# 한국 성폭행 피해 아동의 정신병리

 기대경¹ · 김소향¹ · 최경숙¹ · 최지영¹ · 임자영¹ · 엄소용² · 신의진²

## Psychopathology of Sexually Abused Children In Korea

Tae-Kyoung Kim, MA<sup>1</sup>, So-Hyang Kim, MA<sup>1</sup>, Kyoung-Sook Choi, MA<sup>1</sup>, Ji-Young Choi, MA<sup>1</sup>, Ja-Young Lim, MA<sup>1</sup>, So-Yong Eom, MA<sup>2</sup> and Yee-Jin Shin, MD, PhD<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Sunflower Children Center, Seoul, Korea <sup>2</sup>Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea

Objectives: This study aimed to identify psychopathologies of sexually abused children and intervening variables of symptom severity.

Methods: Eighty-four school-aged children were identified for sexual abuse from a center for child sexual abuse by psychiatrists, clinical psychologists, and social workers. We analyzed correlations among symptom severity, types of sexual abuse, gender, age, relationship with the abuser, family system, and current and past psychopathologies.

Results: The percentage of victims with particular psychiatric disorders (current) were 79.8%. Children without identifiable disorders were 20.2%, but these children had significantly increased scores on self report scales of anxiety (RCMAS), depression (CDI), and withdrawal scores on parental reports of child behavior checklist (K-CBCL). Sixty nine percent of abused children had primary diagnosis related to sexual abuse in DSM-IV diagnositic system. PTSD was 41.7%, depressive disorder was 38.1%, and anxiety disorder was 21.4%. Psychopathologies were more severe if perpetrators were of acquaintance or if victims had previous psychopathologies or parent-child relational problems. Types of primary caregiver and older age were also related to the severity of psychopathologies.

Conclusion: Present study suggests that most victims of childhood sexual abuse suffer from significant psychological distress. Intervening variables are relationship with the perpetrator, previous mental health status, age of the child, type of the primary care taker, and the quality of parent-child relationship. (J Korean Neuropsychiatr Assoc 2006;45 (2):165-173)

KEY WORDS: Child sexual abuse · Psychopathology · Symptom severity.

서 론	2)	5,764	가 266
	(4.6%)	. ,	0)
가 ,		2004	3)
가 .	12	7	13
2003 .		가 268	
21.2%(602 ) , .			
2004	가		
: 2005 11 28 / : 2006 1 2  Address for correspondence Yee - Jin Shin, M.D., Ph.D. Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, Yonsei University, 134 Shinchon - dong, Seodaemun - gu, Seoul 120 - 752, Korea The institute of Behavioral Science in Medicine Yonsei University College of Medicine	,	,	,
Tel: +82.2 - 361 - 5470, Fax: +82.2 - 313 - 0891		,	,
E - mail : yjshin@yumc.yonsei.ac.kr	,	가 ,	,
:13 , 2004 6	,	,	•

```
방
                                                                      법
                            4 - 6)
             가
                                              연구대상
                                                2004
                                                      6
                                                              2005
                                                                             13
                                                                                    363
   7 - 9)
                                                                    가
                                                                                 가
                                          가
             9,10)
                                       가
                                        11,12)
                                                 가
                가
                                                                         18)
                                                                 Drach
                                 5,13,14)
         가
                                                  가
                                                                 가
                                                                  가
          15 - 17)
 가
                                              강력한 증거(Strong evidence)
          가
                                       가
    3,17)
                              가
                                가
2004
                                               중간 정도의 증거(Moderate evidence)
         4
                6
        .3)
                                                                                     가
                                        3,17)
        가
                    가
                                              증거 없음(No evidence)
                                가
                            13
                                               알 수 없음(Don't know)
                  가
                                                                        가
```

. RCMAS 가가 가 r=.79 . 14 2 r = .8684 한국 부모보고용 아동·청소년행동평가척도(Korean-Child Behavior Checklist; K-CBCL) 심리학적 평가도구 가 3 가 Achenbach and Edelbrock(1983)가 가 가 가 113 가 , 가 0 ( 가 ), 1 (가 ), 2 소아우울척도(Children's Depression Inventory; 가 CDI) 가 Kovacs (1983) 27 가 가 3 2 가 낀 단 한국판 K-SADS-PL(Korean Kiddie-Schedule 0 2 가 Chronbach 7.6 for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia-Pre-가 sent and Lifetime Version)<sup>22)</sup> 6~18 소아표출불안척도(Revised Children's Manifest An-가 , PTSD xiety Scale; RCMAS) Castenda (1956) Children 's Manifest Anxiety Scale 가 Reynolds Richmond(1985)가 Revised , screening interview scoring sheet 5 (CMAS) Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale(RCMAS) supplemental score sheets (affective, psychotic, anxiety, behavioral, substance abuse/other disorder) 가 가 **PTSD** 가 . RCMAS 23) 가 **PTSD** 37 가 가 가가 DSM -**PTSD** K-SADS-PL 가

