

서부사하라 국군의료지원단원의
스트레스 요인에 관한 연구

연세대학교 보건대학원

국제보건학과

김 정 희

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스트레스 요인에 관한 연구

지도 박 종 연 교수

이 논문을 보건학석사 학위논문으로 제출함




2001년 6월 일

연세대학교 보건대학원

국제보건학과

김 정 희

김정희의 보건학석사 학위논문을 인준함

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연세대학교 보건대학원

2001년 6월 일

, 30
가 .

가

PKO

가

8

2

가

가

1998

2

2001 6

.....

- 1
- 1. 1
- 2. 4
- 5
- 1. 5
- 2. 13
- 3. (Peace Keeping Operation) 18
- 24
- 1. 24
- 2. 24
- 3. 26
- 28
- 1. 28
- 2. 30
- 3. 36

4.	43
5.	가	44
.	50
.	58
	61
:	66
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【 1】	26
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【 8】	35
【 9】	36
【 10】	37
【 11】	38
【 12】	39
【 13】	42
【 14】	43
【 15】	44
【 16】	가	45
【 17】	가	48

PKO ()

PKO

2001 4 10 90 5 1 3 가

- 1. PKO 67.8%, 62.2% 가
- 2. '가 50.0%
- 3. '가 (3.84) 가 '(3.62), '가 (3.55)
- 4. 가

' , '가 가 .
 , ' 가
 5. 가 , ,
 가 ,
 . 가 가 .
 6. 가 , ' 가
 ' 4.32 가 , 가
 가 가 .
 가 ,
 가 .

: , , .

•

1.

. 가

(, 1999).

가

Mechanic (1962)

, French (1974)

가 가

가

,

. Hartl

(1979)

가

Dropkin

Scott(1980)

, ,

,

가

가

, ,

(, 1997).

40 50 , , 30 , , 20
, , 가 가
. , ,
. , ,
. ,
. . .
가
가 가
. 1993 7 252 가
(Evergreen Unit) (, 2000). 1994
9 42 가 PKO
, (Military Observers) 6
PKO ,
11 5 , PKO , 1995 10
200 가 PKO ,
1999 10 420 가 []
(, 1999).
PKO 가
1994 1 42 , 14 20

UN PKO
1 , , UN
,

가 PKO

.

PKO

(military observer)

, , , ,
,

6

UN

가 UN
, 가
가 .

가

, PKO
가 .
, 가 ,
,

PKO

.

2.

, PKO()
, ,
가 .

1.

가.

(stress) "stringer" "stringer, stress" 가
" stress
14 , , (Matteson,1980). 17 "
(hardship) (adversity)" , 18
가 20
가 (Selye,
1979).
,
1920 Hans Selye .
Selye(1979) 가
, 가
가

2
가 1950 Grinker
Spiegel 《 The American Soldier 》

가 (Lazarus, 1966). 1960

1970 가
가

(, 1990).

가 가
1991). Rogers Scobb(1974)

. Beehr Newman(1978)

Lazarus(1984)

가

,

가

.

.

. Steers (1978)

Parker (1983)

,

,

,

,

,

.

Slocom (1986)

,

,

,

가

,

.

가

,

,

,

,

.

1)

가

가

Poulton(1978)

가

가

2)

가

가

가) (role conflict)

가

가

가

.
 , 가
 .
 Schultz(1982) 가 , 가
 가 , 가
 . Kahn(1978) '
 가 , '
 ,
 . 가
 ,
 .
) (role ambiguity)
 가 가
 가 가
 .
 가 가
 가 ,
 ,
 가 . French Caplan(1978)
 ,

,

) **(role overload)**

가

(quantitative overload)

(qualitative overload)

가

) **(role underutilization)**

가

3)

가

가)

가

가 가

)

가

가

가 가

, 가

가

4)

가)

가

)

,

. Ivancevich Donelly (1975)

가

가

가

, , ,
.

2.

가.

, ,
.
, , , , , ,
.

가
가 ,

Gunderson(1978) , , , , , , ,

,

가
가

Kasl(1984)

, ,

. Zeira Harari(1977)

Torbiorn(1982)

가

가

가

4

(Kohls, 1979).

1)

:

가

가

가 ”

2)

:

가

3)

:

가

가

4)

:

가

6

가

36

가

가

가

가

가

가

Kahn (1964)

, Louis(1980)

가

. Black(1988)

(role novelty),

(role conflict),

(role ambiguity),

(role overload)

가

(Webber, 1976).

