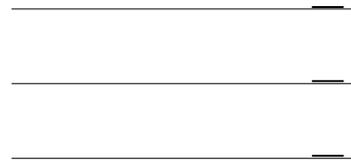


2001 6



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()

2000 807

1. 807 가 630 (78.1%), 가 177 (21.9%)
 , 30 39 가 282 (34.9%) 가 ,
 38.6 . 1 5 229 (28.4%) 가 ,
 6.6 . 364 (45.1%) 가
 . 가 50 304 (37.7%) 가
 , 525 (65.0%) 가 .

2. 807 가 434 (53.8%) 가
 , / 182 (22.6%), / / 168
 (20.8%), 가 23 (2.8%) .

3. 807 181 364 266 (33.0%), 91 180
 207 (25.6%), 29 90 191 (23.7%) ,
 168.2 .
 163.9 , / 167.4 , / / 179.0 ,
 174.9 .

4. 807 가 718
 (89.0%), 514 (63.7%), 428 (53.0%),
 53 (6.6%), 9 (1.1%) .
 363 (83.6%),
 301 (69.4%), 196 (45.2%) , /
 179 (98.4%),
 152 (83.5%), 50 (27.5%) . / /
 167 (99.4%), 152 (90.5%),
 73 (43.5%) ,
 14 (60.9%), 9 (39.1%) .

가 ,

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가

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“ ” 가

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(2000-72).

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39 1), 1996

1996 506 (International Monetary Fund)

1998 124 , 2000 815 2

가 5.4 가 .

1998 0.24% 2000 1.18%

, 1998

6.7% 2000 32.2% 가 (, 1997-2000).

(Bureau of Labor Statistics, BLS, 2000)

, 1999 582,340 34.2%

, (Cumulative Trauma Disorders, CTDs) 1999
246,700 66%

가 가

, 1997

31% (500)가

33% , 626,000 .

CTDs 가

CTDs 가

가 (, 1998; , 2001)

, (American National Standards Institute, ANSI) (Occupational Safety and

Health Administration, OSHA) HFS 100 (ANSI,

1988), ANSI Z-365 (ANSI, 1996), Ergonomics Program(OSHA, 1999)

2000-72),

. . . .
(2000-72). 가

() (Armstrong ,

1982; Moore Garg, 1995)

가 (McAtemney Corleet, 1993; OSHA, 1995; ANSI, 1996; , 2001).

OSHA (Ergonomic program standard) (OSHA, 2000),

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2000 1 1 2000 12 31

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가 8 807

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2001 2

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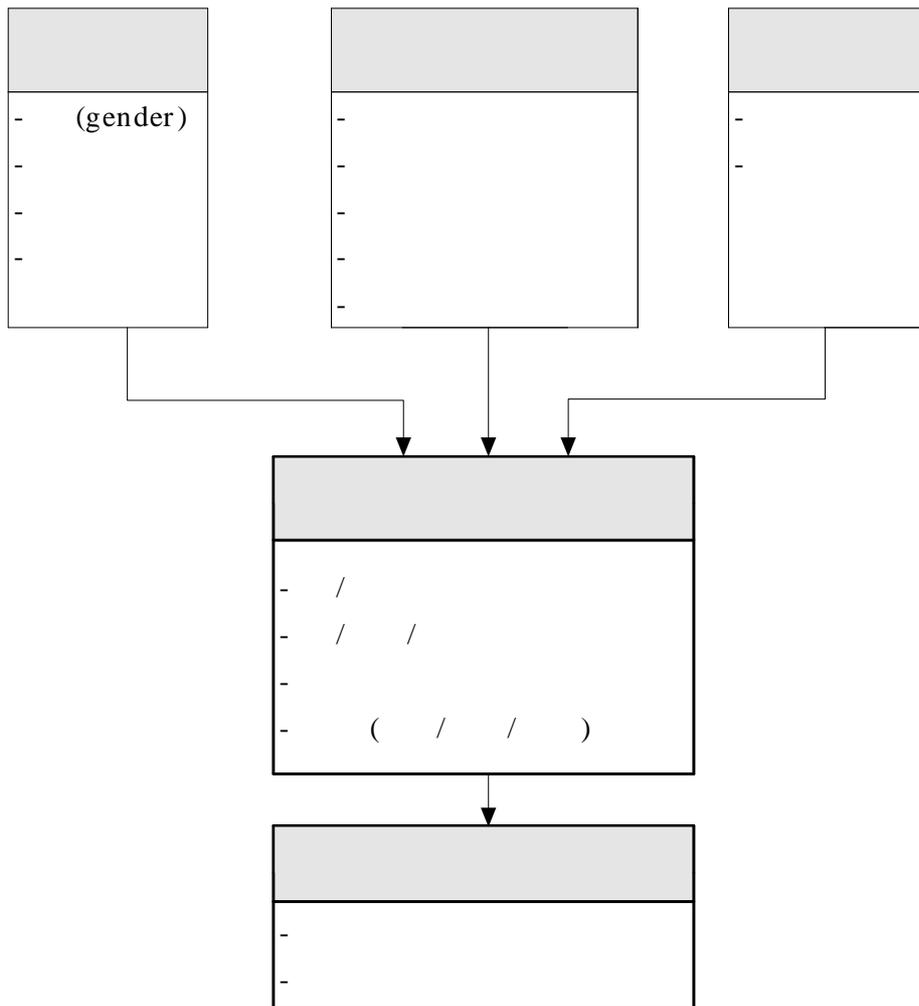
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SPSS 10.0

