

LCA

LCA

2000 6



2000 6

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가
가
가
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.

.	1
1.1	1
1.2	3
1.3	4
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가(Life
Cycle Assessment, LCA)

가
LCA
" 가 . LCA
가
. LCA
가
가
가
LCA
가 , 가 ,
가 ' ' 가
가
LCA

가

가

1

1998 , 1999

E

2

(FU) 1kg

TEAM(Tools for

Envorionmental Analysis and Managements) 3.0

TEAM 3.0

LCA

38

가

Eco-indicator 95

(Environmental

Theme Classification, ET)

Eco-indicator 95

(DfE; Design for Environment)

가 가

ET

(

가

가

)

가

Eco-indicator 95

가

가

Eco-indicator 95

(ELU)

Lead가

0.09729, Cadmium 0.69894, Carbon Dioxide 0.49954, Nickel 1.21103,

Sulphur Oxides가 1.54976 , Barium

0.3545, Lead 0.0638, Cadmium 0.0017

가

가

가

ET

가

Nitrogen Oxides 0.2827, Sulphur Oxides 1.5498

Nickel 1.2110, Cadmium 0.6989, Chromium 0.1267

, Nickel 1.2110, Sulphur Oxides 1.5498,

Barium 0.3545

(ELU)

LCA가

가

A

ELU

0.03

B

ELU 0.06

B

가 2

가

LCA

가 가

LCA

가

가

1.1

•

가 가

가

가

(, website).

가

가 . 1992

‘ 가 (ESSD: Environmentally Sound

and Sustainable Development)’ ,

가

가

가

가,

-

가 ‘ ’

가

, 가 (, 1998).

가

가

가

가

LCA(Life Cycle
Assessment)

가 . LCA
가 . ISO 14000
가 가
(1-1). , ,
가 가 ' , '
가 .

< 1-1> ISO 14000s

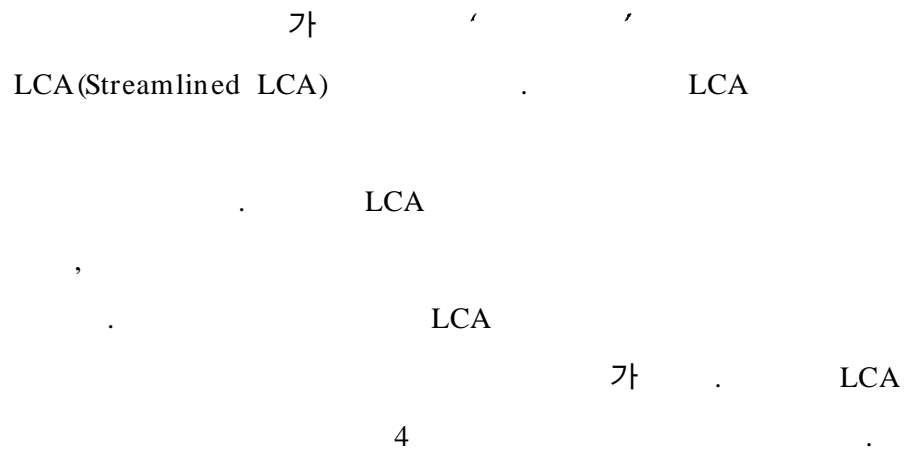
SC1	14001	:	1996
	14004	: , ,	1996
SC2	14010	:	1996
	14011	:	1996
	14012	:	1996
	14015	가	2001
SC3	14020	:	1999
	14021	: -	1999
	14024	: Type 1	1999
	14025	: Type 1	1999
SC4	14031	가	1999
SC5	14040	가 :	1997
	14041		1998
	14042	가	1999
	14043	가	1999
SC6	14050		1998

1999 12

1.2

가
가 ,
가 ,
가 ,
가 (,
1995).
가 ,
가가 .
가
LCA 가
LCA TEAM(Tools for Environmental Analysis and
Managements) 3.0
LCA
(DfE: Design for
Environment)

1.3



- 1 : (Goal Definition & Scope)
- 2 : (Inventory Analysis)
- 3 : 가(Impact Assessment)
- 4 : (Interpretation)

4

1

Unit) FU(Function
FU 1kg

. 1kg E .
kg .
가 가
가
가 LCA 가
가 TEAM 3.0
(ELU) .

. LCA

2.1

LCA 1993 (, 1993)
가 , , 가
LCA 가
LCA Database
LCA , LCA
LCA ,
LCA Database LCA
LCA ESSD
가 LCA

Database 가
. LCA
, 가 .

2.2

2.2.1

가
가 , 가
. 가
SETAC(Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry) ,
가 . LCA
가 가 ,
1969
(Midwest Research Institute : MRI) W. E.
LCA .
(returnable bottle)
가 .
,
, LCA
. ,
, 1970 ,
가

가 (U. S. EPA)
 REPA(Resource and Environmental Profile Anaysis)
 , 가 ,
 ,
 LCA
 , 가,
 가
 ,
 1980 , 가
 가 LCA가 ,
 LCA 가
 ,
 1993 EPA(Environmental Pollution Association) LCA

2.2.2

I. Boustead,
 G. Huppes 가 . 1980
 가 , 1984
 (BUWAL)
 (Migros) , ,
 , ,

, 1985 EU 가 「 (EC Directive 85/ 339)」 가 , 가 LCA 가
 LCA 가 ,
 (CML) . CML 1991
 LCA 가 .

2.3 LCA

(ISO) 가 ISO
 ISO 14040
 LCA
 LCA
 LCA
 LCA (EMS) , (EL), 가(EPE) 가 가

가

가

가

TC 207

SC 5

가

(Allocation), (Data Quality), (Recycling), (Critical Review), (Impact Indicator)

가

LCA

LCA

LCA

가

Unit Process

LCA

가

ISO

(ISO

14000)

Social LCA . 1998 4

SETAC(Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry)

Life Cycle Management (Working Group)

가

(

, 1999).

LCA

가

가

LCA' , 가 'Dynamic

CO₂

ISO LCA 가 , Social

LCA , Dynamic LCA

ISO LCA

, Social LCA Dynamic LCA

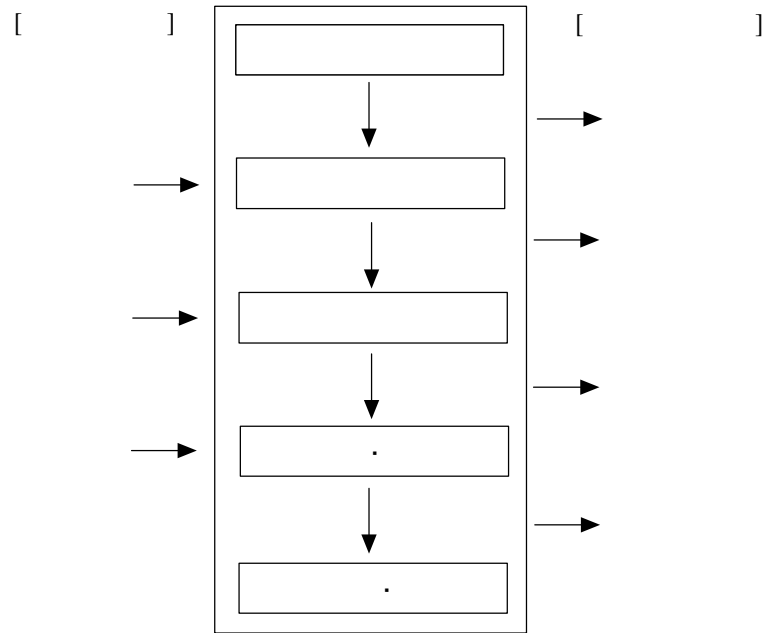
가

LCA

. LCA

3.1 LCA

가 , 가
가 .
가 .
가 .
LCA가 .
3 가 .
가 LCA .
LCA .
가 .
가 .
3 가 .
(, 1997).
가 .



