

이명 재훈련 치료에서의 지도 상담의 효과

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The Effectiveness of the Directive Counseling in Tinnitus Retraining Therapy

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ABSTRACT

Background and Objectives : Tinnitus retraining therapy (TRT) was introduced as a new method for tinnitus management, and it is currently an efficacious therapy in use. In this article, we would like to show the effectiveness of directive counseling in TRT on tinnitus management. **Materials and Method** : A total of 1,100 patients who visited tinnitus clinic at the Severance Hospital from 1999 to 2002 were included in this study. Their characteristics and negative associations of tinnitus were investigated. Forty-six patients who were managed with directive counseling were evaluated with questionnaires about the psychoacoustic characteristics of tinnitus and the subjective changes in tinnitus. **Results** : Tinnitus was developed after stress (35.6%), fatigue (32.0%) and exposure to noise (21.4%), and it was negatively associated with hearing loss (51.8%), continuation of tinnitus (51.6%) and sleep disorder (17.5%). Factors such as awareness, loudness, annoyance, the effect on life tinnitus had were decreased after directive counseling. And the tinnitus handicap inventory (THI) score was also significantly decreased. **Conclusion** : Directive counseling in TRT which includes explanation of neurophysiology of tinnitus should be tried preferentially before habituation occurs. (Korean J Otolaryngol 2004;47:217-21)

KEY WORDS : Tinnitus · Retraining therapy · Directive counseling.

가
(directive counseling)

(habituation)

가¹⁻⁴⁾ 1990

Jastreboff가

(tinnitus retraining therapy ; TRT)가²⁾³⁾

1999 2002

: 2003 5 29 / : 2003 7 16 1,100
: , 137 - 720, 146 - 92

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이명 재훈련 치료에서의 지도 상담의 효과

3 6 가 46 지도 상담(Directive counseling)
 가 26 , 가
 20 , 52 , 21 75
 .
 1 가 ,
 가 ,

환자의 평가

가 , 치료 결과의 분석 및 통계
 가 가 3 6 가 가
 가 가 46 가 가
 , , reness) (loudness
 , , (annoyance)
 가 (effect on life)
 , 가 , 가 , 0
 , 10 (Table 2). 1996
 Newman tinnitus handicap inventory(THI)
 5)6)
 (Table 1)
 ,
 (Table 3).

Table 1. Treatment categories of tinnitus patients (modified from Jastreboff PJ, Jastreboff MM. J Am Acad Audiol 2000 ; 11 : 162 - 77)

Category	Hyperacusis	Kindling	Hearing loss	Impact on life	Treatment
0	-	-	-	Low	Counseling only
1	-	-	-	High	Counseling, NG set at mixing point
2	-	-	+	High	Counseling, HA with environmental sounds
3	+	-	Not relevant	High	Counseling, NG set above threshold of hearing
4	+	+	Not relevant	High	Counseling, NG set at the threshold ; very slow increase of sound level

NG : noise generator, HA : hearing aid

Table 2. Questionnaire for evaluation of tinnitus

1.	1	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%	
2.	1			가								
1)	(“	” 0 ,“		?		” 10)	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2)	(“	” 0 ,“		?		” 10)	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3)	(“	” 0 ,“		?		” 10)	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Table 3. Korean questionnaire of finnitus handicap inventory

('(0)	.	'(4)	,	'가	'(2)	,	'
1) F			가		?			?
2) F						가		?
3) E		가	가		?			
4) F			가		?			
5) C					?			
6) E					?			
7) F			가		?			
8) C					?			
9) F								
(. ,)?								
10) E			가		?			
11) C					?			
12) F					?			
13) F		가						?
14) E			가		?			
15) F					?			
16) E					가			?
17) E	가							?
18) F						가		?
19) C								?
20) F					?			
21) E			?		?			
22) E			?					
23) C								?
24) F					?			
25) E								?

F : Functional subscale, E : Emotional subscale, C : Catastrophic subscale

, paired t - test ,
0.01 .

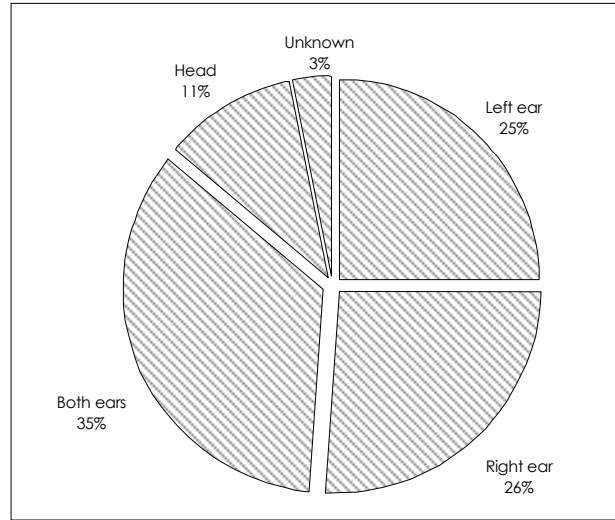


Fig. 1. Location of the origin of finnitus (N=1,088).

