

조기 류마티스 관절염의 약물치료

Paradigm Shifting to Early Treatment of Rheumatoid Arthritis

134

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Abstract

The past decade has greatly enhanced our understanding of rheumatoid arthritis (RA). Not only have new drug therapies become available, but this period has witnessed dramatic changes in treatment strategies as well. Since 1989, when the proposal on reversing the pyramid approach (the step-down bridge concept) was published, the concept of early and aggressive treatment of RA has become the leading paradigm. The theory underlying this approach is based on a better understanding of the devastating long term consequences of RA in most patients, and the logical tenet that irreversible damage must be prevented before it occurs. Evidence has shown the irreversible joint damage in RA occurs early in the disease, making a "wait and see" approach unacceptable. Thus, it appears logical to begin treatment as soon as a diagnosis of RA is confirmed, to slow disease progression by treatment with disease modifying antirheumatic drugs. This review will address the evidence supporting the benefit and the principles of early treatment, as well as the current update on pharmacological management in early RA.

Keywords : Rheumatoid arthritis; Early treatment; Pharmacological management; Disease modifying antirheumatic drug

: ; ; ;

가

가 70~80%

가

(1).

(nonsteroidal antiinflammatory

drugs, NSAIDs) 가

(bony erosion)

(disease modifying anti rheumatic drugs,

DMARDs) 가 (pyramid approach)

가

1989 Wilske Healey(2)

가

DMARDs

가 (1, 4).

가 (3), (metatar-
sophalangeal joint), C -

가 , 가

가 ,

(Early Rheumatoid Arthritis)

(5, 6).

1987 가

(American College of Rheumatology)

가

2

가

가

9

가 가

(3).

가

2 가

DMARDs

DMARDs NSAIDs

(7, 8). DMARDs 2

2 , 2

가 50%

(9, 10).
DMARDs

DMARDs

가

1. (NSAIDs)

가

NSAID가

3~7 가

NSAIDs 가

NSAIDs

가 ,

가

DMARDs

NSAIDs

가

30% 가

oxygenase 2(Cox 2)

가

NSAIDs

cyclo-NSAIDs

(11, 12)

2

DMARDs

(13). Cox 2

65

가

(glucocorticoids)

DMARDs

NSAIDs 가

가

가 가

가

2. (Glucocorticoids)

가
 , , 가
 , DMARD
 DMARDs 가 methotrexate(MTX), sulfasalazine(SSZ),
 가 (bridging hydroxychlorquine(HCQ)
 effect) , 가 DMARD bucillamine leflu-
 가 nomide가 .
 . DMARD
 , , 2
 가 가 DMARD
 , (7.5 mg .
) 가 MTX, SSZ
 DMARDs 가 leflunomide가 3
 (14). , HCQ bucillamine
 가 가 3
 , MTX HCQ가
 . 가 SSZ bucillamine
 (16, 17).
 (DMARDs MTX + SSZ, MTX +
 5 mg) 6 SSZ + HCQ, MTX + leflunomide
 50% .
 (18, 19).
 3 D DMARDs
 6 1 가 .
 T sore가 - 1.0 MTX SSZ
 bisphosphonate 가 .
 (15). DMARD 가
 MTX SSZ, HCQ
 3. (DMARDs) leflunomide
 DMARDs .

4. (Biologic Agents)

leukin(IL) - 1 (recombinant human IL - 1 receptor) anakinra B (chimeric anti - CD20 monoclonal antibody) rituximab

(biologic response modifier)

가

가 (23, 24).

(stem cell

가 TNF - 가 transplantation)

가

가 TNF -

TNF - (chimeric anti - TNF - monoclonal G1 antibody) infliximab(Remicade) (25).

75 kD TNF (soluble TNF receptor : Fc fusion protein) etanercept(Enbrel)가

TNF -

TNF - (fully human anti - TNF - monoclonal G4 antibody) adalimumab(humira) , 2 가

TNF - 가 DMARDs

DMARDs

MTX 가

가 DMARDs

etanercept

DMARDs

가 MTX SSZ DMARDs

DMARDs (20~22).

가 DMARDs

TNF - inter- .

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