

2000 7

(127 3-4).

3

가

가

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1.	1
2.	3
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4.	4
•	5
1.	5
2.	7
•	15
1.	15
2.	15
3.	15
4.	20
5.	21

•	22
1.	22
2.	24
3.	28
•	42
1.	42
2.	44
•	47
1.	47
2.	49
	51
	59
	68

< 1>	20
< 2>	23
< 3>	.....	24
< 4>	.....	25
< 5>	.....	26
< 6>	.....	27
< 7>	.....	28
< 8>	.....	29
< 9>	.....	30
< 10>	.....	31
< 11>	.....	32
< 12>	.....	33
< 13> 가	.....	34
< 14>	.....	35
< 15>	.....	36
< 16>	.....	37
< 17>	.....	38
< 18>	.....	39
< 19>	.....	40
< 20>	.....	41

< 1 > 14

< 1> 59

< 2> 67

27 41
234
2000 4 24 6 7
가
20
Cronbach's .66-.97
SPSS/ PC
t-test, ANOVA, Pearson Correlation ,
Pearson correlation coefficient ,
가
1. 가 37-185 139.1
67.2 , 71.9

2. 가 3-15 10.0 .
 가 5-20 16.3 ,
 가 10-40 34.1 , 가
 6-24 12.7 . 가 22-132
 가 54.6 , 가 가 52.6
 107.2 . 가
 11-44 16.5 , 가
 11-44 31.5 . 가
 0-20 10.3 .

3. 가 (F=5.22, p<.01).

4. (r=0.38, p<.01),
 (r=0.22, p<.01), (r=0.23, p<.01), (r=0.30, p<.01),
 (r=-0.23, p<.01), (r=0.29, p<.01),
 (r=-0.17, p<.01) (r=-0.17, p<.01)

, 가 ,
 , 가 , 가 ,
 가 , 가 가
 가
 5. (13.9%), (8.0%), (2.7%)
 (1.6%) 26.2%

가 .

, ,
 가

가 가

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가 , 가

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: , ,

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1.

가
가
가
가
(, 1995 ; Reeder, & Martin, 1997).

가 ' (胎教新記)' . 1801 (13)
가
가
1996).

20
가 . 가
가
(, 1996).

(Cunningham, McDonald, Gant, Levino & Gilstrap, 1997),

가 (Delvin,

Daniels & Roeder, 1997)

(, 1999 ; SBS,

2000 ; Korea Newsweek, 1999).

(, 1999 ; Leininger, 1991).

가

가

가

가 가 ,

가 .

80-90%

가 ,

(, , 1997

; , 1996 ; , 1991 ; , 1986 ; , 1999 ; , 1992 ;
 , , , 1987 ; , , , 1996 ; ,
1999 ; , 1987 ; , 1974 ; , ` , 1995).

가

, , ,

가

가

가

가

, 가

2.

1)

2)

3.

1)

가. : ,
가 ,
(, 1976).

. : (1995)
37 27

가

4.

1)

(recency bias) 가 .

2)

가 .

3)

가 .

4)

가 .

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1.

(胎教)

가
(
, 1976).
(
, 1992 ;
, 1962). (1992) (1989)
10
(1996)
가
(
, 1990),
(
, 1999).
(
, 1992).

가

(, 1801).

가

가

가

가

(, 1996 ; , 1999

, 1999

; , 1996 ;

, 1987 ;

, 1995).

가

1997

가

(Cranley, 1981 ; Davis & Akridge, 1987).

183

(Clissold, Hopkins & Seddon, 1991)

가 ,

(, 1999). Levinson(1993)

가

24

가

가

가

(Eacton, 1984).

가

(Levinson,

1993).

가 .

가

(, 1989),

(, 1998 ; , 1996 ;

, 1994 ; , 1998 ; , 1987 ; , 1993).

, 가

(Yamada, 1996)

(, , , , , 1999).

2

가

가 (, 1991).

가 가

2.

(, 1992 ; , 1997 ; , 1996 ;
, 1991 ; , 1999 ; , 1992 ; , , 1987 ;

, , , 1996 ; , 1999 ; , 1987 ; , 1974 ;
, , 1995). (1995)

, , 가
, (1996)

, , , 가 ,
, , , , 가 ,

, , 가
(1997) 가

. (1999)
, , ,

. 가
, , 가 , (Aaronson, 1989 ;

Albercht & Rankin, 1989 ; Bueche, 1993 ; Lewallen, 1995 ; Melson, 1989).