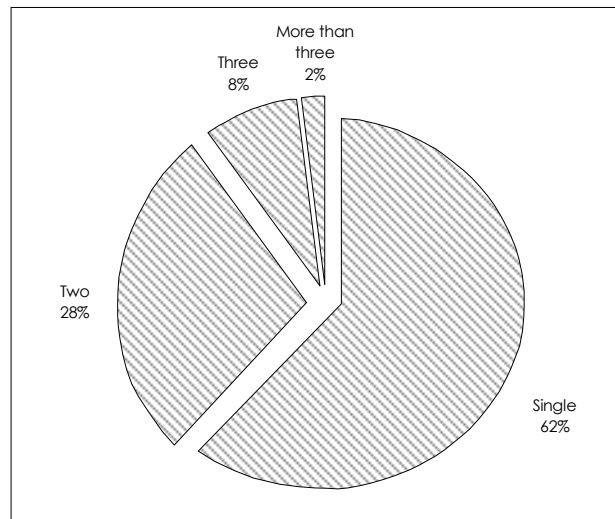


Fig. 2. Number of finnitus described by patients (N=1,051).

가 1,088 554
(51%) , 380 (35%)
, 가 가 154
(14%) (Fig. 1). 1가
1,052 648 (62%) , 2가
403 (38%)
(Fig. 2), 가 26%, 가 17%,
' , 가 17% . 868
309 (35.6%) 가 ,
278 (32%) , 186 (21.4%)
, 가 130 (15%)
(Fig. 3).
1,060 546 (51.6%),
186 (17.5%), 146
(13.8%) ,

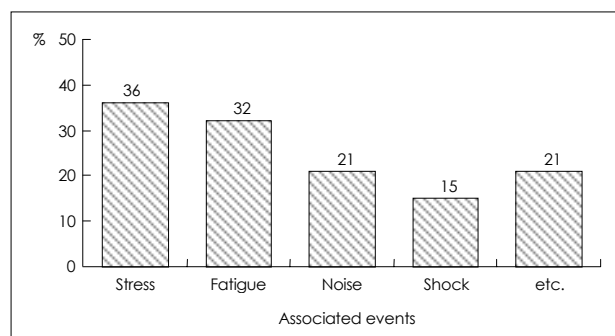
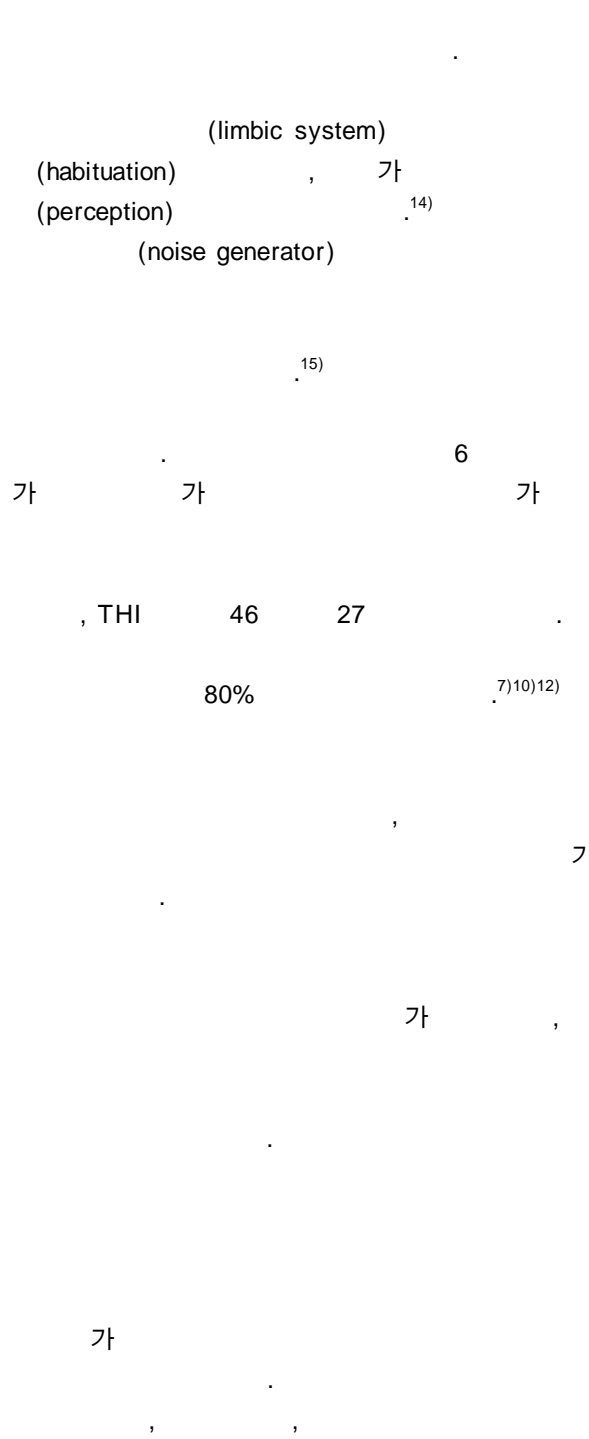


Fig. 3. Causative factors of the finnitus described by patients (N=868, multiple choice).



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