

2000 6

•

가

,
, 가

, , ,

.

.

가

,

.

2000. 6.

.	.....	1
.	.....	5
1.	.....	5
2.	.....	5
.	.....	9
1.	.....	9
가.	.....	9
.	.....	10
.	.....	11
.	.....	13
2.	.....	15
3.	.....	16
가.	.....	16
.	.....	18

4.	.....	21
가.	.....	21
.	.....	25
5. Episode	.....	27
가.	.....	27
.	.....	31
.	NO NO ₂	33
.	.....	40
.	.....	48
.	.....	58
.	.....	61
.	.....	64
.	.....	86

1.			.....	6
2.	.		(1990 1999)	10	
3.			(1990 1999)	11	
4.	.	1			
	(1990	1999	) .....	12
5.			.....	13
6.	.		(1995 1999)	14	
7.	.		(1999)	16	
8.			.....	18
9.		(1999	5 8)	22	
10.		(1999	6 4 5)	30	
11.	Episode				
		(1999	6 4 5)	32	
12.	Episode	O ₃ · NO · NO ₂	(1999	6 4)	34
13.	Episode	O ₃ · NO · NO ₂	(1999	6 5)	35

1.	.....	7
2.	(1990 1999)	9
3.	(1990 1999)	15
4.	(1999)	20
5.	(1999 5 8)	23
6.	(1999)	25
7.	(1999 6 4 5)	28
8.	(1999 6 4)	42
9.	(1999 6 5)	46

1980 가

가

가 ,

가 LA

가

1990 1999

가

1999

10 가

가 1990 9ppb 1999 16ppb 89% 가

1990 8 14ppb 가 , 1991

1999 5 6 가

, 1990 20 9 ,
 1999 27 93% 25 가 ,
 가 . 1995
 가 1995 2
 1999 16 가 , 6 가 .
 ,
 1990 1999 89% 가 , 7%(2ppb) 가
 , 가 . 86% · 58% · 57%
 , 2 가
 .
 , 27 1999
 가 25 30ppb , 6 37ppb,
 5 6 39ppb 가 ,
 6 20 가 .
 , 7
 15 16 , 08 09 .
 03 04 ,
 01 06 26ppb .
 1999

, Episode
 가 .
 140ppb
 , 100ppb , 가
 . 가
 .
 , NO NO₂
 NO NO₂ 가 가 가 가
 , NO
 NO₂ 가 ,
 .
 , 27 Episode 3
 . 가 ,
 1999 6 4 12 가 ,
 .
 가
 「 가 ,
 , QA/QC
 , 가
 」 .

•

1980 가

가

가 , (O₃) 2 가

가

1981 , 1988

가

가

1995

1 (500ppb) (120ppb), (300ppb), (, 1999).

(Nitrogen Oxide) (Volatile Organic Compound)

(O₃)

Finlayson-Pitts and Pitts(1986), Haggen-Smit Fox(1953)

가

20 가 70%

. 1989

가

가 (Lester, 1989). 1986 1987

Taipei

Taipei 가 (Chung , 1990),

가 (Vito, 1990),

NOx, CH4

(,

1991) 가

가 (水野建樹, 1984),

가 (Zurita, 1983).

가

가 1,500ppb 2,000ppb 2

, 250ppb

가 (Dix, 1981).

가 50ppb 100ppb

50ppb 300ppb 30 6

, 100ppb 300ppb 3 4

, 250ppb 750ppb

2 (

, 1999).

가 가

가

(가 , 1997).

가

LA

(, 1986)

가

가

가 가 가

가

1.

2.

가.

1990

1999

10

1999

CO, TSP

5

, Episode

O₃, NO₂, SO₂,

, 1999

1

1

1.

1		5-1		
2		149-1		
3		726-78		
4		164		2
5		2가 299-240	3	3
6		2 192		2
7		109-5		1
8		3 1064-1		3
9		2 564	1 ()
10		280-17		
11	가	가 1 250-6	3	
12		50		4
13		1019-1	3	3
14		222-16		
15		157		
16		2 4가 6-9	2	3
17		4 300-8	4	
18				2
19		642-2	1	2
20		355	2	4
21				2
22		88		
23		1 76-2	1	
24		5 832-14	5	
25		1 417-11	1	
26		4 957-9	4	
27		2 389-482	2	



1.

7

• ,
• , Episode

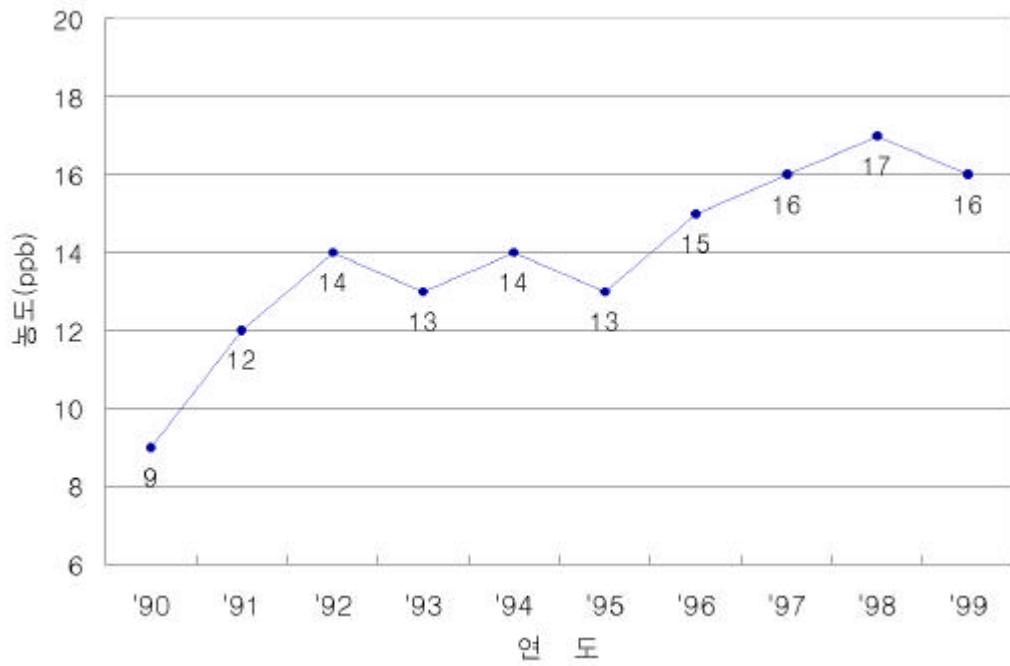
• Excel 7.0 ,

• SURFER .

1.

가.

1990 1999 10
, 2 1990 9ppb 1999
16ppb 가 .



2.

(1990 1999)

1990

1999 10 2

1990 가 6 14ppb 가 4

5 13ppb , 1991 1999 5 6

가 19ppb 27ppb 가 .

가 , .

가 7 8 5 6 .

2. . (1990 1999)

: ppb

()		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1990	(20)	7	5	9	13	13	11	8	14	10	9	5	6
1991	(20)	7	8	9	14	19	18	14	18	14	10	8	6
1992	(20)	7	10	12	17	20	20	20	17	15	12	9	7
1993	(20)	7	11	12	15	19	18	15	14	15	12	9	8
1994	(20)	8	10	14	18	19	21	17	16	16	13	9	9
1995	(20)	11	10	14	18	22	21	14	13	12	10	8	7
1996	(20)	11	13	15	20	22	21	16	21	19	11	8	7
1997	(20)	9	12	17	20	21	24	20	19	15	15	9	10
1998	(27)	13	14	19	19	24	23	17	18	20	14	11	8
1999	(27)	9	13	15	21	25	27	21	18	17	10	9	9

.
 1990 1999 10
 3 1 1990 20 9
 45% , 1996 90%, 1997 80%, 1998
 89%, 1999 93%
 . 1 (100ppb) 8
 (60ppb) 가 .
 3. (1990 1999)

	1	(0.1ppb)	8	(0.06ppb)
1990 (20)	9 (45%)	96	-	-
1991 (20)	15 (75%)	157	-	-
1992 (20)	11 (55%)	222	-	-
1993 (20)	12 (60%)	63	-	-
1994 (20)	15 (75%)	265	-	-
1995 (20)	9 (45%)	28	-	-
1996 (20)	18 (90%)	179	17	103
1997 (20)	16 (80%)	199	17	133
1998 (27)	24 (89%)	269	21	121
1999 (27)	25 (93%)	296	27	235

8 1996

.
 1995 5
 ()
 4 ,
 1 가

5.

.
.	(8 )	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.	(5)	.
.	.	가	.	.	(6)
.
.	(8 )	.	.	.	.

1995 1999 6
 1995 2 , 1996 9 , 1997 18 , 1998
 1999 16 , 6 26 가
 , 7 , 8 .

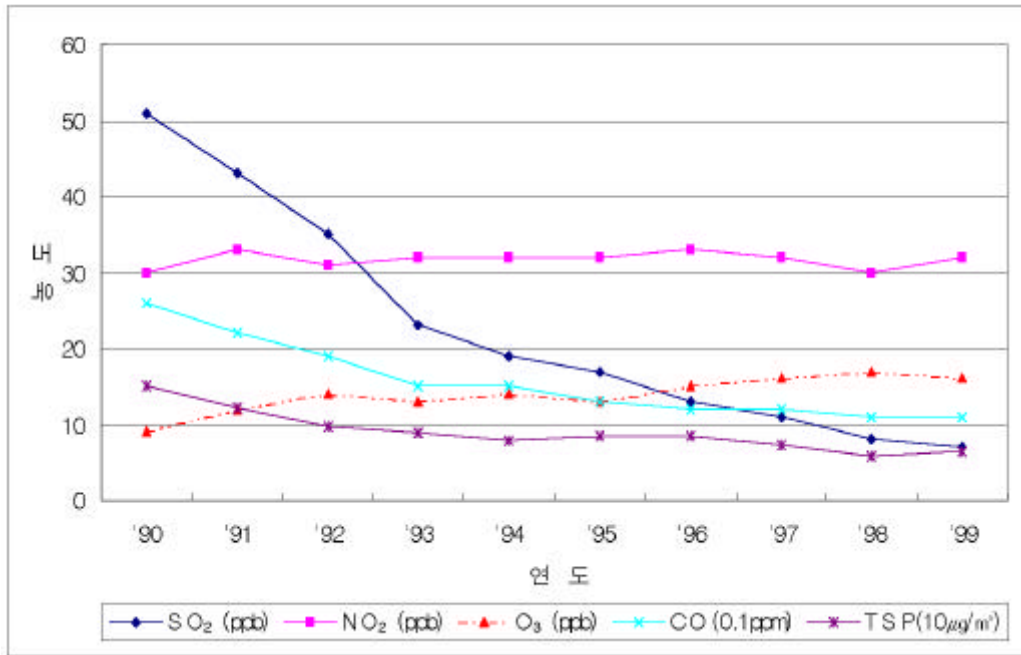
6.

(1995 1999)

			5	6	7	8	9	
1995	2				1			1
					1			1
1996	9						1	1
					1			1
			1				1	2
			2		1		2	5
1997	18			2				2
				2	3			5
				1			1	2
			3	5		1		9
1998	16		1					1
							3	3
							1	1
			3	1	2	1	4	11
1999	16			3				4
				4			1	5
				2				2
				5				5
	61		4	26	14	9	8	8
								14
								8
								31

2.

1990 1999
 가 , ,
 . 3 1990
 9ppb 1999 16ppb 가 ,
 1990 30ppb 1999 32ppb
 . 가 1990 50ppb 1999 7ppb 86%
 , 1990 2.6ppm 1999 1.1ppm 58%,
 1990 $150\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 1999 $64\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ 57% ,



3.

(1990 1999)

3.

가.

27 1999 7
 , 5 6 39ppb
 2

가

1 2 4 31ppb, 5
 32ppb, 6 37ppb

7. (1999)

: ppb

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
11	15	15	20	22	21	11	10	12	10	10	11	14
2	4	6	22	23	26	22	20	22	12	8	7	15
9	12	15	21	24	25	21	15	18	10	9	9	16
11	13	14	18	21	28	15	11	14	7	7	9	14
14	17	21	27	29	34	26	28	26	18	16	14	23
9	12	14	20	23	26	23	17	13	10	9	9	15
15	18	19	24	25	20	22	17	19	14	12	12	18
5	6	5	15	27	28	19	15	14	8	5	5	13
20	25	26	27	39	39	26	24	30	23	18	17	26

7. (1999) ()

: ppb

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	20	24	21	12	17	24	21	20	14	9	8	7	16
	8	13	23	27	27	25	23	18	17	8	6	6	17
	5	6	5	11	27	28	22	20	16	9	7	6	14
	5	11	16	21	21	26	20	18	18	7	6	5	15
	3	4	4	17	22	25	18	14	14	6	5	4	11
	10	14	13	18	21	21	19	13	12	9			15
	9	12	15	21	23	26	24	18	16	9	7	8	16
	10	12	15	21	26	29	20	18	17	10	8	7	16
	9	13	16	22	28	28	23	18	17	8	8	8	17
	15	20	23	31	32	37	25	22	21	14	11	13	22
가	8	10	14	18	22	25	21	19	16	8	6	5	14
	12	16	18	22	27	29	21	19	17	10	8	9	17
	8	10	19	27	26	29	21	17	17	9	7	7	16
	5	7	7	26	30	30	23	19	16	10	8	7	16
	10	14	18	26	28	29	23	19	17	10	9	8	18
	6	7	8	16	29	26	18	16	14	5	4	4	13
	9	14	15	18	26	29	21	19	17	10	11	17	17
	8	12	13	24	23	21	16	19	16	11	13	12	16
	10	13	15	21	26	27	21	18	17	10	9	9	16

.
 27 가 8 가
 , ,
 가 , 가 7
 , 1999 .