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(92-1)
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(2000-1)
, / , ,
가 / / / / 가
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OSHA

(OSHA, 2000), (,
), (,
 ,) (, / , 가
 (Pinch)/ (Grip)), () 가
 가 ,

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OSHA

(OSHA, 2000) , / , / / ,
 (/ /) , 2
 가 .

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1.

가.

807 가 630 (78.1%), 가 177 (21.9%) .
30 39 가 282 (34.9%) 가 , 40 49 가 264 (32.7%), 29
가 154 (19.1%) , 38.6 .
1 5 229 (28.4%) 가 , 10
218 (27.0%), 5 10 183 (22.7%), 1 177 (21.9%)
, 6.6 . 364 (45.1%) 가
, 326 (40.4%), / 69 (8.5%) (1).

1.		(%)
		(n=807)
		630(78.1)
-----		177(21.9)
29		154(19.1)
30	39	282(34.9)
40	49	264(32.7)
50		107(13.3)
-----		38.6 ± 9.3*
1		177(21.9)
1	5	229(28.4)
5	10	183(22.7)
10		218(27.0)
-----		6.6 ± 6.0*
	/	16(2.0)
	/	69(8.5)
		326(40.4)
		32(4.0)
		364(45.1)

*, ±

가 50 304 (37.7%) 가
 , 1,000 267 (33.1%), 50 299 157 (19.4%) .
 525 (65.0%) 가 , 가
 / / / / (가 4 , 2 , 1
 , 137) 144 (17.8%), . 70 (8.7%),
 / (34 , 6) 40 (5.0%), 28 (3.5%)
 (2).

2.

	(%)
(n=807)	
50	304(37.7)
50 299	157(19.4)
300 999	79(9.8)
1,000	267(33.1)

	525(65.0)
/	40(5.0)
,	70(8.7)
	28(3.5)
가 / /	144(17.8)
/ /	

1)

807
가 718 (89.0%) 가 , 514 (63.7%),
428 (53.0%), 53 (6.6%), 9 (1.1%) .
718 (2
)가 626 (87.2%) 가
514 ()
2) 430 (83.6%) 가
428 (34kg ,
24.9kg 10 , 11.3kg ,
25) 352 (82.2%) 가
53 31 (58.5%)
(3).

3.

	()	(%) (n=807)
.		718(89.0)*
-1.	(2) ,	55(7.7)
-2.	(2)	37(5.1)
-3.	(2 , ,)	626(87.2)

.		514(63.7)*
-1.	(2)	430(83.6)
-2.	(4)	39(7.6)
-3.	(4)	45(8.8)

.		428(53.0)*
-1.	(34kg , 24.9kg 10 , 11.3kg)	352(82.2)
-2.	/ (2 9kg)	43(10.1)
-3.	/ (2 1kg 4.5kg)	33(7.7)

.		53(6.6)*
-1.	((10m/sec ²) 30 , (2.5m/sec ²) 2)	22(41.5)
-2.	(, 4)	31(58.5)

.		9(1.1)*
	(2 , 10)	

*, 807 %

2)

807 5kg
 235 (29.1%) 가 , 25kg 15 25kg
 171 (21.2%), 가 139 (17.2%), 5 15kg 91 (11.3%)
 (4).

