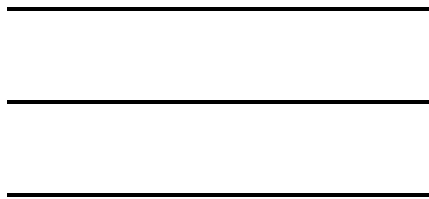


2000年6月30日



2000 6 30

가

2

가

가

가

가

가

가

	.....vi
.	..... 1
1.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx 1
2.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx 4
.	.....5
1.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx5
2.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx10
3.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx14
.	.....23
1.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx23
2.	.....xxxxxxxxxxxx24
3.	.....xxxxx.....xxx27
.	.....x.....39
1.	.....xxxxx.....xxx.....x39

2.

.....x43

.

.....x67

.

.....x

70

.....x72

.....x74

1.		.....xxxxxxx	28
2.	star	.....xxxxxxx	37
	snowflake	.....xxxxxxx	
3.		.....xxxxxxx	
			43
4.		.....xxxxxxx	44
5.		.....xxxxxxx	46
6.		.....xxxxxxx	46

1.		.....xxxxxxxxxxxxx	8
2.	framework	.....xxxxxxxxx	26
3.		.....xxxxxxxxx	29
4.		.....xxxxxxxxx	31
5.		.....xxxxxxxxx	33
6.		.....xxxxxxxxx	39
7.		.....xxxxx	40
8.	-	.....xxxxxxxxx	48
9.	-	.....xxxxxxxxx	49
10.	-	.....xxxxxxxxx	50
11.	-	.....xxxxxxxxx	51
12.	- index	join1.....xxxxxxxxxxxxx	53
13.	- index	join2.....xxxxxxxxxxxxx	54

14.	- index	join3.....xxxxxxxxxxxxx	54
15.		star	56
16.		snowflake	57
17.	OLAP	.....	59
18.		.....	60
19.		.....	61
20.		.....	62
21.		.....	63
22.		.....	64
23.	KIMS	.....	65
24.	KIMS	.....	66

가

(data warehouse)

(data mart)

OLAP(OnLine Analytical Processing :

)

, microsoft SQL Server Enterprise Manager

star snowflake . ,

AID Microsoft Visual C++ ,

OLAP(On-Line Analytical Processing) GUI(Graphic User Interface)

Microsoft VBA(Visual Basic for Application)

가
KIMS

가

OCS(Order Communication System)

I.

1.

가

가

OCS(Order

Communication System), PACS(Picture Archiving Communication System),
CIS(Clinical Information System), EMR(Electronic Medical Record)

가

가
가

가 , 가 , 가
가 , 가

가

21

가

가

가

가

가

가

(,

1999).

(, 1998).

(knowledge management)

(Daelim, 1998).

(data

warehouse)가

(data mining)

가

(

, 1999).

가

가

가

가 .

가 .

가 .

(, 1999).