1) (1996)

, 가

. 가

가

가

가

(1995) 340

88%가 가

(1974) 가

78.6%

(1979) (1987) 가

가 가

2)

(, 1997).

가 (, 1995),

(Lederman, 1984). (1991)가 147

가 , Theodore Grossman(1990)

,
가 가 (
, 1997).

3)
가 (Lederman, 1984 ; Lederman, Lederman,
Work & McCann, 1979).

,
(Lederman, 1984 ; Lederman , 1979).

(1999) 203

가 ,
3

,
(Melson, 1989), .

4)

가

(
, 1983 ; , 1996).

(Nail & King, 1987 ; Picharfd-Holley, 1991 ; Piper, Linsey & Dodd, 1987).

5) 가

(, 1995 ; Brown, 1986 ; Curry, Burton & Fields, 1998 ; Koniak-Griffin, 1988 ; Norbeck & Tilden, 1983 ; Renker, 1999 ; Sharon, 1989). Norbeck Tilden(1983)

. Sharon(1989)

가

, Cranley(1981)

가

가

,

가

(Brown, 1986),

가

가

(, 1987).

(1991)가 147

가

30

(1993)

,

가

가 .

,

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, 가

가

6)

(Berkowitz & Kasl, 1983 ; Curry , 1998).

(Arck, Merali, Chaouat & Clark, 1995 ; Landsbergis & Hatch, 1996 ; McCubbin, Lawson, Cox, Sherman, Norton & Read, 1996 ; Petrikovsky, Schifrin & Diana, 1993).

7)

Curry, Campbell Christian(1994)

Lew allen(1995)

가

가

8)

가

가

가

(, 1996 ; , 1996). (1993) 150

62.0% 가 , TV,

801

(1999)

64.5%,

11.7%가

(1999) 190

55.8%가
가

가

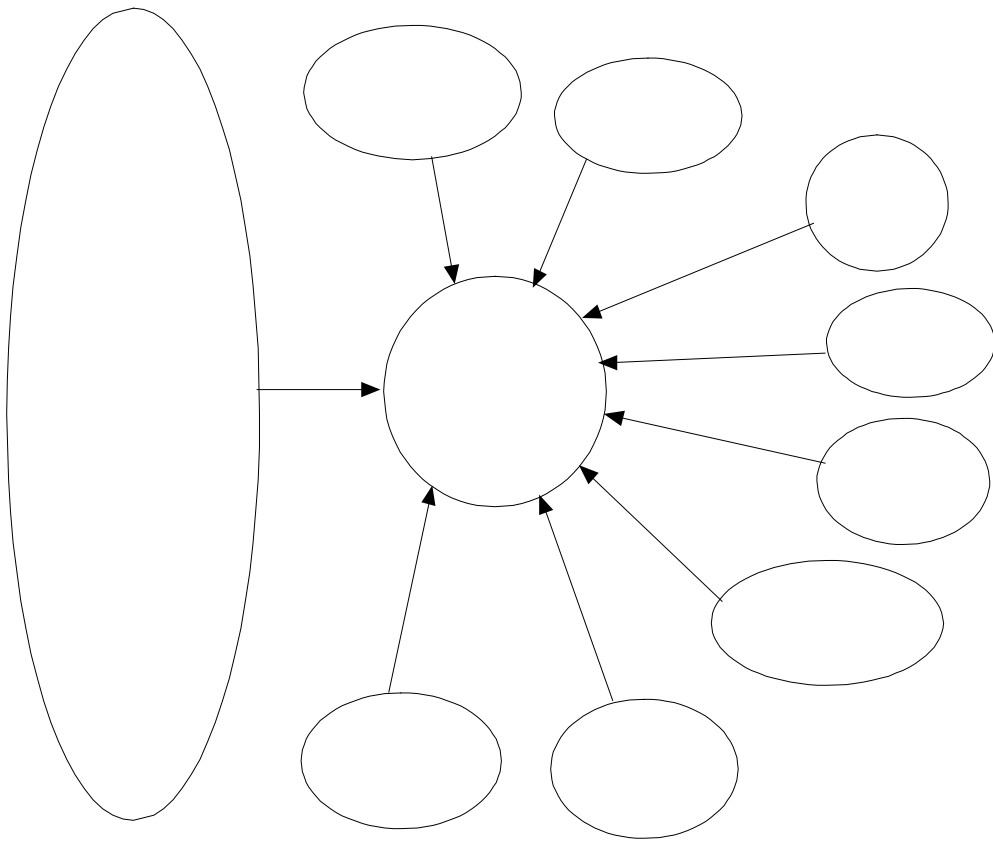
9)

, , (, 1996 ; ,
, 1995). 가 (,
, 1991), (1995)
가 ,
(, 1991).