4.

	(%)
	(n=807)
	139(17.2)
5kg	235(29.1)
5 15kg	91(11.3)
15 25kg	171(21.2)
25kg	171(21.2)

.

2
 가 , 807
 가 434 (53.8%) 가 , /
 182 (22.6%), / / 168 (20.8%), (/ /
) 가 23 (2.8%) (5).

5.

	(%)
	(n=807)
*	434(53.8)
/	182(22.6)
/ /	168(20.8)
(/ /)	23(2.8)
*,	32 (2
29 , 3	3) 4.0%

가 807 () 181 364 266 (33.0%)
 , 91 180 207 (25.6%), 29 90 191 (23.7%)
 , 168.2 (6).

6.

	(%)
	(n=807)
28	81(10.0)
29 90	191(23.7)
91 180	207(25.6)
181 364	266(33.0)
365	62(7.7)
	168.2 ± 128.0*

*, ±

2.

가.

434 가 370 (85.3%), 가 64 (14.7%)
. 30 39 가 154 (35.5%), 40 49 가 117 (27.0%), 29
가 106 (24.4%) , 37.6 . 1 5
135 (31.1%), 1 108 (24.9%), 10 97 (22.4%)
, 5.8 .
/ 182 가 135 (74.2%), 가 47 (25.8%)
. 40 49 76 (41.7%) 가 , 30 39 가 64
(35.2%), 29 가 26 (14.3%) , 39.2 .
10 70 (38.5%) 가 , 1 5
45 (24.7%), 5 10 44 (24.2%) , 8.5
. / / 168 가 105 (62.5%), 가 63
(37.5%) . 40 49 가 64 (38.1%), 30 39 가 50 (29.8%),
50 33 (19.6%) , 40.9 .
79 (47.0%), 77 (45.8%), / 11 (6.6%) .
23 30 39 가 14 (60.9%), 40 49 7
(30.5%), 50 29 1 (4.3%) ,
38.1 (7).

7.

	(%)		(%)					(%)				
	(n=630)	(n=177)	29 (n=154)	30 39 (n=282)	40 49 (n=264)	50 (n=107)	*	1 (n=177)	1 5 (n=229)	5 10 (n=183)	10 (n=218)	**
							()					()
(n=434)	370 (85.3)	64 (14.7)	106 (24.4)	154 (35.5)	117 (27.0)	57 (13.1)	37.6 (9.6)	108 (24.9)	135 (31.1)	94 (21.6)	97 (22.4)	5.8 (5.6)
/	135 (74.2)	47 (25.8)	26 (14.3)	64 (35.2)	76 (41.7)	16 (8.8)	39.2 (8.4)	23 (12.6)	45 (24.7)	44 (24.2)	70 (38.5)	8.5 (6.4)
/ /	105 (62.5)	63 (37.5)	21 (12.5)	50 (29.8)	64 (38.1)	33 (19.6)	40.9 (9.1)	41 (24.4)	40 (23.8)	39 (23.2)	48 (28.6)	6.8 (6.2)
(n=23)	20 (87.0)	3 (13.0)	1 (4.3)	14 (60.9)	7 (30.5)	1 (4.3)	38.1 (8.0)	5 (21.7)	9 (39.1)	6 (26.1)	3 (13.1)	5.8 (5.5)

*, **,

7.		()				
		(%)				
		/	/	(n=326)	(n=32)	(n=364)
		(n=16)	(n=69)			
(n=434)		11(2.5)	36(8.3)	183(42.2)	22(5.1)	182(41.9)
/	(n=182)	3(1.6)	20(11.0)	60(33.0)	9(4.9)	90(49.5)
/ /	(n=168)	1(0.6)	11(6.6)	79(47.0)	-	77(45.8)
(n=23)		1(4.3)	2(8.7)	4(17.4)	1(4.3)	15(65.3)