K-SADS-PL

가

```
가가
                                                                       가,
    가
                                    (
 )
                                         )
                                                가
                                                    가
                  K-SADS-PL
                                                                                가
             가
                                                               가
                   가
                                                      ),
                                 가
            가
                                                 가
                                                                              가
                                                                                  ),
                                                                       가
증앙의 심각도
 K-SADS-PL
                        Categorical diagnosis
                                             피해의 유형
       (Children 's Global Assessment Scale; CGAS)
  가
                                                                                  298 ),
      CGAS
                              가
                                                                        299 ),
                                                                      297 )
                가
       가
                                                                                (fellatio)
                     가
 가
                            PTSD
                                                              SPSS 12.0 version
                                                       Kruskal - Willis Test가
                                                              걜
                                                                    곽
                   가
                                      가
                            CGAS
                                    가
            가
                                   가
                                             인구통계학적 변인
                                                  84
                                                                 8 (9.52%)
                                                                                     76
                                              (90.47%)
                                                                    9.12
                                                                            (SD=2.15), 7
                                              가 22.6%
                                                        가
               가
                    가
                                               Fig. 1
                                                                             가
                                                                                  65.5%
                                                             가
                                                                   25%
```

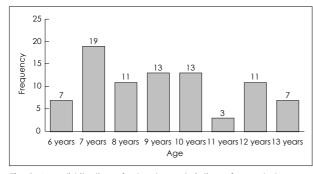


Fig. 1. Age distribution of school aged victims of sexual abuse. 1.2%, 3.6%, 가 2.4%

### 성폭행 사건의 특성

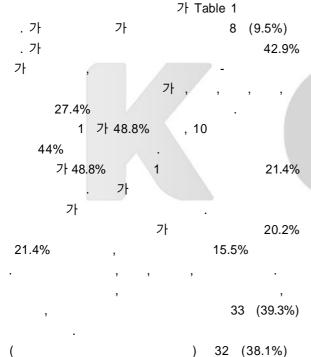


Table 1	Characteristics of sexual trauma
Tuble 1.	CHARACTERISTICS OF SEXUAL HAUTHA

		Frequency	Ratio (%)
Relationship with the perpetrator	Stranger	36	42.9
	Family member	11	13.1
	Relative	9	10.7
	Neighbor	10	11.9
	Classmate/senior	4	4.8
	Teacher/tutor	2	2.4
	A religious man	1	1.2
	Others	11	13.1
Same residence	No	41	48.8
with perpetrator	Yes	8	9.5
Frequency of	Don't know	1	1.2
sexual trauma	1 episode	41	48.8
	1 - 10 episode	4	4.8
	More than 10 episode	37	44.0
	No response	1	1.2
Duration of sexual	1 episode	41	48.8
trauma	Below 1year	25	29.8
	1 - 2 years	6	7.1
	Over 2 years	12	14.3
Place of sexual trauma	House of the victim	17	20.2
	House of the abuser	18	21.4
	Stay room	3	3.6
	School	3	3.6
	An outing place	3	3.6
	Public place	13	15.5
	Residential unit	8	9.5
	Top of building	3	3.6
	Underground room	3	3.6
	Others	8	9.5
	No response	2	2.4
Types of sexual	Indecent	33	39.3
trauma	Forced indecent	32	38.1
	Semi-rape	1	1.2
	Rape	13	15.5
	Extraordinary rape	5	6.0

(K - CBCL) 가 69.21

### 심리측정 변인

(CDI) 16.76 19) 13 (RCMAS) 18.27 20) 11~13

5 (6%)

1 (1.2%),

13 (15.5%),

(Table 1).

정신과 진단의 분포

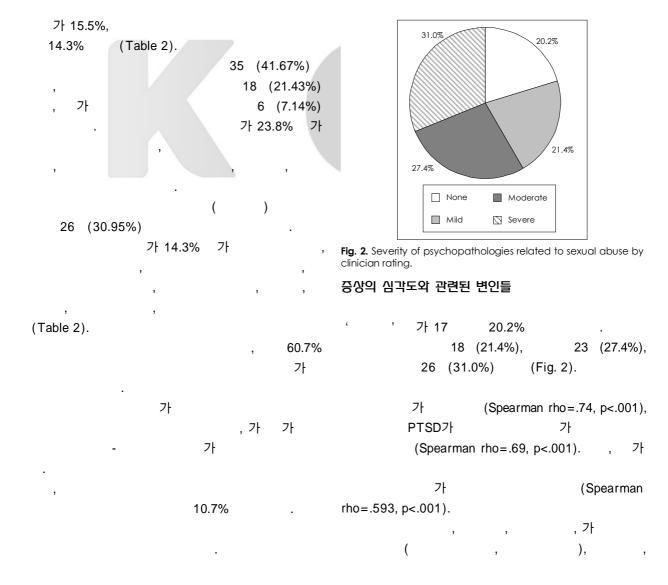
DSM - <sup>22)</sup> 58 (69.05%) 26 (30.95%) . PTSD