8.

1		
(ppb)		
14	-	1 가
23	1	22
26	-	2
17	1	11
16	-	15
22	5	40 가 가
18	1	14

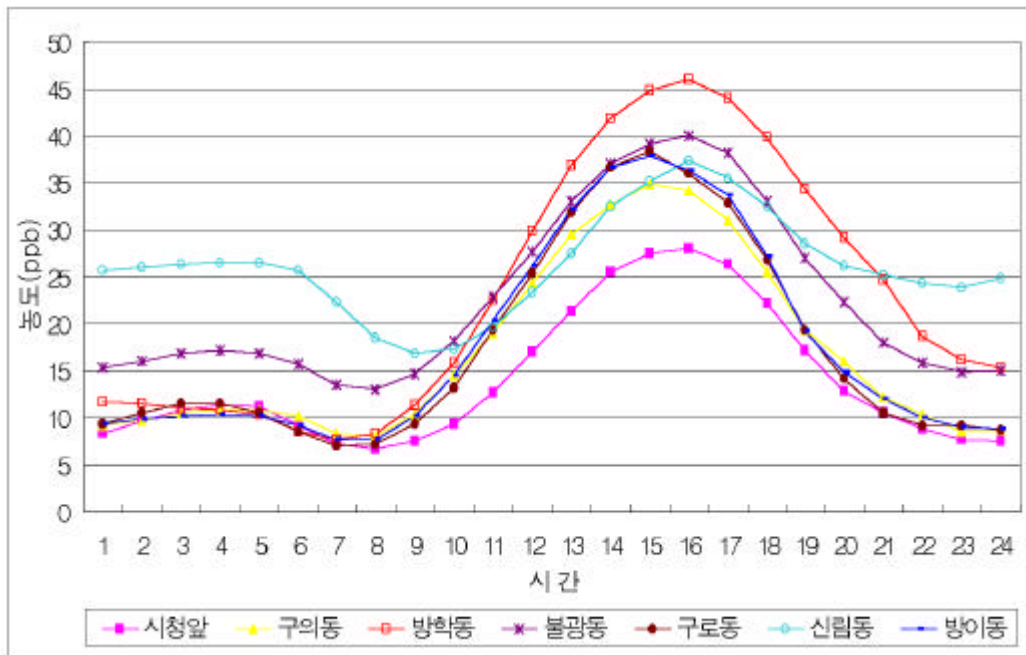
4 (38ppb), (35ppb),
 (38ppb) 15 , (28ppb), (40ppb), (37ppb),
 (46ppb) 16 , 08 09 .
 15 16
 08 09 .
 , 7 . . . 4 03 04 .
 가 35ppb
 28ppb . 01 06
 15ppb 17ppb (11ppb) , 7
 40ppb , 13ppb
 9ppb
 가 . 37ppb
 , 10ppb 01 06
 17 26ppb,
 08 19ppb
 . 08 (7ppb)
 가 15 (38ppb)
 .
 가 가 , 가
 46ppb .

가 (28ppb) 35ppb 38ppb

27 7

가

1999 1



4. (1999)

4.

가.

가 1999

5 8 9 5 .

6 . 7 . 8 17.5 . 23.1 . 25.9 . 26 ,

28.1 . 33.6 , 34.9 . 35.4 5 6 7 8

. 5 1.2mm, 6 1.7mm

, 7 2.0mm, 8 5.6mm 7 8 .

5 10km, 6 9km 7 11km, 8 13km

7 8 . 5 65%, 6 67% , 7

73%, 8 74% 7 8 . 5

0.92MJ/ m², 6 0.97MJ/ m² , 7 0.73MJ/ m², 8 0.72MJ/ m²

5 6 , . 5

5 6 , 7 8

, 5 2.2m/ s, 6 1.8m/ s, 7 2.1m/ s,

8 1.3m/ s .

3

, 가 가 가 가 15

5 21.8 , 6 27.4 , 7 8 29.1 ,

7 8 5 6 , 5 6 .

5 15km, 8 14km, 7 13km, 6 9km 6 가 .

7 8 . 5 6 , 7 8

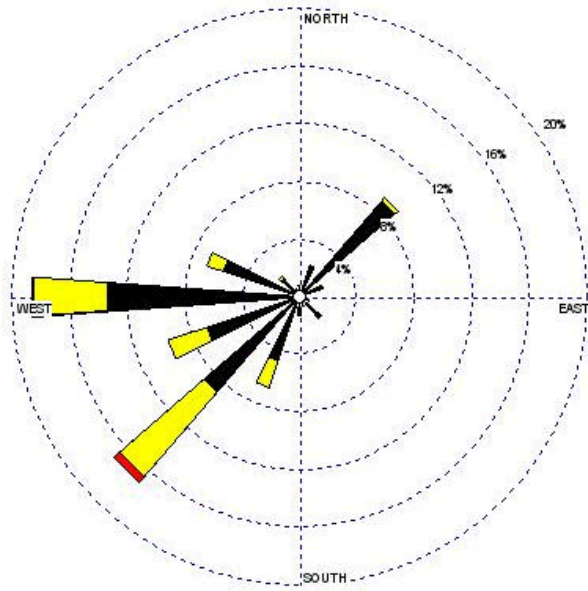
5 3.1m/ s, 6 2.7m/ s, 7 2.4m/ s, 8 1.5m/ s

9. (1999 5 8)

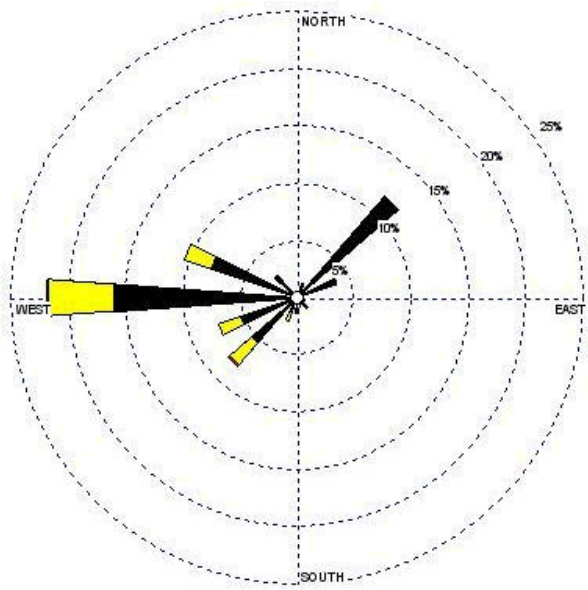
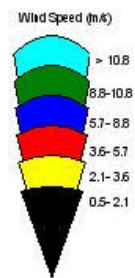
		3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	
()	5	14.3	13.4	16.8	20.3	21.8	20.4	17.3	15.7	17.5
	6	19.8	19.2	22.3	25.9	27.4	26.3	22.8	21.0	23.1
	7	23.6	22.9	25.0	27.5	29.1	28.3	25.8	24.6	25.9
	8	23.7	23.0	25.4	28.4	29.1	27.9	25.8	24.5	26.0
(mm)	5	0.46	2.84	1.59	0.57	0.82	1.29	1.03	0.71	1.2
	6	2.95	1.88	0.24	0.142	2.30	1.21	0.48	4.18	1.7
	7	1.15	1.49	0.67	1.30	3.12	3.96	1.79	2.23	2.0
	8	6.1	6.73	11.06	8.49	4.35	4.92	1.18	1.72	5.6
(10km)	5	9	8	9	9	15	13	11	10	10
	6	8	7	8	8	9	11	10	9	9
	7	10	10	11	12	13	12	11	10	11
	8	12	12	14	14	14	14	13	12	13
(%)	5	81	84	69	54	48	53	63	73	65
	6	82	84	70	56	50	53	67	77	67
	7	82	85	76	66	60	65	75	78	73
	8	83	86	74	63	62	67	76	81	74
(0.01MJ/ m ²)	5		0.45	59.66	176	203	104	9.76		92
	6		1.13	60.57	183	207	115	17.3		97
	7		0.45	44.45	131	153	93.4	14.6		73
	8		0	46.2	153	148	73.4	8.23		72
(m/ s)	5	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.2
	6	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.8
	7	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.1
	8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3

1) . . 3

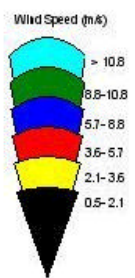
2) . . . 3



1999년 5월

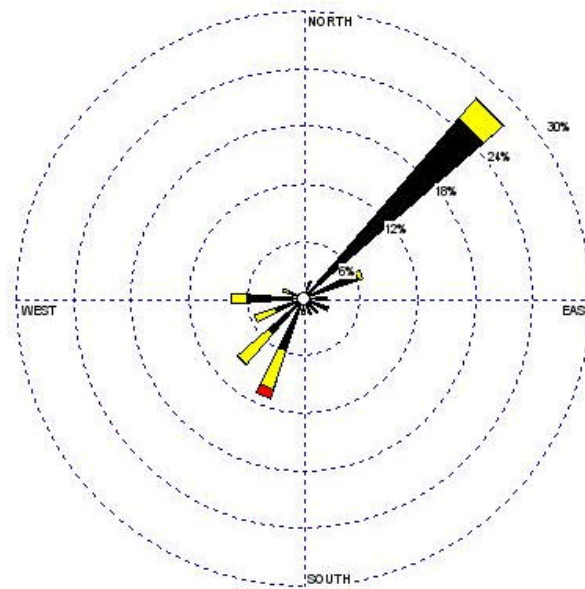


1999년 6월

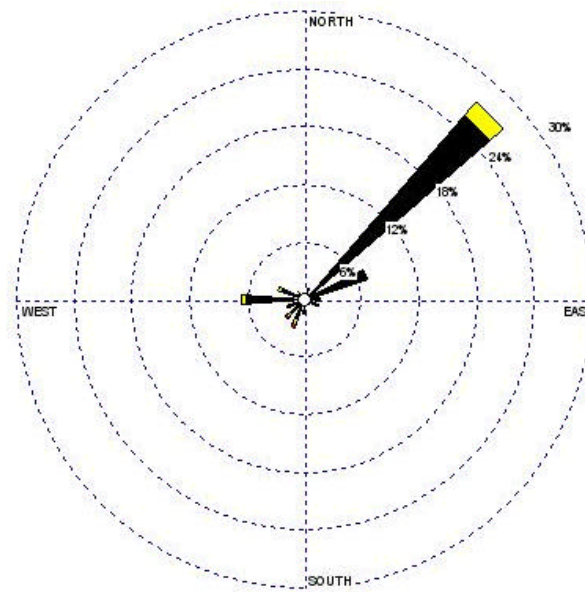
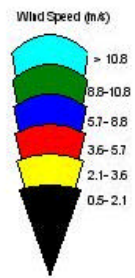


5.

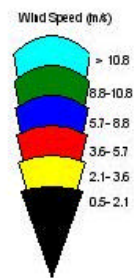
(1999 5 8)



1999년 7월



1999년 8월



5. (1999 5 8) ()

1999

6

가

4 9

6

가

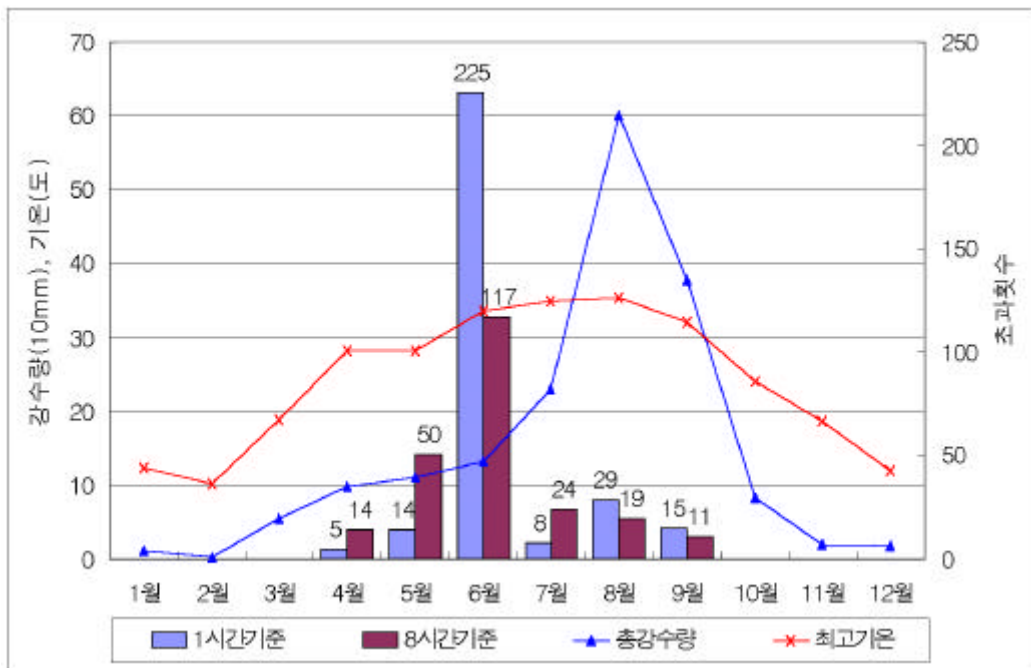
5 . 8 . 7 . 9 . 4

6 . 7 . 8

30

7 8 6

가



6.

(1999)

1999 6 27ppb, 5 25ppb, 4

7 21ppb, 8 18ppb ,

5 6 7 8 , 7

8 , 7 8 . 7 8

. 5 6 . 5 6

, 7 8 .