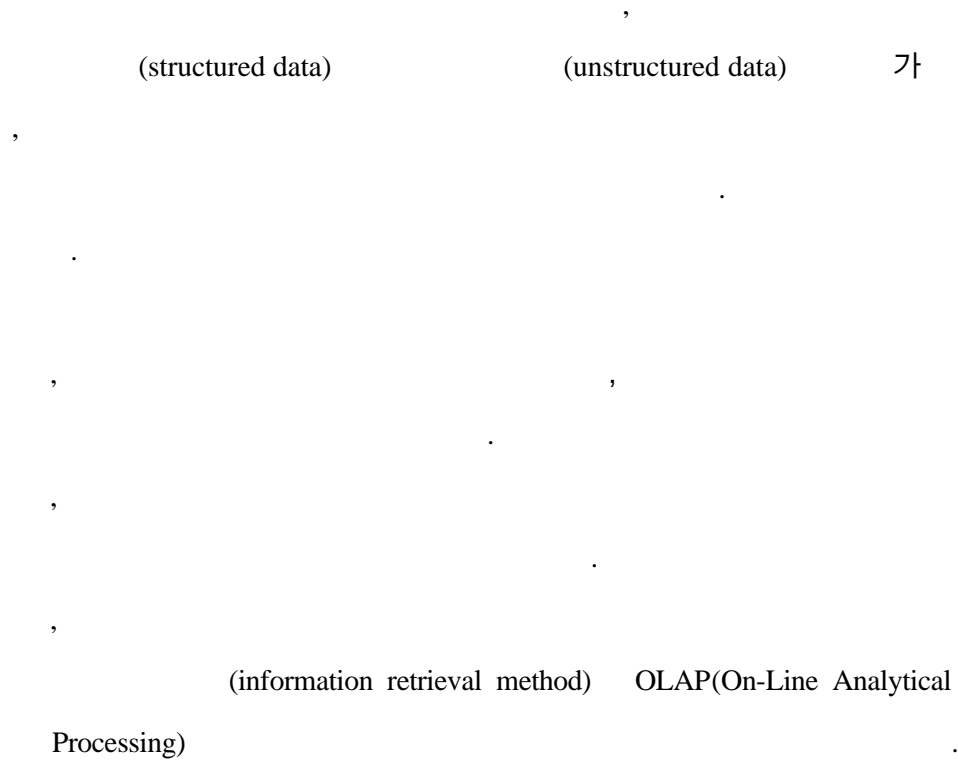
가 ,

가 가 .

가

가 .

2.



1.

가.

1980 IBM
 , IBM (information
 warehouse)
 , 1980
 Inmon (Inmon, 1993)
 가 가
 Inmon ‘
 , . Poe ‘
 ,
 (Poe, 1996). 가
 가
 (warehousing) 가 . Gardner
 ,
 (Gardner, 1998).
 가
 . 가

Inmon

:

- (subject oriented)

(process)

' ; ' ;
' ; ' ;
' ; ' ;
' ; ' ;

- (integrated)

/ , Male/Female, 1/0

가 . ,

- (non-volatile)

가 (operation) ,

(loading) , (access)

가

(operational system)

- (time variant)

가 .

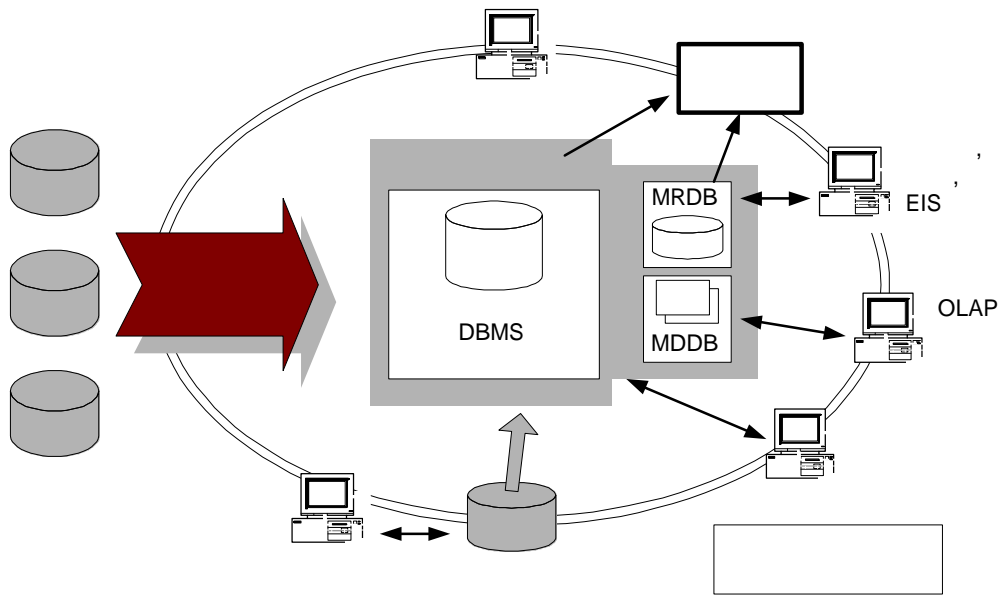
,

(snap shot)

가

(key component)

(Berson , 1999).