, , (Feldman & Thomas, 1991).

1) :

2) :

. Feldman(1991)

가

가

3) :

1)

:

2)

:

3)

:

가

가

(Abe & Wiseman,

1983).

가

가
 가 (Byrnes, 1966),
 (Abe &
 Wiseman, 1983). Hautaluoma Kaman(1975)
 ,
 Hawes
 Kaeley(1981) 가
 Ratiu
 (1983)
 (stability zones) 가

3. (Peace Keeping Operation)

가.

2

(United Nations) . 1
 (League of Nations)

6

, 7 ,

.
6

, 7

7

가 . 가
가 가

.

. 가

,

.

6 , 7

6 7 가
(peacekeeping

operations) .

, 가

가 ,

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가 .

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가

UN

가

UN

UN

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가

UN

가

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PKO

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PKO

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PKO

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PKO

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PKO

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PKO

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PKO

(

,2000).

.

PKO

1)

가

94 2 28 UN

PKO

, 3 25

4 2

6

,

, 5 30

7 14

169

2)

PKO
PKO 가 ,
UN
UN UN UN

가 ,

. UN
가 , UN

. UN '96

가
가 .

3)

26.6 km(1.2) 20
,
가, 1884
1976
(POLISARIO)
1991 4 690 , “
“ (MINURSO)
9 100
“92 9
가 UN
가
가 80% 가 20
12
7 1,000
UN 가

4)

1994 1 42

342 . 2001 6 , 14 20
. 6 ,
가 6 1 .
, , ,
가 1 ,
,
,
.

.

1.

1994 PKO 가 1
 2001 4 13
 PKO , , , , 1
 , , .
 2 , 2 2 , 3 3 , 4 7 , 5 3 , 6 3 , 7 4 , 8 15 , 9
 11 , 10 9 , 11 5 , 12 6 , 13 12 1
 2,3 1 , 5,6 1 , 6,7 1 , 7,9 1 , 9,10 3 , 10,12
 1 90 .

2 .

PKO ,
 , 가
 .
 PKO 가
 2001 3 17 27 2
 ,
 , .
 (10), 7
 (86), (10), 가 (10)

‘ ‘ , ‘ ‘ PKO , , , ‘ ‘ .

chonbach's . 7 Cronbach's
0.70–0.91 (-1).

< 1 >

	Cronbach's
26	0.90
12	0.85
13	0.89
5	0.78
13	0.91
12	0.88
5	0.70

3.

2001 4 6 , , 1
,
2001 4 10 5 1 3 ,

PKO

10

75 , 65 가

가 32

, 27 가 . 2

90

Windows SAS 6.12

가

가

t

•

1.

< 2> . 90 ,
67.8%(61), 16.7%(15), 15.5%(14) .
가 62.2%(56) 37.8%(34) .
48.9%(43), 19.3%(17), 13.6%(12),
9.1%(8) , 38.9%(35), 23.3%(21) ,
20.0%(18), 13.3%(12), 4.5%(4) .
59.0%(53) ,
41.0%(37) . , 58.0%(52) ,
42.0%(38) . 35.6%(32) , 23.4%(21) , 가
25.5%(23) , 15.6%(14) .
PKO ,
' 가 50.0%(44) 가 , '
' 21.6%(19) , '
18.2%(16) (-2).

	(%)
	14 (15.5)
	61 (67.8)
	15 (16.7)
	56 (62.2)
	34 (37.8)
	8 (9.1)
	17 (19.3)
	43 (48.9)
	12 (13.6)
	8 (9.1)
	4 (4.5)
	12 (13.3)
	21 (23.3)
	35 (38.9)
	18 (20.0)
	37 (41.0)
	53 (59.0)
	52 (58.0)
	38 (42.0)
	32 (35.6)
	21 (23.4)
	14 (15.6)
	23 (25.5)
	90 (100.0)

< 3 > PKO

	(%)
	44 (50.0)
	19 (21.6)
	16 (18.2)
	3 (3.4)
	1 (1.1)
(,)	5 (5.7)
*	88 (100.0%)

* 2

2.

PKO

7

가.

PKO ' ,
 ' 3.55 가 , '
 가 '(3.37) '
 , '(3.30) '
 '(3.25) '

'(3.22)

(-4).