가

. . 가 ,

가 5 6 7 8 가

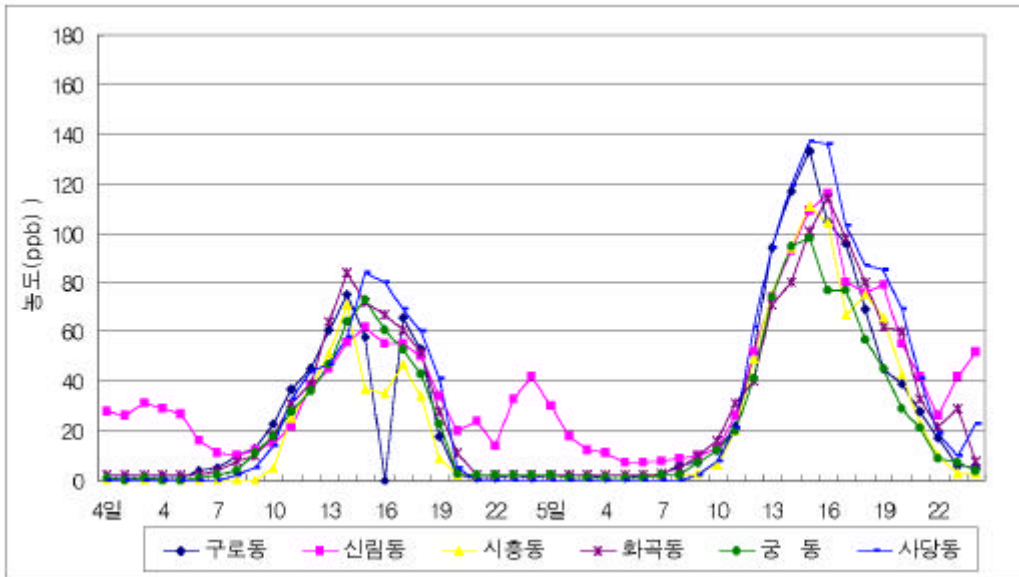
.

5. Episode

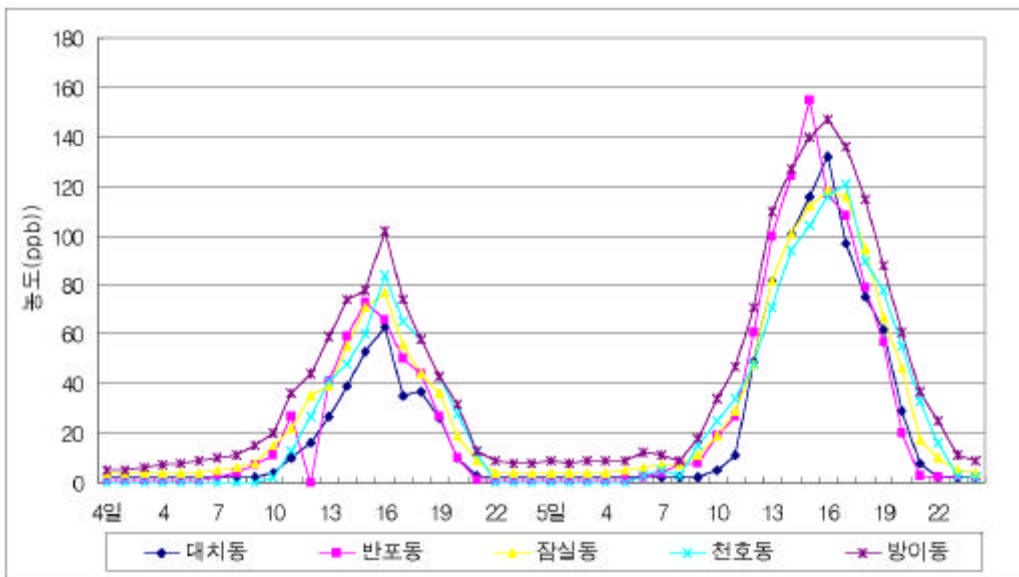
가.

가 1999 6 5 6 3
 6 12 .
 , 6 4 5
 episode ,
 . 6
 3 12 2 .
 7 가 6 4 가
 (. 102ppb), (102ppb),
 (88ppb), (. 84ppb)
 . 90ppb ,
 100ppb ,
 6 5 (168ppb), (155ppb),
 (137ppb), (120ppb)
 . 120ppb ,
 120ppb
 가 168ppb

 3 .



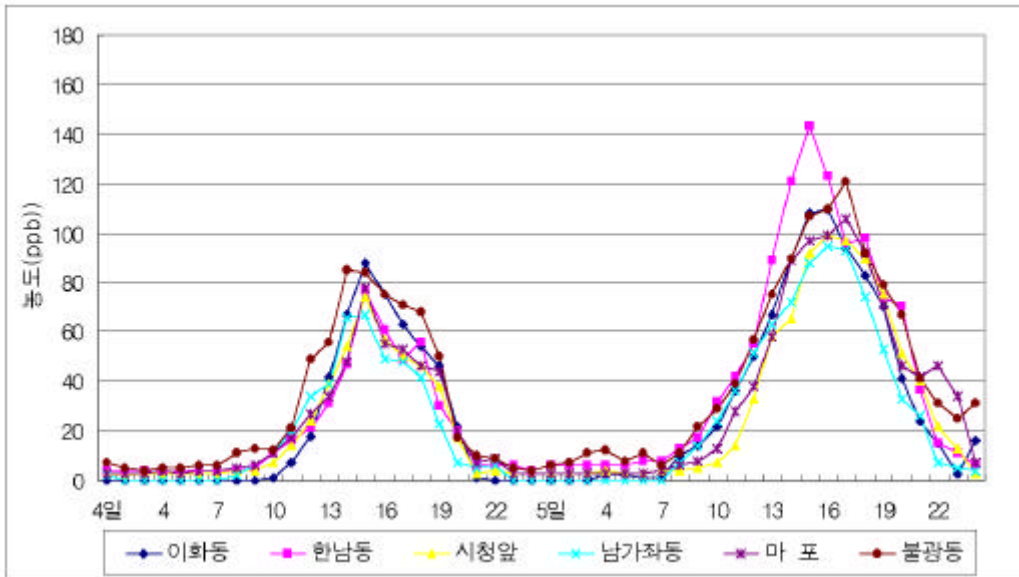
(a)



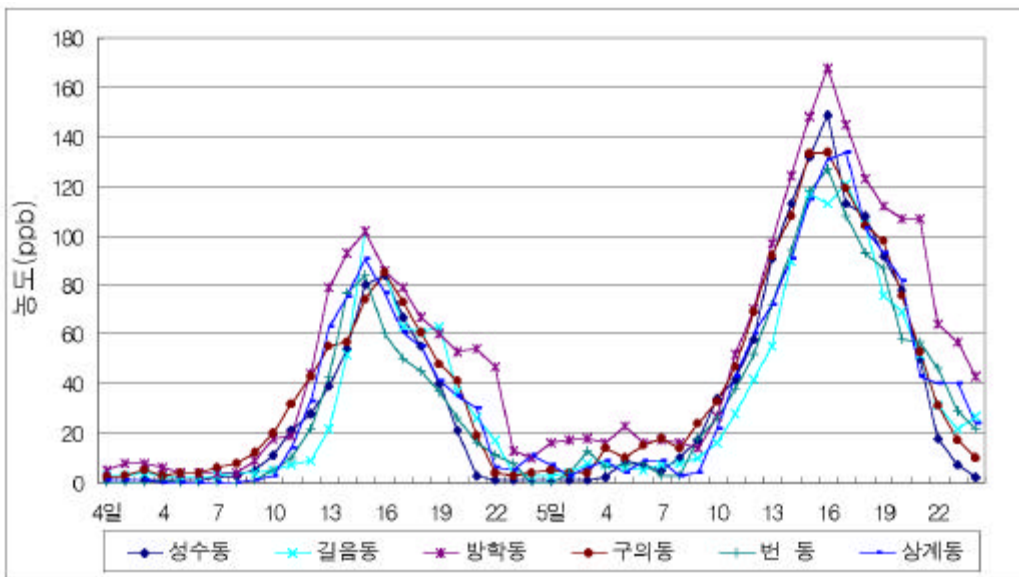
(b)

7.

(1999 6 4 5)



(c)



(d)

7.

(1999 6 4 5) ()

Episode 10 4

29.4 5 31.4 5 , 4

5 05 11 가 13

17 19 5 . 4 5

4 , 5 episode 가 5

4 . 6 4 5

10. (1999 6 4 5)

	4	5
()	29,4	31.4
()	17.6	20.9
()	,	,
()	3.7km(15)	4.5km(16)
()	89%(06)	83%(03)
()	38%(18)	44%(15)
	8km (15)	5km(15)
()	2.69MJ/ m ²	2.57MJ/ m ²

.
 27
 1999 가 1 1 93% 25
 , 296 . 1995
 1999 16 ,
 가
 . 1999 6 가 10
 episode .
 11 가 가 5
 , 66ppb 4 5
 가 . 5
 .
 1999 가
 , 168ppb 102
 ppb . 1999 1 가 16
 4 5 .
 5 가 99ppb
 .

11. Episode

(1999 6 4 5)

Episode						
4		5		1999		1999
(ppb)		(ppb)		1	8	
102	15	168	16	40	30	5
77	15	143	15	6	7	1
85	16	133	15	15	11	-
75	14	133	15	11	8	1
102	16	147	16	14	10	1
84	15	137	15	12	10	2
73	15	155	15	22	18	2
85	14	121	17	22	14	1
74	15	99	16	1	1	
88	15	110	16	16	16	

. NO NO₂
 27 10
 episode .
 .
 12 13
 4 10 08 10
 NO 가 , 5 7 14 15
 O₃ , 가 2 3
 16 18 NO가 가 .
 5 01 02 NO 가
 ,
 NO 가 14 15 O₃
 . O₃ 가 5 4 NO 가
 , 4 5 NO O₃
 .
 4
 10 14 NO₂가 , O₃ 14 15
 , NO₂
 O₃ 1 3 . O₃ 가 5
 4 NO₂가 4 , .
 . 7 05 09 , O₃ 가

12. Episode O₃ · NO · NO₂ (1999 6 4)

: ppb

	NO		NO ₂		O ₃	
114 (08)	114 (08)	22 (16)	65 (11)	65 (11)	17 (16)	102 (15)
217 (08)	217 (08)	36 (18)	88 (12)	88 (12)	29 (18)	77 (15)
141 (09)	141 (09)	18 (18)	75 (13)	72 (12)	15 (18)	85 (16)
123 (23)	84 (09)	34 (17)	71 (14)	53 (12)	28 (17)	75 (14)
148 (24)	129 (09)	37 (18)	88 (13)	87 (12)	26 (06)	102 (16)
114 (09)	114 (09)	18 (17)	65 (20)	60 (10)	16 (17)	84 (15)
267 (24)	190 (09)	64 (16)	91 (10)	91 (10)	41 (06)	73 (15)
61 (07)	61 (07)	5 (15)	64 (11)	64 (11)	13 (18)	85 (14)
74 (09)	74 (09)	5 (19)	58 (11)	58 (11)	13 (17)	74 (15)
200 (10)	200 (10)	24 (17)	88 (12)	88 (12)	22 (17)	88 (15)

) : 06 12 , : 13 18

13. Episode O₃ · NO · NO₂ (1999 6 5)

							: ppb
NO		NO ₂		O ₃			
69 (09)	69 (09)	22 (05)	45 (22)	40 (09)	18 (05)	168 (16)	
187 (01)	58 (12)	42 (10)	85 (23)	48 (12)	31 (07)	143 (15)	
133 (01)	32 (08)	20 (10)	71 (23)	25 (12)	14 (10)	133 (15)	
163 (02)	157 (07)	38 (14)	89 (23)	61 (11)	33 (14)	133 (15)	
163 (01)	76 (08)	23 (13)	79 (23)	36 (08)	17 (13)	147 (16)	
139 (05)	60 (07)	27 (14)	66 (22)	53 (10)	25 (14)	137 (15)	
277 (01)	114 (09)	56 (13)	125 (22)	65 (11)	40 (07)	155 (15)	
51 (02)	51 (08)	6 (13)	61 (21)	34 (08)	28 (09)	121 (17)	
71 (03)	67 (09)	7 (15)	70 (24)	53 (12)	17 (10)	99 (16)	
133 (01)	51 (12)	44 (13)	77 (23)	43 (12)	24 (08)	110 (16)	

) : 06 12 , : 13 18

6 4 NO NO₂ 가 (NO 114ppb, NO₂
 65ppb) , 12 가 O₃ 가 가
 15 (102ppb) 16 (NO 22ppb, NO₂ 17ppb)
 . 6 5
 NO가 69ppb, NO₂가 40ppb 16 O₃ 가
 168ppb .
 6 4 NO 가 217ppb , NO₂
 가 88ppb , O₃ 가
 77ppb . 6 5 NO가 4 24
 (221ppb) 58ppb , NO₂
 48ppb , O₃ 15 143ppb .
 6 4 NO 09 141ppb ,
 NO₂ 가 13 75ppb , O₃ 16
 85ppb . 6 5 NO가 01 133ppb
 32ppb , NO₂
 가 25ppb . O₃ 15 133ppb
 .
 6 4 NO 19
 23 123ppb , NO₂ 14
 71ppb , O₃ 14 75ppb가 . 6 5 NO 가
 02 163ppb 07 100ppb 08

14 38ppb , NO₂
 , 15 O₃ 가 133ppb .
 6 4 NO 08 09 129ppb ,
 24 148ppb , NO₂ 13 가 88ppb
 , O₃ 16 102ppb . 6 5 NO 01
 163ppb 06 44ppb . NO₂
 O₃ 13 1 가 16
 147ppb .
 NO 가 O₃ 가
 .
 6 4 NO 09 114ppb ,
 가 20 , NO₂ 13
 64ppb O₃ 가 16 84ppb . 6 5
 20 NO 가 5 05 139ppb
 NO 가 , NO₂ 가
 53ppb , 15 가 137ppb .
 6 4 NO 01 277ppb, 09 190ppb
 , NO₂ 10 91ppb
 O₃ 가 15 73ppb 6 4 O₃
 , 6 5 4 20 NO 가
 277ppb 258ppb 01 04 3 가 05
 , NO₂ 6 5
 O₃ 12 15 155ppb .