.
 434 50 176 (40.6%), 1,000
 122 (28.1%), 50 299 97 (22.3%), 300 999 39 (9.0%) .
 260 (59.9%), 78 (18.0%), 59
 (13.6%) .
 / 182 1,000 79 (43.4%), 50
 46 (25.3%), 50 299 32 (17.6%) . 128
 (70.3%), 27 (14.8%), 13 (7.1%) .
 / / 168 50 75 (44.7%), 1,000
 60 (35.7%), 50 299 20 (11.9%) . 125
 (74.4%), 33 (19.6%), 6 (3.6%) .
 23 50 299 8 (34.8%) 50 7
 (30.4%), 1,000 6 (26.1%) . 12 (52.2%),
 6 (26.1%), 3 (13.0%) (8).

8.

	(%)				(%)				
	50 (n=304)	50 299 (n=157)	300 999 (n=79)	1000 (n=267)	(n=525)	/ (n=40)	(n=70)	(n=28)	*
									(n=144)
(n=434)	176 (40.6)	97 (22.3)	39 (9.0)	122 (28.1)	260 (59.9)	31 (7.1)	59 (13.6)	6 (1.4)	78 (18.0)
/	46 (25.3)	32 (17.6)	25 (13.7)	79 (43.4)	128 (70.3)	7 (3.9)	7 (3.9)	13 (7.1)	27 (14.8)
/ /	75 (44.7)	20 (11.9)	13 (7.7)	60 (35.7)	125 (74.4)	2 (1.2)	2 (1.2)	6 (3.6)	33 (19.6)
(n=23)	7 (30.4)	8 (34.8)	2 (8.7)	6 (26.1)	12 (52.2)	-	2 (8.7)	3 (13.0)	6 (26.1)

*, 가 / / / / .

	434		363
(83.6%),	301 (69.4%),	196 (45.2%)	
		363	319
(87.9%),	30 (8.3%)	,	
301	268 (87.9%),	/	37
(12.1%)	196		157
(80.1%),		33 (16.8%)	,
	33	30 (90.9%)	.
/	182		179
(98.4%),	152 (83.5%),	50 (27.5%)	
		179	156
(87.1%)	가 ,	152	
120 (78.9%)	가 .		
/ /	168		
167 (99.4%),	152 (90.5%),	73 (43.5%)	
		167	148
(88.6%),	19 (11.4%)	,	152
	142 (93.3%)	가 .	
	73	38 (52.1%),	/
(43.8%)	,	13	.

		23		14 (60.9%),
		9 (39.1%),		4 (17.4%),
2 (8.7%)	.			14
11 (78.6%)	가	,		9
		6 (66.7%)	가	(9).

9.

	(n=718)				(n=514)				(n=428)				(n=53)			(n=9)
	-1	-2	-3		-1	-2	-3		-1	-2	-3		-1	-2		
(n=434)	14 (3.8)	30 (8.3)	319 (87.9)	363 (83.6) ^a	157 (80.1)	6 (3.1)	33 (16.8)	196 (45.2) ^a	268 (87.9)	37 (12.1)	-	301 (69.4) ^a	3 (9.1)	30 (90.9)	33 (7.6) ^a	
/	22 (12.3)	1 (0.6)	156 (87.1)	179 (98.4) ^b	120 (78.9)	22 (14.5)	10 (6.6)	152 (83.5) ^b	42 (84.0)	7 (14.0)	1 (2.0)	50 (27.5) ^b	6 (85.7)	1 (14.3)	7 (3.8) ^b	2 (3.0) ^b
/	19 (11.4)	-	148 (88.6)	167 (99.4) ^c	142 (93.3)	10 (6.7)	-	152 (90.5) ^c	38 (52.1)	3 (4.1)	32 (43.8)	73 (43.5) ^c	13 (100.0)	-	13 (7.7) ^c	5 (3.0) ^c
(n=23)	6 (66.7)	-	3 (33.3)	9 (39.1) ^d	11 (78.6)	1 (7.1)	2 (14.3)	14 (60.9) ^d	4 (100.0)	-	-	4 (17.4) ^d	-	-	-	2 (8.7) ^d