< 4 >

	±	
,	3.55 ± 0.90	1
, 가	3.37 ± 0.99	2
, ,	3.30 ± 0.90	3
	3.25 ± 1.00	4
	3.22 ± 0.82	5
,	3.20 ± 1.08	6
	3.17 ± 0.82	7
가	3.17 ± 1.00	8
	3.13 ± 0.91	9
,	3.12 ± 0.93	10
	2.99 ± 0.93	11
	2.94 ± 0.96	12
	3.07 ± 0.84	13
가	2.92 ± 0.89	14
가 ,	2.90 ± 1.14	15
	2.89 ± 0.93	16
	2.82 ± 0.95	17
	2.82 ± 1.0	18
,	2.79 ± 1.07	19
	2.72 ± 0.96	20
,	2.68 ± 0.83	21
	2.64 ± 1.01	22
가 ,	2.55 ± 0.76	23
	2.48 ± 0.95	24
	2.47 ± 0.99	25
	2.40 ± 0.91	26
	2.94 ± 0.53	

가 3.81 가 , ' (3.56) ' 가 '(3.16) '(3.10) (-5).

< 5 >

	±	
	3.81 ± 0.92	1
	3.56 ± 1.05	2
가	3.16 ± 1.01	3
,	3.10 ± 0.93	4
,	3.04 ± 0.89	5
	2.99 ± 0.89	6
	2.72 ± 1.15	7
	2.58 ± 1.07	8
	2.44 ± 0.95	9
,	2.40 ± 0.95	10
off road	2.36 ± 1.10	11
,	2.16 ± 0.96	12
	2.84 ± 0.60	

· (team site)

가 3.20 가 , ' (3.17) ' , ' (3.11) ' 2 ' (3.08) (-6).

< 6 >

	±	
	3.20 ± 0.78	1
,	3.17 ± 1.01	2
,	3.11 ± 1.03	3
2	3.08 ± 1.13	4
,	2.97 ± 0.87	5
	2.96 ± 1.02	6
	2.92 ± 0.97	7
,	2.90 ± 1.10	8
	2.79 ± 1.02	9
	2.75 ± 0.79	10
,	2.74 ± 1.04	11
,	2.63 ± 0.94	12
	2.49 ± 0.99	13
2.90 ± 0.65		

가 2.69 , '(2.59)
) '(2.41)
 가 (-7).

< 7 > .

	±	
	2.69 ± 0.91	1
	2.59 ± 0.95	2
	2.41 ± 0.82	3
	2.37 ± 0.83	4
	2.03 ± 0.82	5
	2.42 ± 0.63	

가 3.62 가 , '(3.33) '
 '(3.42) '(3.31) (-8).

< 8 >

		±	
가	.가 , 가 , 가	3.62 ± 0.99	1
		3.42 ± 1.12	2
		3.33 ± 1.15	3
		3.31 ± 0.97	4
		3.20 ± 0.90	5
		3.09 ± 0.96	6
		3.04 ± 0.99	7
		2.93 ± 1.07	8
		2.88 ± 1.10	9
		2.82 ± 1.03	10
		2.80 ± 0.08	11
		2.74 ± 1.06	12
		2.73 ± 1.03	13
		3.07 ± 0.71	

3.27 가 , ' , 가 , () '(3.22) '24
'(2.97) ' '

(2.90) (-9).

< 9 >

		±	
		3.27 ± 1.01	1
	, 가 , ()	3.22 ± 1.04	2
24		2.97 ± 1.03	3
		2.90 ± 1.05	4
		2.90 ± 0.97	4
		2.85 ± 0.76	6
가		2.77 ± 0.92	7
		2.72 ± 0.87	8
	(, ,)	2.69 ± 0.98	9
가		2.29 ± 1.21	10
		2.19 ± 0.96	11
		2.31 ± 1.04	12
		2.75 ± 0.65	

·

,

가 2.70

가 2.17 가 (-10).

< 10 >

	\pm	
	2.70 ± 1.26	1
	2.70 ± 1.23	1
가	2.58 ± 1.28	3
	2.47 ± 1.13	4
	2.17 ± 0.95	5
	2.52 ± 0.79	

3.

가.

, , , , , 가 .
가
가 3.07 가 , 2.94 , 2.90 ,
2.84 , 2.75 , 2.52 , .
2.42 가 가 (-11).

