

**2000 6**



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|    |       |    |
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| •  | ..... | 1  |
| 1. | ..... | 1  |
| 2. | ..... | 4  |
| •  | ..... | 6  |
| 1. | ..... | 6  |
| 2. | ..... | 7  |
| 3. | ..... | 10 |
| 4. | ..... | 12 |
| •  | ..... | 16 |
| 1. | ..... | 16 |
| 2. | ..... | 17 |
| 3. | ..... | 19 |
| 4. | ..... | 20 |
| •  | ..... | 22 |
| 1. | ..... | 22 |
| 2. | ..... | 26 |
| 3. | ..... | 29 |
| 4. | ..... | 39 |
| •  | ..... | 42 |
|    | ..... | 45 |
| :  | ..... | 51 |
|    | ..... | 59 |

|      |           |    |
|------|-----------|----|
| -1.  | .....     | 18 |
| -2.  | .....     | 20 |
| -3.  | .....     | 22 |
| -4.  | .....     | 24 |
| -5.  | .....     | 25 |
| -6.  | .....     | 27 |
| -7.  | 가 .....   | 28 |
| -8.  | .....     | 28 |
| -9.  | , , ..... | 30 |
| -10. | .....     | 31 |
| -11. | .....     | 33 |
| -12. | , , ..... | 34 |
| -13. | , .....   | 35 |
| -14. | .....     | 37 |
| -15. | .....     | 38 |
| -16. | , .....   | 39 |
| -17. | , .....   | 41 |
| <br> |           |    |
| -1.  | .....     | 17 |

가

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가

2000.4.13 17

342

410

752

(ANOVA) t-test

1.

가

(P<0.001)

2.

(p<0.01)

3.

가 0.6085 (P<0.001)

0.5848(P<0.001)

가 가

4.

가

TV

(62.7%)

가

가 '

'(49.5%)

가

TV,

(82.1%)가

가

가

가

가

가

가

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 1.  
 가  
 가, 가, 가,  
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 (Desjardins, 1999).  
 , 가  
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 ( , 1993).  
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 ( , 1982). Weigel &  
 Weigel(1978)  
 가  
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 (Rapoport, 1977) 가  
 . (Knowing), (Feeling),  
 (Doing) 가  
 , Axelrod(1993)  
 가 ( , 1998) ,  
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. Kassarijian(1971)  
, , , , ,  
, Constantini & Hanf(1972)  
, , 가 가  
, Tognacci &  
Neigel(1972)  
가  
,  
. Buttel & Flinn(1978)  
. Murphy(1978)  
, , 가 ,  
, , , ( ,  
, 1990), Vanliere & Dunlap(1981)  
, ,  
( , 1998).  
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1. ,

(周易) (天地) (物) (天地萬物) (生育者)

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가 2 5  
가 가  
가 (不殺生) (放生)

( , 1992)

가 (二而不二)

가 ( , 1992).

가 (應報) 가 (因果應報)

(一人一果)가 (多因多果)

가 가  
(十二支因緣, Twelve Divisioned Cycle of Causations and Becomings)

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”( , 15 ).

가

(輪廻, Samsara)

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”( , 1997).

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( , 1996).





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(1926- )

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( , 1998).

25:18-22,

15:1-11

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7 (七日)

(七年)