1.

operational data store)

(ODS:

가

1)

OLTP(On-Line Transaction Processing)

2)

3)

4) (meta)

, OLTP

5)

6)

(reporting) OLAP , (, 1998).

2.

가.

(subject)

가

가 (prototype)

1998 11

OLTP

OLTP

30

1994

270

가

BlueCloss BlueShield

20

Sybase/Erisco

7

. Adaptive Component Architecture

25,000

Anthem Blue Cross

Blue Shield가

(health care management company)가

NCR Teradata RDBMS

16

NCR WorldMark

1.3 Tera Byte

가

- : 가
- : ,
- : (Claudio, 1998).

Christiana care
, Christiana care

Christiana care health system 1997 , Delaware Medical Center
IDS(integrated delivery system) . Christiana care
(business unit)

(decision support system) 가 , 가

가 , 가

가

IDS가

, OLAP
 ,
 ,
 가
 가 가
 가가 가 가
 .
 , 5
 , 50 , , 15
 , 2 , ROI(Return On
 Investment) , 4-5

, 가
 , 가,
 ,
 가 .
 9 1 ,
 . 가 가
 가 ,
 , 가

, 가 ,
(Ewen , 1999).

3.

가. **(Relational Database)**
(automation)가 , 가
, 가 .
DBMS(database
management system)
DBMS , 4 가 가
(schema)
,
가 가
(query language) ,
, 가
,
가

가

1960 DBMS , 1970

가 DBMS (relational)

(Date, 1993).

가

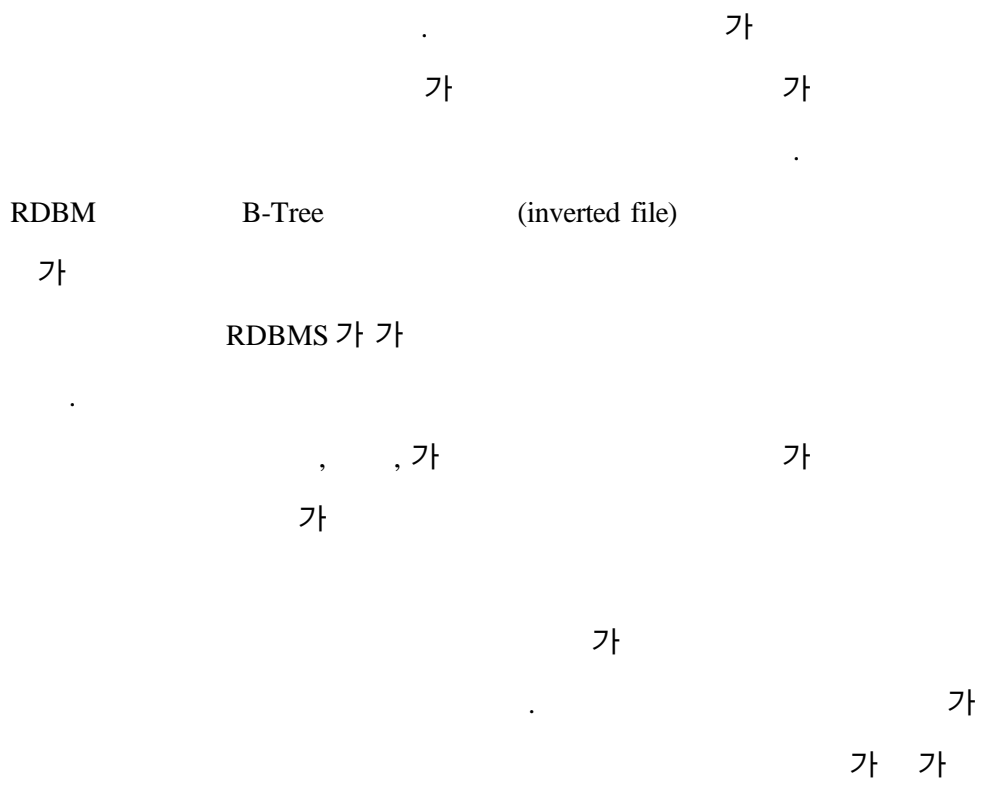
select, project, join

가

join , join

가

(Information Retrieval)



가

가 가

,

,

,

,

가

.

