

가

mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK)

¹¹⁾

¹⁰⁾

stress-activated protein kinase (SAPK, JNK)

가

가

SAPK

가 ⁴⁾ JNK

c-jun c-fos 가 , cbfa1

가

가

³⁾

MAPK가

가

Ras

, phosphatidylinositol-3-kinase (PI3K)

22q12.1, 18q21-q22,

Akt

13q14.1-q14.2

migration

²⁾

JNK

signal transducer and activator of transcription 1 (STAT1)

^{1,8)}

Paget's disease

가

Paget's disease

MAPK

,

Rank

가

가

가

matrix metalloproteinase (MMP)

가

⁶⁾

¹⁰⁾

(Rb1, p16)

MMPs

MMP2, MMP9,

p53, MMP13(Collagenase-3), MMP-14, MT1-

MMP(MMP40)

CHK2 (CDS1, Rad53)

가

, HDM2

MAPK MMPs

가

가

⁹⁾

buffer (Promega, Madison, WI, USA)
 , 4 12,000 rpm 30

ezrin

, ezrin Bradford (Bio-Rad, Hercules, CA, USA)

AKT ERK

, ezrin -70 2X sample
 MAPK , AKT buffer (Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA, USA)
 5). 90 , 2 denaturing . 10%
 ezrin , SDS-PAGE PVDF .
 ezrin , 5% skim milk 가 Tris-buffered
 5). saline-Tween 20
 MAPK MMP , anti-phospho ERK1/2 (Santa
 Cruz Biotech, Santa Cruz, CA, USA),
 anti-ERK1/2 (Santa Cruz Biotech, Santa
 Cruz, CA, USA), anti-ezrin (Sigma, Saint
 Louis, MO, USA), anti- -tubulin (Santa
 Cruz Biotech, Santa Cruz, CA, USA),
 anti-GAPDH (Research Diagnostics Inc,
 USA) 1:5000 ,

1. MG-63, HOS, U2OS ECL-Plus (Armer-
 10% (Gibco, Carlsbad, CA, sham Pharmacia Biotech, Little Chalfont,
 USA) 1% antibiotic-antimycotic (Gibco, UK)
 Carlsbad, CA, USA) DMEM .
 (Gibco, Carlsbad, CA, USA) , 3.
 SAOS-2 20% 1%
 antibiotic-antimycotic McCoy
 5A (Gibco, Carlsbad, CA, USA) ,
 MC3T3-E1 10% nonreducing sample buffer
 1% antibiotic-antimycotic (10% SDS, 4% sucrose, 0.25 M Tris-HCl
 MEM- (Gibco, Carlsbad, CA, USA) [pH 6.8], with 0.1% bromophenol blue)
 37 , 5% CO₂ .
 Gelatinase zymography standards (Chemi-
 chon, Temecula, CA, USA)

2. ERK 1 mg/mL gelatin
 (Sigma-Aldrich) 10% SDS-PAGE
 2.5%
 , 24 Triton X-100 (Sigma-Aldrich), 5 mM
 ERK 15 μM U0126 CaCl₂ 30
 (Promega, Madison, WI, USA) 6 SDS . 3 collagen
 4 Phosphate-buffered nase substrate buffer (50 mM Tris, 0.2 M
 saline (PBS) 1% apro- NaCl, 5 mM CaCl₂, 0.2% Brij-35, pH 7.6)
 tinin, 1 uM leupeptin, and 1 mM sodium , 37 , 18
 orthovanadat³⁻ 1X passive lysis . Coomassie blue R-250 (Bio-

Rad) gelatinolytic band 2.

1. MAPK (MC3T3-E1) (MG-63, HOS, U2OS, SAOS-2) gelatin zymography

MAPK ERK1/2
MG-63, HOS, U2OS
Matrix Metalloproteinase 2 (MMP2)
ERK1/2
MMP2

(MC3T3-E1)
(MG-63, HOS, U2OS, SAOS-2)
Western blotting
MAPK (ERK, JNK, p38)
SAOS-2

(MG-63, HOS, U2OS) ERK SAOS-2 (Fig. 1B).
JNK, p38
가

ERK
-tubulin
(Fig. 1A).

3. ERK1/2
ezrin
ezrin
ERK1/2 가

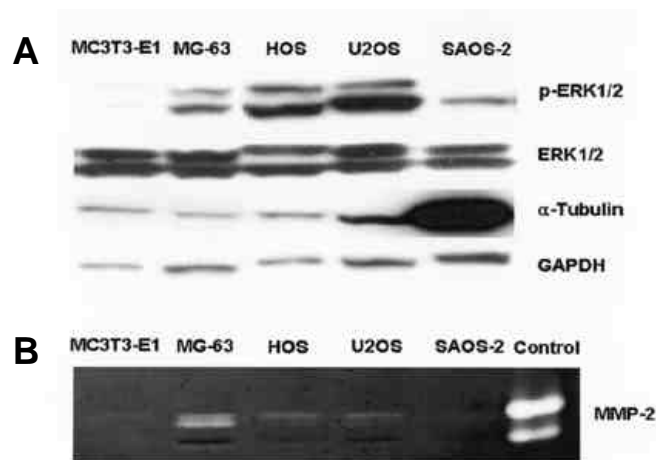


Fig. 1. ERK1/2 activation in osteosarcoma cell lines and zymography of osteosarcoma cell lines and osteoblast-like cell line. (A) ERK1/2 was strongly activated in three osteosarcoma cell lines, MG-63, HOS, U2OS, and was weakly activated in SAOS-2 cell line, but wasn't activated in MC3T3-E1 osteoblast-like cell line. But, SAOS-2 cell line was remarkably overexpressed α -tubulin, which is a cytoskeletal protein. (B) MG-63, HOS, U2OS cell lines showed high ERK1/2 activation. MMP2 seemed to be activated in these cell lines. But SAOS-2 cell line, which weakly activated ERK1/2, showed weak activation of MMP2.

