92E-01	3.11E-02	6.02E-01	9.02E-02
	GF35	190.9	439.1	5.89E-05	2.94E-01	3.71E-02	6.88E-01	1.03E-01
	GF36	192.6	438.9	1.44E-04	2.50E-01	3.38E-02	6.41E-01	9.66E-02
	GF37-1	195.5	439.7	1.47E-04	2.02E-01	3.07E-02	6.00E-01	9.00E-02
	GF37-2			1.47E-04	1.57E-01	3.03E-02	5.94E-01	8.89E-02
	GF38	181.2	449.0	1.43E-04	1.78E-01	3.10E-02	5.97E-01	8.99E-02

(Continued)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylyene	o-xylene
	BF01	192.7	459.1	4.15E-05	2.73E-01	3.47E-02	6.37E-01	9.54E-02
	BF02	191.6	456.7	3.28E-05	2.14E-01	3.23E-02	6.07E-01	9.09E-02
	BF03	192.8	456.8	3.50E-05	1.67E-01	3.14E-02	6.07E-01	9.14E-02
	BF04	194.0	456.5	9.95E-05	1.96E-01	3.08E-02	5.91E-01	8.89E-02
	BF05	196.8	456.8	3.57E-05	1.83E-01	3.08E-02	5.99E-01	9.09E-02
	BF05_1			1.83E-05	1.43E-01	3.05E-02	5.96E-01	9.02E-02
	BF06	191.5	455.0	1.30E-04	2.10E-01	2.97E-02	5.92E-01	9.20E-02
	BF07	193.5	455.3	1.30E-04	2.27E-01	3.25E-02	6.15E-01	9.67E-02
	BF08	195.2	454.2	3.83E-05	2.05E-01	3.30E-02	6.21E-01	9.43E-02
	BF09	196.7	454.4	3.27E-05	1.84E-01	3.14E-02	6.03E-01	9.12E-02
	BF10	189.5	452.8	3.66E-05	2.12E-01	3.23E-02	6.14E-01	9.34E-02
	BF11	190.9	453.1	1.44E-04	6.70E-01	5.24E-02	7.57E-01	1.19E-01
	BF12	193.2	452.8	1.36E-04	2.03E-01	3.04E-02	6.04E-01	9.42E-02
	BF13	194.3	452.8	1.25E-04	2.00E-01	2.95E-02	5.91E-01	9.17E-02
	BF14	197.2	452.8	3.68E-05	1.86E-01	3.19E-02	6.10E-01	9.22E-02
	BF15_1	198.6	452.7	3.76E-05	1.71E-01	3.16E-02	6.08E-01	9.26E-02
	BF15_2			3.43E-05	1.74E-01	3.11E-02	5.99E-01	9.04E-02
	BF16	193.6	458.7	2.08E-05	1.67E-01	1.98E-02	3.98E-01	6.00E-02
	BF17	191.2	450.8	1.35E-04	2.61E-01	3.31E-02	6.32E-01	9.97E-02
	BF18	193.2	451.4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	BF19	194.8	451.2	1.32E-04	2.72E-01	3.06E-02	6.08E-01	9.46E-02
	BF20	196.8	450.2	1.36E-04	2.10E-01	2.85E-02	5.78E-01	8.95E-02
	BF21	199.0	451.0	1.48E-04	7.37E-01	3.07E-02	6.08E-01	9.52E-02
	BF22	201.2	450.9	1.48E-04	3.35E-01	3.14E-02	6.17E-01	9.69E-02
	BF23	193.2	449.2	3.62E-05	2.32E-01	3.26E-02	6.18E-01	9.37E-02
	BF24	195.2	448.8	1.37E-04	2.77E-01	3.08E-02	6.06E-01	9.52E-02
	BF25	197.0	449.0	1.51E-04	3.91E-01	3.13E-02	6.14E-01	9.59E-02
	BF26	198.5	450.0	1.42E-04	2.24E-01	2.93E-02	5.86E-01	9.07E-02
	BF27	197.1	447.1	1.53E-04	2.29E-01	2.96E-02	5.90E-01	9.18E-02
	BF28	199.1	446.4	1.41E-04	2.00E-01	2.89E-02	5.80E-01	9.01E-02
	BF2P	195.2	459.5	1.25E-04	2.30E-01	2.87E-02	5.83E-01	8.99E-02

