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2000 6

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| 3. | | 14 |
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| 1. | | 17 |
| 2. | | 18 |
| . | | 22 |
| 1. | | 22 |
| 2. | 가 , , | 29 |

| | | |
|----------|-------|----|
| 3. | | 33 |
| 4. | | 36 |
| . | | 40 |
| . | | 49 |
| | | 51 |
| : | | 55 |
| ABSTRACT | | 61 |

| | | |
|-----|---------------|----|
| 1. | | 6 |
| 2. | | 9 |
| 3. | | 10 |
| 4. | | 21 |
| 5. | | 25 |
| 6. | | 27 |
| 7. | | 28 |
| 8. | | 29 |
| 9. | - | 29 |
| 10. | - | 30 |
| 11. | - | 31 |
| 12. | 가 , , | 32 |
| 13. | | 33 |
| 14. | | 34 |
| 15. | | 35 |
| 16. | | 36 |
| 17. | | 37 |
| 18. | | 39 |

1. 17

· 가 , 가
가

·

· (가 , , 가)

가 .

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1.

가 가 .
65 가 1960 2.9% 1980
3.8% 1990 5.1% 1995 5.9% 가 2000
7.1%, 2020 13.2%가 . 10
가 , 2020
(, 1998). 가

가 .
가 .
, 가 가 , ,
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가 , .
. 1988 24.7%
1994 41.0% 가
가 16.6%

(, 1995).

가 가
가

(1998)

65

86.7%

가

가 가

84.4%

가

가

가

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가

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1950

가

(McDowell & Newell,1987)

가

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1997 8
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 1999 12 213
 106 69 13 , 4
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 가 1989 4
 . 1993
 1991
 1999 4 .

1.

(1999. 12.. 31)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 213 | 107 | 86 | 20 | 88 | 69 | 20 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 4 |
| | 12,351 | 5,403 | 5,136 | 1,812 | 4,674 | 4,346 | 1,812 | 100 | 689 | 629 | 101 |

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34

18

65

14 2

18 2

95%

95%

가 가

20%

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6

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가

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가

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65

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가

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가 가

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가

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8

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가

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2.

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|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|--|
| | | | | | | |
| | 10 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 10 | |
| | | | | | | |
| | — | | | — | | |
| (m/) | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | |
| | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.25 | 6.6 | 9.9 | |
| | | 5.0 | 13.21 | — | 14.85 | |
| | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | |
| () | | | | | | |
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(3)

50 1

25 1

가 .

3.

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|-----|------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | |
| | 1 | | |
| | 1 | | |
| | 1 | | |
| | 20 1 | 7 1 | 3 1 |
| () | 1 | | |
| () | 50 1 | 25 1 | 20 1 |
| | — | (100 1 가) | |
| | — | 100 1 | |
| | — | 50 1 | |
| | — | 50 1 | |
| | — | 50 1 | |
| | — | — | 50 1 (10) |

: . 「 」, 1998.

:

: . 가

3

:

2.

가.

(The Older American Act:

OAA) 1965

60

1940

가

. 1960

가

가

. 1965

가

가

(Skilled Nursing Facility)

(Intermediate Care Facility)

24 가

가

(, 1997).

가

(9)

(, 1995).

| | | |
|--------|-------|---------|
| 3 | 1,200 | 65.88% |
| 11,005 | 4,603 | , 1,098 |

(Cowles CM, 1996).

100

2 , 29 (, 1999).

(Medicare) (Medicad)

(Skilled Nursing Care) 가

가 .

(, 1995).

가 가

1963 ,

1983

1986 1991 (, 1995). 1983 , 1983 1986 ‘ ’ (, 1996). , , . 가 가 . 1994 1,012 86,391 가 . 가 , . 1994 189 12,835 . 가 , . 가 . 840 103,548 (厚生統計協會, 1955).

3.

가.

1998 65 305
 0.3% .
 1995 65 1,823 1.7% 31
 1993 65
 5.1%
 (, 1998).

, 1999 150 , 2003 159
 2003 45 , 51
 가 (, 1998). , ,
 250

.
 1999 0.24%
 , 17% , 3% .
 1 511,560 ,

601,020

1

340,000

50 250

가

100

1,000

,

1,500

(, 1998).

1

6

4

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(, , 1999).

.

가

1999

80%

가

58.5%가

8%가

(, 1999).