가

가

가



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1.

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2.

1500

700

234

1) 27

2) ,

3) 가 ,

4)

3.

,

(37)(, 1995)

(3)(, 1996), (5)(, 1996),

(10)(Lederman, 1979) (6)(Piper, Dibble,

Weiss, Slaughter & Paul, 1998), (22)(Curry , 1994),

(11) (Curry , 1994),

(11) (Curry , 1994),

(5) (, 1996)

7
< 1 >.

4 가 121

1)

(1995)

19 18

5

' 5

가

TV, ,

가

37

185

가

가

(1995)

Cronbach's

= .96,

.89

19

.86

,

18

.91

.

1

가

2000 1 20

26

2

(1995)

50

가

108

10

5 ,

2

19

18

,

2)

(3) ,

(5) ,

(10)

(6) ,

(22) ,

(11) ,

(11)

(5)

(1996)

가 1

2

3

5

3

15

가

Cronbach's

= .72

(1996)

(1997)

,

,

,

,

5

4 ,

1

,

1

4

5

20

가

가

(1996)

Cronbach's = .82

Cronbach's = .80

Lederman(1979)

1

5

14

7 ,

7

가 1

10

5

1 4 10 40 가
 가 Cronbach's =
 .80
 Piper가 (1987) · (1998) Revised Piper
 Fatigue Scale Lee(1998)가

6 1 4 6 24
 가 가
 Lee(1998)가 122
 Cronbach's = .95 Cronbach'
 = .88

(22), (11) (11)
 Curry (1994) Prenatal Psychosocial Profile
 (P.P.P.) . Prenatal Psychosocial Profile (P.P.P.)

Curry, M. A.

가

Curry (1994) 11 , 2 2
 가 3
 2 가
 11 22 ' ' ' '
 6 11 66
 22 22 132
 가 가 . Curry (1994)
 P.P.P. Cronbach's = .97

Cronbach's = .96 가

Cronbach's = .96 , Cronbach's

= .97 .

Curry (1994) 11 2

가 3 .

11 4 ' 가

' ' 가 ' 11 44

가 가 . Curry (1994)

P.P.P. Cronbach's = .70

Cronbach's = .79 .

Curry (1994) 11 2

가 3 .

6 , 5 4

11 44

가 . Curry

(1994) P.P.P. Cronbach's = .80

Cronbach's = .95 .

(1996)

5

0 0 25 가

가 Cronbach's

= .66 .

< 1 > .

< 1 >

	가	Cronbach's
(, 1995)	37 37 - 185	.89
(, 1996)	3 3 - 15	.72
(, 1996)	5 5 - 20	.80
(Lederman, 1979)	10 10 - 40	.80
(Piper , 1998)	6 6 - 24	.88
(Curry , 1994)	22 22 - 132	.97
(Curry , 1994)	11 11 - 44	.79
(Curry , 1994)	11 11 - 44	.95
(, 1996)	5 0 - 20	.66

4.

2000 4 24 6 7 . 2000 4

18 4 24

2 , 3

, 1

27

가 ,
20 .
268 .
34 234 (87.3%)가 .

5.

SPSS/ PC

1)

2)

3)

coefficient

4)

t-test, ANOVA

Pearson correlation

•

1.

1)

< 2 >

22-46 30.8

84 (36.1%), 144 (61.8%) 97.9%

69 (29.6%) , , ,

164 (70.4%) 가 70 (29.9%),

가 32 (13.7%), 가 39 (16.7%) 가 89

(38.0%) . 가 0-1000

236.9 . 1 218

43.1 , 가 135

(58.0%), 가 73 (31.3%) , 가 25

(10.7%), 가

2)

< 3 >

0-3 0.59

가 115 (49.4%) . 0-4

0.57 . 0-4 0.50

가 151 (65.7%) . 27-41

35.2 .