6 4 NO 07 가 61ppb
 , NO₂ 11 64ppb ,
 14 15 O₃ 가 85ppb . 6 5
 NO 07 51ppb가 , NO₂
 01 08 30 40ppb . O₃
 12 17 121ppb , NO 가 6
 8ppb , NO₂ 가
 .
 6 4 NO 08 09 가 74ppb
 , NO₂ 10 12 58ppb , 16
 O₃ 가 74ppb NO NO₂
 . 6 5 NO 가 03 71ppb
 가 07 09
 (67ppb) , NO₂ 10
 , O₃ 11 가 15
 18 90ppb 99ppb .
 6 4 NO 05 102ppb
 10 200ppb 17 24ppb
 . NO₂ 10 12 82 88ppb 가
 13 17 22ppb 15
 88ppb . 6 5 NO NO₂ , O₃
 16 110ppb .

O₃ NO NO₂ NO

NO₂ 가 , 13 16 O₃ 가

, NO NO₂ O₃ NO

NO₂ 가 . NO NO₂ 가

O₃ 가 , NO NO₂

O₃ .

NO

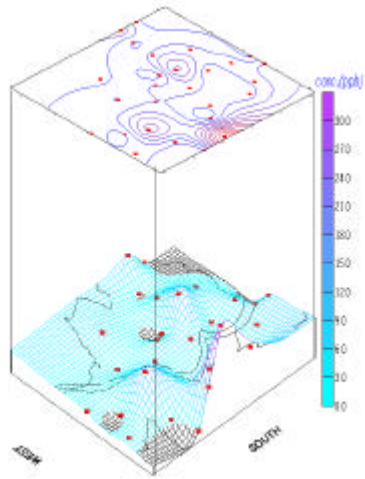
NO₂

. 1999 6 4 5 O₃ NO

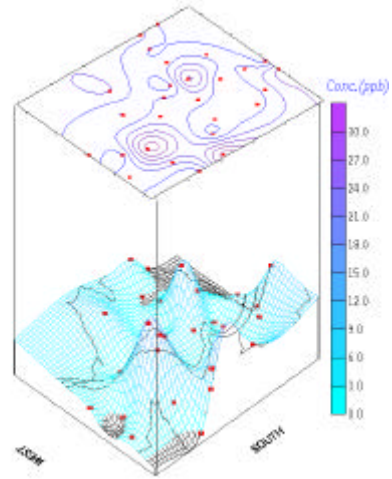
NO₂ NO NO₂ 5, 6, 7 .

Episode 27 TM
 3
 6 4 03 8 (a)
 31ppb, 13ppb, 12ppb
 10ppb 1.2m/ s
 18.4 88%
 06 8 (b) 16ppb
 03
 03
 09 8 (c) 03 06 가
 NO가 100ppb
 1.5m/ s 68%
 12 8 (d)
 가
 40ppb
 9 9
 2.0m/ s

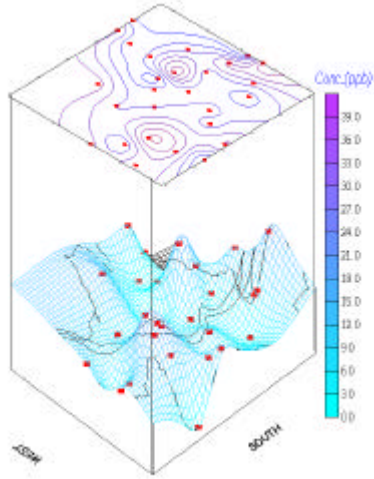
15 8 (e) 가 가
14 102ppb, 91ppb, 102ppb
, (80ppb
84ppb),
가 가
3.7m/ s , 2.52MJ/ m² 13 2.69MJ/ m²
.
18 8 (f) 15
,
. NO (71ppb) 50ppb
, NO₂ (57ppb) 40ppb
.
21 8 (g) (
60ppb, 54ppb), (24ppb) 10ppb
.
24 8 (h) 49ppb, 42ppb
, 10ppb .



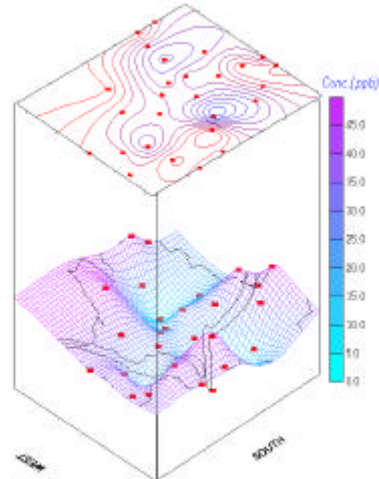
(a) 6 4 03



(b) 6 4 06

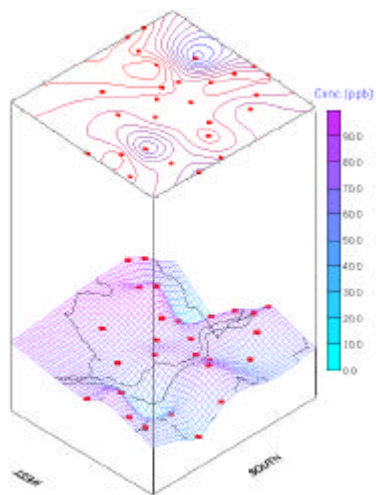


(c) 6 4 09

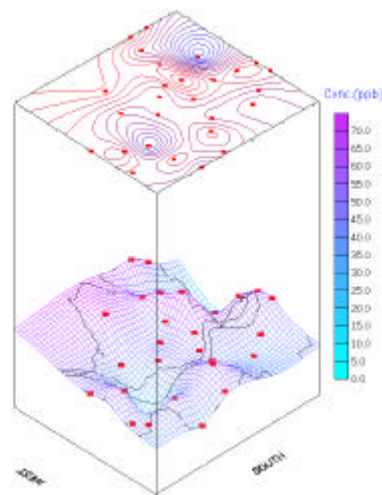


(d) 6 4 12

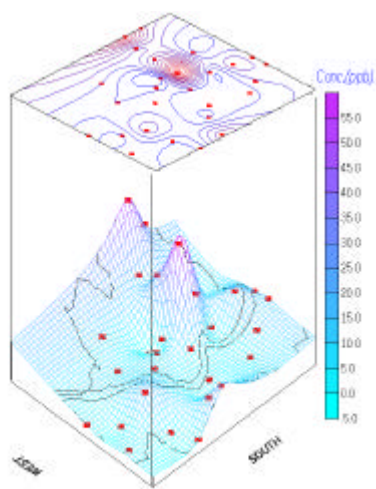
8. (1999 6 4)



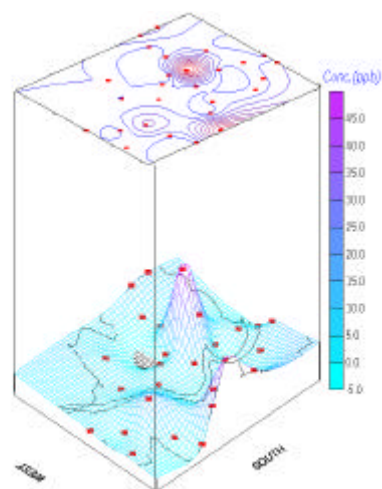
(e) 6 4 15



(f) 6 4 18



(g) 6 4 21



(h) 6 4 24

8. (1999 6 4) ()

6 5 1999 , 9

(a) 03 35ppb 6 4
 40ppb 20ppb

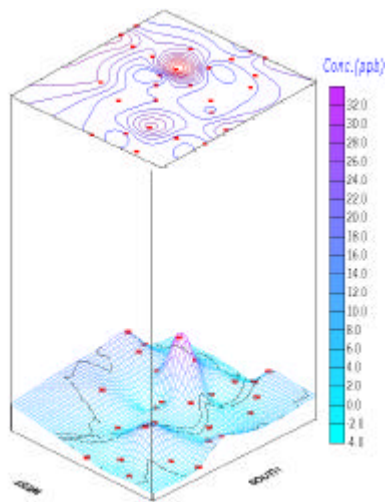
06 9 (b) (26ppb) 20ppb
 , 05
 0.3m/ s

09 9 (c) 03 06 가
 ,
 6 4 09
 0.5m/ s 1.8m/ s
 4

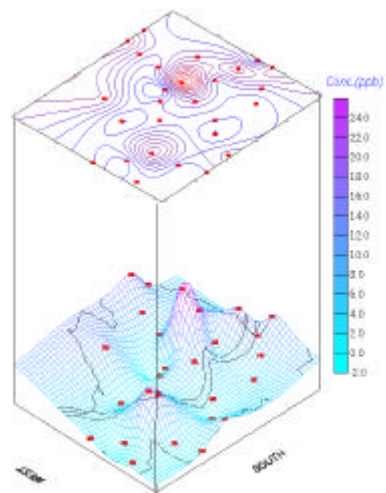
12 가 27
 9 (d) 가 50ppb ,
 71ppb ,
 70ppb
 0.8m/ s

29.1 54% , 6km

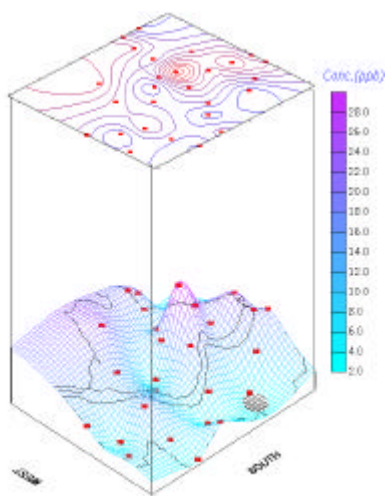
15 가 9 (e) 31.4
 27 가 가 . . .
 4 23 가 19
 (0.1ppm) ,
 . . . 120ppb .
 18 9 (f) 15 , 6
 100ppb (123ppb) 5
 , 1 () . 16 5.3m/ s
 .
 21 9 (g) 가 (107ppb),
 (66ppb) 50ppb .
 24 9 (h) (64ppb)
 50ppb ,
 .



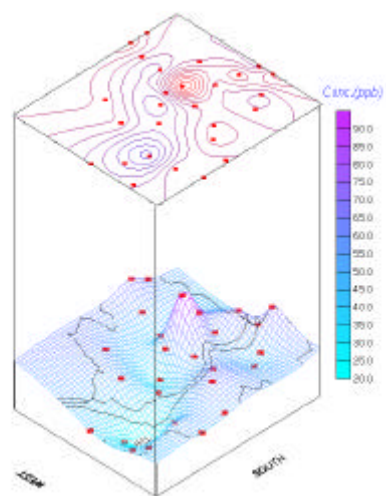
(a) 6 5 03



(b) 6 5 06



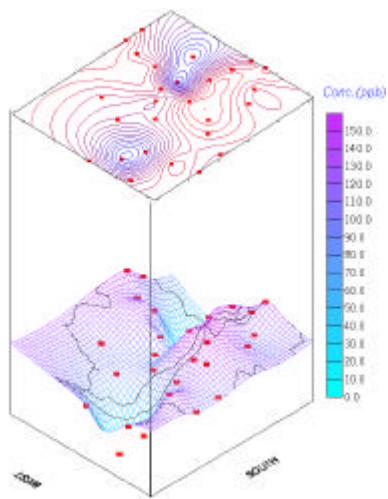
(c) 6 5 09



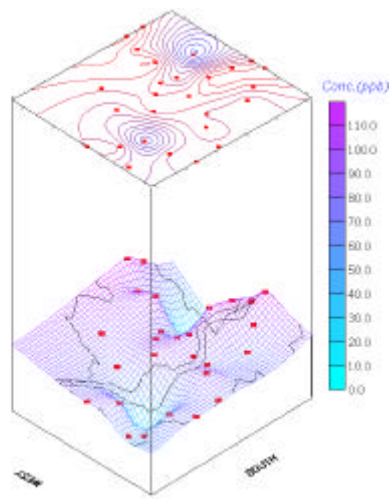
(d) 6 5 12

9.

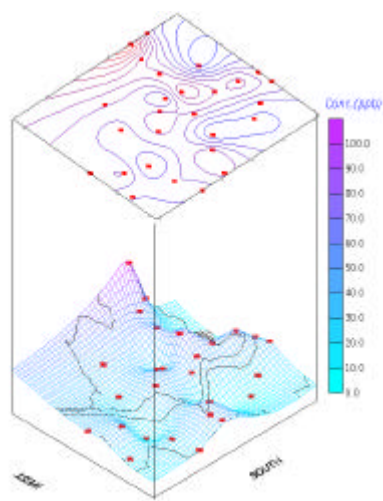
(1999 6 5)



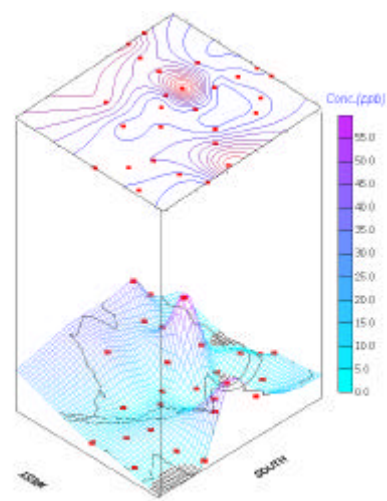
(e) 6 5 15



(f) 6 5 18



(g) 6 5 21



(h) 6 5 24

9. (1999 6 5) ()

•

,

, 10 가

가 1990 9ppb 1999 16ppb 2 (89%)

가 . 1994 1984 1993

63% 가 가 .