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가

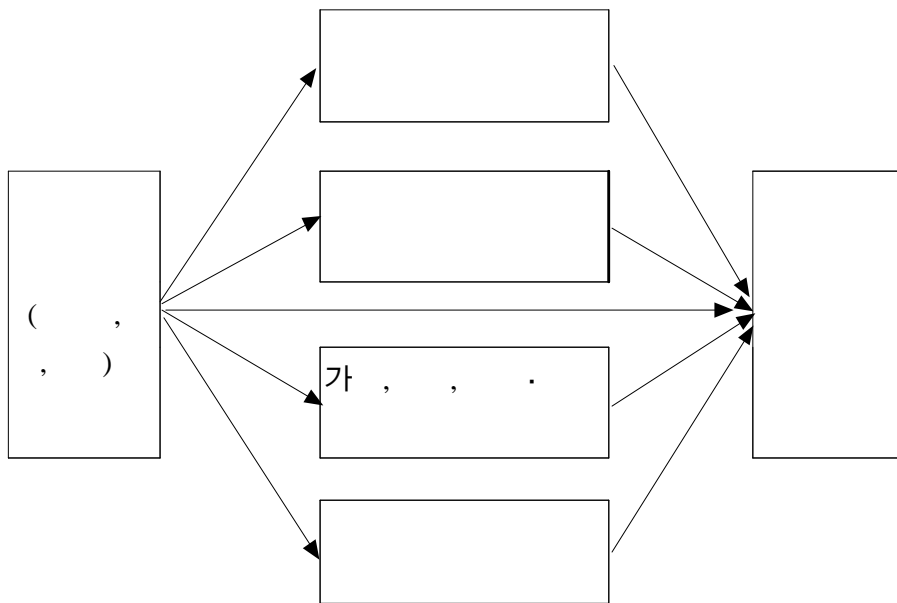
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,

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1.

가 (, ,)
, , , 가 ,
가 ,
, 가 , , .
(1).



1.

2 , , 2
 2000 4 414
 120
 58 , 48 , 14
 37 , 83 . 2000 4 5 4 20
 3

2.

가.

(12), (1), (6),
 (7), 가 , . (8), (17
), (20)
 ,
 가 Ware (1978)
 “ 가 ?”
 ‘ 3 , ‘ 2 , ‘ 1

(1990)

1 , 1 , 1
, 1 , 1 , 1 6
1 ,
2 .

(1990)

1 2 , 2 , 2 7
가 , , .
() ‘ ’, 1 ‘ 1 ’
3 (,) ‘ ’, 1
‘ 1 ’ 3
7 , 4
, . 6 17
‘ ’1 , ‘ ’2 , ‘ ’3
.

(1982) ‘

, . 8 (4 ,
4), 12 (6 , 6)
20 . 1-3
20 60 가 가

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 , (, ,) , 가 , .
 , (, ,) .
 . (4)
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SAS .
 가 , .
 —square test , ,
 , ANOVA .

4.

| | | |
|------|------------------|----------------------|
| | | |
| 가, , | (/) / (20) | 1. 2. 3. |
| | | 1. 2. |
| | | 1. 74 2. 75-84 3. 85 |
| | | 1. 2. 3. 4. |
| | | 1. 2. |
| | | 1. 2. 1-3 3. 4 |
| | | 1. . 2. |
| | | 1. 2. |
| | | 1. 1 2. 1-3 3. 3 |
| | | 1. 2. |
| | 1. 2. () 3. | |
| | 4. 5. | |
| | 1. 1 2. 1-3 3. 3 | |
| | 1. . | |
| | 2. . | |
| | 3. . | |
| | 1. () | |
| | 2. () | |
| | 1. . 2. 1 | |
| | 3. 1 | |
| | 1. 2. 3 1 | |
| | 3. 1 | |
| | 1. 2. | |
| | 3. . | |

1.

5

'89

'91

'87, '77

A 77 , 77 B 150 199

A 72 3 ,

() 1 . B 199

9 , ()가 4 , 가 1 .

가 A, B 가 가

가

가

가

A, B

C, D

C 98

50

50 1 480 40 , 2
 420 35 . D 98 , 80 71
 2 1
 1 , 2 768 64 .

24
 , 가
 . C 2
 ()가 1 D 5

. C
 D , , .
 E, F E 91 30 ,
 8 가

가
 . 1
 3000 80 , 2 5000 86 120 , 2
 7000 120 . F 98 , 27
 27 1 2000 120 , 2 1500
 100 , 3 5 1000 300 90 75
 . E F
 1
 . 가

. E , , F , 가 , 가 , , , 1 . 가 .