- 1, ; - 2, ; - 3, ; - 1, ; - 2, ; - 3, ;
- 1, ; - 2, / ; - 3, / ; - 1, ; - 2, , 3 .
a, 434 %; b, / 182 %; c, / / 168 %; d, 23 %

434 25kg 가 146 (33.7%), 15 25kg 가
 129 (29.7%), 가 69 (15.9%) , / 182
 5kg 가 89 (48.9%), 가 42 (23.1%), 15 25kg
 가 25 (13.7%) .
 / / 168 5kg 가 78 (46.4%), 5 15kg
 가 49 (29.2%), 가 17 (10.1%) ,
 23 가 11 (47.8%), 5kg 가 8 (34.8%)
 (10).

10.

	(%)				
	(n=139)	5kg (n=235)	5 15kg (n=91)	15 25kg (n=171)	25kg (n=171)
(n=434)	69(15.9)	60(13.8)	30(6.9)	129(29.7)	146(33.7)
/ (n=182)	42(23.1)	89(48.9)	12(6.6)	25(13.7)	14(7.7)
/ / (n=168)	17(10.1)	78(46.4)	49(29.2)	15(8.9)	9(5.4)
(n=23)	11(47.8)	8(34.8)	-	2(8.7)	2(8.7)

가 179.0
 가 , 174.9 , / 167.4
 , 가 163.9 .
 434 181 364 163 (37.6%),
 91 180 104 (24.0%), 29 90 86 (19.8%) , /
 182 181 364 58 (31.9%), 91 180
 52 (28.6%), 29 90 44 (24.2%) .
 / / 168 29 90 54 (32.1%),
 91 180 45 (26.8%), 181 364 38 (22.6%) ,
 23 29 90 181 364 7 (30.4%), 181
 364 6 (26.1%) (11).

11.

	28 29 91 181 365 (%)					
	28	29	91	181	365	±
	(n=81)	90 (n=191)	180 (n=207)	364 (n=266)	(n=62)	
(n=434)	51(11.7)	86(19.8)	104(24.0)	163(37.6)	30(6.9)	163.9 ± 118.4
/ (n=182)	11(3.0)	44(24.2)	52(28.6)	58(31.9)	17(9.3)	167.4 ± 119.5
/ / (n=168)	18(10.7)	54(32.1)	45(26.8)	38(22.6)	13(7.8)	179.0 ± 158.5
(n=23)	1(4.4)	7(30.4)	6(26.1)	7(30.4)	2(8.7)	174.9 ± 119.3

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(VDT) (2000-72)
 (2000-71)
 (, 1998)

,

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2000 (, 2001)

.

가 86.9%, 가 13.1% ,
 가 78.1%, 가 21.9% 가 .
 29 가 19.0%, 30 39 27.5%, 40 49 28.4%, 50
 25.1% , 30 39 가 34.9%, 40 49 32.7%,
 50 13.3% 30 40
 , 50 .
 1 59.7%, 1 5 23.5%, 5 10 8.8%,
 10 8.0% , 1 21.9%, 1 5
 28.4%, 5 10 22.7%, 10 27.0%

가 .

가 50 64.4%, 50 299

22.7%, 300 999 6.6%, 1,000 6.3% ,

가 50 37.7%, 50 299 19.4%, 300 999 9.8%,

1,000 33.1% 1,000

. 48.3% 22.6%, .

8.1%, / 20.9%, 0.1% ,

65.0%, 17.8%, .

8.7%, / 5.0%, 3.5%

.

가 53.8%, /

22.6%, / / 20.8%, 가

2.8% . () 가 36.2%,

/ 29.5%, / / 17.4%, 7.4%

(, 2001),

가 42.2%, / 79.7%, / /

76.1%, 가 31.4% (, 2001),

. , 30

41.6% 가 , 36 (, 1996),

가 30 35.5% 가 ,

37.6 .

(National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health) 1997 가

/ /

, ,
 , / , / ,

(NIOSH, 1997).