,

가 가

.

,

,

가

,

(boolean)

0 1 가

(fuzzy)

가

(matching)

가

.

,

가

.

. OLAP

OLAP On-Line Analytical Processing , 1993

E.F.Codd 가 . OLAP OLTP(On-Line

Transaction Processing) , OLTP

, OLAP

. 가

OLAP

(, 1996). OLAP 가

,

OLAP

가 가

.

,

가 . OLAP

.

.

, , ,

.

가 , , , .

가

EIS(Executive Information System)/DSS

가

가

drill-down, drill-up

OLAP

OLAP , MOLAP(Multi dimensional OLAP)

OLAP ,

ROLAP(Relational OLAP)

가

가

OLAP

, crosstab

. browser

가 crosstab

. ,

drill-up

drill-down

,

가

OLAP crosstab

가

,

,

,

가

crosstab

(client)

(server) ,
(Ewen , 1999).

· **(data minig)**

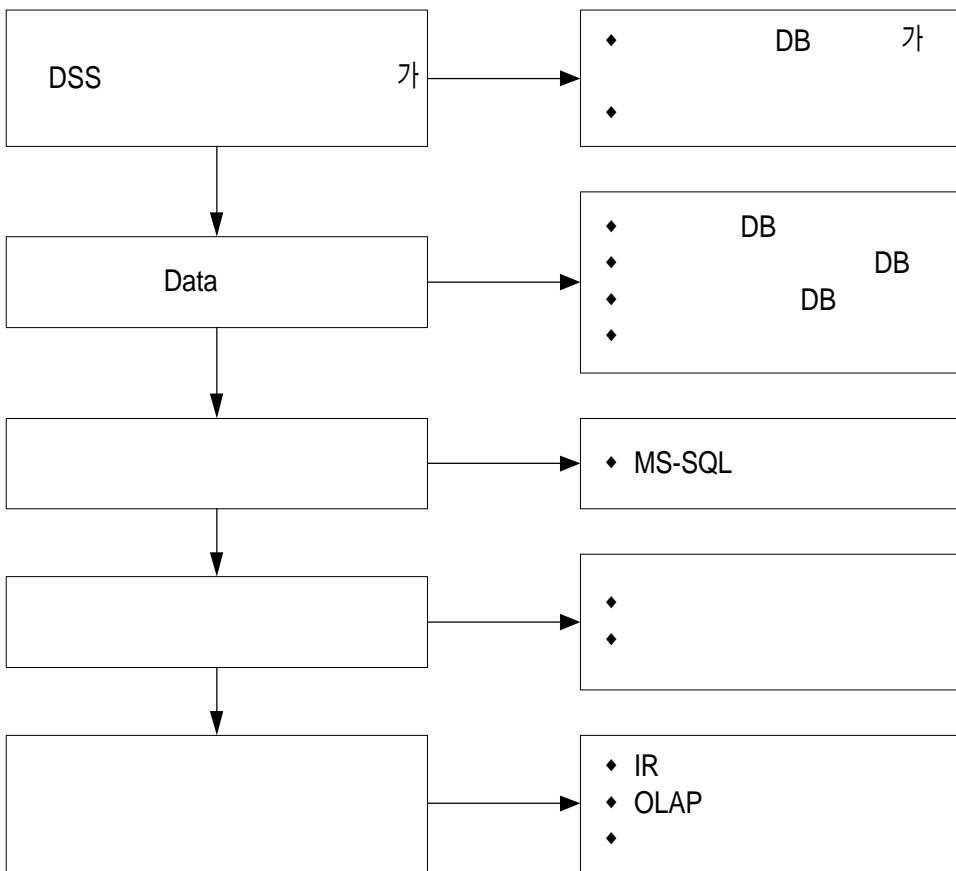
80 가
가 (bar
code) ,
,
POS(point of sale)
가
가 , ,
가 , 가
,
(knowledge bottleneck) . ,
(decision-support) .
, (spread sheet) (database
language) . ,
가 가
.