(6) .
58 , 48 , 14
120 (6), 37 (30.8%), 83
(69.2%) . ,
, () 가 .
85 74
(p<0.05).
(51.7%) 가
. (p<0.01).
(44.8%) 가 (p<0.01) () ‘
, (82.7%) (p<0.01).

| 6. | | | | | : | (%) |
|----|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|
| | | | | | ² | - |
| | | 18(31.0) | 14(29.2) | 5(35.7) | | |
| | | 40(69.0) | 34(70.8) | 9(64.3) | 0.220 | |
| 74 | | 13(22.4) | 18(37.5) | 6(42.9) | | |
| | 75-84 | 23(39.7) | 24(50.0) | 3(21.4) | 11.480 | * |
| 85 | | 22(37.9) | 6(12.5) | 5(35.7) | | |
| | | 30(51.7) | 13(27.1) | 4(28.6) | | |
| | | 17(29.3) | 14(29.2) | 5(35.7) | 11.051 | |
| | | 5(8.6) | 8(16.7) | 3(21.4) | | |
| | | 6(10.3) | 13(27.1) | 2(14.3) | | |
| | | 1(1.7) | 10(20.8) | 0(0.0) | 13.118 | ** |
| | | 57(98.3) | 38(79.2) | 14(100.0) | | |
| | | 26(44.8) | 4(8.3) | 0(0.0) | | |
| 1 | 3 | 28(48.3) | 19(39.6) | 3(21.4) | 45.807 | ** |
| | 4 | 4(6.9) | 25(52.1) | 11(78.6) | | |
| | | 21(36.2) | 31(64.6) | 2(14.3) | 14.586 | ** |
| | | 37(63.8) | 17(35.4) | 12(85.7) | | |
| | | 58(100.0) | 48(100.0) | 14(100.0) | 120(100.0) | |

* P<0.05, **P<0.01

가 ()
 가 46% (p<0.01).
 71% 1
 가 (78.6%) 3 (43.1%)
 (p<0.01).

7. : (%)

| | | 2_ | | | |
|------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 58(100.0) | 25(52.1) | 14(100.0) | 42.680 ** |
| | | 0(0.0) | 23(47.9) | 0(0.0) | |
| | | 29(50.0) | 28(58.3) | 4(28.6) | 3.873 |
| | | 29(50.0) | 20(41.7) | 10(71.4) | |
| 1 | | 20(34.5) | 24(50.0) | 11(78.6) | |
| 1 -3 | | 13(22.4) | 20(41.7) | 1(7.1) | 24.143 ** |
| 3 | | 25(43.1) | 4(8.3) | 2(14.3) | |
| | | 58(100.0) | 48(100.0) | 14(100.0) | |

**P<0.01

,
 20%
 가 .

8.

| | | | | 2_ | |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | | 48(82.8) | 35(72.9) | 13(92.9) | 3.227 |
| | | 10(17.2) | 13(27.1) | 1(7.1) | |
| | | 28(58.3) | 14(40.0) | 3(23.1) | |
| | | 13(27.1) | 13(37.1) | 3(23.1) | N/ A |
| | | 2(4.2) | 3(8.6) | 1(7.7) | |
| | | 1(2.1) | 2(5.7) | 3(23.1) | |
| | | 4(8.3) | 3(8.6) | 3(23.1) | |
| | 1 | 19(32.8) | 18(37.5) | 7(50.0) | |
| | 1 -3 | 17(29.3) | 10(20.8) | 2(14.3) | 2.493 |
| | 3 | 22(37.9) | 20(41.7) | 5(35.7) | |
| | | 58(100.0) | 48(100.0) | 14(100.0) | |

2. 가 , , .

(9).

9. - () :

| | | | | F - | |
|--|--|------------|------------|------------|------|
| | | 1.95 (0.5) | 1.90 (0.6) | 2.00 (0.7) | 0.21 |

1.69 가
 (p<0.01) 2 1.77 1.81
 2 1.67
 가 (p<0.01).
 17.90
 (p<0.001).

10. - () :

| | | | F- |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| 1.63 (0.5) | 1.75 (0.4) | 1.71 (0.5) | 0.78 |
| 1.36 (0.5) | 1.69 (0.5) | 1.43 (0.5) | 6.17 ** |
| 1.30 (0.5) | 1.48 (0.5) | 1.21 (0.4) | 2.75 |
| 1.47 (0.5) | 1.77 (0.4) | 1.29 (0.5) | 8.40 *** |
| 1.53 (0.5) | 1.81 (0.4) | 1.29 (0.5) | 8.96 *** |
| 1.43 (0.5) | 1.67 (0.5) | 1.07 (0.3) | 9.40 *** |
| 1.48 (0.5) | 1.67 (0.5) | 1.14 (0.4) | 6.76 ** |
| 14.90 ± (3.5) | 17.90 ± (3.0) | 13.07 ± (2.6) | 17.62*** |

** P<0.01, ***P<0.001

가 . (p<0.01),
 1.71 1.81 가
 (p<0.001). 가 .

