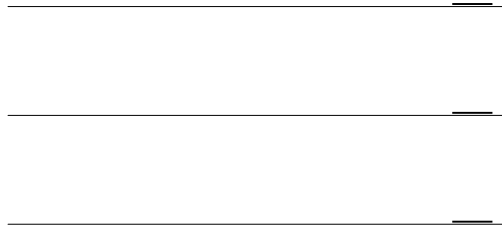


2000 12



	1
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1.	10
2.	13
3.	14
4.	15
5.	16
.	17
1.	17
가.	19
.	22
.	25
2.	29
가.	30
.	33
.	36
3.	40

.	41
.	52
	53
	57
1.	57
2.	58
3.	가	59
Abstract	62

1.	.....	12
2.	.....	12
3.	.....	13
4.	.....	18
5.	()	19
6.	.....	20
7.	(,)	20
8.	(,)	21
9.	(,)	22
10.	.....	23
11.	(,)	23
12.	(,)	24
13.	(,)	25

14.	.....	26
15.	(,)	26
16.	(,)	27
17.	(,)	28
18.	.....	29
19.	.....	30
20.	(,)	31
21.	(,)	32
22.	(,)	33
23.	(,)	34
24.	(,)	35
25.	(,)	36
26.	(,)	37
27.	(,)	38
28.	(,)	39

(cerebral palsy) . (spastic) 가 .
 (athetoid) , 가 .
 가 (dysarthria) ,
 (intelligibility) . 가 가
 , 가
 (acoustic analysis) .
 , .
 , (, ,)
) (, ,) 9
 .
 (aspiration duration) . : 1)
 ,
 가 , 2)
 (, ,) 가
 .
 ,
 , /ㅁㅁ, ㅌㅌ, ㄱㅌ/ ,

/ㄷ, ㄱ, ㅁ, ㄴ, ㄷ, ㄱ, ㅍ, ㅋ/

/ㄷ, ㅌ, ㅋ/

가 (, ,)

(, ,)

가

(- , - , -)

/ㄱ-ㅋ/

/ㄷ-ㅌ, ㄷ-ㅌ, ㄱ-ㅋ/

/ㅁ-ㅍ, ㄷ-ㅋ/

(/ㄱ-ㄱ, ㄱ-ㅋ, ㄷ-ㅋ/)

/ㄷ-ㄷ/

/ㄷ-ㅁ, ㄷ-ㄷ, ㄱ-ㄱ/

가

3

가

:

3

(, ,),

< >

I.

(cerebral palsy)

가

.¹⁾

1,000

2.49

1960

가

.²⁾

(spasticity),

(athetoid),

(rigidity),

(ataxia),

(tremer),

(atonia),

(mixed)

,³⁾

(triplegia),

(quadriplegia)

(hemiplegia),

(diplegia),

가

.⁴⁻⁵⁾

.⁶⁾

(pyramidal system)

(extrapyramidal

system)

(involuntary)

7)

(speech) . 가
(speech disorder) (dysarthria) .⁶⁾
(speech mechanism)

(paralysis), (weakness), (incoordination)
가 .⁸⁾ (respiration),

(phonation), (resonance), (articulation)
(intelligibility)¹⁾ 가
(communication disorder) .⁹⁾ 가

가 .
가 (scaling)²⁾

(item identification) (perceptual) 가 .¹⁰⁾
가 ,¹²⁻¹³⁾
(acoustic analysis)

(nasalization), .¹⁴⁾
(phonemic feature) (phonemic
contrast)

1. Kent ¹⁰⁾ 가 가 (recover)
, Yorkston Beukelman¹¹⁾ 가 .

2. DME(direct magnitude estimation) (interval scale)가 .

- , - ,
 .⁹⁾
 (formant) ,
 (spectrum) .¹³⁾
 (spastic dysarthria) ' (dyskinetic dysarthria)³
 .¹⁶⁾ (spastic hemiplegia)
 가 ,¹⁷⁾ (spastic
 diplegia) 가 (spastic quadriplegia)
 가 .
 가
 (athetoid quadriplegic) ,
 , (dysphasia) .¹⁶⁾
 Rutherford,¹⁸⁾ Wolfe,¹⁹⁾ Hyman²⁰⁾
 . Duffy²¹⁾
 (pitch) 가 ,
 . Irwin,²²⁾ Byrne²³⁾ 가
 . 가
 (neuromuscular)