< 2>

	(%)*	±
22 - 46		30.8 ± 3.84
	1 (0.4)	
	1 (0.4)	
	84(36.1)	
	144(61.8)	
	3 (1.3)	
	1 (0.4)	
	17 (7.3)	
	40(17.2)	
	2 (0.9)	
	9 (3.8)	
	164(70.4)	
	70(29.9)	
	32(13.7)	
	39(16.7)	
	4 (1.7)	
	89(38.0)	
0 - 1,000		236.9 ± 149.5
1 - 218		43.1 ± 34.53
	135(58.0)	
	73(31.3)	
	25(10.7)	
	0 (0)	

*

< 3>

	(%)*	±
0	115(49.4)	0.59 ± 0.66
1	100(42.8)	
2	16 (6.9)	
3	2 (0.9)	
0	116(49.8)	0.57 ± 0.63
1	102(43.8)	
2	14 (6.0)	
3	1 (0.4)	
0	151(65.7)	0.50 ± 0.83
1	53(23.0)	
2	17 (7.4)	
3	7 (3.0)	
4	2 (0.9)	
27 - 41		35.2 ± 3.85

*

2.

37 가 37 185
 139.1 . 87 175
 . 44 95
 67.2 , 22 90
 71.9 < 4>.

< 4>

n = 234

	±
87 - 175	139.1 ± 16.49
44 - 95	67.2 ± 8.99
22 - 90	71.9 ± 12.00

19 가 19 95
 67.2 < 5>. 76.9%-100%가
 , 50%
 ‘ , ‘ 가 ‘ , ‘
 ‘ , ‘ ‘ . 50%
 ‘ ‘ (, ,) ‘ .

18 18 - 90
 71.9 < 6>. 88.0%-99.1%가
 , 51.3% ‘ , TV, () ‘
 ‘ , ‘ ‘ , ‘ 가 ‘ , ‘

< 5>

		n = 234, : (%)				
		가				
1.		0(0)	13(5.6)	87(37.2)	107(45.7)	27(11.5)
2.		0(0)	18(7.7)	96(41.0)	95(40.6)	25(10.7)
3.	()	0(0)	2(0.9)	31(13.2)	114(48.7)	87(37.2)
4.		1(0.4)	15(6.4)	49(20.9)	94(40.2)	75(32.1)
5.		2(0.9)	14(6.0)	70(29.9)	113(48.3)	35(15.0)
6.	, ,	0(0)	23(9.8)	113(48.3)	69(29.5)	29(12.4)
7.	(“ 가 ”)	1(0.4)	14(6.0)	48(20.5)	66(28.2)	105(44.9)
8.		1(0.4)	22(9.4)	103(44.0)	63(26.9)	45(19.2)
9.		5(2.1)	34(14.5)	85(36.3)	68(29.1)	42(17.9)
	(, T.V., ,)					
10.		1(0.4)	5(2.1)	31(13.2)	89(38.0)	108(46.2)
11.	,	54(23.1)	73(31.2)	62(26.5)	29(12.4)	16(6.8)
12.	,	5(2.1)	39(16.7)	126(53.8)	50(21.4)	14(6.0)
13.	, , ,	42(17.9)	61(26.1)	66(28.2)	46(19.7)	19(8.1)
14.		6(2.6)	17(7.3)	74(31.6)	90(38.5)	47(20.1)
15.	(: ,)	8(3.4)	33(14.1)	112(47.9)	61(26.1)	20(8.5)
16.	(, ,)	31(13.2)	99(42.3)	59(25.2)	34(14.5)	11(4.7)
17.		6(2.6)	15(6.4)	94(40.2)	90(38.5)	29(12.4)
18.	가 .	0(0)	2(0.9)	34(14.5)	121(51.7)	77(32.9)
19.		0(0)	5(2.1)	72(30.8)	109(46.6)	48(20.5)
\pm		67.2 ± 8.99				

< 6>

n = 234, : (%)