50

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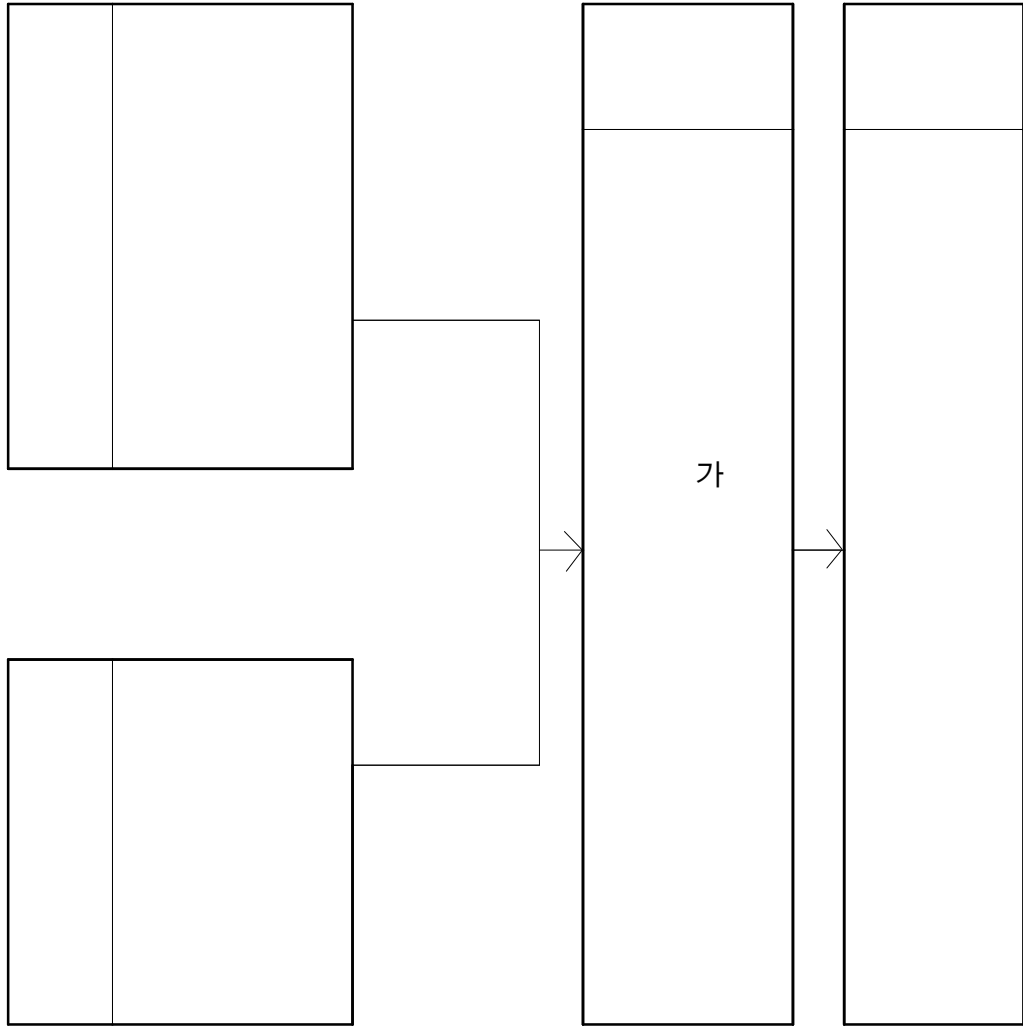
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2.

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|   | ( ) | (%)   |
|---|-----|-------|
| 가 | 113 | 15.02 |
|   | 66  | 8.77  |
|   | 130 | 17.28 |
|   | 33  | 4.39  |
|   | 27  | 3.59  |
|   | 63  | 8.38  |
|   | 38  | 5.05  |
|   | 28  | 3.72  |
| , | 33  | 4.39  |
|   | 46  | 6.12  |
|   | 30  | 3.99  |
|   | 76  | 10.11 |
|   | 38  | 5.05  |
| , | 14  | 1.88  |
|   | 17  | 2.26  |
|   | 752 | 100   |

3.

Weigel & Weigel(1978)

|            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 64         | (Knowledge) | 26 (40%),  |
| (Attitude) | 22 (34%),   | (Practice) |
| 12 (19%),  |             | 4 (6%)     |

가

가

(1997)

(1998)

가

“

가

“ ”  
Likert 5

가

가 48 240 가 .

4.

48 12 60  
 Likert 5 1 5 300 60

< -2 >

|     |    |   |       |   |    |   |
|-----|----|---|-------|---|----|---|
|     | 20 | : | 20-25 | : | 26 | : |
|     | :  |   | :     |   |    | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |
| (父) | :  | : | :     | : | :  | : |
| (母) | :  | : | :     | : | :  | : |
|     | :  |   | :     | : | :  | : |



1.

가.

18 26 가 425 (56.5%),  
 가 327 (43.5%) 1 467 (62.3%), 2 42 (5.6%), 3  
 184 (24.6%), 4 56 (7.5%) 1 3  
 21 (2.8%), 596 (80.3%), 125 (16.8%)  
 , 136 (18.3%),  
 179 (24.1%), 429 (57.7%)  
 , 248 (33.2%), 217 (29%),  
 136 (18.2%) , , ,

< -3>

|       | 344(45.7%) | 126(16.8%) | 282(37.5%) | 752(100%) |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|       |            |            |            | ( ,%)     |
| 20    | 133(17.7)  | 67(8.9)    | 196(26.1)  | 396(52.7) |
| 20 25 | 134(17.9)  | 56(7.4)    | 81(10.7)   | 271(36.0) |
| 26    | 77(10.2)   | 3(0.4)     | 5(0.7)     | 85(11.3)  |
|       | 257(34.1)  | 29(3.9)    | 139(18.5)  | 452(56.5) |
|       | 87(11.6)   | 97(12.9)   | 143(19.0)  | 327(43.5) |