41.7% 가

가 22.6%

Table 2. Distribution of clinical diagnosis

Diagnosis	Cur	rent	Previous		
Diagnosis —	Frequency	Ratio (%)	Frequency	Ratio (%)	
Post traumatic stress disorder	35	41.67			
Major depressive disorder	13	15.47	1	1.2	
Anxiety disorder, NOS	12	14.28	2	2.4	
Depressive disorder, NOS	19	22.61	12	14.3	
Separation anxiety disorder	5	5.95			
Eating isorder	2	2.38			
Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder	1	1.19	1	1.2	
Generalized anxiety disorder	1	1.19	1	1.2	
Tic disorder	1	1.19	2	2.4	
Social phobia			1	1.2	
Reactive attachment disorder			3	3.57	
Conduct disorder			5	5.95	
Opposite defiant			1	1.2	
Enuresis/Encopresis			2	2.4	



<b>Table 3.</b> Factors	related to	severity of	psycho	pathologies

Table 3. Factors related to severity	Severity			•	71		
_	Chi-squarea	Significance			가		
Type of soveral abuse	1.96	Significance	,				
Type of sexual abuse  Duration	2.45		가				
Frequency	3.84					CDI	RCMAS
Relationship with perpetrator	4.09	p<05	K - CBC	:1			
Place of sexual abuse	3.54	p <b>200</b>	020	-			
Gender of victim	.38			•			
Types of primary care-giver	6.68	p<05					
Parent-child relational problem	9.30	p<01					
Current psychopathology	45.44	p<001					, PTSD
Previous psychopathology	11.61	p<001	가 41.7%	가			
_	Correlation coefficient <sup>b</sup>	Significance	4,7,8,26)	PTSD		31~53%	
Age of child	.22*	p<.05			•	,	
<sup>a</sup> Kruskal-Willis analysis testing for o <sup>b</sup> Spearman Correlation analysis t		nces		22.6%		,	
, ( 가	,	),	21.4%			,	7.1%
		,,				가 23.8% 가	
,		, -1	•			7 23.070 7	
		가		,			,
Spearm		Mann - Whit-				,	
ney Test Kruskal - Wall	is Test						
가 Table 3							
가		(Wilcoxon			가 1.19	%	
W=1573.5, p<.05),	(Wilcox	kon W=2117,		가			,
	•			- 1			가
	(Wilcoxon W=			,	,	40.400/	71
()	Wilcoxon W=2					46.43% ,	
	가					가	
(Spearman 's rho:	=.22, p<.05)			36.9%		. ,	
	가						4)
가	가				389	<b>%</b> ,	
(Spearman rho=.74, p<.0	001).		;	32%			
, ,	,			가		20.2%	
5,25)						26 - 29)	•
						?	
	가						
고	할			•	,	가	
		가	. , '		,		
가		•					
<b>~1</b>	,						

가

가

```
가
                                       . Ber-
liner<sup>30)</sup>
                      (latent onset) '
               . Gomes - Schwartz 31)
                  18
                     가 가
                                                          가
                            30%
                                    18
                                                   가
                                                                              가
                         가
                                                           32,33)
                                                         34)
                               가 '
           가
                                               가
                                                        가
                                                                                          가
         가
                                                                                           3
        , 가
              가
                                        가
                                               가
                       가
                                                                           Kendall - Tackett
         가
                                                             가 가
                                                                                    가
                                                                       가 가
                                                   가
           가
        가
         가
                                                                                 가
                                                                가
가
                                        가
                                                       가가
                                      가
                                               가가
                                                            가
             가
                                                            가
                                                              가
                                                                    가
                                                                                      가
                                                     . 가가
                                                                                가
                                                     가 가
```