< 3-1> Life-Cycle

3.2 LCA 가

LCA 가 「
 」 , 「
 , 「
 가 , 「
 가 「 」 500

3.2.1 (Process Analysis)

가 .

LCA ,

SETAC (U.S. EPA)

ISO 14000s

가 LCA ' 가, '

' , ' ' 3 가 .

가 , 가

3가 .

' 가 (Life Cycle)

가 ,

가 . ,

가 .

가

가 .

‘ ’ 가 “ 가”
 ‘ ’ 가
 LCA 가
 , 가
 LCA 가가 가
 가
 - LCA 가
 - 가
 -
 - LCA
 , 가
 가 LCA
 - LCA ,
 - SETAC(Society of Environmental
 Toxicology and Chemistry) LCA
 .

- LCA 가
- ,
- LCA ,
- LCA
- LCA (Eco-Labeling)
- , LCA
- LCA

3.2.2 (Input-Output Analysis)

1

LCA
가

(Duchin, 1985).

2000).

(Arpad, 1997; Elisa, 1996; ,

-

가 가

-

-

-

-

-

$$[I - (I - M)A]^{-1} (I - A)^{-1}$$

,

가

(

, 1998).

3.2.3

(, 1999).

가 ,
가

(, 2000).

3.3 LCA 가

LCA 4

- 1 : (Goal Definition & Scope)
- 2 : (Inventory Analysis)
- 3 : 가(Impact Assessment)
- 4 : (Interpretation)

3.3.1

(Goal Definition & Scope)

(1)

,
 가,
 가, 가, 가,
 가, 가 , , ,
 가,
 가
 , , ,
 .

(2)

, ' ' 가
 ' ' , ' '
 . 가
 () 가
 .

LCA(Product-Streamlined LCA)

, ,
 , 가
 ,
 「 」 「
 」 .
 가 ,

Approach)

3.3.2 (Inventory Analysis)

(1) (가 -expert panel)

가
가
PEMI()

I. Boustead

(APC) I. Boustead

. APC가 I. Boustead

(2)

가

< 3-1>

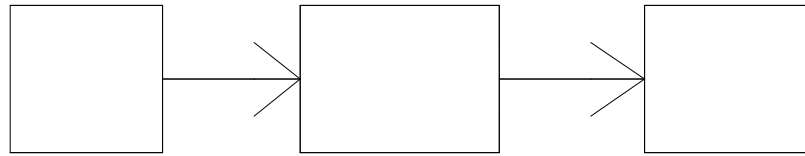
-
-
-
-
가
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

-
-
-
-

LCA 「 」 가 ,
가 . LCA
(SETAC) 가
. .
- : 가
- : , (峻別)
- :
- :
- : , ,

I. Boustead < 3-2>

(Industrial System)



< 3-2>

가

· , 「
·
」 ·
· 가 ·
(Sub-System) (Unit) ,

(4)

LCA

가

가, 가

가, 가 가,

가

< 3-2>

- 가 , , 가
- : 가 가
- ,
- .
- 가

< 3-2> LCA

		A	B	C	D	E	F	
	(kWh)	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
	(t)	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
	(t)	kcal	kcal	kcal	kcal	kcal	kcal	kcal
	(t)	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
	CO ₂ (kg)	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg
	NO _x (kg)	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg
	SO _x (kg)	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg
	.							
	.							
	.							
	COD(kg)	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg
	BOD(kg)	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg	()kg
	.							
	.							
	.							
	(t)	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t
	(t)	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t
	.							
	.							
	.							
	(t)	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t	()t

가

가

가

가

가

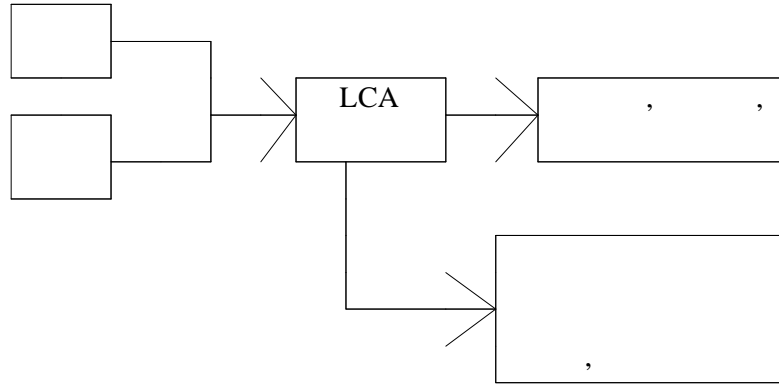
가

(5)

가

가

(3-3).



< 3-3> LCA

,
가 .
가 .
가
가

3.3.3 가(Impact Assessment)

가

가
,
가
가
가
가
가
가

가
가
가(Impact Assessment) LCA
가
, LCA 가 가 가
가

(1) 가
가
,
가 4가
(3-4).

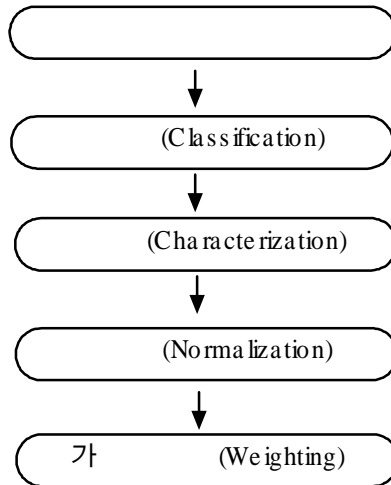
- (Classification)
- (Characterization)
- (Normalization)
- 가 (Weighting)

LCA 가 4

가 가

가

3 가



< 3-4> 가

LCA 가

가
 , ,
 가
 가 .
 , 가 가 .
 가
 , 가
 가 가 .
 가 가 .
 가 .
 LCA

(Classification)

,
 , (, ,)
 (), () , , ,
 ,
 가 .
 ,
 가 가 .
 가
 1990 1
 LCA , . CO₂, SO_x,

NO_x

가

, SO_x

, SO_x

(H⁺)

SO_x

. NO_x

1:1

가

가

14가

「

」

(3-3).

< 3-3 >

-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-
-	-	-

가

. 100

< 3-4>

< 3-4>

가

가 (U)	123,559 109,326 1,676,820	Mton 10 ⁹ m ³ ton
(Cd)	0.535	Mton
(Cu)	350.000	Mton
(Pb)	75.000	Mton
(Ag)	0.005	Mton
(Ni)	54.000	Mton
(Sn)	4,260.000	long Mton
(Zn)	147.000	Mton

: 100

가

: World Resource Institute(1990 1991)

CFC-11(

CFC13) 1

(ODP)

(3-5).