3. Duffy¹⁵⁾
 (athetosis) (dystonia) (chorea)
 (hyperkinetic dysarthria) .

24)

Kent Netsell²⁴⁾

, ,

가

(transition)

Platt²⁵⁾

가

가

가

가

Workinger⁶⁾

(timing),

(voice

onset time, VOT⁴) (phrase duration)

Ansel Kent⁹⁾

. 7

- , - , -

(phonetic transcription)

가 가

가 .

가 . 가

, Erenberg²⁷⁾ Lord²⁸⁾가

(functional

status)가

4. ²⁶⁾ VOT

Kent Ansel⁹⁾

(lax)- (tense)-

(aspirated) 3

(laryngeal feature) 가

가 가²⁹⁾ 3

가 , (aspiration)

(unaspirated), (slightly

aspirated), (heavily aspirated)

(tensity) ,

() ,

(glottalization) , 가

, 가

3

가

(aspiration duration)⁵⁾ ,

.³⁸⁾ Kim,³¹⁾ Lee,³²⁾ ,³³⁾ Han

Weitzman³⁴⁾ VOT

, 가 (intensity) .

3 가 가 , ,

5. VOT

가

6)24-25)

1.

가

2.

가

(, ,

)

(, ,)

가

. /ㅅ-ㅅㅅ-ㅅㅅ/, /ㄷ-ㄷ-ㅅ/, /ㄱ-ㅅ-ㅋ/ .

II.

1.

25.9 (: 22-31)

16 .

,

.

가 가

1 .

IQ가 70

. IQ 70

2

.

, IQ

. IQ 가 가

(Korean Wechsler Adults Intelligence Scale, K-WAIS)³⁴⁾

가

.

, (self-care) 4

.

가 .

2 .

(mild), (moderate), (severe) .

(speech language pathologist)가 (spontaneous speech)

, , .

15

, 2 1

12 . /ㄷ, ㅌ, ㅈ/

/ㄱ, ㅋ, ㆁ/ /ㄹ/

10 .

가 9 , 가 1 .

10 ,

(whisper)

9 .

, IQ,

22

(: 17-38) , 28.7 (: 18-41)

. IQ 90.7(: 70-107), 96.1(

: 70-120) . 6

, 1 , 3 , 가 5

, 4 .

가 5 , 가 4 , 가 1 , 가 5 ,

가 4 . 1 2 .

1.

		IQ
S1	26	79
S2	39	92
S3	18	105
S4	18	107
S5	20	94
S6	24	79
S7	17	86
S8	18	82
S9	18	98
S10	22	85

2.

		IQ
A1	41	116
A2	18	78
A3	32	106
A4	21	70
A5	23	86
A6	30	105
A7	34	105
A8	37	120
A9	22	79

2.

- - (CVC) 1
 . (, , ,)
)가 . 54 .
 , 가 -
 (bilabial), (alveolar), (velar)- (, ,)
 6 54 (3 × 3 × 6)
 . 가
 / , , / . , (liquid),
 (nasal) . 3 .

3.

	- -	- -
/ ㅁ - ㅂ - ㅅ /	- -	- -
	- -	- -
/ ㄷ - ㄸ - ㅌ /	- -	- -
	- -	- -
/ ㄱ - ㄲ - ㅋ /	- -	- -
	- -	- -

3.

(speech samples)

AKG C 420 (condenser)
4cm

Winholtz Titze³⁶⁾가

가

Kenwood MD

가 , 가 12cm, 6cm
3-4

(intra-subject reliability)

63

가

4.

16 가 80%
10
9 .
5 . 16
,
9 /ㅂ, ㅃ, ㅅ, ㅆ, ㅈ, ㅊ, ㅋ, ㆁ/
/ㄷ, ㅌ, ㅍ, ㅑ, ㅓ, ㅕ, ㅗ, ㅛ, ㅜ, ㅠ, ㅡ, ㅣ/
가
3 .
MD line (sampling
rate) 20kHz , CSL(model
4300 B)
Lisker Abramson³⁷⁾
(time wave display) (burst)
,
(wideband spectrogram) . frame length 125
points(234.38Hz) .