7

8 가 , 1990

8 14ppb 가 5 6 13ppb ,

1991 1999 5 6 . 1999

6 27ppb, 5 25ppb, 4 7 21ppb, 8 18ppb 6

, 5 7 8 .

4 5

,

가

, ,

, 3

5 가 가 , 가 가

,

(Fishman , 1990).

가 , 가 (Oltmans and Levy ,

1994).

가

가 가

가

90%가

가

(Singh , 1980),

Wakamatsu (1989)

가

가

가

가

가

(Liu 1987)

1990

1999

, 1990

20

9

45%

, 1999

27

93%

25

가

가

5 534 , 7

514 , 8

325

가

1995

가 1995

2

, 1996

9 , 1997

18 , 1998

1999

16

,

6

26

가

1990 1999
19990 1999
89% 가 ,
7%(2ppb) 가 . , 가 .
86% · 58% · 57% ,
가
2 가 . 가 1989
100 1998 220 가 (, 1999),
가 ,
가
가 .
27 1999 ,
가 5 6 39ppb 가 6 37ppb
, 25 21ppb 30ppb .
6 20 , 5 5 , 5 6
2 6
가 .
1999 가 ,
, 7
. .
15 3 , 16 4 , 08 09

03 04
가
6ppb 가 Liu(1990)

가
01 06 26ppb 01 03
가 (convective boundary layer)
(mixing layer)
(mixing height) 가 . Khemani(1995)

가

1999 1
(100ppb) 8 (60ppb)

가
 5 · 8 · 7 . 5 · 6 · 7 · 8
 28.1 · 33.6 , 34.9 · 35.4 7 8
 5 6 . 5 1.2mm, 6
 1.7mm , 7 2.0mm, 8 5.6mm 7
 8 . 5 6 7 8
 , 03 06 80% .
 5 0.92MJ/ m², 6 0.97MJ/ m² 7 0.73MJ/ m²,
 8 0.72MJ/ m² , 5 10km, 6 9km
 7 11km, 8 13km 7 8 . 5 6
 2.2m/ s, 1.8m/ s, 7 8
 2.1m/ s, 1.3m/ s .

가
 8 9 가
 가
 Episode 1999 6 4 5
 , 4 5

가 .
 IC

'98 187,658 /

34

가

가

가

가가

가

가

29.4 , 31.4

가

(Chung et al, 1990),

(, 1991)

Episode	27	10
가 4	5	가 ,
4	102ppb	8
90ppb . 5	.	140ppb

가 , 100ppb
 . ,
 , 01 06
 16 ,
 가 .
 ,
 .
 가
 , 가 NO NO₂ 가
 , 13
 16 가 , 가
 Episode
 , 4 5 NO
 NO₂ 가 , 168ppb .
 4 NO가 217ppb 77ppb
 , 24 24 NO가 (221ppb)
 15 (143ppb) NO
 가 16 . 6 5
 NO 가 , 17 121ppb

가
가 ,
.
.
Episode 27 3
. , 03 06
가 가 , 가 15
가 가 , .
, 12
.
.
,
,
,
가 ,
가 가 .
,
가

1994 5 가 ,
1997 가 31 .

가 .
1 ,
3 .

QA/QC .

가 .

(VOC) 가 가

가 .

가 . 가
가 , 가
가 .

가 .

1995

가

가 .

, 10 가
 , 가 1990 9ppb 1999 16ppb 89% 가 .
 1990 8 14ppb 가 , 1991
 1999 5 6 가 .
 , 1990 20 9 ,
 1999 27 93% 25 가 ,
 가 . 1995
 가 1995 2
 1999 16 가 , 6 가 .
 , 1990
 1999 89% 가 , 7%(2ppb) 가
 , 가 . 86% · 58% · 57% ,
 2 가 .

, 27 1999
 가 25 30ppb , 6 37ppb,
 5 6 39ppb 가 ,
 6 20 가 .
 , 7
 15 16 , 08 09 .
 03 04 ,
 01 06 26ppb .
 1999
 .
 , Episode
 가 .
 140ppb
 , 100ppb , 가
 . 가
 .
 , NO NO₂
 NO NO₂ 가 가 가 가
 , NO
 NO₂ 가 ,

·
· , 27 Episode 3
· 가 ,
1999 6 4 12 가 ,
·
가
「 가 ,
· , QA/ QC
· , 가
」 ·

, (1 12), 1999
, , 1994
, , 1999
, , , ,
1986 ; 2(1) : 73-79
, , , 1991
. 가 , 가,
KEI/ 1997/ TR-1
, http:// www.me.go.kr
, 2000 , 1999
, . , 2000
, (1 12), 1999
, , 1999
, , 1989 1999

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1. . (1999)
2. (1999 6 3 12)
3. (1999 6 4 5)
4. (1999 6 4 5)
5. O₃, NO, NO₂ (1999 6 4 5)
6. (1999 6 4 5)
7. (1999 6 4 5)

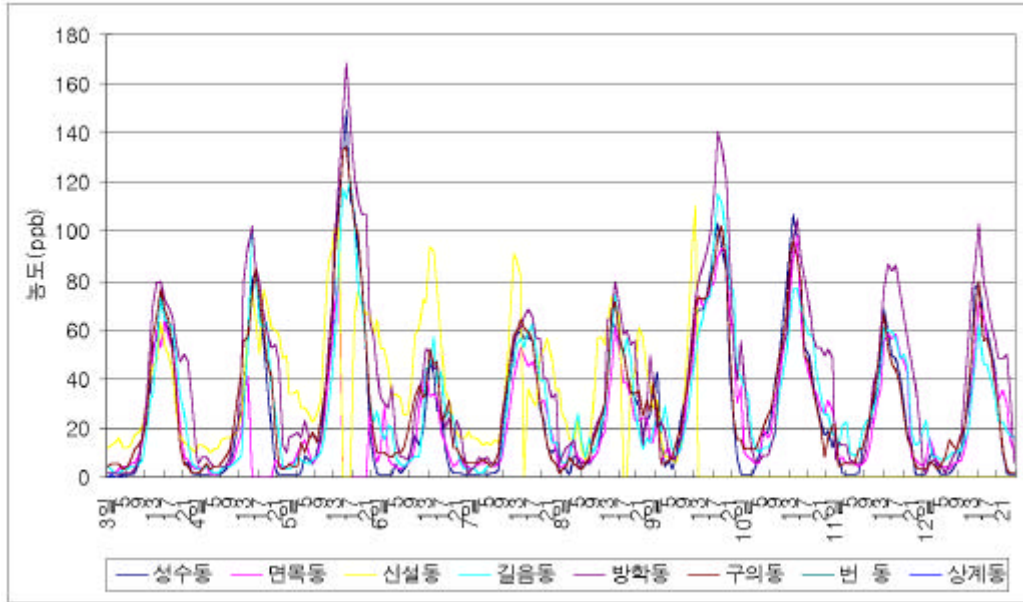
1. (1999)

: ppb

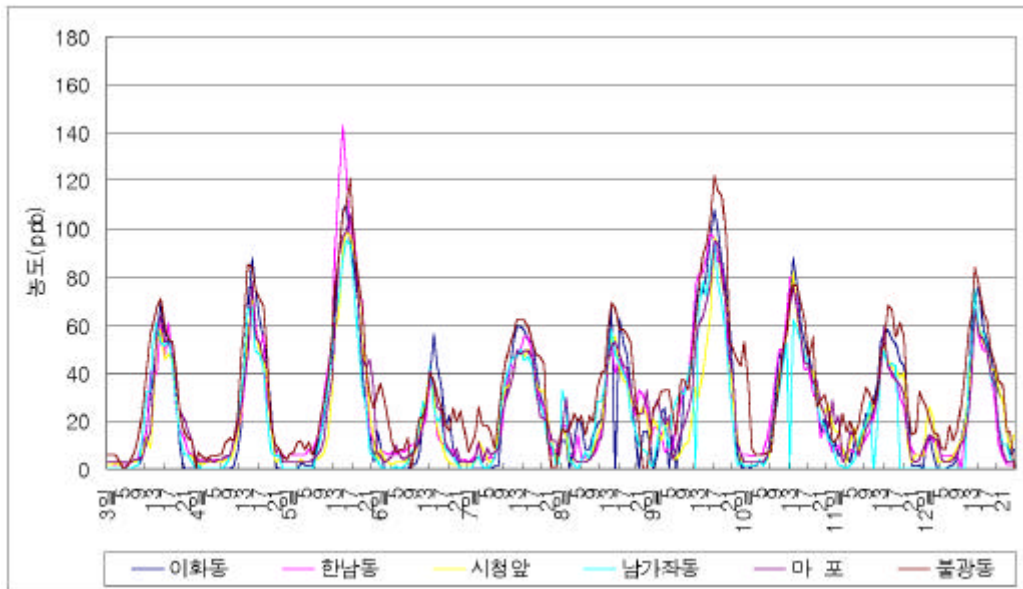
1	8	15	26	9	9	12	9
2	10	16	26	11	10	11	10
3	11	17	26	11	11	11	10
4	11	17	26	12	11	11	10
5	11	17	26	11	11	10	10
6	9	16	26	8	10	9	9
7	7	14	22	7	8	8	8
8	7	13	19	7	8	8	8
9	7	15	17	9	10	11	10
10	9	18	17	13	14	16	15
11	13	23	20	19	19	22	20
12	17	28	23	25	24	30	26
13	21	33	27	32	30	37	32
14	25	37	33	37	33	42	37
15	27	39	35	38	35	45	38
16	28	40	37	36	34	46	36
17	26	38	36	33	31	44	34
18	22	33	32	27	26	40	27
19	17	27	29	19	19	34	19
20	13	22	26	14	16	29	15
21	11	18	25	10	12	25	12
22	9	16	24	9	10	19	10
23	8	15	24	9	9	16	9
24	7	15	25	9	9	15	9
	14.21	22.91	26.17	17.65	17.39	23.30	18.00

2.

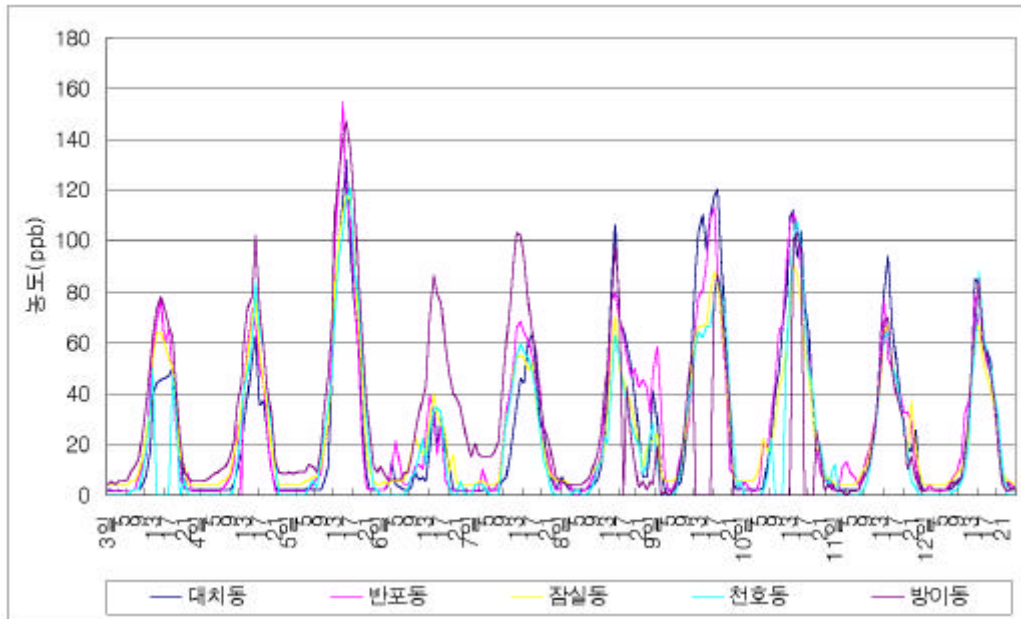
(1999 6 3 12)



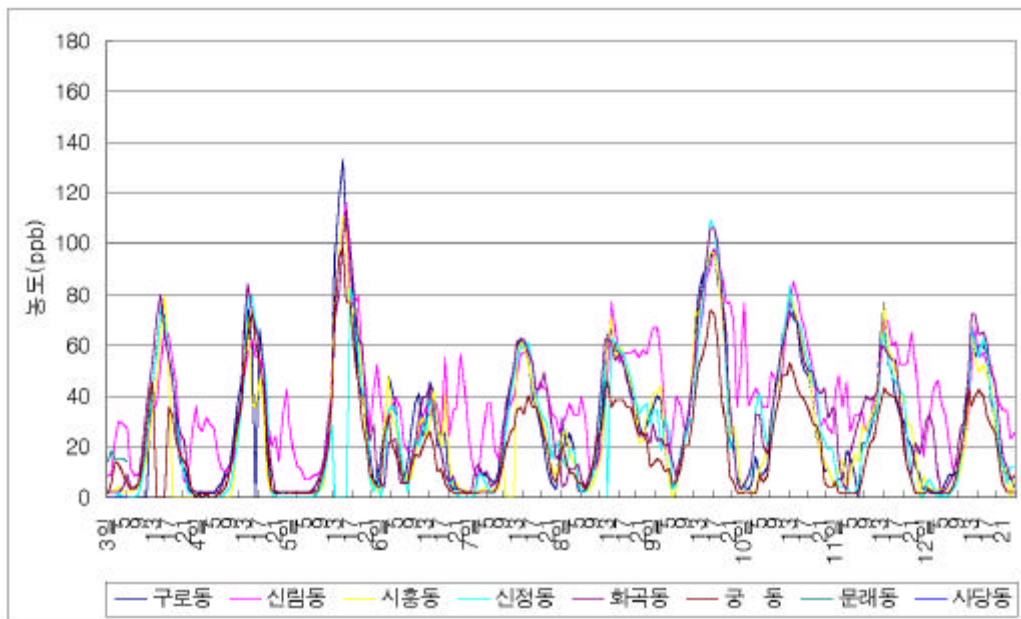
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