.
 , “
 (insight) ’
 . “40
 ” .
 ,
 가 (cleaning) ,
 (pattern) , 가
 ,
 .
 (association rule), (sequential pattern), (classification),
 (clustering), (outlier discovery) (task)
 .
 (machine learning) .
 (real-world)
 (tractable)
 . ,
 , ,
 ,
 가 .

,

.

1.



2.

가.

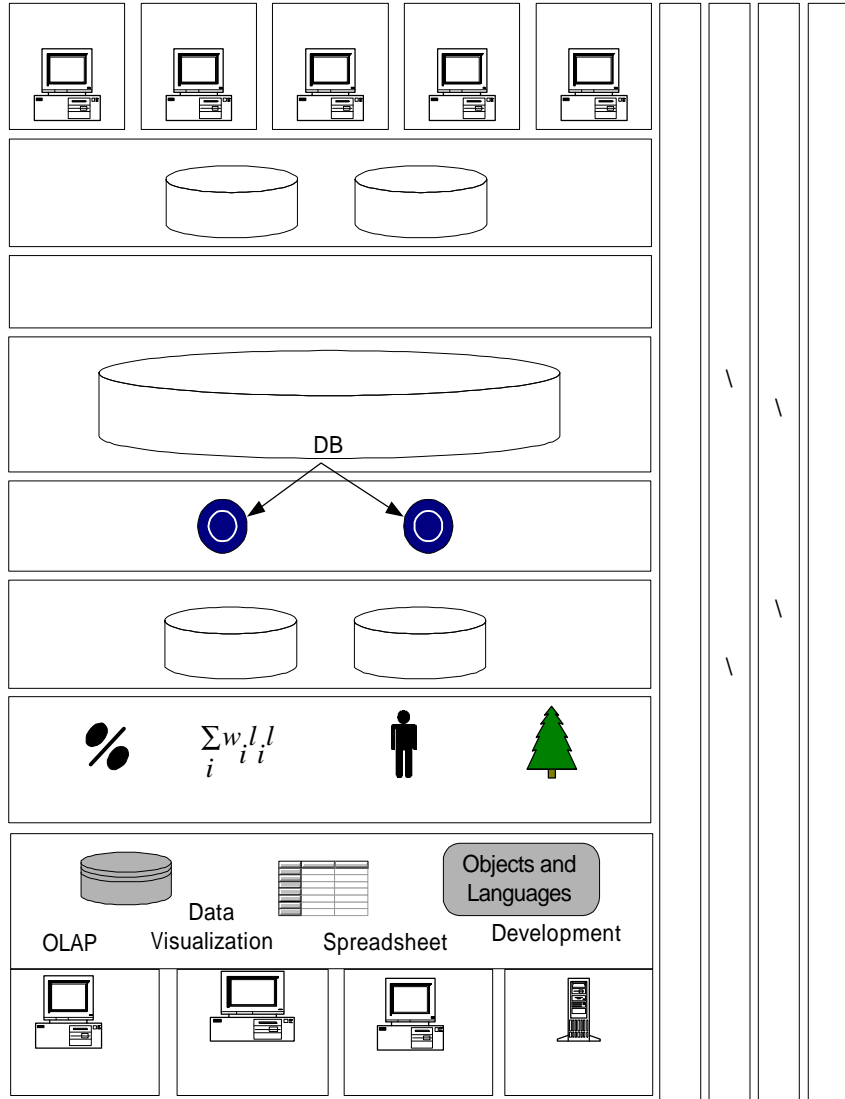
가
KIMS
가
가
Uniform Hospital Discharge Data Set
가
가
1999 5, 6, 7 Y

, 1998 12 1999 5 Y
(2,000cases) OCS ,
, ,
.