5.

SPSS 9.0 .
가 , 9
/ ㅅ, ㅆ, ㅈ, ㅊ, ㅌ, ㅍ, ㅑ, ㅓ, ㅕ, ㅗ, ㅛ / 6
(one-way ANOVA) LSD
. 3 가
가 (, ,)
, ,
(repeated measure ANOVA)
(Hotelling Trace) (Multivariate analysis)
, Bonferroni .
(Pearson correlation)

6. 9

III.

1.

가 , , .
 , , .
 . /ㅁ/ /ㅍ/
 , , .
 /ㄷ/
 , , .
 , , . /ㄸ/ /ㅌ/
 , , .
 /ㄸ/ , , .
 , /ㅌ/ , , .
 .
 /ㄱ/ 가
 , , .
 , , . /ㅊ/
 , , .
 , , . /ㅋ/
 , , .
 , , .
 4 5 .

4.

/ 日 /	56.2(± 21.4)	63.1(± 35.1)	60.5(± 28.1)
/ 冊 /	12.5(± 5.8)	26.4(± 22.5)	27.6(± 29.0)
/ 豆 /	92.1(± 22.6)	98.4(± 59.4)	112.1(± 44.0)
/ 匚 /	58.4(± 19.8)	54.2(± 30.7)	65.9(± 34.9)
/ 匸 /	14.3(± 5.8)	25.0(± 25.9)	35.2(± 42.0)
/ 冂 /	88.6(± 22.2)	89.7(± 52.0)	115.5(± 38.9)
/ 冃 /	77.2(± 20.4)	75.9(± 36.9)	73.7(± 32.8)
/ 冂 /	24.3(± 7.5)	40.6(± 34.1)	38.0(± 44.8)
/ 冂 /	107.5(± 24.0)	106.8(± 65.6)	136.4(± 46.8)
msec	(±)	.	

5.

(

)

/ ㅅ /	37.6(± 12.7)	63.8(± 40.9)	47.4(± 15.1)
/ ㅆ /	13.1(± 7.3)	46.4(± 34.5)	52.9(± 42.7)
/ ㅈ /	34.3(± 17.8)	83.9(± 55.0)	95.4(± 40.2)
/ ㅊ /	28.6(± 11.2)	54.4(± 29.4)	70.4(± 40.4)
/ ㅋ /	11.5(± 5.5)	46.0(± 55.2)	43.0(± 43.4)
/ ㆁ /	38.4(± 14.3)	61.9(± 29.6)	78.7(± 47.3)
/ ㄱ /	34.4(± 11.9)	57.9(± 28.9)	61.2(± 22.1)
/ ㆁ /	16.1(± 3.6)	56.8(± 45.8)	54.0(± 54.7)
/ ㅋ /	36.8(± 25.5)	92.5(± 61.7)	104.1(± 51.4)

msec

(±)

가.

/ ㅅ, ㅆ, ㄱ /

가

6

6.

	/ ㅅ /	S>A>N	S>A>N	N>A>S	S>A>N
	/ ㅊ /	A>N>S	A>S>N	N>A>S	A>S>N
	/ ㅊ /	N>S>A	A>S>N	N>A>S	A>S>N

N , S , A 가 .

7 / ㅅ /

가 ($F_{2,237}=1.390, p=.251$).

($F_{2,237}=3.505, p=.042$), LSD

0.05

7 .

7. (,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	-26.2175*	9.9033	.012
-	-9.8097	10.2362	.345
-	16.4078	11.28778	.156

*p<.05

7. , , , ,

, , .

/ □ /

($F_{2,230}=2.957$, $p=.054$),

($F_{2,230}=7.656$, $p=.002$). LSD

0.05

8

8. (,)

	(m sec)		p-value
-	-25.8337*	10.7472	.022
-	-41.7715**	11.1086	.001
-	-15.9378	12.2497	.203

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$

/ ▽ /

($F_{2,233}=.286$, $p=.752$).