가

(kg) = ODP ×

(kg)

< 3-5>

가

		O D P	
	trichlorofluoromethane(CFC-11)	1.0	1.0 1.0
CFCl ₃	dichlorodifluoroethane(CFC-12)	1.0	0.88 1.06
CFCl ₂	1, 1, 2-trichloro-1, 2, 2-trifluoroethane		
C ₂ F ₃ Cl ₃	(CFC-113)	1.07	0.92 1.07
	1, 2-dichlorotetrafluoroethane(CFC-114)	0.8	0.57 0.82
C ₂ F ₄ Cl ₂	chloropentafluoroethane(CFC-115)	0.5	0.29 0.5
C ₂ F ₅ Cl	chlorodifluoromethane(HCFC-22)	0.055	0.032 0.08
CHF ₂ Cl	1, 1-dichloro-2, 2, 2-trifluoroethane		
CHCl ₂ CF ₃	(HCFC-123)	0.02	0.013 0.020
	1-chloro-1, 2, 2, 2-tetrafluoroethane	0.022	0.016 0.034
CHFClCF ₃	(HCFC-124)	0.11	0.10 0.12
	1, 1-dichloro-1-fluoroethane(HCFC-141b)	0.065	0.035 0.07
CH ₃ CFCl ₂	1-chloro-1, 1-difluoroethane(HCFC-142b)	0.025	0.016 0.025
CH ₃ CF ₂ Cl	HCFC-225ca	0.033	0.023 0.033
	HCFC-225cb	1.08	1.03 1.15
	tetrachloromethane(HC-10)	0.12	0.11 0.13
CCl ₄	1, 1, 1-trichloroethane(HC-140a)	16	10.0 17.2
CH ₃ CCl ₃	bromotrifluoromethane(HALO-1301)	4	1.8 5.0
CF ₃ Br	bromochlorodifluoromethane(HALON-211)	1.25	1.25 1.7
CF ₂ BrCl	HALON-1202	7	5.9 10.2
	dibromotetrafluoroethane(HALON-2402)	1.4	1.4 1.4
C ₂ F ₄ Br ₂	HALON-1201	0.25	0.25 0.4
	HALON-2401	0.14	0.14 0.3
	HALON-2311	0.6	0.44 0.7
CH ₃ Br			

: CFC-11 「 (ODP)」 .

: World Meteorological Organization, 1991 : Scientific assessment of ozone depletion: 1991, Global Ozone Research and Monitoring Project-Report No. 25

ODP 가
 CO₂ 1 (GWP) , CO₂
 가 가 , LCA 가
 ,
 ,
 LCA (LCI :Life Cycle Inventory)
 () 가 (Environmental Profile)
 LCI(Life Cycle Inventory)
 가, NO_x , SO_x 가
 ' 가 ' 가
 가, . 가
 가 가 . 가
 가
 , 가 , 가

가 가 , 가 가 가
 ' 가 ,
 가 가 가 가
 가 가(multi-criteria)
 가 .
 가가 가 .

가 . 가 , ' '

() ,
 (Inventory) 가 ,

가, ,
 ()
 (m) ()

$$= \sum (i) \times m(i)$$

'Migros' . . .

ELU(Environmental Loading Unit)

$$= \quad \times \quad (\quad)$$

$$, \quad (0.5\text{kg})$$

- $(0.95 \text{ ELU/ kg}) \times 0.5 \text{ kg} = 0.48 \text{ ELU}$

- 가 $(0.05 \text{ ELU/ kg}) \times 0.5 \text{ kg} = 0.025 \text{ ELU}$

- 0.51 ELU . 0.51 ELU 가

Volvo

가 ELU 가 , , ,

(3-6).

< 3-6>

	ELU/ kg		ELU/ kg
Co	12,300	CO ₂	0.04
Cr	22.1	CO	0.04
Fe	0.38	NO _x	245
Mn	21	N ₂ O	0.6
Mo	4,200	SO _x	6.03
Ni	700		ELU/ kg
Pb	262	BOD	0.0001
Pt	42,000,000	COD	0.00001
Rh	42,000,000		0.00001
Sn	4,200	DDT	10000
V	42	PCB	10000
	0.168		100
	0.1		

(3-7) 가
 , . 가 .

< 3-7>

×	
×	
×	
×	
× 가 	1kg

가 , , ,
가 가 , . ,
가
가

.
. . . .
. ,
. ,
가 ,
. ,
가가 (, 1997).

(Characterization)

,
. ,
가
가 가 .

(Normalization)

. ,
. ,
가 가 가
가

가 . , 가 가 '1' .

가 (Weighting)
LCA 가 가 . 가
가

. , 가 가
가 .

)
가
.

- (Reference system) (Alternative)
- 가 가

)
' (Narrow Perspective)

. 가
가 , ,
Distance-to-Target .

가

4.1

(1)

I N E
N
, N
E 1,700 , 3
E 1 108 2, 3 60 .
E , 76
10
1985 가

E 가

200 3

. E

< 4-1> ,
 1998 5
 7 , 1999 7 6 가
 1998 188 , 1999 214
 가

< 4-1>

:

		(kg)
1998	574,807,450	188,464
1999	767,684,750	214,275

(2)

(Pearl Essence)