.

, 가

. OLAP IR
table , table layout,
.
.



2. framework

가

OCS

가

(clinical data warehouse)

(non-clinical data warehouse)

(Pedersen , 1998).

OLAP

3.

가.

가 가

가

가

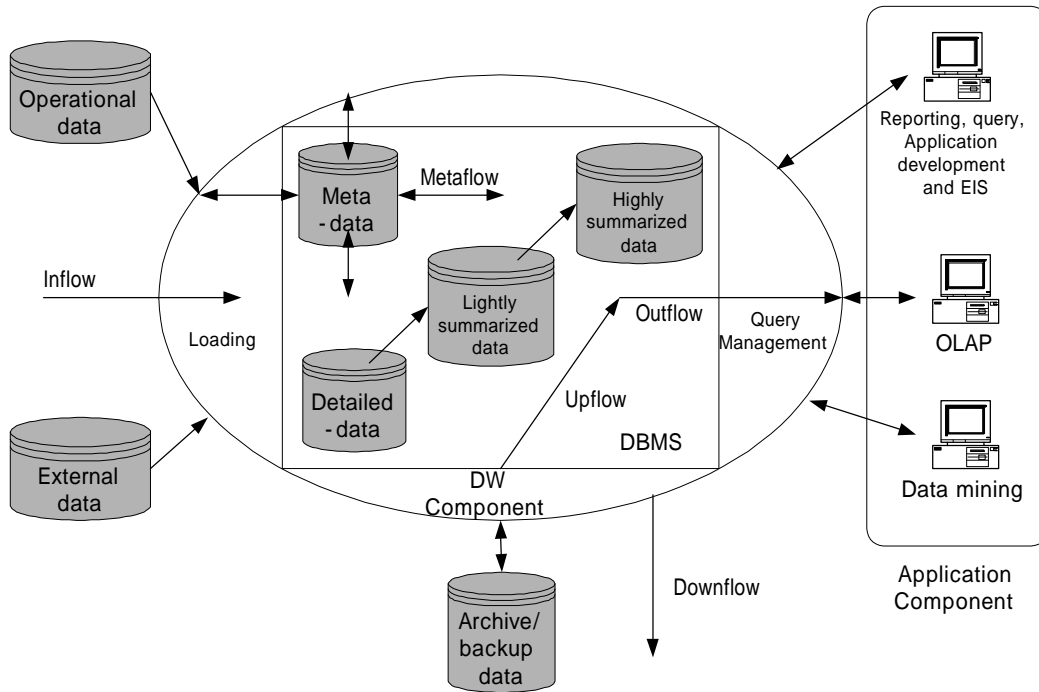
(hackathorn, 1995)(, 1996).

(dataflow) (metaflow) .

(inflow), (upflow), (downflow), (outflow) .

1.

(dataflow)	(inflow)	
	(ownflow)	(upflow)
		(downflow)
	(outflow)	
(metaflow)		



3.

1)