($F_{2,233}=6.510$, $p=.004$), LSD

0.05

9

9. (,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	-23.5638**	8.3003	.008
-	-26.7993**	8.5794	.004
-	-3.2356	9.4607	.735

**p<.01

·
 /HH, CC, TT/
 ,
 . /HH, CC/
 , , ,
 / TT/ , , .
 , 가 .
 . 10 .

10.

	/HH/	A>S>N	A>S>N	S>A>N	A>S>N
	/LL/	A>S>N	A>S>N	S>A>N	A>S>N
	/TT/	S>A>N	S>A>N	S>A>N	S>A>N

N, S, A 가 .

/HH/

($F_{2,238}=16.410$, $p=.0001$),

($F_{2,238}=7.159$, $p=.003$). LSD

0.05 .

11 .

11. (,)

	(msec)	p-value
-	-13.8850***	2.9946 .0001
-	-15.0869***	3.0939 .0001
-	-1.2019	3.3892 .723
-	-33.2063**	11.5067 .007
-	-39.7896**	11.8936 .002
-	-6.5833	13.1153 .619

p<.01, *p<.001

/ ㄷ/

($F_{2,237}=13.147$, $p=.0001$), LSD

0.05

($F_{2,237}=3.553$, $p=.040$), LSD

0.05

12

12. (,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	-10.6128**	3.9815	.008
-	-20.8419***	4.1130	.0001
-	-10.2290*	4.4978	.024
-	-34.4925*	14.7669	.026
-	-31.4625*	15.2634	.047
-	3.0300	16.8313	.858

* $p<.05$, ** $p<.01$, *** $p<.001$

/ ㄸ/

($F_{2,236}=7.604$, $p=.0001$),

($F_{2,236}=5.012$, $p=.013$). LSD

0.05

가

13

13. (,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	-16.2312**	4.6068	.001
-	-13.685**	4.7382	.004
-	2.5460	5.1993	.625
-	-40.6125*	14.7732	.010
-	-37.8847*	15.2699	.019
-	2.7278	16.8385	.872

*p<.05, **p<.01

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,

/ 표, E/

/ ㄱ/

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가

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14.

	/ɔ̃/	A>S>N	A>S>N	N>A>S	A>S>N
	/ɛ/	A>S>N	A>S>N	N>A>S	A>S>N
	/ɹ/	A>N>S	A>S>N	N>A>S	A>S>N
N	, S		, A		가 .

/ɔ̃/

($F_{2,218}=4.030$, $p=.019$), LSD

0.05

($F_{2,218}=9.603$, $p=.001$), LSD

0.05

15

15.

(,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	-6.3010	6.8421	.358
-	-19.9667**	7.0642	.005
-	-13.6658	7.5449	.071
-	-49.6213**	15.1023	.002
-	-61.1035***	15.6101	.0001
-	-11.4822	17.2136	.510

p<.01, *p<.001

/ E/

($F_{2,229}=11.170$, $p=.0001$), LSD

0.05

($F_{2,229}=5.525$, $p=.009$), LSD

0.05

16

16. (,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	-1.0396	5.8640	.859
-	-26.8487***	6.0632	.0001
-	-25.8091***	6.6182	.0001
-	-23.5800	12.1047	.060
-	-40.3500**	12.5117	.003
-	-16.7700	13.7969	.233

** $p<.01$, *** $p<.001$

/ =/

($F_{2,225}=9.376$, $p=.0001$), LSD

0.05

($F_{2,225}=8.122$, $p=.001$), LSD

0.05

17

17. (,)

	(msec)		p-value
-	.7098	7.2679	.922
-	-28.9684***	7.3375	.0001
-	-29.6783***	8.0649	.0001
-	-55.7088**	18.1919	.004
-	-67.1276**	18.8035	.001
-	-11.4489	20.7351	.585

** $p<.01$, *** $p<.001$

2.

(, ,) (, ,)
 ,) , , 4,
 18, 19 .
 가 , , .

18.