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|     | ( ,%)             |                   |                   |                  |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|     | <b>344(45.7%)</b> | <b>126(16.8%)</b> | <b>282(37.5%)</b> | <b>752(100%)</b> |
| 1   | 196(26.2)         | 68(9.0)           | 203(127.1)        | 467(62.3)        |
| 2   | 23(3.0)           | 0(0.0)            | 19(2.6)           | 42(5.6)          |
| 3   | 86(11.4)          | 56(7.4)           | 42(22.8)          | 184(24.6)        |
| 4   | 21(2.8)           | 2(0.3)            | 18(2.4)           | 41(5.5)          |
|     | 15(2.0)           | 0(0.0)            | 0(0.0)            | 15(2.0)          |
|     | 14(1.9)           | 4(0.5)            | 3(0.4)            | 21(2.8)          |
|     | 257(34.6)         | 103(13.9)         | 236(31.8)         | 596(80.3)        |
|     | 66(8.9)           | 18(2.4)           | 41(5.5)           | 125(16.8)        |
|     | 71(9.5)           | 19(2.6)           | 46(6.2)           | 136(18.3)        |
|     | 70(9.4)           | 42(5.6)           | 104(13.9)         | 248(33.2)        |
|     | 196(26.3)         | 65(8.8)           | 168(22.6)         | 429(57.7)        |
|     | 92(12.3)          | 34(4.6)           | 91(12.1)          | 217(29.0)        |
|     | 102(13.7)         | 42(5.6)           | 104(13.9)         | 248(33.2)        |
|     | 53(7.1)           | 25(3.3)           | 58(7.8)           | 136(18.2)        |
|     | 3(0.4)            | 0(0.0)            | 3(0.4)            | 6(0.8)           |
|     | 5(0.7)            | 1(0.1)            | 4(0.5)            | 10(1.3)          |
| ( ) | 10(1.3)           | 2(0.3)            | 5(0.7)            | 17(2.3)          |
|     | 59(7.9)           | 14(1.9)           | 8(1.0)            | 81(10.8)         |
|     | 18(2.4)           | 7(0.9)            | 8(1.1)            | 33(4.4)          |

70.3% , 317 (42.7%), 205 (27.6%)  
 (50.3%), 127 (17.2%), 129(17.5%), 371  
 154 (21.1%), 141 (19.3%), 129

(17.6%)

,

60%

130 (18.2%)

.

< -4>

|  | ( ) | (%)  |
|--|-----|------|
|  | 59  | 7.9  |
|  | 75  | 10.1 |
|  | 317 | 42.7 |
|  | 205 | 27.6 |
|  | 87  | 11.7 |
|  | 92  | 12.5 |
|  | 129 | 17.5 |
|  | 371 | 50.3 |
|  | 127 | 17.2 |
|  | 18  | 2.4  |
|  | 141 | 19.3 |
|  | 91  | 12.4 |
|  | 129 | 17.6 |
|  | 154 | 21.1 |
|  | 74  | 10.1 |
|  | 40  | 5.5  |
|  | 102 | 14.0 |
|  | 52  | 7.3  |
|  | 9   | 1.3  |
|  | 22  | 3.1  |
|  | 130 | 18.2 |
|  | 36  | 5.0  |
|  | 26  | 3.6  |
|  | 440 | 61.5 |

가 320 (42.5%), 154 (20.5%), 82  
(10.9%), 30 (4%), , 20 300  
(52.4%) 가 10-20 135 (23.6%) .  
430 (61.6%)  
200 (28.7%) , 10-30 172  
(37.4%), 30-40 114 (24.8%), 40 94 (20.4%) 가  
가 494 (70.7%)  
가 10-30 238  
(44.6%), 30-40 127 (23.8%), 40 92 (17.2%) 85% 10  
가

< -5>

|       | ( ) | (%)  |
|-------|-----|------|
|       | 30  | 4.0  |
|       | 82  | 10.9 |
|       | 154 | 20.5 |
|       | 320 | 42.5 |
| ( )   | 166 | 22.1 |
| 20    | 300 | 52.4 |
| 10-20 | 135 | 23.6 |
| 5 -10 | 67  | 11.7 |
| 1 - 5 | 47  | 8.2  |
| 1     | 24  | 4.2  |
|       | 430 | 61.6 |
|       | 68  | 9.7  |
|       | 200 | 28.7 |



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|       | ( ) | (%)  |
|-------|-----|------|
| 40    | 94  | 20.4 |
| 30-40 | 114 | 24.8 |
| 10-30 | 172 | 37.4 |
| 5 -10 | 44  | 9.6  |
| 1 - 5 | 31  | 6.7  |
| 1     | 5   | 1.1  |
|       | 494 | 70.7 |
|       | 82  | 11.7 |
|       | 123 | 17.6 |
| 40    | 92  | 17.2 |
| 30-40 | 127 | 23.8 |
| 10-30 | 238 | 44.6 |
| 5 -10 | 41  | 7.7  |
| 1 - 5 | 32  | 6.0  |
| 1     | 4   | 0.7  |

2.