가

1.	(,)	28(12.0)	2(0.9)	3(1.3)	8(3.4)	193(82.5)
2.	(TV, ,)	12(5.1)	30(12.8)	46(19.7)	77(32.9)	69(29.5)
3.	(TV, ,)	2(0.9)	20(8.5)	41(17.5)	86(36.8)	85(36.3)
4.	(TV, ,)	4(1.7)	19(8.1)	37(15.8)	82(35.0)	92(39.3)
5.	(TV, ,)	2(0.9)	20(8.5)	63(26.9)	104(44.4)	45(19.2)
6.	(TV, ,)	2(0.9)	18(7.7)	60(25.6)	96(41.0)	58(24.8)
7.	(TV, ,)	3(1.3)	34(14.5)	77(32.9)	83(35.5)	37(15.8)
8.		7(3.0)	6(2.6)	18(7.7)	66(28.2)	137(58.5)
9.	가	14(6.0)	8(3.4)	11(4.7)	19(8.1)	182(77.8)
10.	,	11(4.7)	14(6.0)	22(9.4)	59(25.2)	128(54.7)
11.		7(3.0)	5(2.1)	15(6.4)	77(32.9)	130(55.6)
12.		5(2.1)	10(4.3)	24(10.3)	92(39.3)	103(44.0)
13.		5(2.1)	24(10.3)	77(32.9)	87(37.2)	41(17.5)
14.	,	12(5.1)	30(12.8)	53(22.6)	66(28.2)	73(31.2)
15.		9(3.8)	9(3.8)	19(8.1)	66(28.2)	131(56.0)
16.	, TV, ()	14(6.0)	59(25.2)	70(29.9)	69(29.5)	22(9.4)
17.	가	11(4.7)	22(9.4)	18(7.7)	14(6.0)	169(72.2)
18.	,	8(3.4)	10(4.3)	38(16.2)	66(28.2)	112(47.9)
±		71.9 ± 12.00				

3.

1)

		n = 234, : (%)				
		가				
10.0 < 7>	3	가	3	15	3	15
225 (96.2%)	가	가	가	가	가	가
가	가	가	가	가	가	191 (81.7%)
		가				
1.	5(2.1)	38(16.2)	109(46.6)	72(30.8)	10(4.3)	
2.	14(6.0)	48(20.5)	91(38.9)	70(29.9)	11(4.7)	
3.	3(1.3)	6(2.6)	72(30.8)	121(51.7)	32(13.7)	
가						
±		10.0 ± 2.06				
		3 - 15				

5 5-20 16.3 ,
 6 20 < 8> .
 89.7%가 , 69.2% .
 가 23.5%가 3.0% .

< 8>

n = 234, : (%)

1.	24(10.3)	27(11.5)	50(21.4)	133(56.8)
2.	72(30.8)	26(11.1)	47(20.1)	89(38.0)
3.	55(23.5)	17(7.3)	46(19.7)	116(49.6)
4.	183(78.2)	34(14.5)	10(4.3)	7(3.0)
5.	7(3.0)	11(4.7)	22(9.4)	194(82.9)
	\pm	16.3 \pm 3.83		
		6 - 20		

*

10 10-40 34.1 , 16
 40 < 9> .
 , ' 가 87.6%,
 '가 97.9%, '
 '가 96.6%, '
 '가 82.5%, ' '가 97.4%, '
 '가 98.3%, '

'가 97.9%, '가 97.9%

가

42.7%- 90.6% 가 ' , '가 97.9%

' 17.5% 가 ' , '가 97.9%

< 9>

n = 234, : (%)

1.		29(12.4)	40(17.1)	88(37.6)	77(32.9)
2.		5(2.1)	14(6.0)	114(48.7)	101(43.2)
3.		100(42.7)	91(38.9)	35(15.0)	8(3.4)
	*				
4.		6(2.6)	10(4.3)	53(22.6)	165(70.5)
5.	가 *	212(90.6)	13(5.6)	6(2.6)	3(1.3)
6.		41(17.5)	54(23.1)	89(38.0)	50(21.4)
7.		201(85.9)	26(11.1)	3(1.3)	4(1.7)
	*				
8.		175(74.8)	48(20.5)	7(3.0)	4(1.7)
9.		163(69.7)	59(25.2)	7(3.0)	5(2.1)
	*				
10.		5(2.1)	16(6.8)	75(32.1)	138(59.0)

±

34.1 ± 4.27

16 - 40

*

6 6 24 12.7
 < 10>.
 9.8-29.9% , 70%
 90.2%가
 '가 29.9% , '가 7.3%

< 10>

n = 234, : (%)

1.		25(10.7)	133(56.8)	65(27.8)	11(4.7)
2.	()	46(19.7)	124(53.0)	55(23.5)	9(3.8)
3.		67(28.6)	118(50.4)	40(17.1)	9(3.8)
4.		70(29.9)	107(45.7)	40(17.1)	17(7.3)
5.	가	50(21.4)	127(54.3)	43(18.4)	14(6.0)
6.		23(9.8)	144(61.5)	51(21.8)	16(6.8)
±		12.7 ± 3.67			
		6 - 24			

107.2 < 11>. 22 26 132
 54.6 , 가 12 66
 66 52.6 . 14

11 1-6 4
 가 84.6-99.1% , '
 '가 91.1%, ' '가 90.2%, '
 '가 89.4%, ' '가
 88.9%, ' '가 87.6%, '
 '가 87.1% < 12>.