(Continued)

		X	Y	benzene	toluene	ethylbenzene	m,p-xylyene	o-xylene
	YF01	211.8	451.3	1.48E-04	2.54E-01	2.99E-02	6.03E-01	9.33E-02
	YF02	212.9	450.6	1.37E-04	1.58E-01	2.85E-02	5.75E-01	8.85E-02
	YF03	214.7	451.0	1.51E-04	1.92E-01	3.25E-02	6.46E-01	1.01E-01
	YF04	211.2	449.3	1.53E-04	2.27E-01	3.05E-02	6.08E-01	9.43E-02
	YF05	213.2	448.8	1.48E-04	2.32E-01	3.03E-02	6.03E-01	9.34E-02
	YF06	215.2	449.4	1.52E-04	2.94E-01	3.36E-02	6.45E-01	1.01E-01
	YF07	203.0	446.7	1.44E-04	2.18E-01	2.97E-02	5.89E-01	9.20E-02
	YF08	204.3	446.9	1.33E-04	2.32E-01	2.91E-02	5.82E-01	9.08E-02
	YF09	209.3	446.7	1.47E-04	2.30E-01	3.03E-02	6.06E-01	9.35E-02
	YF10_1	210.8	446.7	1.54E-04	2.62E-01	3.15E-02	6.22E-01	9.74E-02
	YF10_2			1.43E-04	2.74E-01	3.05E-02	6.08E-01	9.49E-02
	YF11	212.6	447.3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	YF12_1	199.3	444.7	1.34E-04	2.16E-01	2.85E-02	5.51E-01	8.71E-02
	YF12_2			1.52E-04	3.63E-01	3.51E-02	6.29E-01	1.02E-01
	YF13	201.0	445.3	1.53E-04	3.89E-01	3.14E-02	6.14E-01	9.54E-02
	YF14	203.0	444.5	1.42E-04	2.54E-01	2.97E-02	5.91E-01	9.19E-02
	YF15	204.9	445.1	5.93E-05	2.33E-01	3.05E-02	5.98E-01	9.40E-02
	YF16	207.3	444.8	9.25E-05	3.29E-01	3.11E-02	6.05E-01	9.56E-02
	YF17	209.2	444.6	1.43E-04	2.06E-01	2.99E-02	5.82E-01	8.93E-02
	YF18	210.7	445.3	1.48E-04	2.18E-01	3.07E-02	5.96E-01	9.11E-02
	YF20	199.1	443.0	1.54E-04	2.56E-01	3.47E-02	6.69E-01	1.04E-01
	YF21	201.1	442.4	1.57E-04	2.43E-01	3.14E-02	6.06E-01	9.45E-02
	YF22	203.2	442.8	1.53E-04	2.58E-01	3.12E-02	6.03E-01	9.29E-02
	YF23_1	205.0	443.5	1.61E-04	2.90E-01	3.22E-02	6.23E-01	9.61E-02
	YF23_2			1.51E-04	2.40E-01	3.11E-02	6.09E-01	9.35E-02
	YF24	206.7	443.1	1.49E-04	2.36E-01	3.11E-02	6.05E-01	9.33E-02
	YF25	208.7	442.8	1.74E-04	3.23E-01	3.31E-02	6.30E-01	9.87E-02
	YF26	211.3	442.9	1.28E-04	2.15E-01	3.04E-02	6.02E-01	9.47E-02
	YF27	212.5	443.3	1.67E-04	4.51E-01	3.40E-02	6.43E-01	1.01E-01
	YF28	199.0	441.6	1.56E-04	2.37E-01	3.47E-02	6.24E-01	9.33E-02
	YF29	202.7	441.3	4.86E-06	2.71E-02	7.54E-03	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
	YF30	204.4	441.5	1.45E-06	2.69E-02	7.63E-03	1.65E-01	2.47E-02
	YF31	211.2	441.1	1.37E-04	2.04E-01	3.02E-02	6.05E-01	9.46E-02
	YF32	215.0	452.7	1.46E-04	1.99E-01	3.00E-02	6.03E-01	9.30E-02
	YF33	209.6	440.4	1.44E-04	2.47E-01	3.12E-02	5.98E-01	9.36E-02
	YF34	206.0	439.3	1.43E-06	2.69E-02	7.56E-03	#VALUE!	#VALUE!