가.

48

“ ” 5 , “ ” 1

48                      240

177.32 ± 20.16

15                      60

40.76 ± 7.05

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|   |  | ±            |       |       |
|---|--|--------------|-------|-------|
| 가 |  | 28.72 ± 3.92 | 12.00 | 35.00 |
|   |  | 15.68 ± 2.26 | 7.00  | 20.00 |
|   |  | 7.30 ± 1.51  | 2.00  | 10.00 |
|   |  | 14.85 ± 2.32 | 7.00  | 20.00 |
|   |  | 16.07 ± 2.18 | 7.00  | 20.00 |
|   |  | 19.82 ± 2.80 | 11.00 | 25.00 |
|   |  | 14.37 ± 1.88 | 4.00  | 20.00 |
|   |  | 13.83 ± 2.40 | 6.00  | 20.00 |
|   |  | 10.13 ± 1.82 | 3.00  | 15.00 |
|   |  | 10.37 ± 1.79 | 3.00  | 15.00 |
|   |  | 16.25 ± 2.47 | 9.00  | 25.00 |
|   |  | 9.93 ± 2.02  | 3.00  | 15.00 |
|   |  | 14.13 ± 2.63 | 3.00  | 20.00 |
|   |  | 9.89 ± 2.44  | 2.00  | 15.00 |
|   |  | 6.57 ± 1.52  | 1.00  | 10.00 |
|   |  | 10.18 ± 2.07 | 3.00  | 15.00 |

173 23.1%

( , ) 가

가 T.V, 가  
 62.7 가 , , 가 30.9%  
 6.4% . 가  
 40% 가 .

< -7> 가

|   | ( ) | (%)  |
|---|-----|------|
|   | 48  | 6.4  |
| . | 371 | 49.5 |
| . | 288 | 38.5 |
| . | 34  | 4.5  |
| . | 8   | 1.1  |
|   | 749 | 100  |

가 가 TV, ,  
 , 82.1% 가  
 , .

< -8>

|         | ( ) | (%)  |
|---------|-----|------|
|         | 23  | 3.1  |
| TV, , , | 616 | 82.1 |
|         | 55  | 7.3  |
| 가       | 16  | 2.1  |
|         | 15  | 2.0  |
|         | 3   | 0.4  |
|         | 22  | 2.9  |
|         | 750 | 100  |

3.

가. , ,

( $P < 0.001$ )

(buttel & Flimn, 1978)

, ( , 1998)

20 , 20-25 , 26  
26

(1998)

가

3,4

1,2

t-test

< -9> , ,

|       | m ± SD         | m ± SD       | m ± SD       |
|-------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 20    | 101.55 ± 10.22 | 73.91 ± 8.34 | 39.85 ± 7.01 |
| 20 25 | 101.28 ± 11.84 | 74.38 ± 8.27 | 41.02 ± 6.72 |
| 26    | 110.3 ± 12.83  | 81.01 ± 9.24 | 44.16 ± 7.25 |
| F     | 24.10 ***      | 25.62 ***    | 13.78 ***    |
|       | 102.36 ± 12.09 | 75.05 ± 9.20 | 40.36 ± 7.28 |
|       | 102.55 ± 10.64 | 74.65 ± 7.98 | 41.28 ± 6.73 |
| t     | -0.2179        | 0.6438       | -1.7943      |
| 2     | 102.17 ± 11.22 | 74.64 ± 8.36 | 40.52 ± 7.16 |
| 3     | 103.02 ± 11.99 | 75.38 ± 8.10 | 41.27 ± 6.80 |
| t     | -0.9294        | -1.1380      | -1.3890      |

\*\*\*P<0.001

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가

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(P<0.001)

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3-5

(p<0.001)