가
 , , , ,
 가

가

가

< 4-2> E

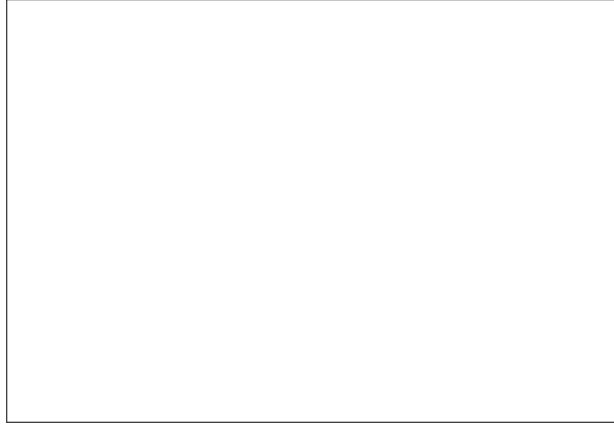
	(%)
()	75 80
	15 22
	3 5

가

가

<

4-1>

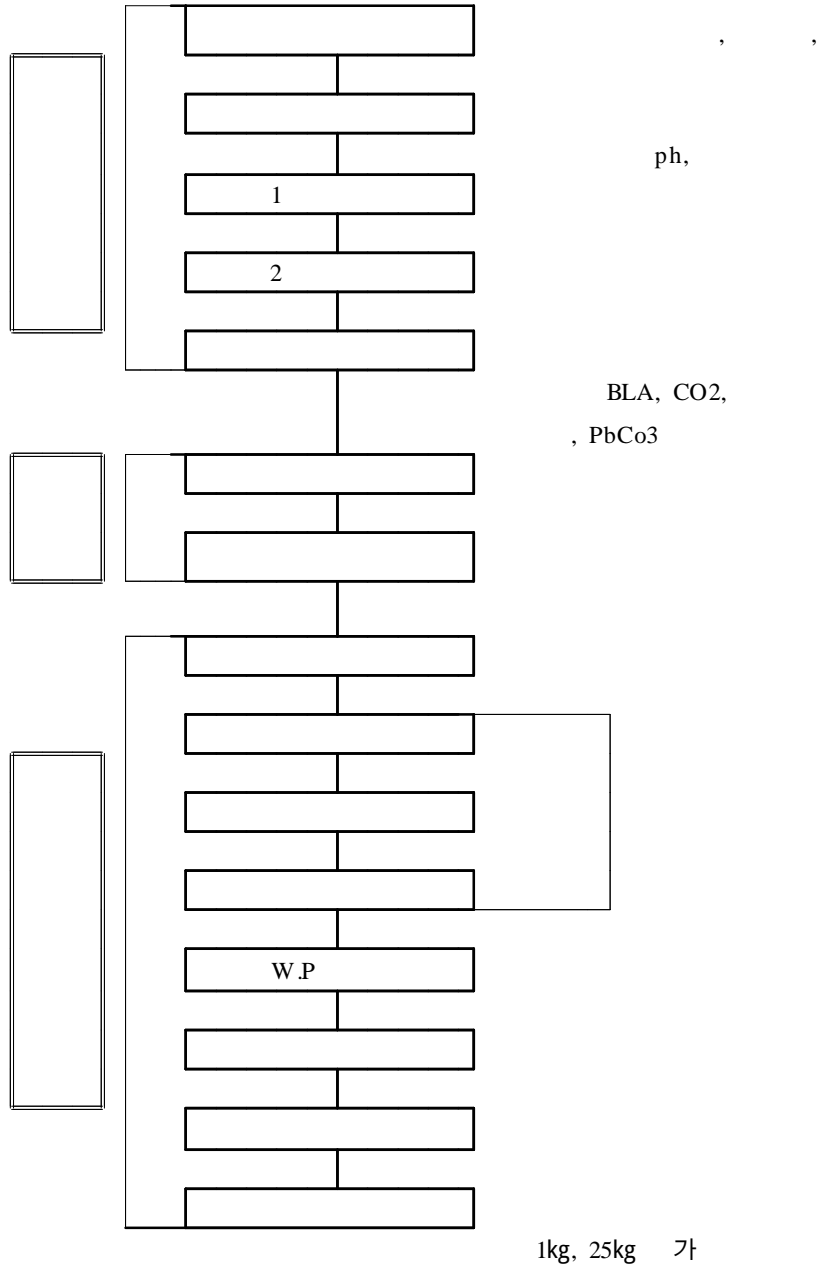


< 4-1>

(3)

< 4-2>





< 4-2 >

(4)

가

(4-3).

< 4-3>

: mg/ m³

	0.014	0.05
Methanol	31.2	200
Isopropyl	7.55	400
Ethyl-Benzene	4.65	100
M.I.B.K	3.14	50
Toluene	6.44	100
N-Butyl Asetate	13.7	150
Xylene	17.89	100

1998 , 1999 2

()

‘(1) ’

E

가

< 4-4>

가

< 4-4> E

: ppm

	COD	SS	N-Hexane	Pb
1998	38.5	37.25	3.08	0.18
1999	53.21	25.68	2.61	0.34
	130.00	120.00	5.00	1.00

가 가
가

1kg 25kg

1kg 1kg

가

4.2

(1)

LCA

LCA 가

(DfE: Design for

Environment)

LCA 가

(2)

LCA 가

, , ,

. , , ,

, , 1

LCA

< 4-3>

9

가 ,

3

6

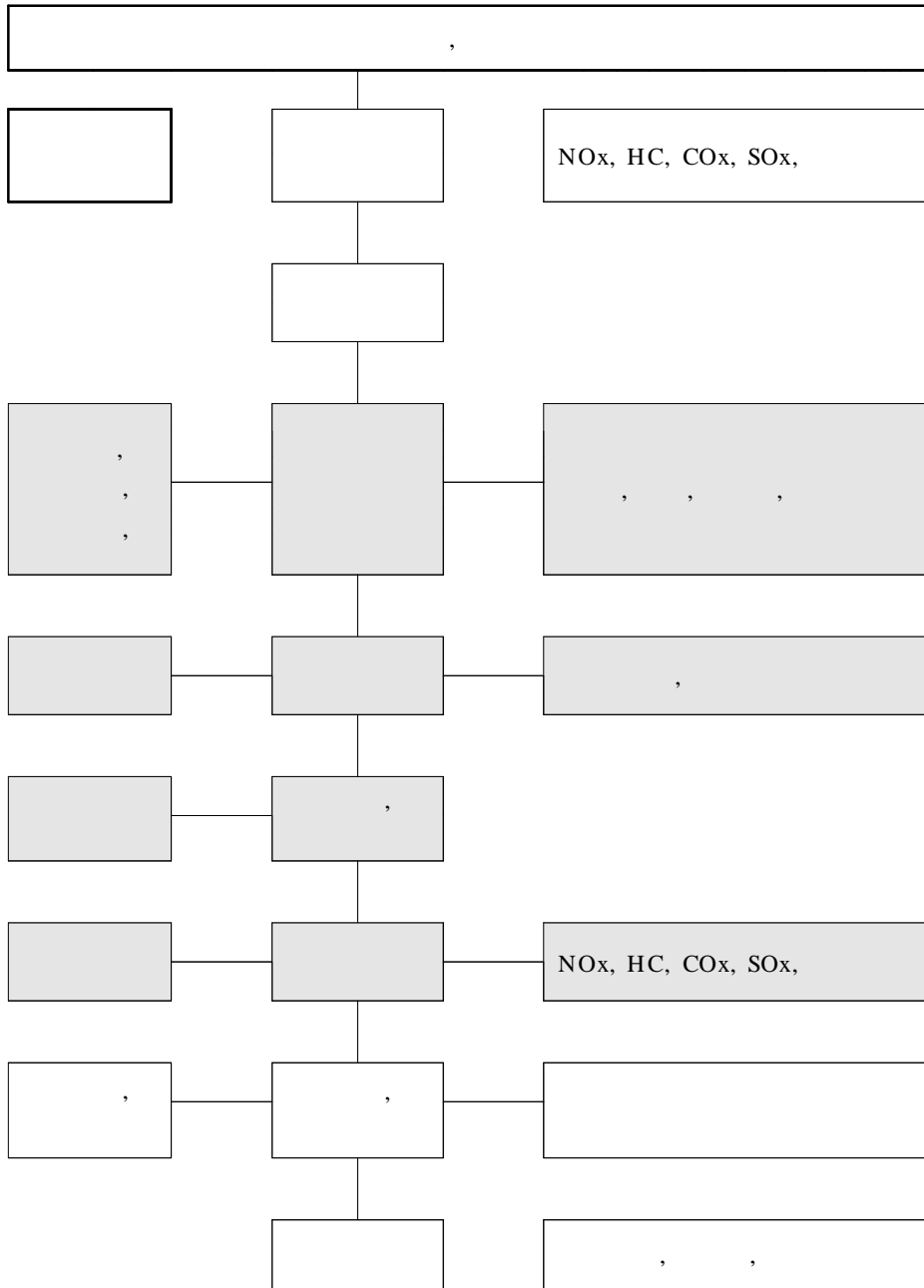
. 3

, ,

4

가

가



< 4-3>

Life Cycle

()

4.3

4.3.1

LCA
가
가 .
(Functional Unit: FU) ,
LCA 가 . 1kg,
가 .
(Functional Unit: FU) 1 kg ,
가 1kg kg
.
1kg .
.
: kg/ FU
: MJ/ FU
: g/ FU
: kg/ FU
(): MJ/ FU

4.3.2

()

(1)

< 4-5> < 4-6> E 1998 1999
가
1kg
< 4-7> < 4-8> < 4-9>
1kg
< 4-9> 가 722 g
42.08 % , 286 g
16.63 % 58.71%
NaOH 3 g

< 4-5>

(1998)