< 11 >

()	±
(13)	3.07 ± 0.71
(26)	2.94 ± 0.53
(13)	2.90 ± 0.65
(12)	2.84 ± 0.60
(12)	2.75 ± 0.65
(5)	2.52 ± 0.79
(5)	2.42 ± 0.63
2.78 ± 0.65	

가
 .
 가
 .
 , 0.05%
 3.28 , 3.20 ,
 3.24 , 3.10 ,
 가
 2.38 가
 , , ,
 (-12).

		p		p		p		p	
3.14				3.02		3.06		2.68	
289	F=0.07	0.7925		282	F=0.14	0.7079		284	F=1.07
299				273				294	0.3668
297	t=0.81	0.0542		281	t=0.44	0.0185		293	t=0.47
288				287				284	0.6376
3.14				287				270	
284				271				260	
299	F=1.10	0.3637		3.00	F=2.54	0.0461		3.04	F=1.06
270				246				254	0.3618
283				257				254	
3.28				291				254	
3.10				294				295	
287	F=0.89	0.4723		292	F=3.58	0.0095		264	F=2.06
298				298				304	0.0978
281				238				253	
295	t=0.11	0.9151		278	t=1.41	0.9135		287	t=0.11
293				291				290	0.9126
293	t=0.25	0.7979		283	t=0.11	0.9117		286	t=0.42
291				284				293	0.6765
297	t=0.77	0.1859		266	t=1.58	0.0667		289	t=0.09
286				289				287	0.9307
								242	t=0.41
								236	0.7429

* p < 0.05

()

		p		p		p		
3.32			297			2.77		
3.04	F=0.15	0.7033	2.68	F=0.04	0.8503	2.42	F=0.8	0.7823
2.94			2.78			2.71		
3.07	t=0.11	0.9089	2.71	t=0.57	0.5774	2.65	t=2.06	0.2984
3.05			2.79			2.30		
3.29			2.95			2.49		
2.97			2.77			2.02		
3.22	F=2.11	0.0873	2.82	F=1.65	0.1696	2.78	F=4.68	0.0019
2.71			2.32			2.05		
2.71			2.71			2.35		
3.20			2.72			2.54		
3.24			2.85			2.70		
3.06	F=1.69	0.1598	2.88	F=0.77	0.5504	2.24	F=1.48	0.2146
3.19			2.74			2.70		
2.71			2.54			2.38		
2.95	t=1.33	0.1780	2.64	t=1.22	0.2272	2.44	t=0.80	0.4279
3.15			2.81			2.57		
3.01	t=0.92	0.3603	2.78	t=0.74	0.4611	2.49	t=0.37	0.7092
3.15			2.68			2.55		
3.10	t=0.41	0.4563	2.81	t=1.98	0.1702	2.61	t=1.85	0.4564
2.92			2.50			2.26		

.
 ,
 .
 '가 3.87 가 , '
 '(3.83) '
 '(3.75)
 '가 3.64
 '(3.58)
 가 , '
 '(3.47)
 '가 4.02
 '(3.79)
 '(3.74)
 '가 4.00 , 3.62 가 .
 가 ' 3.33 가 (-13).

1	387	,	364	402	400	362
2	383		359	379	,	366
3	375	,	358	374	341	337
4	MINUROS		347	366	334	가 336
5	357		335	351	가 333	,

4.

가 , ,
 가 가 , , ,
 , 가 가 (-14).

< 14 > (%)

	가				
가 , ,	9(10.0)	42(47.2)	16(18.0)	20(22.5)	2(2.3)
	3(3.5)	23(26.7)	21(24.4)	29(33.8)	10(11.6)
VTR	7(8.0)	29(33.0)	19(21.6)	30(34.0)	3(3.4)
	15(16.9)	28(31.5)	21(23.6)	23(25.8)	2(2.2)
	13(14.8)	27(30.7)	23(26.1)	22(25.0)	3(3.4)
	9(10.0)	38(42.2)	29(32.2)	14(15.6)	.
	7(8.0)	29(33.0)	23(26.0)	22(25.0)	7(8.0)
	3(3.4)	20(22.6)	29(33.0)	29(33.0)	7(8.0)
, ,	2(2.3)	21(24.4)	28(32.6)	26(30.2)	9(10.5)

가 61.1%(55) 가 ,
 18.9%(17), 11.2%(10) (-15).

< 15 >

	(%)
	3 (3.3)
	17 (18.9)
.	55 (61.1)
	10 (11.2)
	2 (2.2)
(, ,)	3 (3.3)
	90 (100.0)

5. 가

가. 가

, 가 ' 가
'가 4.32 가 , ' ' 4.26 , '
'가 4.22 '
' 4.17 (-16).