16.02

(p<0.001).

11. - () :

| | | | | F - |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | 1.90 (0.3) | 1.92 (0.3) | 1.86 (0.4) | 0.22 |
| | 1.31 (0.5) | 1.60 (0.5) | 1.71 (0.5) | 6.94 ** |
| | 1.64 (0.5) | 1.73 (0.5) | 1.79 (0.4) | 0.83 |
| | 1.47 (0.5) | 1.71 (0.5) | 1.14 (0.4) | 8.67 *** |
| () | 1.79 (0.4) | 1.85 (0.4) | 1.93 (0.3) | 0.86 |
| | 1.41 (0.5) | 1.81 (0.4) | 1.42 (0.5) | 10.65 *** |
| | 14.62(2.1) | 16.02 (1.7) | 14.36 (1.9) | 11.88*** |

** P<0.01, ***P<0.001

가 , , . , , . (72.4%) 가 (p<0.01) (89.7%) 가 (p<0.01).

12. 가 , , .

| | | | | 2_ | |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 42(72.4) | 9(18.8) | 0(0.0) | |
| 1 | | 6(10.3) | 12(25.0) | 3(21.4) | 43.782 ** |
| 1 | | 10(17.2) | 27(56.3) | 11(78.6) | |
| | | 52(89.7) | 21(43.8) | 7(50.0) | |
| 1 | | 3(5.2) | 12(25.0) | 3(21.4) | 26.931 ** |
| 1 | | 3(5.2) | 15(31.3) | 4(28.6) | |
| | | 44(75.9) | 28(58.3) | 9(64.3) | |
| 1 | | 9(15.5) | 9(18.8) | 2(14.3) | 5.142 |
| 1 | | 5(8.6) | 11(22.9) | 3(21.4) | |
| | | 52(89.7) | 33(68.8) | 11(78.6) | |
| 1 | | 5(8.6) | 9(18.8) | 1(7.1) | 8.998 |
| 1 | | 1(1.7) | 6(12.5) | 2(14.3) | |
| | | 53(91.4) | 11(22.9) | 6(42.9) | |
| 3 | | 4(6.9) | 9(18.8) | 2(14.3) | 54.622 ** |
| 1 | | 1(1.7) | 28(58.3) | 6(42.9) | |
| | | 58(100.0) | 22(45.9) | 11(78.6) | |
| 3 | | 0(0.0) | 9(18.8) | 0(0.0) | 43.660 ** |
| 1 | | 0(0.0) | 17(35.4) | 3(21.4) | |
| | | 53(91.4) | 27(56.3) | 12(85.7) | |
| 3 | | 2(3.5) | 11(22.9) | 1(7.1) | 19.007 ** |
| 1 | | 3(5.2) | 10(20.8) | 1(7.1) | |
| | | 55(94.8) | 34(72.3) | 11(78.6) | |
| 3 | | 1(1.7) | 9(19.2) | 2(14.3) | 10.887 * |
| 1 | | 2(3.5) | 4(8.5) | 1(7.1) | |
| | | 58(100.0) | 48(100.0) | 14(100.0) | |

* P<0.05, **P<0.01

3.

, .
2.94 ,
2.93
2.90 , .
, .

13. () :

| | | | F- |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 2.79 (0.5) | 2.94 (0.2) | 1.93 (0.8) | 24.13 *** |
| 2.91 (0.3) | 2.79 (0.5) | 3.00 (0.0) | 2.58 |
| 2.93 (0.3) | 2.60 (0.5) | 2.92 (0.3) | 9.90 *** |
| 2.66 (0.6) | 2.56 (0.5) | 2.42 (0.5) | 1.10 |
| 2.50 (0.6) | 2.29 (0.5) | 2.64 (0.6) | 3.01 |
| 2.67 (0.6) | 2.90 (0.3) | 2.36 (0.5) | 6.63 ** |

** P<0.01, ***P<0.001

가 2.78
2.36 . 1.57 가

(p<0.001).

가 .

14.