; kg/ FU

	1	2	3	4	5	6
HCL	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.006	0.014
CH ₃ COOH()	0.117	0.089	0.104	0.062	0.097	0.238
NaOH	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.007
BaCL ₂	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.012
PbO()	0.752	0.567	0.774	0.456	0.638	1.466
Alkid Resin	0.087	0.056	0.042	0.067	0.047	0.065
Poly Ester	0.073	0.045	0.054	0.045	0.053	0.145
Nitro Cellulose	0.054	0.035	0.058	0.047	0.000	0.000
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.006	0.002	0.053	0.028	0.008	0.085
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.101	0.079	0.189	0.114	0.130	0.410
Solvent	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.006	0.000	0.000
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.030	0.073	0.079	0.080	0.095	0.345
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.043	0.034	0.082	0.051	0.046	0.124
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.017	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.005
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.131	0.069	0.159	0.130	0.116	0.261
Methyl Alcohol	0.333	0.401	0.211	0.200	0.368	0.000
	7	8	9	10	11	12
HCL	0.011	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.006
CH ₃ COOH()	0.192	0.083	0.117	0.098	0.121	0.080
NaOH	0.005	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003
BaCL ₂	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.019	0.000
PbO()	1.094	0.575	0.812	0.663	0.732	0.535
Alkid Resin	0.071	0.081	0.063	0.052	0.061	0.065
Poly Ester	0.062	0.035	0.055	0.054	0.060	0.050
Nitro Cellulose	0.071	0.061	0.036	0.035	0.039	0.030
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.000	0.022	0.023	0.002	0.045	0.020
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.174	0.087	0.144	0.131	0.148	0.108
Solvent	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.002
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.073	0.056	0.120	0.068	0.130	0.087
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.069	0.024	0.068	0.041	0.081	0.037
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.000	0.008	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.017
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.170	0.088	0.140	0.116	0.153	0.109
Methyl Alcohol	0.259	0.383	0.361	0.174	0.389	0.406
	1.69415					

: E

< 4-6>

(1999)

; kg/ FU

	1	2	3	4	5	6
HCL	0.008	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.008
CH ₃ COOH()	0.073	0.080	0.113	0.097	0.101	0.138
NaOH	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002
BaCL ₂	0.016	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000
PbO()	0.467	0.502	0.717	0.645	0.684	0.881
Alkid Resin	0.050	0.050	0.066	0.042	0.049	0.080
Poly Ester	0.042	0.030	0.038	0.062	0.041	0.061
Nitro Cellulose	0.045	0.043	0.059	0.051	0.067	0.039
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.066	0.040	0.025	0.000	0.017	0.005
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.088	0.099	0.033	0.180	0.087	0.097
Solvent	0.007	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.108	0.074	0.055	0.075	0.061	0.059
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.058	0.052	0.014	0.058	0.049	0.039
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.000	0.000	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.000
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.109	0.090	0.070	0.135	0.105	0.090
Methyl Alcohol	0.154	0.215	0.148	0.303	0.335	0.251
	7	8	9	10	11	12
HCL	0.005	0.010	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.003
CH ₃ COOH()	0.114	0.172	0.091	0.116	0.084	0.097
NaOH	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.002
BaCL ₂	0.008	0.000	0.007	0.013	0.010	0.000
PbO()	0.742	1.139	0.561	0.775	0.551	0.612
Alkid Resin	0.051	0.093	0.033	0.061	0.052	0.054
Poly Ester	0.074	0.090	0.021	0.067	0.042	0.034
Nitro Cellulose	0.107	0.120	0.053	0.029	0.025	0.067
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.007	0.025	0.024	0.018	0.042	0.024
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.070	0.168	0.072	0.126	0.087	0.124
Solvent	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.000
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.078	0.117	0.033	0.086	0.079	0.068
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.035	0.063	0.023	0.030	0.057	0.037
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.015	0.000	0.000
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.139	0.162	0.055	0.130	0.124	0.081
Methyl Alcohol	0.457	0.387	0.319	0.439	0.000	0.360
	1.5767					

: E

< 4-7>

1 kg

(1998)

; kg/ FU

	1	2	3	4	5	6
HCL	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.006	0.014
CH ₃ COOH()	0.117	0.089	0.104	0.062	0.097	0.238
NaOH	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.007
BaCL ₂	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.012
PbO()	0.752	0.567	0.774	0.456	0.638	1.466
Alkid Resin	0.087	0.056	0.042	0.067	0.047	0.065
Poly Ester	0.073	0.045	0.054	0.045	0.053	0.145
Nitro Cellulose	0.054	0.035	0.058	0.047	0.000	0.000
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.006	0.002	0.053	0.028	0.008	0.085
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.101	0.079	0.189	0.114	0.130	0.410
Solvent	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.006	0.000	0.000
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.030	0.073	0.079	0.080	0.095	0.345
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.043	0.034	0.082	0.051	0.046	0.124
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.017	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.005
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.131	0.069	0.159	0.130	0.116	0.261
Methyl Alcohol	0.333	0.401	0.211	0.200	0.368	0.000
	7	8	9	10	11	12
HCL	0.011	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.006
CH ₃ COOH()	0.192	0.083	0.117	0.098	0.121	0.080
NaOH	0.005	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003
BaCL ₂	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.019	0.000
PbO()	1.094	0.575	0.812	0.663	0.732	0.535
Alkid Resin	0.071	0.081	0.063	0.052	0.061	0.065
Poly Ester	0.062	0.035	0.055	0.054	0.060	0.050
Nitro Cellulose	0.071	0.061	0.036	0.035	0.039	0.030
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.000	0.022	0.023	0.002	0.045	0.020
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.174	0.087	0.144	0.131	0.148	0.108
Solvent	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.002
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.073	0.056	0.120	0.068	0.130	0.087
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.069	0.024	0.068	0.041	0.081	0.037
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.000	0.008	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.017
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.170	0.088	0.140	0.116	0.153	0.109
Methyl Alcohol	0.259	0.383	0.361	0.174	0.389	0.406
	1.69415					

: E

< 4-8>

1kg

(1999)

; kg/ FU

	1	2	3	4	5	6
HCL	0.008	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.008
CH ₃ COOH()	0.073	0.080	0.113	0.097	0.101	0.138
NaOH	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002
BaCL ₂	0.016	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000
PbO()	0.467	0.502	0.717	0.645	0.684	0.881
Alkid Resin	0.050	0.050	0.066	0.042	0.049	0.080
Poly Ester	0.042	0.030	0.038	0.062	0.041	0.061
Nitro Cellulose	0.045	0.043	0.059	0.051	0.067	0.039
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.066	0.040	0.025	0.000	0.017	0.005
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.088	0.099	0.033	0.180	0.087	0.097
Solvent	0.007	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.108	0.074	0.055	0.075	0.061	0.059
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.058	0.052	0.014	0.058	0.049	0.039
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.000	0.000	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.000
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.109	0.090	0.070	0.135	0.105	0.090
Methyl Alcohol	0.154	0.215	0.148	0.303	0.335	0.251
	7	8	9	10	11	12
HCL	0.005	0.010	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.003
CH ₃ COOH()	0.114	0.172	0.091	0.116	0.084	0.097
NaOH	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.002
BaCL ₂	0.008	0.000	0.007	0.013	0.010	0.000
PbO()	0.742	1.139	0.561	0.775	0.551	0.612
Alkid Resin	0.051	0.093	0.033	0.061	0.052	0.054
Poly Ester	0.074	0.090	0.021	0.067	0.042	0.034
Nitro Cellulose	0.107	0.120	0.053	0.029	0.025	0.067
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.007	0.025	0.024	0.018	0.042	0.024
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.070	0.168	0.072	0.126	0.087	0.124
Solvent	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.000
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.078	0.117	0.033	0.086	0.079	0.068
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.035	0.063	0.023	0.030	0.057	0.037
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.015	0.000	0.000
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.139	0.162	0.055	0.130	0.124	0.081
Methyl Alcohol	0.457	0.387	0.319	0.439	0.000	0.360
	1.5767					