#### REFERENCES

- 한국성폭력상담소. 성폭력상담 현황. 서울: 한국성폭력상담소; 2003
- 보건복지부·아동학대예방센터. 전국아동학대현황보고서. 서울: 보건복지부;2004. p.3-4.
- 3) 해바라기아동센터. 2004년 사업보고서. 서울: 해바라기아동센터;2004. p.33-35.
- Kendall-Tackett KA, Williams LM, Finkelhor D. Impact of sexual abuse on children: a review and synthesis of recent empirical studies. Psychological Bulletin 1993;113:164-180.
- Beitchman JH, Zucker KJ, Hood JE, daCosta GA, Akman D. A review of the short-term effect of child sexual abuse. Child Abuse Neglect 1991;15:537-556.
- Conte J, Schuerman J. Factors associated with an increased impact of child sexual abuse. Child Abuse Neglect 1987a;11:201-211.
- 7) 김정규, 김중술. 아동기 성피해의 심리적 후유증-성인기 정신 건강에 미치는 영향을 중심으로. 한국심리학회지. 임상 2000; 19:747-769.
- Ruggiero KJ, McLeer SV, Dixon J. Sexual abuse characteristics associated with survivor psychopathology. Child Abuse Neglect 2000;24: 951-964.
- 9) 안동현. 아동 성 학대. 홍강의, 강경미, 고복자, 곽영숙, 김경희, 김붕년 등 저. 소아정신의학. 서울: 중앙문화사;2005. p.493.475.
- Deblinger E, Heflin AH. Treating sexually abused children and their nonoffending parents. New Delhi: Sage;1996.
- 11) 이소영. 성폭력. 신경정신의학 2003;42:34-45.
- De Bellis MD, Baum AS, Birmaher B, Keshavan MS, Eccard CH, Boring AM, et al. Developmental traumatology. Prart II: Brain development. Biol Psychiatry 1996;45:1259-1270.
- 13) 채규만. 성 피해 심리치료. 서울: 학지사;2004. p.65-73.

- 14) Ferrara FF. Childhood sexual abuse: developmental effects across the lifespan. Canada: Books/Cole;2002.
- Saunders EA. Rorschach indicators of chronic childhood sexual abuse in female borderline inpatients. Bulletin Menninger Clin 1991;55:48-71.
- Ferguson TJ, Stegge J, Damhuis I. Children's understanding of guilt and shame. Child Dev 1991;62:827-839.
- Putnam W, Trickett K. Child sexual abuse: A model of chronic trauma. Psychiatry 1993;56:82-96.
- 18) Drach K, Wientzen J, Ricci L. The diagnostic utility of sexual behavior problems in diagnosing sexual abuse in a forensic child abuse evaluation clinic. Child Abuse Neglect 2001;25:489-503.
- 19) 조수철, 이영식. 한국형 소아우울척도의 개발. 신경정신의학 1990;29:943-956.
- 20) 최진숙, 조수철. 한국형 소아 불안척도의 개발. 소아청소년정 신의학 1989;5:141-149.
- 오경자, 이혜련, 홍강의, 하은혜. 아동·청소년 행동 평가 척도. 서울: 중앙적성출판사;1997.
- Kaufman J, Birmaher B, Brent D, Rao U, Ryan N. Kiddie-Schedule for affective disorders and schizophrenia-present and lifetime version 1.0:1996.
- 23) Kim YS, Cheon KA, Kim BN, Chang SA, Yoo HJ, Kim JW, et al. The Reliability and Validity of Kiddie-Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia -Present and Lifetime Version- Korean Version (K-SADS-PL-K). Yonsei Med J 2004;45:81-89.
- American psychiatric association. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-IV). 4rd ed. Washington DC, American Psychiatric Association; 1994
- Conte J, Schuerman J. The effects of sexual abuse on children: A multidimensional view. J Int Violence 1987b;2:380-390.
- 26) Kolko DJ, Moser JT, Weldy SR. Behavioral/emotional indicators of sexual abuse in child psychiatric inpatients: A controlled comparison with physical abuse. Child Abuse Neglect 1988;12:529-541.
- 27) Caffaro-Rouget A, Lang RA, van Santen V. The impact of child sexual abuse. Ann Sex Res 1989;2:29-47.
- Mannarino AP, Cohen JA. A clinical-demographic study of sexually abused children. Child Abuse Neglect 1986;10:17-23.
- Tong L, Oates K, McDowell M. Personality development following sexual abuse. Child Abuse Neglect 1987;11:371-383.
- Burliner L. The effects of sexual abuse on children. Violence Update 1991;1:1-10.
- Gomes-Schwartz B, Horowitz JM, Sauzier M. Severity of emotional distress among sexually abused preschool, school-age, and adolesent children. Hospital Community Psychiatry 1985;36:503-508.
- Einbender AJ, Friedrich WN. Psychological functioning and behavior of sexually abused girls. J Consult Clin Psychology 1989;57:155-157.
- Fridrich WN, Urquiza AJ, Beike RL. Behavior problems in sexually abused young children. J Pediatric Psychology 1986;11:47-57.
- 84) Wolfe VV, Gentile C, Wolfe DA. The impact of sexual abuse on children: A PTSD formulation. Behav Therapy 1989;20:215-228.
- Shapiro JP, Leifer M, Martone MW, Kassem L. Multimethod assessment of depression in sexually abused girls. J Personality Assess 1990;55: 234-248.