3. (1999 6 4 5)

1999 6 4

: ppb

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	10	13	23	37	45
	28	26	31	29	27	16	11	10	12	15	22	38
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	25	38
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	11	21	36
	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	8	10	18	31	39
	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	4	11	18	28	36
	15	13	13	15	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	18
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	14	33	44
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	10	16
	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	11	27	-
	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	8	15	22	35
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	27
	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	15	20	36	44
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	18
	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	11	16	21
	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	7	14	24
가	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	11	20	34
	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	11	17	27
	7	5	4	5	5	6	6	11	13	12	21	49
	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	11	21	28
	4	3	4	2	1	2	3	4	5	7	13	18
	13	13	12	10	11	12	15	16	16	17	19	26
	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	5	7	9
	5	8	8	6	4	4	4	4	9	18	19	44
	2	3	5	3	4	4	6	8	12	20	32	43
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	10	22
	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	14	33

: ppb

	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	61	75	58	-	66	53	18	2	1	1	2	1
	45	56	62	55	55	50	34	20	24	14	33	42
	51	71	37	35	47	34	9	2	2	2	2	2
	42	78	79	69	61	54	43	2	0	0	0	0
	64	84	72	67	61	52	28	11	2	2	2	2
	47	64	73	61	53	43	23	3	2	2	2	2
	17	20	23	20	19	16	14	13	17	16	12	16
	47	58	84	80	69	60	41	5	0	0	0	0
	27	39	53	63	35	37	26	10	3	2	2	2
	41	59	73	66	50	44	27	10	1	1	1	1
	39	55	71	77	56	44	36	19	9	4	4	4
	41	48	60	84	65	58	43	28	12	0	0	0
	59	74	78	102	74	58	43	32	13	9	8	8
	42	67	88	75	63	54	46	22	1	0	0	0
	31	47	77	61	49	56	30	20	6	6	6	4
	39	54	74	57	50	46	38	17	3	4	3	3
가	39	66	67	49	48	42	23	7	5	6	0	0
	34	48	78	55	53	46	44	20	7	9	3	3
	56	85	84	75	71	68	50	17	10	9	5	4
	39	54	80	84	67	55	40	21	3	1	1	1
	32	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	4	4
	35	58	75	65	50	76	71	61	60	58	48	49
	22	52	102	86	63	61	63	37	26	17	4	3
	79	93	102	86	79	67	60	53	54	47	13	10
	55	57	74	85	73	61	48	41	19	4	3	4
	43	77	84	60	50	45	37	26	16	11	8	0
	63	75	91	77	61	55	41	35	30	6	5	11

1999 6 5

: ppb

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	6	7	12	22	52
	30	18	12	11	7	7	8	9	10	13	26	52
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	6	20	49
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	8	19	28
	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	10	16	31	40
	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	7	12	20	41
	14	15	16	13	14	15	16	15	14	14	15	17
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	21	62
	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	5	11	49
	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	8	19	27	61
	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	11	19	29	48
	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	3	15	25	34	48
	9	8	9	9	9	12	11	9	18	34	47	71
	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	10	14	22	36	50
	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	13	17	32	42	55
	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	7	14	33
가	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	14	24	36	51
	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	8	13	28	38
	6	7	11	12	8	11	6	11	22	29	39	57
	1	1	1	2	9	7	5	10	17	34	42	58
	5	6	10	13	15	10	6	8	15	24	40	55
	34	34	35	28	28	26	22	26	31	59	87	94
	3	4	8	7	6	5	7	8	10	16	28	42
	16	17	18	16	23	16	17	16	14	27	52	70
	5	4	4	14	10	15	18	14	24	33	47	69
	0	4	13	6	7	8	3	3	18	26	38	52
	7	3	6	9	4	9	9	3	4	22	43	60

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	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	94	117	133	105	96	69	45	39	28	17	6	5
	74	93	109	116	80	76	79	55	42	26	42	52
	75	94	111	104	67	75	66	43	23	10	3	3
	-	-	-	-	82	77	55	41	39	7	2	11
	71	80	101	114	98	80	62	60	33	22	29	8
	74	95	98	77	77	57	45	29	21	9	7	4
	21	24	24	25	20	15	12	11	11	12	11	12
	94	119	137	136	103	87	85	69	41	19	10	23
	82	101	116	132	97	75	62	29	8	2	2	2
	100	124	155	117	108	79	57	20	3	2	3	2
	82	101	112	118	116	95	67	46	17	10	5	4
	71	94	104	116	121	90	78	55	33	16	3	2
	110	127	140	147	136	115	88	61	37	25	11	9
	67	90	108	110	94	83	70	41	24	15	3	16
	89	121	143	123	96	98	74	70	37	15	11	6
	58	65	92	99	97	90	75	51	40	22	13	3
가	63	72	88	95	93	74	53	33	26	7	5	4
	58	89	97	99	106	92	71	46	42	46	34	7
	75	90	107	110	121	92	79	67	41	31	25	31
	91	113	132	149	113	108	92	78	50	18	7	2
	70	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	12	6
	101	101	-	-	-	64	76	70	66	67	58	64
	55	90	117	113	121	105	76	69	52	31	22	27
	97	124	148	168	145	123	112	107	107	64	57	43
	92	108	133	134	119	104	98	76	53	31	17	10
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	72	91	115	131	134	103	93	82	43	40	40	24

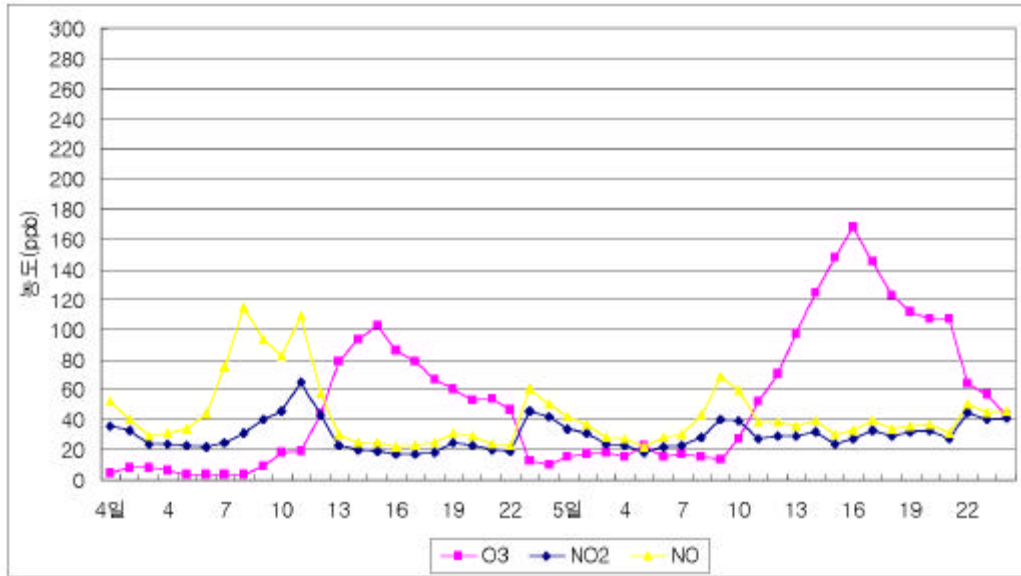
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	(36)		(m/ s)		()		(%)		(km)		(mm)		(0.01MJ/ m ²)	
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1	29	0	1.7	0										
2	0	27	0	1.2										
3	27	0	1.2	0	18.4	21.7	88	83	4	10				
4	0	0	0	0.2										
5	27	5	0.7	0.3										
6	27	0	1.3	0	17.6	20.9	89	84	4	8			2	1
7	29	5	2.0	0.3									24	27
8	0	5	0	1.5									86	68
9	18	5	1.5	1.8	21.7	24.4	73	68	5	7			142	129
10	25	5	0.3	1.7									201	190
11	20	5	1.7	0.7									235	235
12	29	18	2.0	0.8	26.6	29.1	55	54	7	6			262	257
13	27	29	2.7	0.3									269	257
14	27	29	3.0	0.3									267	238
15	29	32	3.7	2.2	29.4	31.4	43	44	8	5			252	186
16	29	27	3.0	5.3									208	138
17	29	25	3.7	4.5									155	102
18	27	27	2.7	4.0	28.7	28.6	38	55	15	5			86	62
19	27	25	3.0	2.8									32	23
20	27	25	0.8	2.3									0	2
21	23	27	1.7	0.7	24.3	25.5	68	60	12	5				
22	23	27	3.0	1.2										
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24	0	27	0	0.7	22.6	23.7	75	69	10	6				

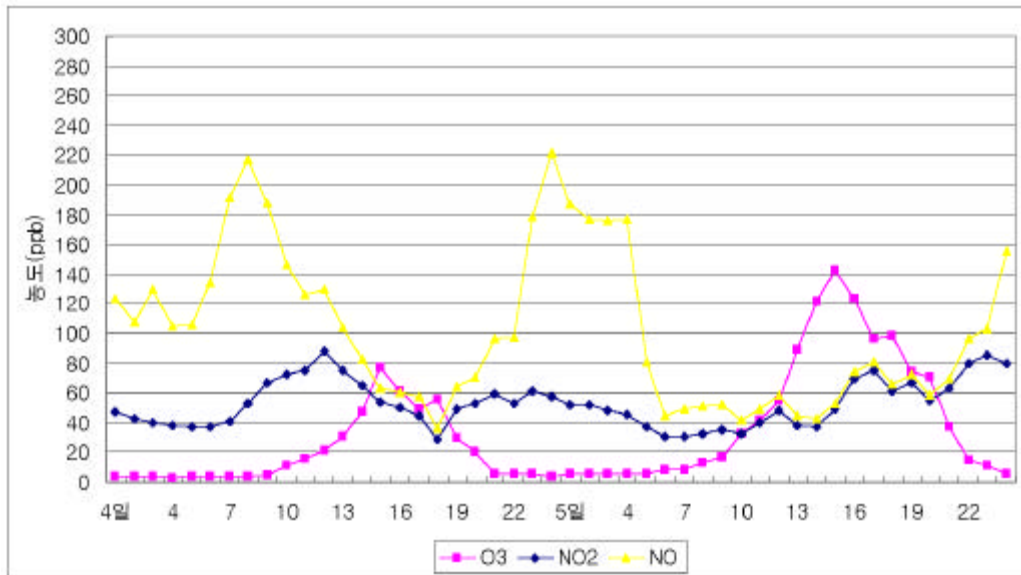
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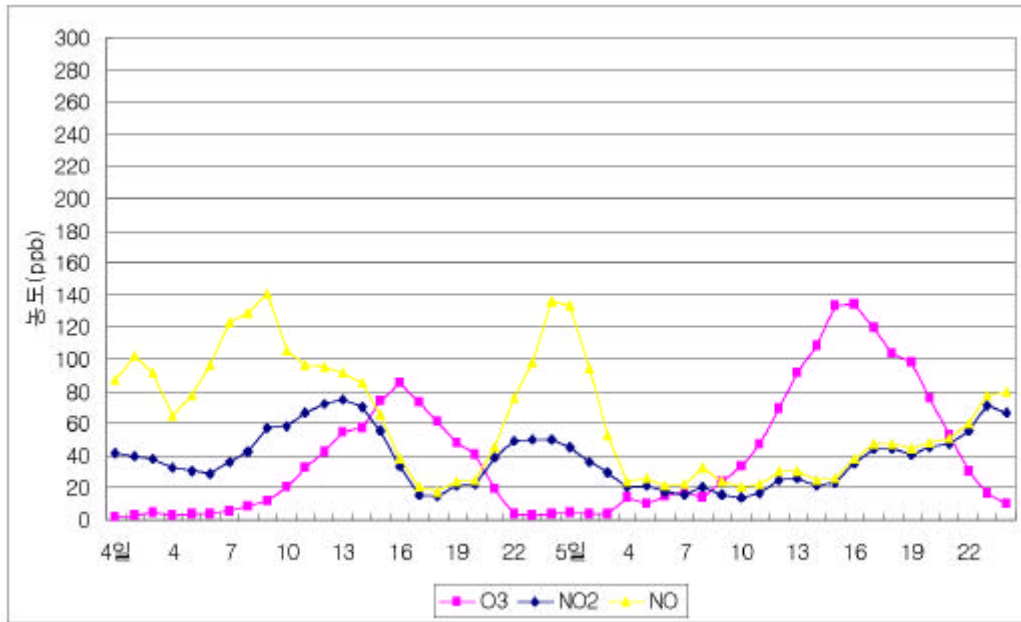
(1999 6 4 5)