: E

< 4-9>

: kg/ FU

	1998	1999		%
HCL	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.32
CH ₃ COOH()	0.117	0.106	0.112	6.49
NaOH	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.16
BaCL ₂	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.30
PbO()	0.755	0.690	0.722	42.08
Alkid Resin	0.063	0.057	0.060	3.49
Poly Ester	0.061	0.050	0.056	3.24
Nitro Cellulose	0.039	0.059	0.049	2.84
Methyl Isobutyl (C ₆ H ₁₂ O)	0.025	0.024	0.024	1.42
Xylene(C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.151	0.103	0.127	7.39
Solvent	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.16
O-Dichchiro Benzene(C ₆ H ₄ CL ₂)	0.103	0.074	0.089	5.16
N-Butyl Alcohol (C ₄ H ₁₀ O)	0.058	0.043	0.051	2.95
Ethyl Cellulose (C ₂₄ H ₃₈ O ₄)	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.27
Dibuthyl Phyalate (C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₂)	0.137	0.108	0.122	7.11
Methyl Alcohol	0.290	0.281	0.286	16.63
	1.821	1.615	1.718	100.00

: E

(2)

1998 1999
 1kg
 , < 4-10> 1998
 906,949MJ 1999 1,629,021MJ ,
 ,
 , < 4-11>
 1 kg 1998 5.47MJ, 1999
 8.11MJ .

< 4-10>

(1998 1999)

: MJ, kg

1998			1999		
1	72,509	9,313	1	121,605	15,539
2	113,686	28,673	2	72,102	13,946
3	76,673	18,989	3	144,776	20,230
4	66,378	17,007	4	92,991	19,771
5	47,354	9,790	5	129,539	17,919
6	51,126	4,281	6	234,816	17,960
7	58,408	11,202	7	164,629	13,139
8	61,195	19,561	8	199,204	11,628
9	75,593	16,616	9	127,724	18,800
10	99,496	17,269	10	161,389	20,481
11	92,260	15,438	11	112,897	24,029
12	92,271	20,325	12	66,349	20,833
	906,949	188,464		1,629,021	214,275

: E

< 4-11>

1kg

: MJ / FU

1998		1999	
1	7.79	1	7.83
2	3.96	2	5.17
3	4.04	3	7.16
4	3.90	4	4.70
5	4.84	5	7.23
6	11.94	6	13.07
7	5.21	7	12.53
8	3.13	8	17.13
9	4.55	9	6.79
10	5.76	10	7.88
11	5.98	11	4.70
12	4.54	12	3.18
	5.47		8.11
	65.64		97.37

: E

(3)

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가 1

, E 가 I 90%

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90% , I

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2 160 kg 가 가 .

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. 80km 1

10 km/ L , 1 1

1 kg .

< 4-12> .

, 1 kg 3.85MJ/kg 가

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< 4-12>

							1kg
	km()	km/ L	L* / day	MJ/ L	MJ/ day	kg/ day	MJ/ kg
1	80	10	8	38.52	308.15	80	3.85

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(4)

(1998 1999

) < 4-13>

E

COD 20 122 ppm

COD 130 ppm

, < 4-14>

(1 kg)

. COD

1998 0.00467ppm

1999 0.00225ppm

1998 1999 2

가

가

< 4-13>

: ppm

: ppm

1998	COD	SS	N-Hexane	Pb
1	21.8	61.0	2.3	0.00
2	110.6	14.3	1.7	0.29
3	44.7	101.0	4.5	0.36
4	67.0	48.5	2.8	0.10
5	73.3	79.0	2.7	0.37
6	85.9	22.1	2.8	0.00
7	41.8	19.5	2.0	0.00
8	50.8	34.5	4.4	0.23
9	55.4	25.3	4.3	0.41
10	51.1	15.7	3.8	0.35
11	67.8	10.5	3.1	0.00
12	26.5	15.6	2.5	0.00
	696.7	447.0	36.90	2.11
1999	COD	SS	N-Hexane	Pb
1	44.9	9.0	1.7	0.87
2	36.9	16.0	1.7	0.04
3	72.5	12.3	3.0	0.27
4	84.7	11.2	3.5	0.66
5	29.2	16.0	2.6	0.00
6	69.3	50.0	3.6	0.36
7	55.7	65.4	3.0	0.00
8	29.3	22.7	2.0	0.00
9	28.1	7.2	1.7	0.40
10	122.2	15.4	3.8	0.97
11	45.7	51.8	2.5	0.45
12	20.0	31.2	2.2	0.00
	638.5	308.2	31.3	4.02

: E

< 4-14>

(: g / FU)

1998	COD	SS	N-Hexane	Pb
1	0.00176	0.00491	0.00019	0.00000
2	0.00891	0.00037	0.00004	0.00001
3	0.00360	0.00399	0.00018	0.00001
4	0.00540	0.00214	0.00012	0.00000
5	0.00590	0.00605	0.00021	0.00003
6	0.00692	0.00387	0.00049	0.00000
7	0.00337	0.00131	0.00013	0.00000
8	0.00409	0.00132	0.00017	0.00001
9	0.00446	0.00114	0.00019	0.00002
10	0.00412	0.00068	0.00017	0.00002
11	0.00546	0.00051	0.00015	0.00000
12	0.00213	0.00058	0.00009	0.00000
	0.00467	0.00467	0.00017	0.000008
	0.05612	0.02687	0.00213	0.0001
1999	COD	SS	N-Hexane	Pb
1	0.00217	0.08833	0.00008	0.00004
2	0.00198	0.02307	0.00009	0.00000
3	0.00269	0.11233	0.00011	0.00001
4	0.00321	0.05519	0.00013	0.00003
5	0.00122	0.09920	0.00011	0.00000
6	0.00289	0.02769	0.00015	0.00002
7	0.00318	0.03339	0.00017	0.00000
8	0.00189	0.06676	0.00013	0.00000
9	0.00112	0.03028	0.00007	0.00002
10	0.00447	0.01725	0.00014	0.00004
11	0.00143	0.00983	0.00008	0.00001
12	0.00072	0.01685	0.00008	0.00000
	0.00225	0.04834	0.00011	0.00001
	0.02697	0.5802	0.00134	0.00017

: E

(5)

< 4-15>

가
 , 1998
 140 , 1999 108
 가

< 4-15>

: kg

1998			(kg/ mon)	1999			(kg/ mon)
1	5,950	-	9,313	1	8,110	-	15,539
2	20,850	-	28,673	2	11,080	16,240	13,946
3	11,170	14,670	18,989	3	17,830	-	20,230
4	9,250	50,150	17,007	4	5,870	10,530	19,771
5	9,570	14,450	9,790	5	11,180	15,960	17,919
6	-	11,720	4,281	6	8,980	7,330	17,960
7	5,790	9,000	11,202	7	10,640	7,250	13,139
8	11,710	6,460	19,561	8	19,480	-	11,628
9	10,720	9,680	16,616	9	8,550	25,640	18,800
10	5,670	6,870	17,269	10	17,530	-	20,481
11	11,430	8,770	15,438	11	11,880	24,930	24,029
12	11,050	9,100	20,325	12	11,790	-	20,833
	10,287	14,087	15,705		11,910	15,411	17,856
	113,160	140,870	188,464		142,920	107,880	214,275

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, < 4-15>
 , 1 kg
 . , 1 kg 1998
 0.57kg 1999 0.71kg . 1998 0.71kg ,
 1999 0.50 (4-16). 1998 1999
 가 .

