
1970 가 ,
optimal pore size optimal pore struc-
ture 가 ³⁾.
Porous 가 가
biologic fixation .
a) Bead sintering
bead
가 . implant
bead
fatigue strength, osteophilia, elastic modulus notch sensitivity
^{15,16)} . implant longevity
¹³⁾ bead 가 bead 가
bead disease 가
1. Porous coating bead
bead sintering
Porous pore 가 S-ROM .
가 (bone
ingrowth) . Pore 가
b) Diffusion bonding
Bead fiber metal
가 sintering
150 400 μm pore 가 가
²⁾ .
pore size pore structure
notch sensitivity
implant
¹⁴⁾ .
c) Plasma spray
sintering 가
^{5,6)} . 1980

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high energy arc
 substrate
 high fatigue strength
 bead fiber metal
 porosity pore
 , spray
 3rd body wear
 plasma spray

4.
 cancellous struc-
 tured titanium, tantalum
 shear, compression, tension
 porous

2. Grit blasting
 corundumization
 bead fiber metal
 surface smooth
 roughness
 alumina

substrate machining, ion beam
 etching, microknurling
 grooves, dimples, pores
 texture irregularity

bony ingrowth
 substrate
 ongrowth
 calcium

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3. Hydroxyapatite coating
 phosphates
 HA(Hydroxyapatite) TCP(Tricalcium phosphate)
 TCP Ca/P 1.5
 Calcium phosphate fixation rate
 HA TCP
 plasma spray
 50 200
 μm

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