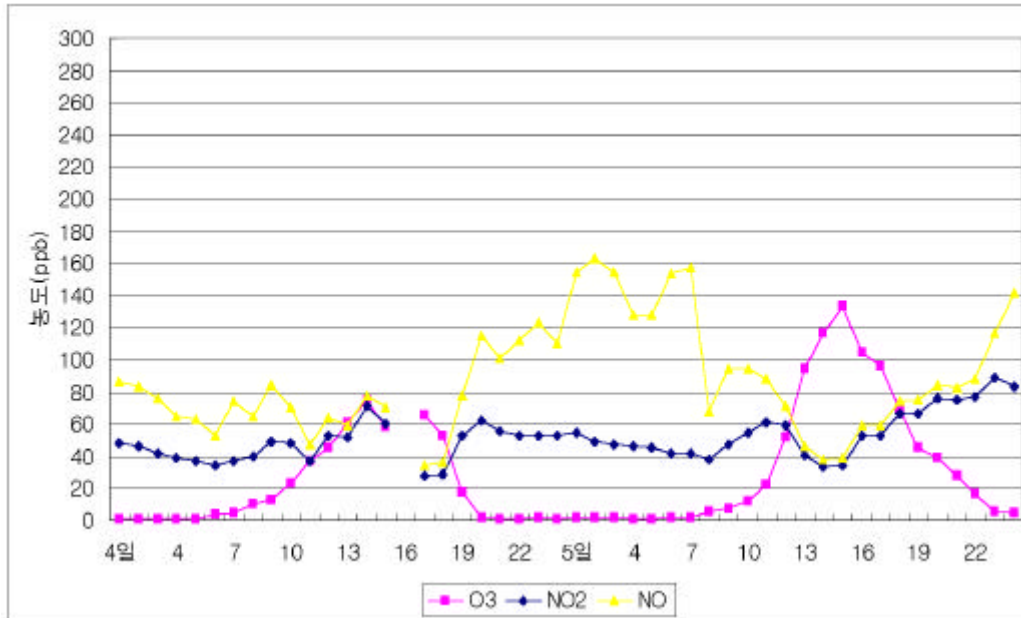
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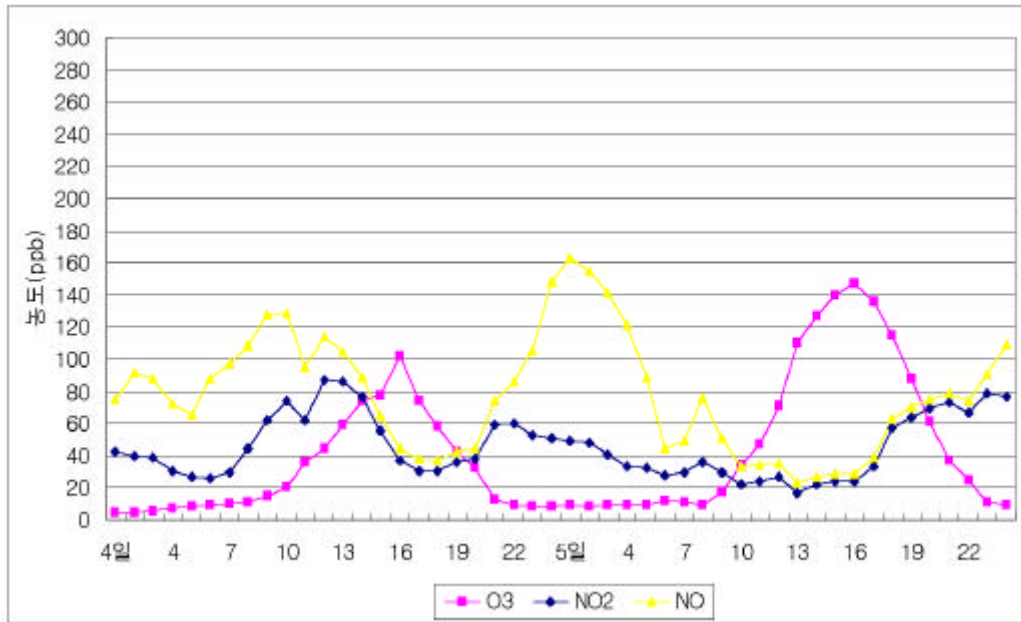
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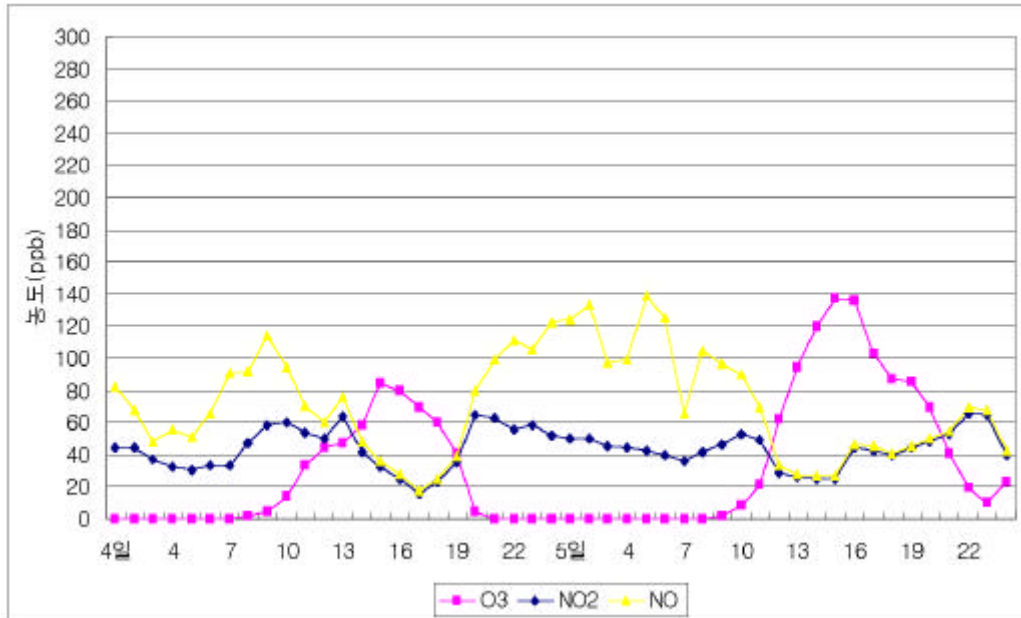
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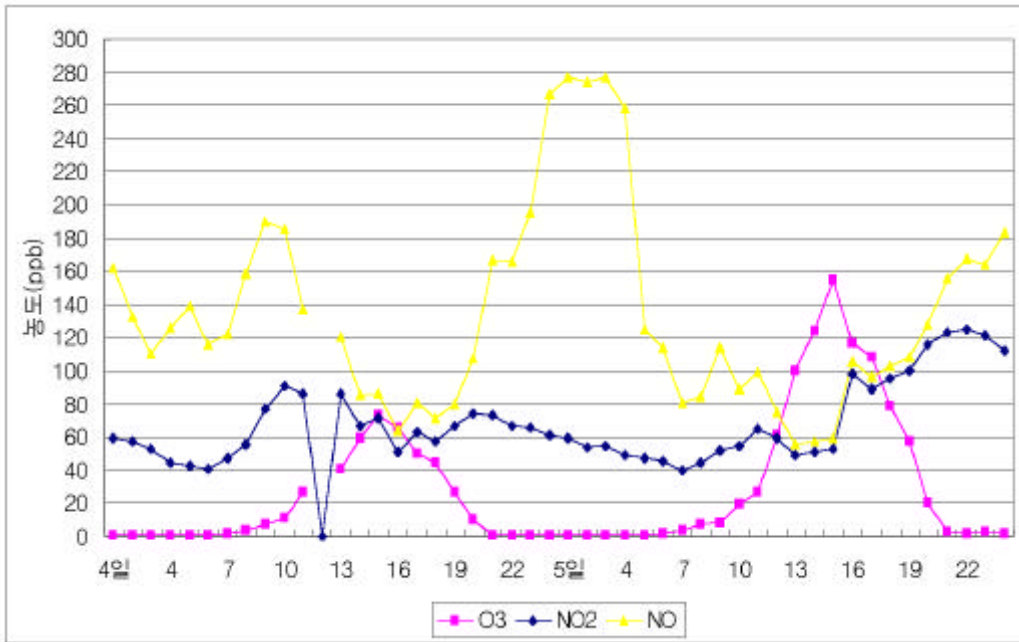
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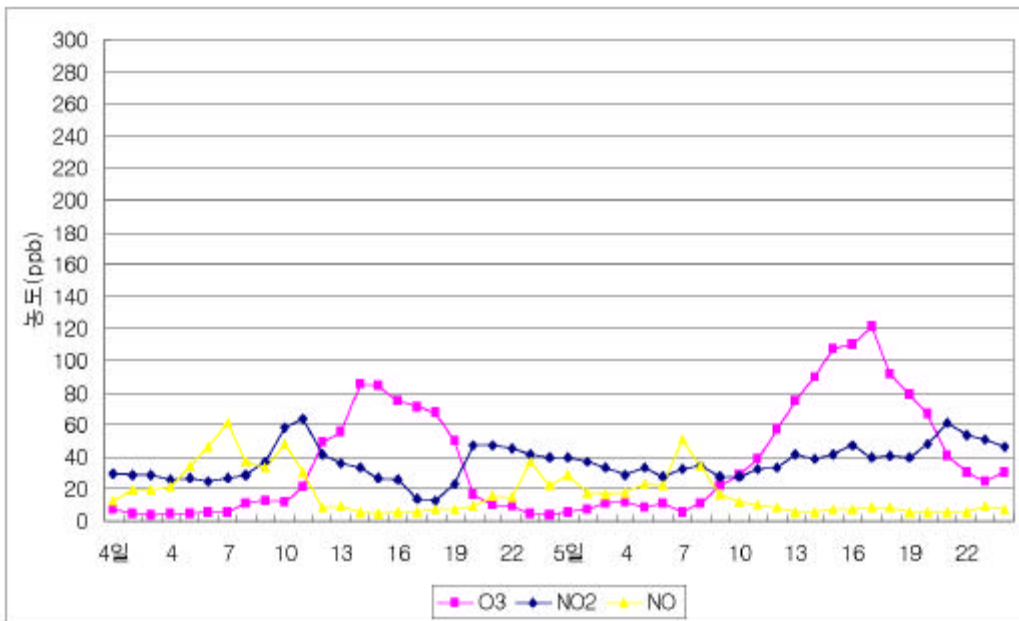
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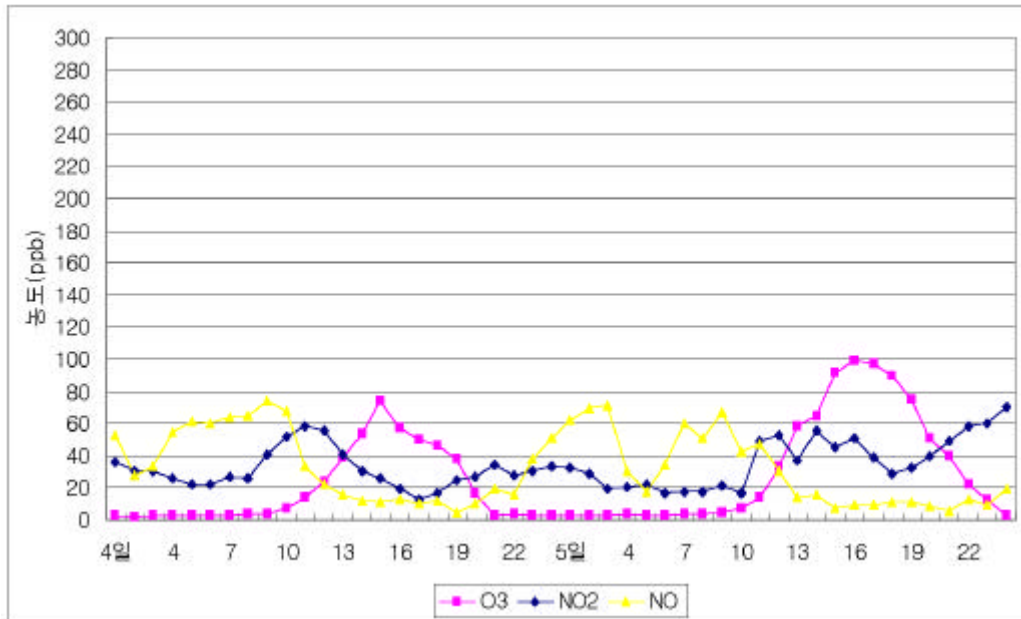
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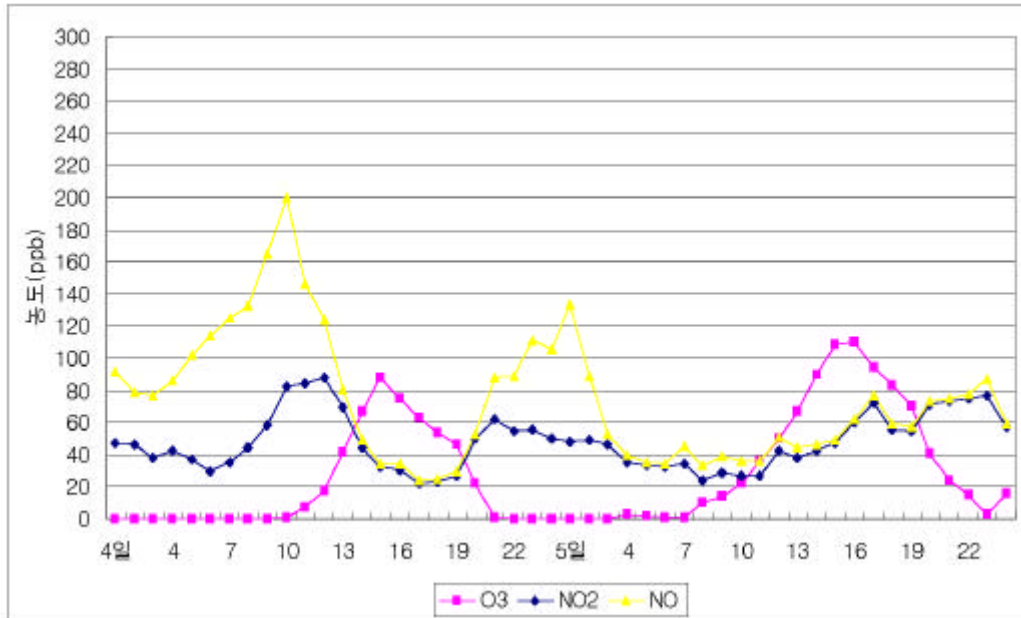
(g)



(h)



(i)



(j)

6.