< 4-16> 1kg : kg

1998			1999		
1	0.64	0.00	1	0.52	0.00
2	0.73	0.00	2	0.79	1.16
3	0.59	0.77	3	0.88	0.00
4	0.54	2.95	4	0.30	0.53
5	0.98	1.48	5	0.62	0.89
6	0.00	2.74	6	0.50	0.41
7	0.52	0.80	7	0.81	0.55
8	0.60	0.33	8	1.68	0.00
9	0.65	0.58	9	0.45	1.36
10	0.33	0.40	10	0.86	0.00
11	0.74	0.57	11	0.49	1.04
12	0.54	0.45	12	0.57	0.00
	0.57	0.92		0.71	0.50
	6.85	11.06		8.47	5.95

: E

(6)

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< 4-17 >

			LCA	
		MJ/FU	81.51	-
		kg/FU	1.6355	-
		MJ/FU	-	3.85
	SS COD	g/FU	0.3035 0.0415	-
		kg/FU	0.7271	-
		kg/FU	0.5853	-

FU

1kg

1998 , 1999

4.4 가

가

가 가 가
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Eco-indicator 95

(Environmental Theme

Classification, ET)

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가

Eco-indicator 95

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Eco-indicator

, Eco-indicator 95

(DfE: Design for Environment)

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가

가

가

가

Eco-indicator 95

가

ET

3가

4.4.2 LCA

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LCA

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가

LCA

가 , 가 가
 가 가 .
 37가 가 ,
 , 가 가
 ,
 GaBi, KCL-ECO, LCAiT, SimaPro, TEAM

(1) GaBi

12가 GaBi 3.0
 가 가 가 , ISO 14040
 . , "drag & drop"
 , 가
 가 가 ,
 (Sensitivity Analysis) . , 가

(2) KCL-ECO

200 KCL-ECO 3.0
 가 .
 , , 가
 , 가 (Index
 method) , , 가 ,

가 . ,

가 , 가 .

(3) LCAiT

, / , 가
LCAiT 3.0 KCL-ECO 가
가 . , 가
, 가 .

(4) SimaPro

(Eco-design) 가
SimaPro 4.0 가 .
KCL-ECO LCAiT , SimmaPro 4.0
SPOLD

, 가
, 가
(Equivalency factor), (Normalization reference)

4.4.3 Eco-indicator

가

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, (,)
< 4-19> < 4-20>
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Coefficient TEAM 3.0 가
, 가, ,

ELU Environmental Loading Unit

가

FU,

Coefficient() × = ELU()

< 4-19> Eco-indicator

Output	coefficient	(g)	ELU
Acetaldehyde (CH ₃ CHO)	0.0249	0.0006	0.00002
Acetylene (C ₂ H ₂)	0.0235	0.0055	0.00013
Aldehyde (unspecified)	0.0620	0.0001	0.00000
Ammonia (NH ₃)	0.2108	0.0022	0.00047
Arsenic (As)	40.3670	0.0003	0.01044
Benzo(a)pyrene (C ₂₀ H ₁₂)	917.4312	0.0000	0.01553
Cadmium (Cd)	4559.3135	0.0002	0.69894
Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂ , fossil)	0.0002	2615.3910	0.49954
Chromium (Cr III, Cr VI)	403.6697	0.0003	0.12670
Ethanol (C ₂ H ₅ OH)	0.0375	0.0012	0.00005
Ethylbenzene (C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.0101	0.0002	0.00000
Ethylene (C ₂ H ₄)	0.1399	0.0466	0.00653
Formaldehyde (CH ₂ O)	0.0589	0.0026	0.00016
Hydrocarbons (except methane)	0.0582	0.9844	0.05730
Hydrocarbons (unspecified)	0.0658	0.0064	0.00042
Hydrogen Chloride (HCl)	0.0784	0.5038	0.03949
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	0.1425	0.0186	0.00265
Lead (Pb)	91.1863	0.0011	0.09729
Manganese (Mn)	91.1863	0.0002	0.02024
Mercury (Hg)	91.1863	0.0000	0.00284
Methane (CH ₄)	0.0031	7.2987	0.02247
Nickel (Ni)	403.6697	0.0030	1.21103
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x as NO ₂)	0.0794	3.5590	0.28273
Nitrous Oxide (N ₂ O)	0.0515	0.0363	0.00187
Particulates (unspecified)	0.0529	8.0136	0.42355
Pentane (C ₅ H ₁₂)	0.0571	0.0102	0.00058
Phenol (C ₆ H ₅ OH)	0.1065	0.0000	0.00000
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH)	917.5377	0.0000	0.00266
Propane (C ₃ H ₈)	0.0588	0.0484	0.00284
Propionaldehyde (CH ₃ CH ₂ CHO)	0.0844	0.0000	0.00000
Propylene (CH ₂ CHCH ₃)	0.1441	0.0064	0.00092
Sulphur Oxides (SO _x as SO ₂)	0.1419	10.9187	1.54976
Tars (unspecified)	0.0101	0.0000	0.00000
Toluene (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃)	0.0788	0.0029	0.00023

ELU

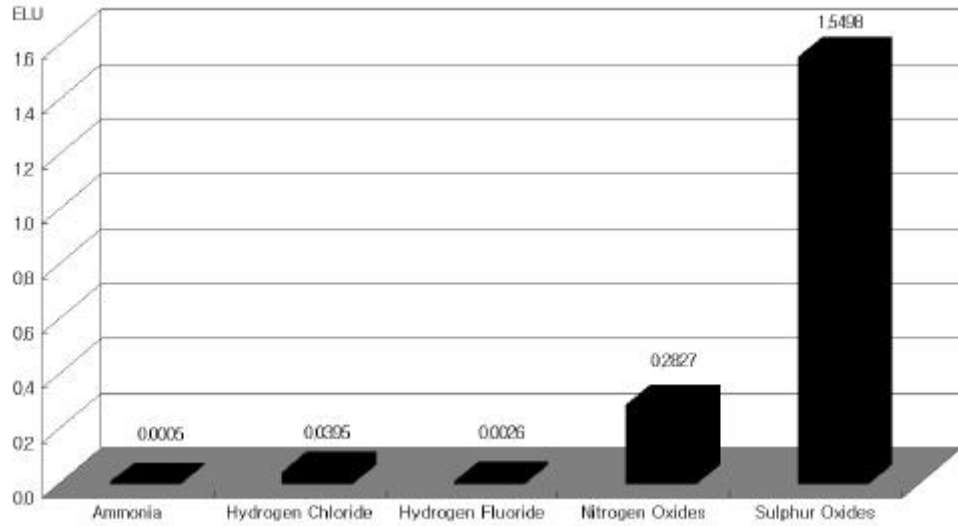
ET
 가 , < 4-21> < 4-4>
 가
 , NO_x, SO_x 가 coefficient
 (ELU)
 , SO_x ELU 1.5498 가 , NO_x ELU
 0.2827 ,
 (,)

< 4-21> ET ()

	coefficient	(g)	ELU
*Ammonia (NH ₃)	0.2108	0.0022	0.0005
Hydrogen Chloride (HCl)	0.0784	0.5038	0.0395
Hydrogen Fluoride (HF)	0.1425	0.0186	0.0026
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x as NO ₂)	0.0794	3.5590	0.2827
Sulphur Oxides (SO _x as SO ₂)	0.1419	10.9187	1.5498
	0.6531	15.0023	1.8751