ezrin
 U0126 ERK1/2
 ezrin , MAPK
 (Fig. 2).
 MAPK
 MMP
 가 (MC3T3-E1)
 (MG-63, HOS, U2OS, SAOS-2)
 Western blotting MAPK
 (ERK, JNK, p38)
 가
 (MG-63, HOS, U2OS) ERK
 SAOS-2
 (Fig. 1A).
 ERK1/2
 , SAOS-2
 ERK1/2
 가
 SAOS-2
 -tubulin 가
 SAOS-2
 motility 가
 MAPK
 ERK1/2

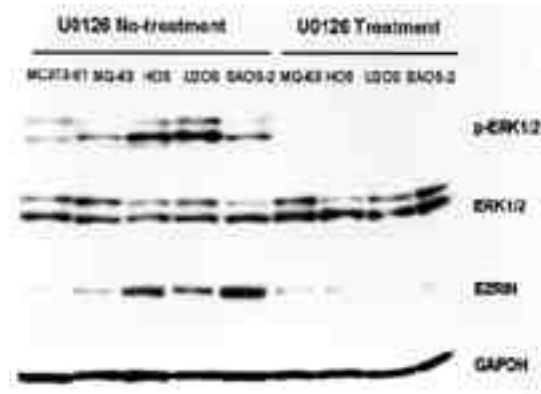


Fig. 2. The suppression of ezrin expression was dependent on the ERK1/2 activation in osteosarcoma cell lines. When the ERK1/2 was inhibited by U0126, the specific ERK1/2 phosphorylation inhibitor, the ezrin expression was strongly suppressed in all osteosarcoma cell lines.

SAOS-2 ERK1/2 , ERK1/2
 MAPK ERK1/2 MMP2 가
 ERK1/2 ERK1/2
 SAOS-2 -tubulin ERM(ezrin-radixin-moesin)
 가 ezrin
 MAPK ezrin
 , ezrin
 gelatin zymography AKT ERK 5).
 MAPK ERK1/2 ezrin
 MG-63, HOS, U2OS
 Matrix Metalloproteinase 2 (MMP2) ERK1/2
 ERK1/2 ezrin
 SAOS-2 MMP2 ERK1/2
 MMP2
 (Fig. 1B).
 MAPK ERK1/2
 MAPK ERK1/2 가
 10) 가
 MAPK ERK1/2
 ERK1/2
 MMP2 ERK1/2
 가 MMP2
 ERK1/2 , ERK1/2
 ezrin ERK1/2
 ezrin , MMP2
 ezrin5) ERK1/2
 ezrin ERK1/2
 ezrin
 6 U0126
 ezrin
 (Fig. 2).
 MAPK ERK1/2

REFERENCES

1) Al-Romaih K, Bayani J, Vorobyova J et al: Chromosomal instability in osteosarcoma and its association with centrosome abnormalities. *Can -*

- cer Genet Cytogenet.* 144:91-99, 2003.
- 2) **Coltella N, Manara MC, Cerisano V et al:** Role of the MET/HGF receptor in proliferation and invasive behavior of osteosarcoma. *FASEB J.* 17:1162-1164, 2003.
 - 3) **Ducy P: Cbfa1:** a molecular switch in osteoblast biology. *Dev Dyn.* 219: 461-471, 2000.
 - 4) **Hipskind RA, Bilbe G:** MAP kinase signaling cascades and gene expression in osteoblasts. *Front Biosci.* 3: D804-816, 1998.
 - 5) **Khanna C, Wan X, Bose S et al:** The membrane-cytoskeleton linker ezrin is necessary for osteosarcoma metastasis. *Nat Med.* 10: 182-186, 2004.
 - 6) **Kruzelock RP, Murphy EC, Strong LC, Naylor SL, Hansen MF:** Localization of a novel tumor suppressor locus on human chromosome 3q important in osteosarcoma tumorigenesis. *Cancer Res.* 57: 106-109, 1997.
 - 7) **Letson GD, Muro-Cacho CA:** Genetic and molecular abnormalities in tumors of the bone and soft tissues. *Cancer Control.* 8: 239-251, 2001.
 - 8) **Nellisery MJ, Padalecki SS, Brkanac Z et al:** Evidence for a novel osteosarcoma tumor-suppressor gene in the chromosome 18 region genetically linked with Paget disease of bone. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 63: 817-824, 1998.
 - 9) **Overholtzer M, Rao PH, Favis R et al:** The presence of p53 mutations in human osteosarcomas correlates with high levels of genomic instability. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* 100:11547-11552, 2003.
 - 10) **Reddy KB, Nabha SM, Atanaskova N:** Role of MAP kinase in tumor progression and invasion. *Cancer Metastasis Rev.* 22: 395-403, 2003.
 - 11) **San-Julian M, Diaz-De-Rada P, Noain E, Sierasesumaga L:** Bone metastases from osteosarcoma. *Int Orthop.* 27: 117-120, 2003.