가 52.6 가
 4 82-88.1% 82% 가
 < 13>.
 , ' '가 88.1%, ' 가
 '가 85.9%, ' '가 84.6% .

< 11>

n = 234

		±
	26 - 132	107.2 ± 20.26
	12 - 66	54.6 ± 11.29
가	14 - 66	52.6 ± 11.03

< 12>

	n = 234, : (%)					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	4(1.7)	5(2.1)	12(5.1)	32(13.7)	80(34.2)	101(43.2)
2.	3(1.3)	8(3.4)	23(9.8)	37(15.8)	72(30.8)	91(38.9)
3.	5(2.1)	8(3.4)	21(9.0)	37(15.8)	59(25.2)	104(44.4)
4.	2(0.9)	10(4.3)	13(5.6)	40(17.1)	79(33.8)	90(38.5)
5.	7(3.0)	2(0.9)	14(6.0)	37(15.8)	64(27.4)	110(47.0)
6.	7(3.0)	7(3.0)	17(7.3)	31(13.2)	54(23.1)	118(50.4)
7. 가	6(2.6)	3(1.3)	24(10.3)	37(15.8)	63(26.9)	101(43.2)
8.	3(1.3)	7(3.0)	16(6.8)	46(19.7)	63(26.9)	99(42.3)
9.	4(1.7)	4(1.7)	21(9.0)	36(15.4)	59(25.2)	110(47.0)
10.	5(2.1)	8(3.4)	23(9.8)	38(16.2)	66(28.2)	94(40.2)
11.	6(2.6)	4(1.7)	20(8.5)	28(12.0)	63(26.9)	113(48.3)
	\pm			54.6 ± 11.29		

< 13> 가

	n = 234, : (%)					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	2(0.9)	3(1.3)	23(9.8)	32(13.7)	62(26.5)	112(47.9)
2.	1(0.4)	6(2.6)	30(12.8)	35(15.0)	79(33.8)	83(35.5)
3.	2(0.9)	10(4.3)	30(12.8)	43(18.4)	65(27.8)	84(35.9)
4.	2(0.9)	7(3.0)	28(12.0)	45(19.2)	82(35.0)	70(29.9)
5.	3(1.3)	8(3.4)	25(10.7)	47(20.1)	82(35.0)	69(29.5)
6.	6(2.6)	8(3.4)	25(10.7)	40(17.1)	86(36.8)	69(29.5)
7. 가	3(1.3)	6(2.6)	30(12.8)	49(20.9)	81(34.6)	65(27.8)
8.	4(1.7)	4(1.7)	32(13.7)	48(20.5)	79(33.8)	67(28.6)
9.	3(1.3)	6(2.6)	24(10.3)	38(16.2)	77(32.9)	86(36.8)
10.	2(0.9)	9(3.8)	31(13.2)	49(20.9)	72(30.8)	71(30.3)
11.	4(1.7)	8(3.4)	24(10.3)	44(18.8)	69(29.5)	85(36.3)
	±		52.6 ± 11.03			

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n = 234, : (%)

1.	95(40.6)	110(47.0)	28(12.0)	1(0.4)
2. 가	121(51.7)	83(35.5)	25(10.7)	5(2.1)
3.	116(49.6)	85(36.3)	23(9.8)	10(4.3)
4.	145(62.0)	71(30.3)	17(7.3)	1(0.4)
5.	147(62.8)	69(29.5)	16(6.8)	2(0.9)
6. ()	129(55.1)	75(32.1)	25(10.7)	5(2.1)
7.	158(67.5)	61(26.1)	10(4.3)	5(2.1)
8.	188(80.3)	38(16.2)	7(3.0)	1(0.4)
9.	213(91.0)	13(5.6)	5(2.1)	3(1.3)
10. ,	166(70.9)	60(25.6)	6(2.6)	2(0.9)
11. 가	81(34.6)	120(51.3)	31(13.2)	2(0.9)
±	16.5 ± 4.22			
11 - 31				

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< 15>

n = 234, : (%)