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|   | m ± SD         | m ± SD        | F                     |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|   | 105.45 ± 11.77 | 99.91 ± 10.59 | 6.7274 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 77.65 ± 8.99   | 72.55 ± 7.70  | 4.8328 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 42.11 ± 7.27   | 39.63 ± 6.67  | 3.8499 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 29.31 ± 3.98   | 28.22 ± 3.79  | 3.8335 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 16.15 ± 2.31   | 15.28 ± 2.13  | 5.3099 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 7.56 ± 1.51    | 7.28 ± 1.46   | 4.3449 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 15.38 ± 2.35   | 14.39 ± 2.19  | 5.9059 <sup>***</sup> |
| 가 | 16.53 ± 2.10   | 15.67 ± 2.16  | 5.5325 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 20.50 ± 2.82   | 19.25 ± 2.64  | 6.2240 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 14.52 ± 1.82   | 14.24 ± 1.91  | 2.0740 <sup>*</sup>   |
|   | 14.37 ± 2.58   | 13.37 ± 2.14  | 5.3570 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 10.66 ± 1.87   | 9.67 ± 1.65   | 7.6122 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 10.80 ± 1.85   | 9.99 ± 1.65   | 6.2981 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 16.90 ± 2.45   | 15.70 ± 2.35  | 6.7778 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 10.37 ± 2.01   | 9.56 ± 1.94   | 5.6043 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 14.60 ± 2.73   | 13.73 ± 2.46  | 4.5544 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 10.09 ± 2.46   | 9.71 ± 2.41   | 2.1740 <sup>*</sup>   |
|   | 6.86 ± 1.60    | 6.31 ± 1.40   | 4.8877 <sup>***</sup> |
|   | 10.55 ± 2.03   | 9.86 ± 2.04   | 4.6437 <sup>***</sup> |

\*P<0.05    \*\*\*P<0.001

, ,  
가

가 가

105.4,

102.6,

100

P-value 0.0001

가

가

, 가

가

가 ,

6

가

가 가

104.45

97.56

7 가

가

77.65,

69.56

8

42.10,

38.01

4

(p<0.001)

< -11>

|   | m ± SD               | m ± SD               | m ± SD              |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|   | 105.45 ± 11.77       | 77.65 ± 8.99         | 42.10 ± 7.27        |
|   | 102.69 ± 9.37        | 74.24 ± 7.29         | 40.83 ± 6.38        |
|   | 99.49 ± 10.68        | 72.65 ± 7.33         | 39.84 ± 5.62        |
|   | 99.60 ± 10.31        | 72.91 ± 8.51         | 39.14 ± 7.68        |
|   | 97.56 ± 12.53        | 72.10 ± 6.91         | 39.29 ± 6.64        |
|   | 97.55 ± 10.53        | 69.56 ± 7.78         | 38.01 ± 7.06        |
| F | 12.09 <sup>***</sup> | 17.36 <sup>***</sup> | 6.45 <sup>***</sup> |

\*\*\*P<0.001

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(ANOVA)

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· , ,

가 가

( , 1993)

(p<0.01)

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가  
가  
가

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|     | m ± SD         | m ± SD         | m ± SD         |
|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|     | 99 ± 17.53     | 102.33 ± 10.91 | 103.69 ± 12.26 |
|     | 73.66 ± 12.64  | 74.80 ± 8.52   | 75.15 ± 8.59   |
|     | 41.33 ± 10.28  | 40.63 ± 6.88   | 40.94 ± 7.12   |
| F   | 1.74           | 0.28           | 0.18           |
|     | 104.87 ± 12.32 | 101.92 ± 11.48 | 101.96 ± 11.00 |
|     | 77.21 ± 8.97   | 73.81 ± 8.59   | 74.53 ± 8.51   |
|     | 41.41 ± 7.13   | 40.90 ± 7.58   | 40.43 ± 6.81   |
| F   | 3.67*          | 6.69**         | 1.05           |
|     | 102.16 ± 12.01 | 75.02 ± 8.62   | 40.86 ± 6.93   |
|     | 101.95 ± 11.56 | 73.93 ± 8.98   | 40.80 ± 7.16   |
|     | 100.61 ± 10.87 | 73.41 ± 7.32   | 38.92 ± 6.07   |
|     | 99.50 ± 15.16  | 77.90 ± 7.76   | 40.20 ± 6.94   |
|     | 106.20 ± 8.40  | 77.90 ± 7.76   | 40.20 ± 6.94   |
| ( ) | 103.05 ± 13.69 | 76.35 ± 8.03   | 41.23 ± 4.75   |
|     | 107.60 ± 9.27  | 78.54 ± 9.15   | 42.81 ± 7.87   |
|     | 102.90 ± 4.09  | 76.18 ± 8.60   | 41.81 ± 8.09   |
| F   | 3.19**         | 3.78***        | 2.89**         |