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	52	40	29	31	34	44	75	114	93	82	109	58
	123	107	130	105	106	134	192	217	188	146	126	130
	87	102	92	65	78	96	123	129	141	106	96	95
	86	83	76	65	63	53	74	65	84	70	47	64
	75	92	88	72	66	88	97	108	128	129	95	114
	82	68	48	56	51	66	91	92	114	94	70	60
	162	132	110	126	139	116	122	158	190	185	137	
	13	19	19	21	34	46	61	37	33	48	31	8
	53	28	33	55	61	60	64	65	74	68	33	22
	92	79	77	86	102	114	125	132	165	200	146	124
	50	55	44	37	38	57	65	68	62	54	56	78
	2	3	3	3	3	4	6	11	12	11	7	3
	127	156	149	126	127	130	138	164	182	158	132	124
	136	201	228	136	84	109	209	221	149	131	107	87
가	99	81	112	115	126	139	169	160	131	136	119	50
	102	110	84	59	69	83	101	100	136	104	78	60
	94	99	95	79	89	103	110	157	168	162	108	100
	86	90	71	67	69	65	81	97	102	100	58	39
	73	51	44	35	42	57	104	106	119	119	140	119
	39	30	30	37	47	53	67	79	114	121	83	44

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	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	30	25	25	22	23	25	31	29	24	23	60	50
	104	82	63	60	57	36	64	70	96	97	179	221
	92	85	66	38	20	18	24	25	45	76	98	136
	59	78	70		34	36	78	115	101	112	123	110
	105	89	65	44	38	37	43	44	74	86	106	148
	76	48	36	28	18	25	39	80	99	111	106	122
	120	85	86	64	81	71	80	107	167	166	195	267
	9	6	5	6	6	7	7	9	16	15	37	22
	16	12	11	13	10	12	5	10	19	16	38	51
	81	49	34	34	24	25	30	53	88	89	111	106
	70	30	22	28	22	26	50	93	75	73	61	74
	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	5	2	2
	116	84	62	35	26	29	44	60	94	89	156	215
	50	33	27	32	38	40	39	34	26	19	48	78
가	74	66	51	60	54	55	73	99	95	96	181	187
	41	39	22	30	25	29	47	78	113	86	104	119
	98	99	70	47	37	32	37	46	63	92	119	142
	57	63	75	60	40	42	66	90	100	90	124	125
	74	36	30	33	35	30	35	40	51	55	61	85
	16	11	19	19	18	15	31	27	32	49	45	35

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	42	37	28	27	22	28	30	43	69	59	38	38
	187	177	176	177	81	44	49	51	52	42	49	58
	133	94	53	24	26	21	22	32	24	20	22	31
	155	163	155	128	128	154	157	68	94	94	88	71
	163	155	142	121	89	44	49	76	51	33	34	35
	124	133	97	99	139	125	66	105	96	90	69	33
	277	274	277	258	125	114	81	84	114	89	99	75
	29	18	17	18	23	22	51	34	17	12	10	8
	62	69	71	31	18	34	60	51	67	43	47	31
	133	89	53	40	35	34	45	33	39	36	36	51
	75	105	116	99	83	71	73	111	83	81	83	68
	3	4	7	12	25	22	26	16	16	10	5	2
	233	254	154	94	36	43	69	62	57	36	43	52
	108	179	204	153	111	181	204	178	98	58	44	47
가	174	154	102	82	103	185	168	60	55	49	55	64
	119	88	97	86	72	77	76	117	98	98	90	96
	114	79	74	49	44	30	41	60	30	22	27	30
	166	161	134	133	138	161	164	170	121	85	70	52
	69	45	28	30	28	30	52	62	29	28	26	31
	36	38	33	25	29	22	30	65	72	37	17	20

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	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	36	39	30	33	39	34	36	37	31	50	45	46
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	31	25	26	38	47	47	44	48	51	60	78	80
	46	38	39	59	59	74	75	84	82	88	117	142
	23	27	29	29	39	63	70	75	79	74	91	109
	28	27	27	46	45	41	45	50	55	69	68	43
	56	57	59	106	96	103	108	128	156	168	164	183
	6	6	7	7	8	8	6	6	6	6	9	7
	14	16	7	9	9	11	11	8	6	13	9	19
	44	46	49	62	77	59	57	73	75	78	87	59
	33	24	42	44	50	39	46	54	67	76	72	83
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
	33	39	43	54	67	50	55	51	59	90	104	108
	46	44	48	56	61	64	62	54	45	38	35	61
가	60	81	90	78	56	70	78	102	126	182	163	155
	76	77	83	48	39	39	50	52	86	93	70	92
	32	30	27	25	32	61	56	63	72	81	95	118
	41	41	41	51	63	62	61	76	81	89	107	101
	32	32	36	35	39	48	43	60	52	57	67	63
	23	30	23	21	26	29	32	39	51	44	40	44

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	36	33	24	24	23	22	25	31	40	46	65	43
	47	43	40	38	37	37	41	53	67	72	75	88
	42	40	38	32	31	29	36	43	57	58	67	72
	48	46	42	39	37	34	37	40	49	48	37	53
	43	40	39	31	27	26	30	44	62	74	62	87
	44	44	37	32	31	33	33	47	58	60	54	50
	59	57	53	44	43	41	47	56	77	91	86	-
	30	29	29	26	27	25	27	29	37	58	64	42
	36	31	31	26	22	22	27	26	41	52	58	56
	47	46	38	43	37	30	35	44	58	82	84	88
	31	29	30	26	19	18	24	32	39	36	42	63
	6	8	4	4	6	9	10	15	21	27	25	17
	55	54	50	43	41	39	44	56	76	84	83	88
	54	58	52	44	40	42	51	51	63	91	123	116
가	45	43	45	40	40	39	44	49	54	70	73	34
	28	26	26	24	22	21	20	25	30	34	38	35
	54	46	44	40	38	37	41	51	64	62	54	43
	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	4	2	2
	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	10	12	13	14
	55	46	46	39	38	36	36	46	55	76	69	78
	31	29	32	25	24	22	20	29	37	45	44	36
	34	35	31	26	27	23	20	29	38	56	79	85
	45	45	39	34	35	34	34	38	52	51	51	48
	34	27	27	30	31	28	32	34	46	59	56	37

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	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	23	20	19	17	17	18	25	23	20	19	46	42
	75	65	54	50	44	29	49	53	59	53	61	57
	75	70	56	33	16	15	21	22	39	49	50	50
	52	71	60		28	29	53	62	56	53	53	53
	86	77	56	37	31	31	36	38	59	60	53	51
	64	42	32	25	16	23	35	65	63	56	58	52
	86	67	71	51	63	57	67	74	73	67	66	61
	36	33	27	26	14	13	23	47	47	45	42	40
	41	31	26	19	13	17	25	27	34	28	31	33
	69	44	32	31	22	23	27	50	62	55	56	50
	58	26	19	23	17	20	38	51	45	43	40	33
	22	22	26	19	15	12	18	21	17	22	12	7
	90	69	53	30	22	24	39	52	68	58	64	64
	119	77	33	27	31	25	21	38	46	49	66	62
가	51	49	37	42	37	38	47	58	55	51	67	67
	29	26	19	20	17	18	16	26	30	28	32	33
	32	32	16	23	18	21	37	56	67	64	64	63
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	9	4
	14	12	10	7	7	6	7	8	9	10	9	8
	82	88	63	40	30	25	30	38	53	65	64	61
	55	61	67	56	38	39	56	52	45	41	36	30
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	35	26	22	19	19	18	24	59	57	50	45	45
	15	10	18	17	17	14	29	26	30	44	41	34

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	34	31	24	23	18	22	23	28	40	39	27	29
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	45	36	30	20	21	18	16	20	16	14	17	25
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	49	48	41	33	32	28	30	36	30	22	24	27
	50	50	45	44	43	40	36	42	46	53	49	29
	59	54	55	49	47	45	40	44	52	55	65	59
	40	37	33	29	33	28	32	34	28	28	32	33
	32	29	19	20	22	17	18	18	21	17	49	53
	48	49	46	35	33	32	34	24	29	27	27	43
	32	35	34	28	24	25	25	40	43	49	58	56
	14	17	19	20	22	20	18	18	20	21	19	14
	62	64	47	42	28	28	35	35	33	24	32	40
	66	67	58	42	47	44	52	46	43	46	42	51
가	60	49	39	37	38	44	41	37	36	35	42	52
	30	31	25	22	21	22	22	22	24	26	27	30
	54	48	48	43	39	34	29	45	50	57	61	74
	10	17	14	4	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
	8	7	7	8	6	5	6	6	8	7	7	6
	48	46	43	36	32	23	29	33	19	17	19	23
	20	17	22	20	14	11	14	25	32	44	51	44
	43	36	26	27	24	25	30	32	20	21	22	27
	46	45	43	42	40	30	30	37	41	49	52	62
	35	36	32	24	26	21	26	38	41	26	16	19

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	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	29	32	24	27	33	29	32	33	27	45	40	41
	38	37	49	69	75	61	67	55	63	80	85	80
	26	21	23	35	44	44	41	45	47	56	71	67
	41	33	34	53	53	67	67	76	75	77	89	83
	17	22	24	24	33	57	64	69	73	67	79	77
	26	25	25	44	43	40	44	48	53	66	65	40
	49	51	53	98	89	95	100	116	123	125	121	112
	42	39	42	47	40	41	40	48	61	54	51	46
	37	56	45	51	39	29	32	40	49	58	60	70
	38	43	47	60	72	56	55	71	73	75	77	57
	30	22	37	39	45	34	40	46	56	55	48	53
	13	12	12	11	17	18	17	21	21	27	15	9
	27	34	39	51	63	47	52	48	55	83	95	92
	58	46	46	70	52	58	65	59	60	73	79	72
가	47	69	79	69	48	58	62	76	99	119	94	83
	27	26	34	35	22	23	26	32	29	32	31	45
	65	68	75	42	33	32	42	45	77	82	62	81
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	6
	5	5	5	6	6	8	8	9	11	12	11	9
	26	24	21	19	28	57	53	59	68	77	89	92
	34	35	28	40	48	52	50	64	70	74	73	60
	29	31	34	34	38	47	42	57	51	55	60	56
	-	-	-	-	35	31	44	56	53	68	73	58
	22	29	22	20	25	28	31	38	50	43	39	43

Abstract

Characteristics of ozone formation in the ambient air in Seoul

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Graduate School of Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Dong-Chun Shin, M.D, ph.D)

Since 1980, urban air quality in cities like Seoul has deteriorated largely due to a drastic increase in transportation. siting industry near Seoul, along with high population density, accelerated air pollution. Recently, frequent ozone warnings in spring and summer generated considerable public concern.

In this study, characteristics of ozone formation were investigated to reduce damage caused by high concentrations of ozone and establish measures to diminish ozone formation. Air pollutant concentration data obtained via air pollution monitoring stations located near Seoul from 1990 to 1999, as well as meteorological data, were applied.

I investigated yearly, monthly, and hourly status of ozone formation

and trends and analyzed the relationship of ozone concentration and factors resulting in ozone formation, as well as spatial distribution of ozone in Seoul in 1999.

Conclusions are as follows :

1. Change of annual average ozone concentration increased during the past 10 years. Annual average ozone concentration increased from 9ppb to 16ppb for 1990 - 1999. The maximum monthly ozone concentration was recorded 14ppb, in August 1990, May or Jun from 1991 to 1999.

2. The number of sites violating short-term standards of ozone concentration increased from 9 among 20 monitoring sites in 1990 to 25 among 27 monitoring sites in 1999. The number of ozone warnings increased from twice in 1995 to 16 times in 1999. The greatest number of warning occurred in June.

3. From 1990 to 1999, Ozone concentrations and NO_2 increased 89% and 7%, respectively. Concentrations of SO_2 , CO and TSP decreased 86%, 58%, and 57%, respectively. Concentrations of secondary air pollutants like ozone that generated photochemical reactions increased in Seoul.

4. Although maximum ozone concentrations were below 30ppb at 20 monitoring sites in 1999 among 27 sites, that of Banghak - Dong was 37ppb in June and that of Shillim - Dong was 39ppb in May and June. June had the overall highest concentrations (month-averaged)

5. Analysis of average hourly concentration based on the data gathered

at 7 important monitoring sites revealed that maximum and minimum concentrations occurred from 3 to 4 pm and from 8 to 9 am, respectively. In front of city hall, a slight increase was observed from 3 to 4 am. Sillim - Dong exhibited higher concentrations than other sites from 1 to 6 am, measured at 26ppb

6. Under constant temperature and solar energy's amount, rain precipitation, wind speed and wind direction greatly influenced highly concentrated ozone formation.

7. Ozone concentrations in south-eastern and north-eastern seoul were higher than those of the south-west and north-west. Ozone concentration was also site-dependent; that is, during the same time period exhibiting the maximum concentrations, that of one site was above 140ppb and that of another site was below 100ppb.

8. When ozone concentration was high, some factors apart from NO_2 concentration influence ozone formation. Although concentrations of NO and NO_2 at most sites decreased in the afternoon, when ozone concentration was high, some sites revealed high ozone concentration in spite of low concentrations of NO and NO_2 .

9. Spatial distribution of ozone concentrations at 27 sites during the episode period changed greatly according to time and site. Specifically, spatial distribution showed that ozone concentrations at the center of the city was low and that of the suburbs was high on the 4th and 12th of June, 1999.

Finally, to precisely investigate the characteristics of ozone formation,

it was required to set up a photochemical evaluation monitoring system, determine a real-time correlation between meteorological data and environmental data, measure meteorological data at air pollution measurement sites, develop a QA/QC program for air pollution measurement data, evaluate emission of air pollutants, and develop a model to evaluate short-time photochemical reactions.