< 16 > 가

		±		
가		4.32 ± 0.63	1	
		4.26 ± 0.73	2	
		4.22 ± 0.72	3	
		4.17 ± 0.75	4	
가	가	4.02 ± 0.83	5	
	가	3.93 ± 0.83	6	
가	가	3.87 ± 1.09	7	
		3.49 ± 1.12	8	
		3.36 ± 1.29	9	
		3.29 ± 1.41	10	
			3.86 ± 0.64	

가

가

4.06 , 4.01 , 3.68 ,

4.01 , 3.95 , 3.80 , 4.10

가 , , ,

가

가

가 4.60 가 ,

가 , , 가
가 (-17).

가 ,
가

< 17 >

가

가	±	±	가	±	가	±
	4.60 ± 0.51	4.47 ± 0.52	4.33 ± 0.62	4.33 ± 0.72	4.60 ± 0.51 *	
	4.26 ± 0.68	4.15 ± 0.79	3.92 ± 0.89	4.08 ± 0.80	4.08 ± 0.76	
	4.29 ± 0.61	4.50 ± 0.52	4.10 ± 0.66	4.36 ± 0.50	4.43 ± 0.51	
	4.25 ± 0.66	4.23 ± 0.73	4.00 ± 0.80	4.21 ± 0.75	4.30 ± 0.63	
	4.44 ± 0.61	4.29 ± 0.71	4.06 ± 0.86	4.08 ± 0.75	4.08 ± 0.83	
	4.63 ± 0.52	4.63 ± 0.52	4.63 ± 0.52	4.63 ± 0.52 *	4.63 ± 0.52	
	4.29 ± 0.69	4.24 ± 0.66	3.88 ± 0.93	4.06 ± 0.83	4.00 ± 0.79	
	4.37 ± 0.37	4.23 ± 0.84	4.10 ± 0.91	4.28 ± 0.77	4.23 ± 0.72	
	4.13 ± 0.35	4.00 ± 0.53	3.63 ± 0.52	3.50 ± 0.53	3.88 ± 0.88	
	4.08 ± 0.67	4.25 ± 0.62	3.83 ± 0.58	4.08 ± 2.67	4.50 ± 0.52	
	4.50 ± 0.58	4.50 ± 0.58	4.50 ± 0.58	4.75 ± 0.50	4.75 ± 0.50	
	4.67 ± 0.49	4.42 ± 0.67	4.17 ± 0.72	4.08 ± 0.79	4.58 ± 0.51	
	4.10 ± 0.70	4.10 ± 0.62	3.86 ± 0.85	3.95 ± 0.74	4.00 ± 0.71	
	4.26 ± 0.70	4.14 ± 0.88	4.03 ± 0.74	4.29 ± 0.79	4.14 ± 0.73	
	4.44 ± 0.51	4.50 ± 0.51	4.00 ± 0.69	4.11 ± 0.68	4.28 ± 0.75	
	4.40 ± 0.59	4.37 ± 0.59	4.13 ± 0.67	4.18 ± 0.73	4.37 ± 0.67	
	4.26 ± 0.68	4.16 ± 0.80	3.94 ± 0.91	4.15 ± 0.76	4.11 ± 0.72	
	4.36 ± 0.59	4.26 ± 0.62	4.05 ± 0.70	4.17 ± 0.70	4.26 ± 0.68	
	4.26 ± 0.72	4.23 ± 0.85	3.97 ± 0.97	4.15 ± 0.82	4.15 ± 0.75	
	4.34 ± 0.59	4.31 ± 0.70	4.10 ± 0.78	4.16 ± 0.70	4.26 ± 0.68	
	4.22 ± 0.81	4.09 ± 0.81	3.86 ± 0.83	4.22 ± 0.86	4.13 ± 0.77	