\*P<0.05

\*\*P<0.01

\*\*\*P<0.001

(P<0.01)

가

가

< -13>

|   | (m ± SD)       | (m ± SD)       | (m ± SD)     | (m ± SD)      | (m ± SD)     | (m ± SD)      |
|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|   | 99.78 ± 11.93  | 101.57 ± 11.26 | 74.44 ± 8.54 | 76.26 ± 10.19 | 40.42 ± 7.38 | 41.65 ± 6.82  |
|   | 101.47 ± 10.68 | 105.66 ± 16.18 | 74.16 ± 8.50 | 74.44 ± 11.59 | 40.06 ± 6.96 | 42.55 ± 10.29 |
|   | 102.08 ± 11.01 | 98.13 ± 14.84  | 74.57 ± 9.28 | 72.81 ± 8.10  | 40.42 ± 7.17 | 40.27 ± 8.80  |
|   | 102.93 ± 10.27 | 102.01 ± 10.37 | 74.24 ± 8.14 | 74.76 ± 8.14  | 40.01 ± 7.36 | 40.53 ± 7.21  |
|   | 103.37 ± 11.25 | 101.11 ± 10.14 | 75.31 ± 9.55 | 73.72 ± 7.96  | 41.25 ± 6.14 | 40.47 ± 4.60  |
|   | 104.42 ± 11.79 | 104.03 ± 10.75 | 76.60 ± 7.36 | 76.07 ± 7.45  | 40.75 ± 6.31 | 41.19 ± 6.30  |
|   | 104.78 ± 12.48 | 102.97 ± 11.64 | 76.63 ± 8.80 | 74.98 ± 8.84  | 43.42 ± 6.25 | 40.75 ± 7.10  |
| F | 2.46*          | 1.04           | 1.31         | 0.62          | 3.08**       | 0.30          |
|   | 102.94 ± 12.87 | 106.33 ± 12.42 | 76.32 ± 9.16 | 78.58 ± 8.01  | 42.03 ± 7.64 | 42.95 ± 6.51  |
|   | 102.42 ± 11.54 | 102.74 ± 11.21 | 74.25 ± 8.53 | 73.17 ± 8.63  | 41.04 ± 7.13 | 40.34 ± 6.95  |
|   | 103.49 ± 10.42 | 102.00 ± 10.71 | 74.56 ± 8.03 | 74.76 ± 8.11  | 40.65 ± 6.51 | 40.30 ± 6.82  |
|   | 101.67 ± 11.91 | 99.98 ± 11.73  | 75.14 ± 8.99 | 73.79 ± 9.13  | 40.60 ± 7.30 | 40.56 ± 7.56  |
|   | 99.32 ± 12.09  | 101.05 ± 13.77 | 74.32 ± 9.90 | 73.88 ± 12.66 | 40.14 ± 8.01 | 39.55 ± 9.07  |
| F | 2.57*          | 4.45*          | 0.73         | 6.22*         | 0.71         | 2.90          |

\*P<0.05

\*\*P<0.01

. , ,

t-test.

가 4 가

(P<0.001)

( , 1998)

가

가 106.1 가

가 가

가 104.2

(p<0.001)

20

10-20

가

< -14>

|        | (m ± SD)              | (m ± SD)              | (m ± SD)            |
|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 가      | 103.20 ± 11.44        | 75.83 ± 8.58          | 41.04 ± 7.12        |
| 가      | 99.77 ± 11.20         | 71.53 ± 8.26          | 39.75 ± 6.71        |
| t      | 3.4692 <sup>***</sup> | 5.8617 <sup>***</sup> | 2.1632 <sup>*</sup> |
|        | 96.70 ± 14.04         | 75.13 ± 8.58          | 41.50 ± 6.43        |
|        | 104.28 ± 11.78        | 76.29 ± 8.54          | 41.29 ± 7.77        |
|        | 106.18 ± 11.78        | 77.61 ± 9.38          | 42.46 ± 7.34        |
|        | 102.10 ± 10.52        | 74.92 ± 8.07          | 40.26 ± 6.82        |
| ( )    | 100.88 ± 10.12        | 71.42 ± 8.12          | 39.97 ± 6.37        |
| F      | 7.41 <sup>***</sup>   | 9.25 <sup>***</sup>   | 3.21 <sup>**</sup>  |
| 20     | 103.67 ± 11.47        | 76.31 ± 8.62          | 41.43 ± 7.18        |
| 10- 20 | 103.84 ± 11.47        | 76.87 ± 8.50          | 41.68 ± 7.22        |
| 5- 10  | 102.58 ± 12.06        | 75.41 ± 8.33          | 39.68 ± 6.45        |
| 1- 5   | 100.85 ± 11.50        | 73.40 ± 8.28          | 40.14 ± 6.73        |
| 1      | 98.37 ± 9.73          | 70.75 ± 8.86          | 38.20 ± 6.85        |
| F      | 1.83                  | 3.85 <sup>**</sup>    | 2.28                |