1.	가 가	26(11.1)	43(18.4)	94(40.2)	71(30.3)
2.	가	15(6.4)	53(22.6)	143(61.1)	23(9.8)
3.		109(46.6)	52(22.2)	32(13.7)	41(17.5)
4.		24(10.3)	48(20.5)	110(47.0)	52(22.2)
5.	*	87(37.2)	69(29.5)	47(20.1)	31(13.2)
6.		23(9.8)	51(21.8)	113(48.3)	47(20.1)
7.		16(6.8)	67(28.6)	120(51.3)	31(13.2)
8.		21(9.0)	75(32.1)	116(49.6)	22(9.4)
9.	*	139(59.4)	25(10.7)	23(9.8)	47(20.1)
10.	*	136(58.1)	30(12.8)	18(7.7)	50(21.4)
11.		82(35.0)	69(29.5)	56(23.9)	27(11.5)
	±		31.5 ± 8.82		
			12 - 44		

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 18 10.3 < 16>.
 95.3% 가 96.6% . '
 '가 92.3%
 , ' ' 44.9% .
 4.7% 37.6% 가 ,
 1.3%-17.5% 가 ' ' .

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n = 234, : (%)

1.	15(6.4)	3(1.3)	54(23.1)	111(47.4)	51(21.8)
2. ()	11(4.7)	8(3.4)	93(39.7)	107(45.7)	15(6.4)
3.	88(37.6)	41(17.5)	73(31.2)	30(12.8)	2(0.9)
4.	63(26.9)	30(12.8)	81(34.6)	54(23.1)	6(2.6)
5.	34(14.5)	16(6.8)	75(32.1)	85(36.3)	24(10.3)
	\pm	10.3 \pm 3.50			
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 (F=5.22, p<.01).

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n = 234	
±	t or F
137.0 ± 17.57	1.46
140.3 ± 15.78	
138.0 ± 14.79	0.65
139.6 ± 17.22	
140.4 ± 15.28	1.58
136.9 ± 18.17	
141.3 ± 16.13	5.22**
138.3 ± 15.41	
130.0 ± 18.92	

** : p<.01

< 18>
 (r=-0.17, p<.01), (r=-0.17, p<.01)
 가 가
 가

가

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< 18>

n = 234

0.00	0.00	- 0.06	0.08	- 0.17**	- 0.17**	- 0.01
- 0.05	- 0.04	- 0.09	0.03	- 0.22**	- 0.24**	- 0.01
0.04	0.03	- 0.02	0.08	- 0.06	- 0.06	- 0.00

** : p<.01

3)

(r=0.38, p<.01),

(r=0.22, p<.01),

(r=0.23, p<.01),

(r=0.30, p<.01),

(r=-0.23, p<.01)

(r=0.29, p<.01)

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(r=0.490, p<.01), (r=0.361, p<.01) 가 ,
 (r=0.288, p<.01), (r=-0.216, p<.01)
 (r=0.355, p<.01) 가 ,
 (r=-0.146, p<.05), (r=0.394, p<.01), (r=-0.431, p<.01)
 (r=-0.395, p<.01) 가 ,
 (r=0.289, p<.01)가
 < 2 >.

< 19>

n = 234

				가				
0.38**	0.22**	0.23**	-0.07	0.30** (0.28**, 0.27**)	-0.23**	0.03	0.29**	
0.45**	0.18**	0.15*	-0.06	0.28** (0.30**, 0.20**)	-0.12	0.01	0.40**	
0.18*	0.17*	0.20**	-0.06	0.20** (0.15* , 0.21**)	-0.22**	0.03	0.10	

** : p<.01, * : p<.05

4)

< 20>

가 , 26.2% 가 .
 가 , 13.9%
 , (8.0%), (2.7%)
 (1.6%)
 가
 20.5% 가 ,
 33.5%가 .
 (4.5%) (3.2%) 7.7%

< 20>

n = 234

	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Beta	p
	.143	.139	.324	.00
	.226	.219	.219	.00
	.256	.246	.182	.00
	.275	.262	-.152	.02
	.209	.205	.374	.00
	.280	.274	.255	.00
	.344	.335	.264	.00
	.050	.045	-.228	.00
	.084	.077	.187	.00

•

1.

234

($r=0.38, p<.01$)가 , 가
(13.9%, $p=.00$)

가 , 가

O'Donnell, 1994).

(Janz, & Becker, 1984 ;
(1996)

가

가 , 가

가

가

가

(1996)

(1995) 340
88%가 가
, (1974) 가
78.6% . 가
가 .
(1979)
(1987) 가 가 가
, (1992)
70% .
가 가
가 .
가 , 가 .
, .

2.

($r=0.30, p<.01$)

가 , (8.0%, $p=.00$)

가

(, 1995 ; Brown, 1986 ;

Curry, Burton & Fields, 1998 ; Koniak-Griffin, 1988 ; Norbeck & Tilden, 1983 ; Renker, 1999 ; Sharon, 1989),

가 가 .