/ ㄱ/	39.5(±16.8)	35.4(±20.2)	39.6(±23.7)
/ ㅅ/	8.3(±2.6)	13.8(±6.8)	11.2(±11.4)
/ ㅊ/	74.9(±18.5)	53.5(±52.0)	66.1(±29.1)
/ ㄷ/	46.0(±16.4)	28.9(±18.1)	33.5(±15.5)
/ ㄹ/	9.5(±2.9)	10.7(±3.4)	16.2(±22.0)
/ ㅌ/	71.5(±19.2)	62.6(±49.3)	73.7(±36.0)
/ ㄴ/	60.0(±15.0)	47.9(±24.3)	50.0(±25.2)
/ ㄷ/	16.9(±4.4)	17.6(±4.9)	16.8(±18.6)
/ ㅋ/	89.9(±16.0)	52.4(±45.6)	83.4(±31.3)

msec ± .

19.

/ ㄷ/	77.1(± 19.0)	99.2(± 49.8)	87.0(± 28.7)
/ ㅁㅁ/	21.5(± 7.6)	60.2(± 39.0)	64.2(± 49.8)
/ ㅅ/	109.2(± 22.2)	137.4(± 63.0)	161.6(± 50.7)
/ ㅈ/	74.6(± 19.1)	83.3(± 38.7)	70.4(± 40.4)
/ ㅊ/	21.0(± 6.8)	56.7(± 55.7)	59.2(± 59.3)
/ ㅌ/	109.9(± 20.9)	124.5(± 50.8)	152.4(± 43.9)
/ ㄱ/	94.4(± 21.3)	105.8(± 44.5)	111.2(± 36.1)
/ ㄴ/	33.0(± 6.3)	74.3(± 49.1)	70.8(± 67.0)
/ ㅋ/	126.7(± 27.7)	145.0(± 72.6)	187.3(± 52.9)
msec	±	.	

가.

, ,
 , ,
 / ㄷ, ㅁㅁ, ㅅ/ ()
 $T^2=32.118$, $F=224.826$, $=2$, $p=.0001$, ($T^2=17.088$,
 $F=119.613$, $=2$, $p=.0001$), ($T^2=19.240$, $F=134.683$,
 $=2$, $p=.0001$) (, ,)
 . Bonferroni (- , - ,
 -) 0.05 .
 20 .

20. (,)

				<i>F</i>	p-value
/ 日 - 冊/	31996.266	1		114.121***	.0001
/ 日 - 亅/	20206.622	1		267.747***	.0001
/ 冊 - 亅/	103057.1	1		352.925***	.0001
/ 日 - 冊/	15525.160	1		56.815***	.0001
/ 日 - 亅/	20043.481	1		144.759***	.0001
/ 冊 - 亅/	70849.131	1		219.387***	.0001
/ 日 - 冊/	49495.126	1		163.824***	.0001
/ 日 - 亅/	16486.560	1		92.752***	.0001
/ 冊 - 亅/	123113.3	1		288.472***	.0001

***p<.001

/ ㄘ, ㄘ, ㄝ/ (T²=21.068, F=147.476, =2, p=.0001), (T²=13.632, F=95.427, =2, p=.0001), (T²=23.912, F=167.386, =2, p=.0001) (, ,)

. Bonferroni (- , - , -) .

21 .

21. (,)

				<i>F</i>	p-value
/C - C/	31532.881	1		119.909***	.0001
/C - E/	15543.856	1		181.800***	.0001
/C - E/	91355.062	1		273.008***	.0001
/C - C/	21330.603	1		88.599***	.0001
/C - E/	10419.306	1		134.032***	.0001
/C - E/	61566.016	1		179.285***	.0001
/C - C/	45935.206	1		149.401***	.0001
/C - E/	19895.103	1		84.791***	.0001
/C - E/	126291.4	1		358.683***	.0001

***p<.001

/ 1, 11, 3/ (T²=18.830, F=131.813, =2, p=.0001), (T²=26.230, F=131.813, =2, p=.0001), (T²=14.287, F=100.007, =2, p=.0001) (, ,)

. Bonferroni (- , - , -) 0.05 .

22 .