\*P<0.05    \*\*P<0.01    \*\*\*P<0.001

가 , (P<0.01)가

가 . 가

가

가

< -15>

|       | (m ± SD)       |                | (m ± SD)      |               | (m ± SD)     |              |
|-------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
|       | 103.44 ± 11.00 | 103.41 ± 11.21 | 75.81 ± 8.27  | 75.79 ± 8.59  | 41.12 ± 7.06 | 41.08 ± 7.09 |
|       | 102.48 ± 11.48 | 103.21 ± 11.24 | 75.01 ± 9.86  | 74.52 ± 9.19  | 40.45 ± 7.54 | 40.18 ± 7.58 |
|       | 100.53 ± 11.86 | 99.17 ± 11.41  | 73.07 ± 8.69  | 72.32 ± 7.68  | 40.00 ± 6.99 | 39.96 ± 6.41 |
| F     | 4.53*          | 7.09***        | 7.00***       | 8.35***       | 1.76         | 1.59         |
| 40    | 103.69 ± 11.66 | 103 ± 10.08    | 76.22 ± 9.22  | 76.09 ± 8.65  | 41.41 ± 7.98 | 41.55 ± 6.92 |
| 20-30 | 104.64 ± 9.75  | 104.40 ± 11.42 | 77.07 ± 8.15  | 76.17 ± 9.24  | 41.97 ± 6.01 | 42.02 ± 6.95 |
| 10-20 | 103.98 ± 10.97 | 104.68 ± 10.99 | 75.50 ± 8.68  | 76.41 ± 8.63  | 41.01 ± 7.13 | 41.01 ± 7.41 |
| 5-10  | 103.65 ± 11.16 | 99.24 ± 11.01  | 75.90 ± 7.57  | 73.31 ± 7.68  | 41.84 ± 6.04 | 38.41 ± 6.96 |
| 1-5   | 99.70 ± 9.75   | 98.93 ± 9.73   | 72.93 ± 8.04  | 73.12 ± 7.70  | 37.74 ± 6.01 | 39.31 ± 6.71 |
| 1     | 110.60 ± 3.91  | 106.25 ± 10.43 | 78.80 ± 11.32 | 73.25 ± 11.78 | 43.40 ± 9.01 | 34.00 ± 5.29 |
| F     | 1.45           | 3.15**         | 1.38          | 1.65          | 1.98         | 2.84*        |

\*P<0.05    \*\*P<0.01    \*\*\*P<0.001

(Correlation Analysis)

가

가

가 0.6085(P<0.001)

가

0.5848,

0.3789

가

< -16> ,

| (S1, S2, R5) |        | p-value |
|--------------|--------|---------|
| -            | 0.5848 | 0.0001  |
| -            | 0.3789 | 0.0001  |
| -            | 0.6085 | 0.0001  |

4.

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(Reference,

R ) 25 , R , R

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R , R

5 , , R .

가 4.1654(P<0.001),

(Standard Error) 3.15 가

0.4135(P<0.001), 0.12

가

가

가

가 0.72 가

0.3998(P<0.001), (p<0.1)

가

가 7 (2.5%)

가

가 0.09

가 3.3448(P<0.001),

가

5

가

가 0.3432(p<0.001),

0.07 -0.2266(p<0.001), 0.05

1.8997(p<0.01)

가

가

가

가

가

가

< -17>

| (variable)     | ( )       | ( )       | ( )        |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 26             | 0.4135*** | 0.3998*** | 0.3432***  |
|                | -2.3716** | -1.6266*  | -2.2266*** |
|                | 4.1654*** | 3.3448*** | 1.8997**   |
| 2              | -1.4392   | -1.3670   | -0.6667    |
|                | -4.2426   | -2.8355   | -0.3508    |
|                | -0.5357   | -0.1188   | -0.6047    |
|                | 2.7019    | -0.1383   | -0.4266    |
|                | -0.8069   | -2.4671   | 0.0036     |
|                | -0.4104   | -1.6482   | -0.3871    |
|                | 1.9126*   | 0.2233    | 0.4806     |
|                | 2.4519    | -0.0815   | -1.2070    |
|                | 1.3244    | 1.6810    | 0.4566     |
| 5              | -1.2963   | 1.8611    | 0.1164     |
|                | -0.6003   | 1.0586    | -0.1986    |
|                | -0.8524   | -1.0360   | -0.8485    |
| 5              | -1.0864   | -1.2627   | -0.5363    |
|                | -1.2621   | 1.0224    | 0.0380     |
|                | -1.1708   | 2.2899    | 1.5821     |
| 5              | 4.8692    | 2.3430*   | 1.6271     |
| R <sup>2</sup> | 0.1100    | 0.1370    | 0.0684     |
| F              | 5.627     | 6.944     | 3.749      |