() :

| | | | | F- |
|------------|------------|------------|--|-----------|
| 2.64 (0.6) | 2.78 (0.4) | 2.36 (0.5) | | 3.17 * |
| 2.74 (0.5) | 2.71 (0.5) | 2.71 (0.5) | | 0.06 |
| 2.84 (0.4) | 2.88 (0.3) | 2.92 (0.3) | | 0.31 |
| 2.69 (0.5) | 2.67 (0.5) | 1.57 (0.8) | | 25.75 *** |

* P<0.05, ***P<0.001

가 , 가 ,
 , 가 2.92, 2.77, 2.98, 2.77 가
 ,
 가 .

15. . () :

| | | | | F- |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | 2.76 (0.5) | 2.92 (0.3) | 2.21 (0.7) | 11.74 *** |
| | 2.95 (0.2) | 2.98 (0.1) | 3.00 (0.0) | 0.65 |
| 가 | 2.47 (0.7) | 2.77 (0.5) | 2.00 (0.6) | 10.46 *** |
| | 2.90 (0.4) | 2.98 (0.1) | 2.71 (0.6) | 3.44 * |
| | 2.91 (0.3) | 2.92 (0.4) | 2.79 (0.4) | 0.83 |
| 가 | 2.48 (0.6) | 2.77 (0.4) | 1.86 (0.5) | 17.64 *** |

* P<0.05, ***P<0.001

(p<0.01)

(p<0.001)

11.0, 17.33 가 ,

44.44 가

(p<0.001).

16. () :

| | | | F- |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 16.47 (1.8) | 16.0 (1.8) | 15.29 (1.5) | 2.64 |
| 10.91 (1.4) | 11.0 (1.2) | 9.57 (1.4) | 6.65 ** |
| 16.47 (1.9) | 17.33 (1.2) | 14.57 (1.7) | 15.91 *** |
| 43.84 (4.3) | 44.44 (2.9) | 39.43 (3.8) | 10.10 *** |

** P<0.01, ***P<0.001

4.

3 4 3 4
가 , .
6 4 6 3
가 가 ,
. 47.19
가 가 34.86 가 (p<0.001).

17.

() :

| | | | | | | | | F - |
|-----|--------|-------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|
| 1. | | 1.96 | (0.8) | 2.15 | (0.8) | 1.36 | (0.5) | 5.71 * |
| 2. | 가 | 1.66 | (0.7) | 1.98 | (0.8) | 1.93 | (0.8) | 2.51 |
| 3. | 가 | 2.33 | (0.9) | 2.67 | (0.6) | 2.00 | (0.9) | 4.96 ** |
| 4. | 가 | 2.05 | (0.9) | 2.29 | (0.9) | 1.43 | (0.9) | 5.52 ** |
| 5. | | 2.22 | (0.9) | 2.46 | (0.8) | 1.71 | (0.9) | 4.13 * |
| 6. | | 2.33 | (0.9) | 2.38 | (0.8) | 1.64 | (0.9) | 4.08 * |
| 7. | | 2.33 | (0.9) | 2.65 | (0.7) | 1.71 | (0.9) | 7.08 ** |
| 8. | 가 | 2.26 | (0.9) | 2.40 | (0.9) | 2.07 | (0.9) | 0.79 |
| 9. | 가 | 1.84 | (0.9) | 2.10 | (0.9) | 1.36 | (0.7) | 3.86 * |
| 10. | 가 가 | 1.86 | (0.9) | 2.19 | (0.8) | 1.14 | (0.53) | 8.41 *** |
| 11. | | 2.33 | (0.8) | 2.48 | (0.7) | 2.29 | (0.9) | 0.57 |
| 12. | | 2.40 | (0.9) | 2.35 | (0.9) | 2.29 | (0.9) | 0.10 |
| 13. | 가 | 1.83 | (0.9) | 1.94 | (0.9) | 1.21 | (0.4) | 4.24 * |
| 14. | 가 | 2.03 | (0.9) | 2.27 | (0.8) | 1.00 | (0.0) | 13.64 *** |
| 15. | 가 | 2.47 | (0.8) | 2.65 | (0.7) | 1.93 | (0.9) | 4.65 * |
| 16. | | 2.10 | (1.0) | 2.35 | (0.9) | 1.64 | (0.9) | 3.30 * |
| 17. | 가 | 2.48 | (0.8) | 2.75 | (0.6) | 2.29 | (0.9) | 2.60 |
| 18. | | 2.38 | (0.9) | 2.43 | (0.9) | 2.14 | (1.0) | 0.61 |
| 19. | | 2.40 | (0.9) | 2.67 | (0.6) | 1.64 | (0.8) | 9.30 *** |
| 20. | 가 가 | 2.10 | (1.0) | 2.04 | (0.9) | 2.07 | (0.8) | 0.06 |
| | | 43.36 | (10.7) | 47.19 | (9.1) | 34.86 | (8.4) | 9.22*** |

* P<0.05, ** P<0.01, ***P<0.001

4가
 ,
 ,
 가 , , .
 가 , (18).