- (Ⅲ-Ⅰ) 가 , -
 /Ⅲ/ /Ⅰ/
 (Ⅱ-Ⅲ), - (Ⅱ-Ⅰ)
 . 23 .

23. (,)

				F	p-value
/Ⅱ-Ⅲ/	13505.625	1		17.501**	.006
/Ⅱ-Ⅰ/	13601.344	1		10.407*	.030
/Ⅲ-Ⅰ/	54213.769	1		19.524**	.006
/Ⅱ-Ⅲ/	4665.600	1		12.908*	.018
/Ⅱ-Ⅰ/	3265.249	1		1.376	.813
/Ⅲ-Ⅰ/	15737.089	1		5.508	.132
/Ⅱ-Ⅲ/	15272.464	1		3.352	.300
/Ⅱ-Ⅰ/	14577.124	1		6.296	.099
/Ⅲ-Ⅰ/	59691.076	1		12.500*	.018

*p<.05, **p<.01

/Ⅱ, Ⅲ, Ⅰ/
 (T²=1.702, F=6.809, =2, p=.019), (T²=1.235,
 F=6.809, =2, p=.040), (T²=2.698, F=10.793,
 =2, p=.005) (, ,)

. Bonferroni

(- , - , -) 0.05

p=.090)

. Bonferroni

/ ㄱ/ / ㄷ/ , / ㄷ/ / ㅋ/

0.05 . -

(/ ㄱ - ㅋ /) .

/ ㄱ/ / ㄷ/ , - (/ ㄱ - ㅋ /),

- (/ ㄷ - ㅋ /) 가 .

25 .

25. (,)

				<i>F</i>	p-value
/ ㄱ - ㄷ /	11895.601	1	8.711*	.048	
/ ㄱ - ㅋ /	8156.736	1	5.317	.141	
/ ㄷ - ㅋ /	39753.025	1	9.725*	.036	
/ ㄱ - ㄷ /	9180.900	1	15.058*	.012	
/ ㄱ - ㅋ /	209.764	1	.148	.709	
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*p<.05

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 ($T^2=6.456$, $F=9.365$, $=2$, $p=.008$), ($T^2=2.745$,
 $F=9.607$, $=2$, $p=.010$), ($T^2=3.800$, $F=13.300$, $=2$,
 $p=.004$) (, ,)

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				<i>F</i>	p-value
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/ 冊 - 亅/	62967.538	1	42.730***	.0001	
/ 日 - 冊/	7242.010	1	10.938*	.033	
/ 日 - 亅/	6341.468	1	11.655*	.027	
/ 冊 - 亅/	27137.071	1	21.869**	.006	
/ 日 - 冊/	4701.388	1	2.552	.447	
/ 日 - 亅/	50011.868	1	23.949**	.003	
/ 冊 - 亅/	85380.840	1	26.600**	.003	

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

$T^2=6.749$, $F=23.622$, $=2$, $p=.001$), ($T^2=1.971$, $F=6.899$,
 $=2$, $p=.022$), ($T^2=7.105$, $F=24.554$, $=2$, $p=.001$)
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			F	p-value
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/ Γ - Γ /	21618.801	1	44.616***	.0001
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/ Γ - Γ /	2676.338	1	3.837	.258
/ Γ - Γ /	14544.360	1	14.133*	.018
/ Γ - Γ /	29698.778	1	14.537*	.015
/ Γ - Γ /	17920.284	1	4.902	.174
/ Γ - Γ /	21189.654	1	24.043**	.003
/ Γ - Γ /	78082.988	1	29.589**	.003

* $p<.05$, ** $p<.01$, *** $p<.001$

/ Γ , Γ , Γ / ($T^2=6.339$, $F=22.185$, $=2$, $p=.001$), ($T^2=3.962$,
 $F=13.868$, $=2$, $p=.004$), ($T^2=6.055$, $F=21.192$, $=2$,

p=.001) (, ,) (- , -) 0.05 .
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			<i>F</i>	p-value
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/ㄴ-ㄷ/	87221.778	1	39.780***	.0001
/ㄱ-ㄴ/	9946.738	1	23.911**	.003
/ㄱ-ㅋ/	9993.334	1	15.027*	.015
/ㄴ-ㄷ/	39880.090	1	29.942**	.003
/ㄱ-ㄴ/	14673.284	1	2.857	.387
/ㄱ-ㅋ/	52197.018	1	35.024***	.0001
/ㄴ-ㄷ/	122220.0	1	24.718**	.003