* p<0.05

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	±	±	±	±	±	±
	4.33 ± 0.62	4.13 ± 1.25	2.79 ± 1.53	3.21 ± 1.48	3.07 ± 1.44	4.01±0.68
	3.82 ± 0.84	3.80 ± 1.05	2.93 ± 1.38	3.43 ± 1.23	3.51 ± 1.04	3.80±0.64
	4.00 ± 0.78	3.86 ± 1.117	2.86 ± 1.56	3.21 ± 1.42	3.86 ± 1.03	3.95±0.61
	3.96 ± 0.73	4.00 ± 1.07	2.81 ± 1.44	3.05 ± 1.43	3.32 ± 1.22	3.86±0.60
	3.88 ± 0.79	3.64 ± 1.09	3.02 ± 1.38	3.56 ± 1.15	3.60 ± 1.04	3.85±0.71
	4.25 ± 0.89	3.75 ± 1.58	3.00 ± 1.91	2.71 ± 1.89	3.25 ± 1.58	4.06±0.81
	3.71 ± 0.99	3.71 ± 1.05	2.24 ± 1.09	3.00 ± 1.00	3.29 ± 1.05	3.64±0.65
	3.50 ± 0.82	4.27 ± 1.01	3.28 ± 1.42	3.77 ± 1.13	3.72 ± 1.01	4.01±0.64
	3.50 ± 0.76	3.25 ± 0.89	2.88 ± 1.25	3.13 ± 1.55	3.13 ± 1.25	3.50±0.50
	3.83 ± 0.58	3.67 ± 1.15	2.42 ± 1.38	2.92 ± 1.44	3.25 ± 1.29	3.68±0.50
	4.50 ± 0.58	3.75 ± 1.89	1.33 ± 0.58 *	1.33 ± 0.58 *	1.50 ± 1.00 *	3.71±0.77
	4.17 ± 0.72	4.33 ± 0.93	3.25 ± 1.54	3.05 ± 1.43	3.67 ± 1.07	4.10±0.62
	3.81 ± 0.93	3.43 ± 1.12	2.52 ± 1.12	3.05 ± 0.97	3.48 ± 0.93	3.63±0.63
	3.97 ± 0.82	4.03 ± 0.98	3.29 ± 1.38	3.83 ± 1.10	3.71 ± 0.96	3.97±0.62
	3.72 ± 0.83	3.78 ± 1.06	2.59 ± 1.54	2.94 ± 1.63	3.39 ± 1.33	3.79±0.68
	4.00 ± 0.88	3.89 ± 1.79	2.77 ± 1.45	3.05 ± 1.43	3.32 ± 1.22	3.86±0.65
	3.88 ± 0.80	3.84 ± 1.04	2.98 ± 1.39	3.56 ± 1.15	3.60 ± 1.04	3.92±0.64
	3.96 ± 0.79	3.90 ± 1.107	2.50 ± 1.28	3.09 ± 1.17	3.38 ± 1.10	3.80±0.52
	3.89 ± 0.89	3.81 ± 1.08	3.42 ± 1.42	3.71 ± 1.37	3.63 ± 1.14	3.92±0.72
	3.94 ± 0.85	3.89 ± 1.10	2.90 ± 1.44	3.28 ± 1.32	3.49 ± 1.106	3.87±0.62
	3.95 ± 0.78	3.77 ± 1.09	2.90 ± 1.37	3.59 ± 1.22	3.45 ± 1.33	3.82±0.71

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67.8%,

가 62.2%

가

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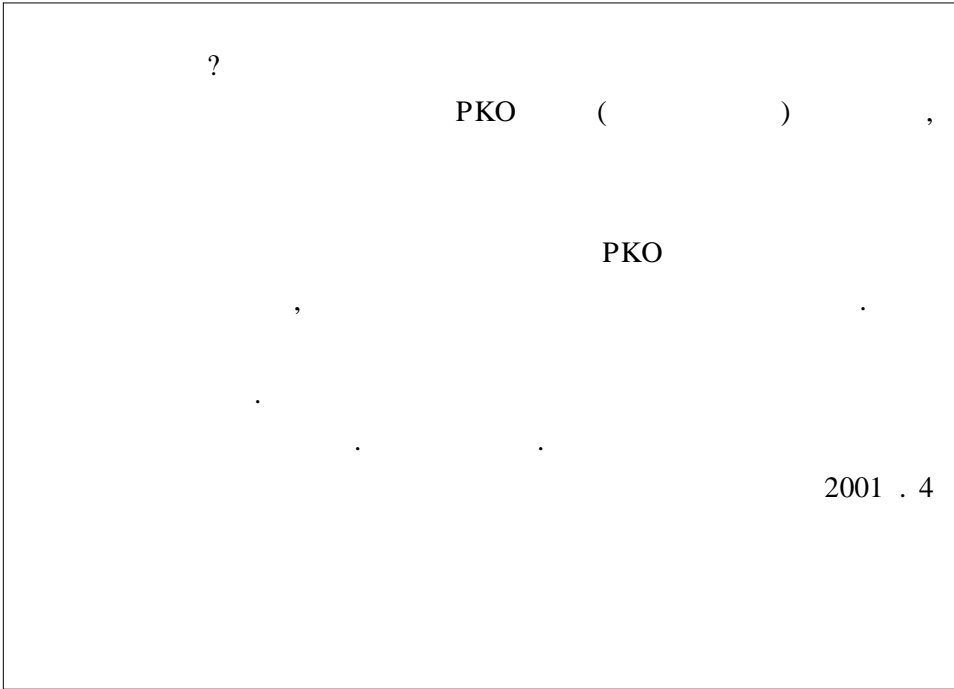
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-ABSTRACT-