Sharon(1989) Brown(1986) , 가

, 가 ,

가 . (1987) 가

가 .

가

. 147 (1991)

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가 가

30 , (1993)

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(, 1996 ; , 1996 ; , 2000 ;

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95.3% 가

96.6%

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(1993)

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가 , TV,

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(1999)

64.5%가,

11.7%가

가

가 가

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가

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(37), (3), (5)(, 1996),
(10), (6), (22), (11
) (11) (5)

7 4 가

121

SPSS/ PC

t-test ANOVA ,

Pearson correlation coefficient , 가

1. 30.8 .
84 (36.1%), 144 (61.8%) 97.9%
. 69 (29.6%) 164 (70.4%)
. 가 70 (29.9%), 가 32 (13.7%), 가 39
(16.7%) 가 89 (38.0%) . 가
236.9 . 43.1
, 58.0% .

2. 37 가 37-185
87 175 139.1
. 44 95 67.2
, 22 90
71.9 .

3. ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘
‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘ ‘
가 (F=5.22, p<.01).
가 .

4. (r=0.38, p<.01), (r=0.22,
p<.01), (r=0.23, p<.01), (r=0.30, p<.01),
(r=-0.23, p<.01), (r=0.29, p<.01)
(r=-0.17, p<.01) (r=-0.17, p<.01)
가 .
가 , , 가 ,
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가 가 .

5. (13.9%), (8.0%), (2.7%)
(1.6%) 26.2%

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.026	.228**	- .216**	.355**	1.00			
.029	- .146*	.394**	- .431**	- .395**	1.00		
.112	.107	.001	.103	.070	- .046	1.00	
.289**	.095	- .052	.040	.053	.002	.017	

** : p<.01, * : p<.05

Abstact

Factors Influencing Taekyo* in Pregnant Women.

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Dept. of Nursing
The Graduate School
Yonsei University

The purposes of this study were to investigate the level of Taekyo practiced by pregnant women and factors influencing the practice of Taekyo, and to offer actual basic data for nursing prenatal intervention strategies for pregnant women.

The subjects for this study were 234 pregnant women from IUP 27 weeks to IUP 41 weeks who were married and receiving prenatal care. Data were collected from April 24 to June 7, 2000 in two general hospitals in Seoul and one general hospital in Kyonggi Province.

As a measuring tool for Taekyo, the Taekyo Scale developed by Choi and Kim (1995) was revised and shortened by the investigator.

For factors influencing Taekyo, the following data were collected: belief in the effects Taekyo, intention of pregnancy, acceptance of pregnancy, fatigue, social support of spouse and relatives or neighbors, self esteem, stress, and mass media factor. The Cronbach's alpha scores ranged from .66 to .97.

Data analysis was done using SPSS Win Program to obtain summary statistics for the descriptive and statistical analysis, t-test, ANOVA, Pearson correlation coefficient and stepwise multiple regression.

The results are summarized as follows;

1. The mean score for Taekyo was 139.1 ± 16.49 points.

2. There was a significant difference in Taekyo according marital satisfaction ($F=5.22$, $p<.01$). Significant differences were not found in Taekyo according to demographic variables.

3. The correlations were: Taekyo in pregnant women was significantly correlated with belief in the effects Taekyo ($r=0.38$, $p<.01$), intention of pregnancy ($r=0.22$, $p<.01$), acceptance of pregnancy ($r=0.23$, $p<.01$), social support of spouse and relatives or neighbors ($r=0.30$, $p<.01$), stress ($r=-0.23$, $p<.01$), mass media factor ($r=0.29$, $p<.01$) and number of child ($r=-0.17$, $p<.01$).

4. Multiple regression showed that the factors influencing Taekyo were belief in the effects Taekyo (13.9%), social support of spouse and relatives or neighbors (8.0%), mass media factor (2.7%) and stress (1.6%). The four variables explained 26.2% of the variance in Taekyo.

In conclusion, belief in the effects Taekyo, social support of spouse and relatives or neighbors, mass media factor, and stress influenced Taekyo in pregnant women. It is suggested that there is a need for further repeated research to scientifically identify the effects of Taekyo and there is a need to build social support from spouse and relatives or neighbors into nursing prenatal program as they are developed.

Key words : Taekyo, influencing factor, pregnant women

* Taekyo : practices Korean mother's observe during pregnancy to promote positive fetal environment