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

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Abstract

**Acoustic properties related to the plosive production
of adults with spastic and athetoid cerebral palsy**

Jung Yeon Kim

Graduate Program in Speech Pathology, Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Chang-Il Park)

Cerebral palsy is a comprehensive term encompassing overall symptoms of non-progressive movement disorder due to brain damage. Two representative types of cerebral palsy are spastic and athetoid, each of which refers to different areas of brain damage and carry different symptoms.

The most common type of speech disorder of the cerebral palsy is dysarthria, which deteriorates intelligibility. A general evaluation method of intelligibility is the perceptual analysis. However, a more objective acoustic analysis is accompanied to complement the reliability and validity of the perceptual analysis. The basic goal of treatments for dysarthrias is to confirm phonemic features and phonemic contrasts that reduce intelligibility through acoustic analysis, and to improve intelligibility by applying appropriate treatment for adjustment.

Therefore, this study, with an objective to identify characteristics of dysarthrias of cerebral palsy, concentrates on the acoustic analysis of 9 plosives according to both manner(lax, tense, aspirated) and place(bilabial,

alveolar, velar) of articulation in word initial position for the spastic, athetoid, and normal groups. The aspiration duration has been measured among the acoustic properties of plosives. The goal of this study is: 1) to identify the difference in aspiration duration between normal and cerebral palsied groups, and between spastic and athetoid groups, and 2) to identify the difference in the aspiration duration according to the manner of articulation for each group.

The summary of the results of this study is as follows. First, the aspiration duration for the cerebral palsied groups was significantly longer than that for the normal group, with significant differences observed in the mean aspiration durations of /ㅁ, ㅌ, ㄱ/ and in the ranges of aspiration durations of /ㄷ, ㄱ, ㅁ, ㅌ, ㄱ, ㅍ, ㅋ/. However, difference between spastic and athetoid groups was subtle. Only the mean aspiration durations of /ㅌ, ㅌ, ㅋ/ for the athetoid group were significantly longer than that for the spastic group. Second, the normal group presented significant difference in the mean, maximum and minimum aspiration durations for all contrast pairs(lax-tense, lax-aspirated, tense-aspirated) regardless of the place of articulation. The spastic group, however, showed weak lax-aspirated contrast. The mean aspiration durations for /ㄱ-ㅋ/ contrast and the maximum and minimum aspiration duration for /ㅁ-ㅍ, ㄷ-ㅌ, ㄱ-ㅋ/ contrasts were not significantly different. Also, the minimum aspiration durations for /ㅁ-ㅍ, ㄱ-ㅋ/ contrasts were not significantly different, either. Especially, the maximum aspiration durations of velar plosives for all contrast pairs(/ㄱ-ㄱ, ㄱ-ㅋ, ㄱ-ㅋ/) were not significantly different. The athetoid group presented weak lax-tense contrast. The mean and minimum aspiration durations for /ㄷ-ㅌ/ contrast and the maximum aspiration

durations for / ㅅ - ㅆ, ㅈ - ㅊ, ㅋ - ㆁ/ contrasts were not significantly different.

The results of this study draw the following conclusions. Through an objective acoustic analysis, it may be confirmed that the articulation ability of plosives of adults with cerebral palsy is distinguished from that of the normal adults, and that such difference may attribute to the reduced intelligibility of cerebral palsied speakers. Additionally, it may also be observed that the production of triplets of plosives of adults with cerebral palsy not only differentiates from that of the normal adults but also according to the types of cerebral palsy, thereby implying that the symptoms of dysarthrias may also vary accordingly.

Key Word : spastic cerebral palsy, athetoid cerebral palsy, dysarthria, intelligibility, acoustic analysis, triplets of plosives(lax, tense, aspirated), aspiration duration.