807 가
 718 (89.0%), 514 (63.7%), 428 (53.0%),
 53 (6.6%), 9 (1.1%)
 가 ,

.
 가 ()
), (), ()
 , /), ()
 , / ()
 ,), (,)
) . / /
 (), (,)
), (/), , ()
) ,
 (),

가 15kg
 275 (63.3%) 가 , /

가 5
 kg 131 (72.0%), 19 (82.6%) . /
 / 15kg 127 (75.6%) .
 2000 () 28 가
 14.7%, 29 90 30.5%, 91 180 26.3%, 181 28.5%
 , 28 가 10.0% 29 90 23.7%,
 91 180 25.6%, 181 40.7%
 181 .

, , ,

가 . ,
 가 .

OSHA

가 .

,

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, ,

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(“ ”)

2000 807

807 가 630 (78.1%), 가 177 (21.9%)

, 38.6 . 6.6 ,

364 (45.1%) 가 . 50

304 (37.7%) , 525 (65.0%) 가 .

168.2 , 가 434

(53.8%) 가 .

807

가 718 (89.0%), 514 (63.7%), 428

(53.0%), 53 (6.6%), 9 (1.1%) .

, 가

,

. (2000-72), 2000
 . (VDT) (2000-71), 2000
 . 2000 , 2001
 . , 1997-2000
 , .
 (2001-05-26). 2001; 1-84
 , , , , .
 (96-3-20). , 1996; 1-78
 , , , , .
 가.
 , 1998
 , , , . 가
 . 2001; 11(1):56-67
 . (92-13), 2001
 . (2000-1), 2001
 . OSHA Ergonomics Program
 (2000-36-409), 2000
 . (KOSHA CDDE
 H-5-1998), 1998

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disorders of the neck, upper extremity, and low back. 2nd edition.

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illnesses by category of illness, private industry: U.S. Department
of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2000

1.		(, 1996-2000)				
		'96	'97	'98	'99	'00
		8,156,894	8,236,641	7,582,479	7,441,160	9,485,557
() ^a		71,548 (0.88)	66,770 (0.81)	51,514 (0.68)	55,405 (0.74)	68,976 (0.73)
() ^b		1,529 (1.87)	2,119 (2.57)	1,838 (2.42)	2,258 (3.03)	2,528 (2.67)
() ^c		506 (0.62)	221 (0.27)	124 (0.16)	344 (0.46)	815 (0.86)
() ^d		0.71	0.33	0.24	0.62	1.18
() ^e		33.1	10.4	6.7	15.2	32.2
a,	() : () / () x 100					
b,	() : () / () x 10,000					
c,	() : () / () x 10,000					
d,	() : () / () x 100					
e,	() : () / () x 100					

2. (Ergonomic standard
program) (Basic Screening Tool, OSHA, 2000)

-
- (1) 2
- 2
- (2) 4
- / (3) (Lifting)
가. 34kg
. 24.9kg 10
. 11.3kg ,
25
- (4) 2 9kg 29.4kg
(,
18.1kg
)
- (5) 가 (Pinch)
2 1kg
(,)
- (6) (Grip)
2 4.5kg
(,
)
-

(7)

2

,

(8)

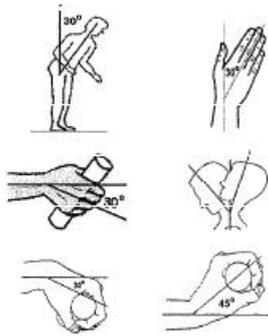
2

(9)

2

,

()



(10)

2

10

(11)

30

(10m/sec²)

(,

, ,

)

(12)

2

(2.5m/sec²)

(,

)

[. .]