A Study on Stress among Western Sahara PKO members

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The Graduate School of
Health Science & Management
Yonsei University

(Directed by Chong Yon Park, Ph, D)

This study conducted an investigation of those Korea army medical support troop members who took part in PKO activities in the western Sahara, especially with emphasis upon their measures against stress and changes in attitudes after returning back home and values, in order to provide basic data needed for the faithful fulfillment of duties in a physically, mentally, and psychologically stabilized state. For that purpose, a structured questionnaire developed and a total of ninety Korea Medical Support Troop members were surveyed.

Data were collected for three weeks from April 10, 2001 through May 1, 2001. Descriptive statistics, t-test and one way ANOVA were performed.

Obtained results were as follows:

1. The distributions of respondents by rank showed the highest values in company officers by 67.8 percent and in long-term service members by 62.2 percent. They all took part in PKO services autonomously and the

motive of participation was ascribed to the wish to acquire experience of overseas military service by 50.0 percent.

2. As regards stress patterns and severity, 'when a vehicle or an ambulance does not work due to frequent troubles or superannuation and so it hurts my self-respect' showed the highest value by 3.84 points, 'a peer's or a junior officer's complacent and excessive behavior' 3.62 points, and 'when I feel that a senior gives an irrational or unnecessary order' 3.55 points.

3. As for the general characteristics of stress by pattern, the highest value of stress from interpersonal relations was represented by company officers and the field grade when seen from rank distribution as well as by infantry and nursing when viewed from the classification of branches of services, but did not showed a statistically significant value. The nursing branch of service reflected a higher stress value from the working conditions by 3.00 points, as compared with other branches of services, along with a statistically significant difference. A support team disclosed the lowest stress value from the working conditions by 2.30 points when seen from positions, being a statistically significant result.

4. The patterns and levels of stress by branch of service revealed that infantry showed the highest value 'when a peer or a junior officer shows a self-complacent or excessive act inharmonious with other members,' while military surgeons the highest value 'when I feel that a senior officer gives an irrational and unnecessary order.' Nursing, medical administration and veterinary medicine all expressed the highest stress value 'when a vehicle or an ambulance does not work due to frequent troubles or superannuation and it hurts the self-respect of Korean troops.'

5. The respondents were found to write to their family, relative, lover or make a telephone call to relieve stress. As the person who helps them

when they are difficult with acclimation to the alien site, they take a junior or a senior or a peer on intimate terms, with the highest value.

6. When seen from the perspective of changes in attitudes and the values after returning back home, 'the enhancement of understanding of international society' reflected the highest point of 4.32. Here infantry and nursing branches of service showed the highest value in a change in the attitudes and values.

In conclusion, PKO activities in the western Sahara were all spontaneously performed, and the motive of participation was attributed to 'to wish to acquire overseas military experience by the highest value.

The respondents represented the highest level of stress 'when a vehicle or an ambulance does not work due to frequent troubles or superannuation and it hurts the self-respect of the Korean troops.' And then stress was expressed in order of 'when a peer or a junior officer shows a self-complacent and excessive act,' and 'when a senior gives an irrational and unnecessary order.' Furthermore, as for changes in attitudes and the values, 'the enhancement of understanding of international society' reflected the highest value. In this context, the intensification of practice education on the alien site and duties prior to departure, mutual understanding and the promotion of harmony are required, and concurrently with this, the development of countermeasures against stress of Korea armed forces medical support troop members, are also needed, especially in consideration of characteristics by branch of service, along with the necessity for the replacement of the vehicles and ambulances now in use on the site with serviceable ones.

Key Words : Stress, Western Sahara, PKO member