ELU

* 가



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가 , < 4-22> < 4-5>

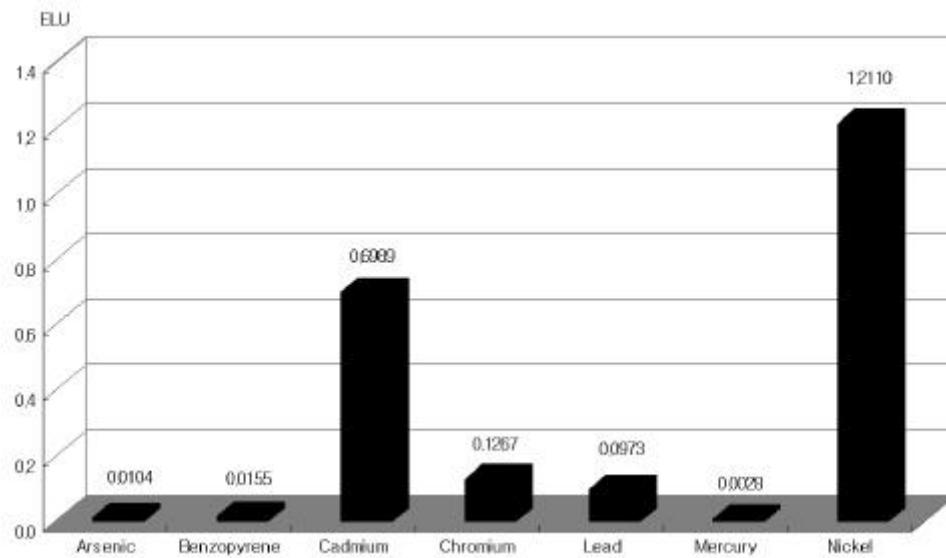
Nikel ELU 1.2110 가 ,
 Cadmium ELU 0.6989 . ,
 가 , ,
 0.0011g 가 ,
 0.0973 Cadmium Nickel ,
 가

< 4-22> ET

()

	coefficient	(g)	ELU
Arsenic (As)	40.3670	0.0003	0.0104
Benzo(a)pyrene (C ₂₀ H ₁₂)	917.4312	0.0000	0.0155
Cadmium (Cd)	4559.3135	0.0002	0.6989
Chromium (Cr III, Cr VI)	403.6697	0.0003	0.1267
Ethylbenzene (C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.0101	0.0002	0.0000
Lead (Pb)	91.1863	0.0011	0.0973
Mercury (Hg)	91.1863	0.0000	0.0028
Nickel (Ni)	403.6697	0.0030	1.2110
Phenol (C ₆ H ₅ OH)	0.1065	0.0000	0.0000
Toluene (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃)	0.0788	0.0029	0.0002
	6,507.0191	0.0080	2.1628

ELU



< 4-5>

SO₂가 1.5498 ELU 가

, Nickel, Cadmium

< 4-23> < 4-6>

< 4-23> ET ()

	coefficient	(g)	ELU
Ammonia (NH ₃)	0.2108	0.0022	0.0005
Arsenic (As)	40.3667	0.0003	0.0104
Benzo(a)pyrene (C ₂₀ H ₁₂)	917.4312	0.0000	0.0155
Cadmium (Cd)	4559.3135	0.0002	0.6989
Chromium (Cr III, Cr VI)	403.6697	0.0003	0.1267
Ethylbenzene (C ₈ H ₁₀)	0.0101	0.0002	0.0000
Lead (Pb)	91.1863	0.0018	0.1641
Manganese (Mn)	91.1863	0.0002	0.0202
Mercury (Hg)	91.1863	0.0000	0.0028
Nickel (Ni)	403.6697	0.0030	1.2110
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x as NO ₂)	0.0794	3.5590	0.2827
Phenol (C ₆ H ₅ OH)	0.1065	0.0000	0.0000
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	917.5377	0.0000	0.0027
Sulphur Oxides (SO _x as SO ₂)	0.1419	10.9187	1.5498
Toluene (C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃)	0.0788	0.0029	0.0002
Ammonia (NH ₄ ⁺ , NH ₃ , as N)	0.0552	0.0127	0.0007
Arsenic (As ₃ ⁺ , As ₅ ⁺)	91.1863	0.0000	0.0016
Barium (Ba ⁺⁺)	12.7661	0.0278	0.3545
Cadmium (Cd ⁺⁺)	273.5588	0.0000	0.0017
Chromium (Cr III, Cr VI)	18.2373	0.0001	0.0010
Copper (Cu ⁺ , Cu ⁺⁺)	0.4559	0.0000	0.0000
Mercury (Hg ⁺ , Hg ⁺⁺)	91.8627	0.0000	0.0000
Molybdenum (Mo II, Mo III, Mo, VI)	12.7661	0.0001	0.0008
Nickel (Ni ⁺⁺ , Ni ₃ ⁺)	45.5931	0.0001	0.0035
Phosphates (PO ₄ ³⁻ , HPO ₄ ²⁻ , H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻)	0.4005	0.0000	0.0000
	8,883.0231	14.5296	4.4493

ELU

(FU) 1kg 가 TEAM 3.0
TEAM 3.0
Eco-Indicator ET ,
가
NOx가 SOx 가 가 ELU
Mercury가 가 ELU
Cadmium
SOx가 가 ELU , Nickel Benzo(a)pyrene
ELU 가
ELU

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가

(LCA)

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TEAM 3.0

LCA

38

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Eco-indicator 95 (Environmental Theme Classification, ET)

Eco-indicator 95 가 가

ET

Eco-indicator 95

Eco-indicator 95

ET

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가

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가 (, 1998).

LCA

LCA

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(ELU) 0.1641

LCA 가
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(DfE: Design for Environment)

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Abstract

Application of Streamlined LCA in Production of Imitation Pearl Essence Products

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(Directed by Professor, Yong Chung, Ph.D.)

More and more interest of company and public for environmental problem is growing up. As a result of, some scientific and systemic environmental analysis methods like life cycle assessment(LCA) were developed, besides environmental management system, waste reduction plan.

In the latest, approach method and environmental policy were changed in many parts to solve the environmental problem. But it is limited to do it with post-treatment, so some methods are developing to do it by pre-approach method.

LCA is systemic approach method meant "cradle to grave" to environmental problem led by products or any other sub-activity. LCA can supply the flame to

concrete and fixed quantity environmental impact. Even though LCA is good method, it is not spread. Because databases for LCA application could not supported sufficiently. But more and more accumulated much data, so we can expect promotion in the future.

In this paper, try to apply LCA method in imitation pearl essence products made lead carbonate, but confronted lack data. Even though failed apply LCA, but it is significant to supply database to apply LCA in the future.

This paper covers production process and transportation length and use team 3.0 program. This program has 38fields, Eco-indicator method and ET(Environmental Theme Classification)method are used among the program in this paper. Eco-indicator method is benefit to get digit for environmental loading and ET method can divide the categories(in this paper take care acid rain, Ecology-toxity, human toxity fields). The result of this study are as follows;

1. In result of Eco-indicator method, environmental loading units(ELU) in atmosphere field are 0.09729 for lead, 0.69894 for Cadmium , 0.49954 for Carbon Dioxide, 0.21103 for Nickel, 1.54976 for Sulphur Oxides.

In water field 0.3545 for Barium, 0.0638 for Lead, 0.0017 for Cadmium. Even though lead is major raw material, comparatively the digit is lower than other material due to low weighting.

2. In result of ET method, 0.2827 for Nitrogen Oxides, 1.5498 for Sulphur Oxides in acid rain impact field. and 1.2110 for Nickel, 0.6989 for Cadmium, 0.1267 for Chromium in Ecology toxity field. Finally 1.2110 for Nickel, 1.5498 for Sulphur Oxides, 0.3545 for Barium in human field.

Those digit does not have any meaning by themselves, but it is very useful to compare the difference among the material. It is possible which material more impact to environment among those material. Also it is very useful to supply clear results with digit whenever adds some data will be input in other process.