가 , , (), ,
 , 가 .
 Adj · R² 0.203 ()
 (p<0.05). Ad
 j · R² 0.372 가 ,
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| (0:) | 130 | 0.50 | -0.66 | -0.28 | -0.82 | -0.35 | -1.39 | -0.33 |
| (0:) | -5.71 | -1.80 | -4.33 | -1.53 | -4.45 | -1.54 | -1.77 | -0.64 |
| (0:) | 101 | 0.51 | 134 | 0.72 | 123 | 0.63 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
| | 0.18 | 1.70 | 0.17 | 1.75 | 0.18 | 1.73 | 0.15 | 1.54 |
| (0:) | 1.13 | 0.37 | 131 | 0.47 | 153 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.16 |
| | -0.13 | -0.35 | 0.14 | 0.42 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.04 | 0.26 |
| (0:) | -4.72 | -2.57* | -1.88 | -1.10 | -1.86 | -1.07 | -1.00 | -0.60 |
| (0:) | 4.84 | 1.70 | 1.874 | 0.70 | 1.54 | 0.565 | 2.14 | 0.83 |
| (0:) | -0.14 | -0.08 | -1.34 | -0.80 | -1.28 | -0.75 | -1.74 | -1.03 |
| | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0.01 | 0.38 | 0.01 | 0.33 | -0.00 | -0.13 |
| (0:) | 3.49 | 1.37 | 0.57 | 0.23 | 0.49 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.12 |
| | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.26 | -0.00 | -0.25 | -0.01 | -0.80 |
| | | | -0.76 | -0.11 | -0.74 | -1.13 | -0.99 | -1.54 |
| | | | -0.19 | -0.38 | -0.18 | -0.36 | -0.16 | -0.33 |
| | | | 134 | 4.69*** | 134 | 4.43*** | 0.32 | 2.72** |
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| R ² | 0.28 | | 0.45 | | 0.45 | | 0.54 | |
| Adj · R ² | 0.20 | | 0.37 | | 0.36 | | 0.45 | |
| F | 353*** | | 5.69** | | 4.95** | | 5.84*** | |

** P<0.01, ***P<0.001

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ABSTRACT

Factors Affecting Life Satisfaction among the Elderly in Nursing Homes

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(Directed by Chong Yon Park, Ph.D)

The purpose of this study was to investigate life satisfaction and related variables affecting it among the elderly in different kind of nursing facility. Data were collected through interview surveys to old people at 2 non- paid nursing homes, 2 low-cost nursing homes in Seoul and Kyunggi-Do, and 2 paid nursing homes in Kyunggi-Do and Choongchung-Do during April 5 to April 20, 2000. The survey questionnaire for interview consisted of general characteristics, perceived health status (1 item), physical and psychological health status (13 items), frequency of meeting or getting in touch with relatives, friends and neighbors who live apart,(8 items), facility service condition (17 items), and a life satisfaction

(20 items).

The respondents were 37 men (30.8%), and 83 women (69.2%), 30.8% were aged under 75 years. In comparison of each type of nursing homes, the factors, such as socio-demographic variables (age, marital status, number of sons and daughters, perceived socio-economic status), factors concerning facility utilization (reason of admission, duration of residence), frequency of contact with relatives, friends or neighbors, psychological health status (cognitive ability, pleasant feeling, unpleasant feeling), physical health status (chewing, bathing, going out), satisfaction toward service conditions provided by nursing homes (health service, environmental service), general satisfaction toward facility service, and the life satisfaction was mostly different among the type of facility. The elderly's life satisfaction was highest in low-cost nursing homes, and the next was non-paid nursing homes. The crucial factors influencing life satisfaction were environmental service conditions and psychological health status, which determine 54% of life satisfaction of the aged in nursing homes.

In sum, it is important to improve the environmental service conditions and psychological health status to promote the level of life satisfaction among the elderly in nursing homes. To do this, government, related groups, related professionals have to develop policies and concrete programs with great interest.

Key Words : life satisfaction, elderly nursing home