㉑		㉒	
㉓	1.	2.	3. 4. 5.
㉔	1.()	2.()	3.() 4.() 5.() 6.()
㉕		㉖	
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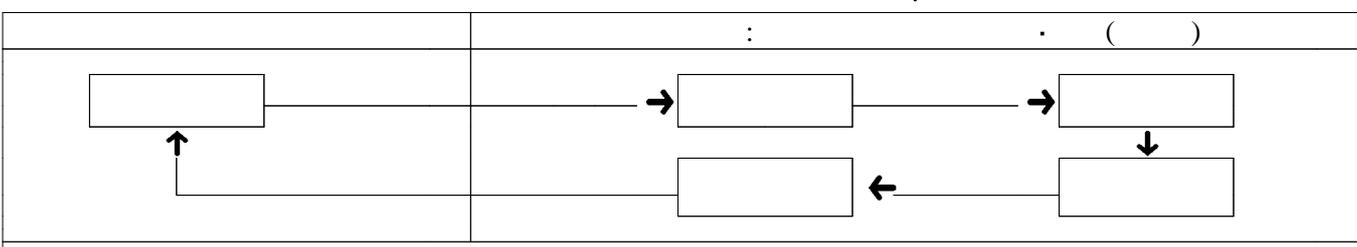
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Abstract

Study on Risk Factors of Work-related Musculoskeletal Disorders (WMSDs)

Yeoung Seok Lee

Department of Occupational Health

Graduate School of Health Science and Management

Yonsei University

(Directed by Professor Jaehoon Roh, M.D., Ph.D.)

This study is to identify general characteristics of and risk factors by injured body parts of the patients having work-related musculoskeletal disorders(hereinafter referred to as "WMSDs Patients"), for which the record survey has been carried out on the basis of the data on the applications for recuperation due to workers' accidents for the subject of 807 persons determined as the WMSDs Patients in 2000.

The results of this study are as described below .

1. Out of total 807 WMSDs Patients, there were 630 male WMSDs Patients(78.1%) and 177 female WMSDs Patients(21.9%). 34.9% of the subjects were in the range of 30 to 39 years(282 WMSDs Patients), and the average age was 38.6 years. For the period of employment,

there were 229 WMSDs Patients of 28.4% who were engaged in the concerned job for 1-5 years, and the average employment period was 6.6 years. For the job type, the laborers were 364 accounting for 45.1%. For the size of business, the size having less 50 permanent employees was at the first rank, being 304 WMSDs Patients of 37.7%, and for the industry type, the manufacturing was 65.0% of 525 WMSDs Patients, being the first.

2. Among 807 subjects, the back disorder was at the top, of 434 persons(53.8%), neck/shoulder disorder was of 182 persons(22.6%), arm/wrist/hand disorder of 168 persons(20.8%), and leg/knee/ankle disorder of 23 persons(2.8%).

3. For the lost workdays, 181-364 day loss was of 266 persons (33.0%), 91-180 day loss was of 207 persons(25.6%), 29-90 day loss was of 191 persons(23.7%), and the average lost workdays were 168.2. For the lost workdays by injured parts, it was 163.9 days for the back disorder, 167.4 days for neck/shoulder disorder, 179.0 days for arm/wrist/hand disorder, and 174.9 days for leg/knee/ankle disorder.

4. Among 807 subjects, there were awkward posture of 718 persons (89.0%), repetition of 514 persons(63.7%), exertion force of 428 persons (53.0%), vibration of 53 persons(6.6%) and physical contact of 9 persons (1.1%). To review the risk factors of injury by parts of the body, the

risk factors of back disorder were awkward posture of 363 persons (83.6%), exertion force of 301 persons(69.4%), and repetition of 196 persons(45.2%); the ones of neck/shoulder disorder were awkward posture of 179 persons(98.4%), repetition of 152 persons(83.5%) and exertion force for 50 persons(27.5%); the ones of arm/wrist/hand disorder were awkward posture of 167 persons(99.4%), repetition of 152 persons(90.5%), and exertion force of 73 persons(43.5%); and the ones of leg/knee/ankle disorder were repetition of 14 persons(60.9%) and awkward posture of 9 persons(39.1%).

To conclude, risk factor of WMSDs was awkward posture, being at the first rank, but it was found that the WMSDs are due to combined risk factors of repetition, exertion force, etc.

Therefore, It is necessary at the workplace to extend the safety and health training to have the workers keep right posture and recognize the risk factors of WMSDs as the measure to control the WMSDs-occurring factors, and the results of this study may be used by the Occupational Health Service Organization as the basic information to prevent work-related musculoskeletal disorders.

Key words : work-related musculoskeletal disorders(WMSDs),
risk factor, average lost workdays