<Abstract>

Multi-sector Analysis of Volatile Organic Compounds(VOCs) in Seoul

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The area of Seoul as of the end of 1997 is 605.52km² with the 25 autonomous district. Seoul has a population of 10,321,449 and one of the highest population densities in the world(17,157 persons/ km² in 1998).

By increasing automobile and prevailing west wind with temperatures dropping lower than other regions on the same latitude, Seoul will cause to increase VOCs in ambient air ,influenced by O₃ emission rate. Under these conditions, Recently, there has been considerable attention forced on the potential exposure of irregular VOCs(volatile organic compounds) in the environment due to increasing population and expansion of automobile, industry, energy in Seoul.

This study was designed to explain VOCs(5germs) Excess cancer risk(ECR) and hazard quotients(HQs) estimation using unit risk, Reference concentration of non-carcinogenic chemicals to apply dose-response assessment for non-regulatory air pollutants in Seoul

This study subjected benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m+p*-xylene, *o*-xylene (5germs). On october 6 8, 1997(159sites), OVM 3520 passive samplers were placed at intervals 2km × 2km over all areas of Seoul at the same time and sample was collected for 24hours. And then VOCs samples were analyzed by GC-MSD.

By applying Surface Mapping System Method(Golden software Inc. USA, version5.01), Airborne VOCs(5germs) concentration map in Seoul was obtained. and then All local concentrations of VOCs(5germs) were compared with map of ECR and HQs using the same mapping method about the 25 autonomous district in Seoul

By using Monte-carlo simulation(Crystal Ball 4.0), ECR and HQs were estimated by Monte-carlo simulation with 10,000 random

The amount of VOCs formed to benzene(12.9, 16.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$), toluene(19.5, 14.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$), ethylbenzene(6.24, 5.44 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$), *m,p*-xylene(6.75, 6.25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$), *o*-xylene(5.3, 4.83 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$). That is to say, Contribution of benzene and toluene was appeared to be more than 66% in seoul.

Excess cancer risk distribution of carcinogenic benzene showed mean(1.3×10^{-4}), 50 95Percentile(1.3×10^{-4} 1.7×10^{-4}) and appeared the lowest 10^{-5} in Unpyong-Gu and Jongro-Gu Hazard quotients(HQs) distribution of non-carcinogenic compounds showed toluene mean(0.23), ethylbenzene mean(0.031),

m,p-xylene mean(0.01), and *o*-xylene mean(0.09) in seoul. Especially risk range characterization of 50 95 Percentile appeared to be toluene(0.23 0.39), *o*-xylene(0.09 0.12), ethylbenzene(0.031 0.042), *m,p*-xylene(0.01 0.02).

This result explained that toluene occupied 63% in contribution of 50 percentile and 69% in contribution of 95 percentile.

Hazard quotients(HQs) of all estimated non-carcinogenic VOCs showed (risk characterization < 1) in 50 95 percentile range so not recently existed any risk damage yet.

Through this study, Undertaking a study of the extent of irregular VOCs(5germs) contamination in the region surrounding the 25 autonomous district through air sampling is first step in addressing further issues of air quality impact assessment, human health risks, and ultimately, the risk management implications of Toxicant in Seoul.