\* P<0.05    \*\* P<0.01    \*\*\* P<0.001



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 (85.2%) (7.3%)



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1998; 25 : 7-5  
1983: 19-57  
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327-356  
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1998; 6: 176-205

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2000. 4

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40 ( ) 30-40 ( ) 10-30 ( ) 5-10 ( ) 1-5 ( ) 1 ( )

## II

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|     |     |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1.  |     | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 2.  |     | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 3.  | ,   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 4.  | ,   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 5.  | , , | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 6.  |     | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 7.  | 가   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 8.  | ,   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 9.  |     | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 10. |     | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 11. |     | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 12. | 가 , | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

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|     |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 14. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 15. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 16. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 17. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 18. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 19. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 20. | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 21. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 22. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 23. | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 24. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 25. | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 26. |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

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### Ⅲ 가

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 27. TV |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 28.    | 가 |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 29.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 30.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 31.    | 가 |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 32.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 33.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 34.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 35.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 36.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 37.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 38.    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 39.    | 가 |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

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|         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 40.     |   |   |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 41. 1   | , | 가 | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 42.     |   | 가 |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 43.     |   |   | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 44.     |   |   |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 45.     | 가 |   |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 46.     |   |   | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 47. TV, | , |   |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 48.     |   |   | , | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 |   |

#### IV. 환경 교육 및 환경 관리 행동

|     |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 49. | 가 |  | 가 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 50. |   |  |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 51. |   |  |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 52. |   |  |   | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |



|     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 53. | 가 .              | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 54. | , , 가 ,<br>가 가 . | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 55. | .                | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 56. |                  | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 57. | .                | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 58. | .                | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 59. | 가 .              | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 60. | , 가 .            | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|     |                   |  |  |  |  |     |
|-----|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-----|
| 61. | TV, ,             |  |  |  |  | ?   |
| 62. |                   |  |  |  |  | ?   |
| 63. | TV                |  |  |  |  | ?   |
| 64. | 가<br>TV,<br>가 , , |  |  |  |  | 가 ? |

\*

# ABSTRACT

## **A Study on the Relation of Religion and Environmental Awareness, Behavior among College Students in Korea**

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Graduate School of  
Health Science Management  
Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Dong Chun Shin, M.D., Ph.D.)

Nowadays, environmental crisis has reached its peak and the deep change of environmental awareness and behavior is needed. It's more important for us to focus on the value of nature and environmental ethics than developing environmental science and technology. There are many factors that are significant in environmental awareness and behavior though the religious faith is one of the most important factors to form a view of nature and motivation of environmental behavior.

This study was conducted to evaluate the status of environmental awareness, attitude and behavior of college students differs from their age, gender, major, socio-economic status, birthplace, dwelling, parent's school career, parent's occupation and religion.

This survey was done from April 3 to April 25, 2000, and the number

of cases were 752 from selected college students of a university in Korea. Data were analysed using ANOVA, t-test and multiple regression analysis. The demographic, religious and socio-economic variable were set as independent variables and environmental awareness, attitude and behavior, dependent variables.

The major findings are as follows:

1. Analysis of the data revealed that there were significant differences among majors in term of environmental awareness, attitude and behavior ( $P < 0.001$ ). The students whose major is religion scored higher than those students with health related majors and another majors.

2. The relations between environmental awareness and behavior and independent variables were statistically significant in some items. Age and gender ( $P < 0.01$ ) remain direct relation and birthplace, dwelling and religion indirect relation.

3. There was a significant correlation between environmental attitude and environmental behavior. Its correlation coefficient is 0.6085 ( $P = 0.0001$ ).

4. The most frequent source of environmental concern was mass-media such as TV, radio and newspaper (82.1%).

In conclusion, it is noted that religious faith has much influence on the students' environmental awareness, attitude and behavior. Accordingly, environmental education should be arranged not only scientifically and intellectually but also religiously to improve the environmental awareness and behavior of students.

**key words** : Awareness, Religion, Environment, Students,