가

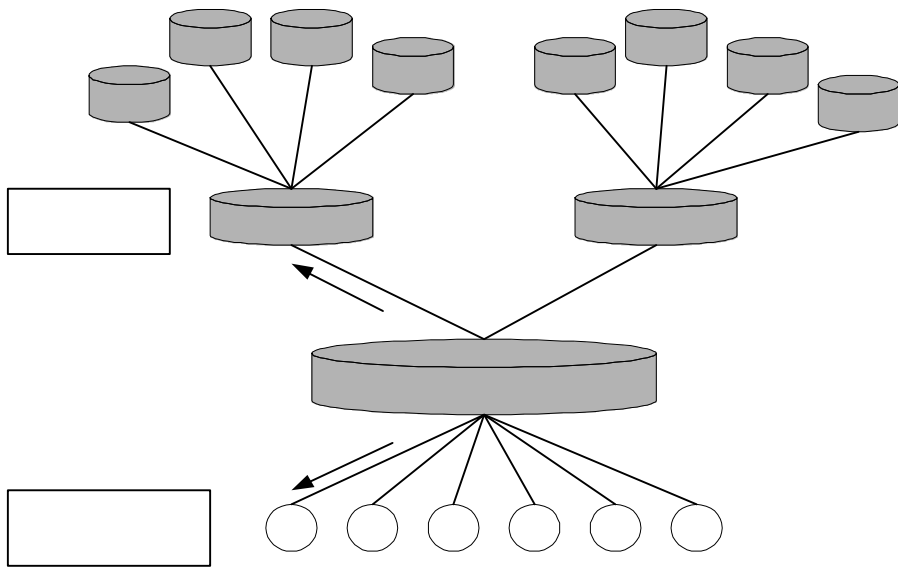
가

가

가

가

, , .
, (conversion), (enrichment),
(summarization) 3 가 . ‘ ’
, ‘ ’
가 ‘ ’
. (, 1996).
2)
가
가 가가 .



4.

3)

가 가

4)

/ , OLAP , DSS,

5)

가

가

가

,

,

,

.

.

,

.

,

.

,

가

가

.

1)

가

/

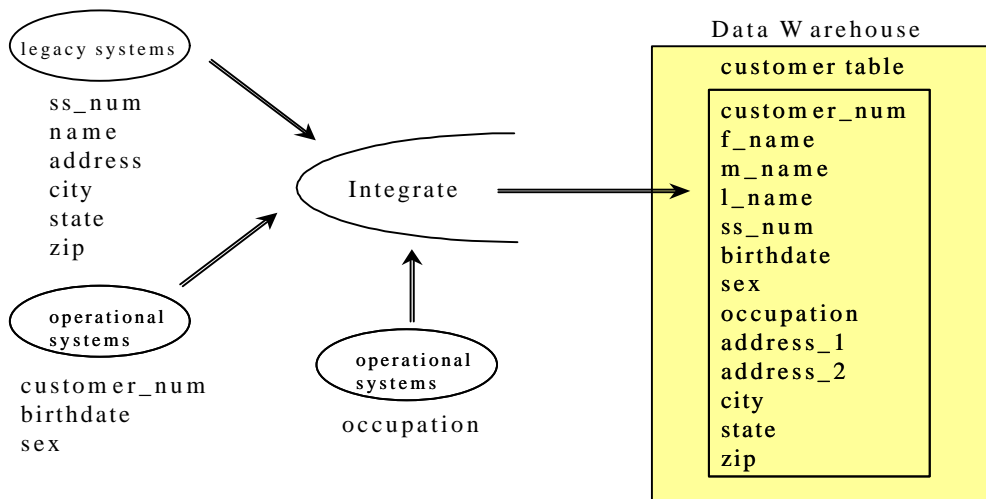
.

(transformation)

(restructuring), (redefining), (recalculation),
 (summarizing) . split, merge,
 truncate fields (restructuring), ,
 , . ,
 driven .

(Informix, 1998).

- (Integration)



5.

- (Separation)

concatenation

- (Normalization)

(normalization)

(record)

- (Reconciliation)

- (cleansing)

space , , 가 Null

2)

(entity) (relationship)

(, 1996).

가 , 가

가

가

가 가 가

(multidimensional modeling) . ROLAP MOLAP

, MOLAP

, ROLAP

, RDBMS , ROLAP 가

(fact) (dimension) star star

(normalization) snowflake 가

star

(information integrity)

(reverse)

join

(, 1998).

(Ralph Kimball, 1996). star

가

(attribute)

snowflake

- star

가

reference

- snowflake

(dimension Attribute) 1

가 ,

join

가 . snowflake

가

2. star snowflake

	star	Snowflake
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - join 가 - SQL - join - 가 - fact 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - dimension - cross dimensional modeling - dimension table -
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - () - cross dimensional modeling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - join 가 (dimension table) - SQL

3)

가 , ,
 / , .
 . /
 , . OLAP
 ,

. OLAP

,

OLAP cube

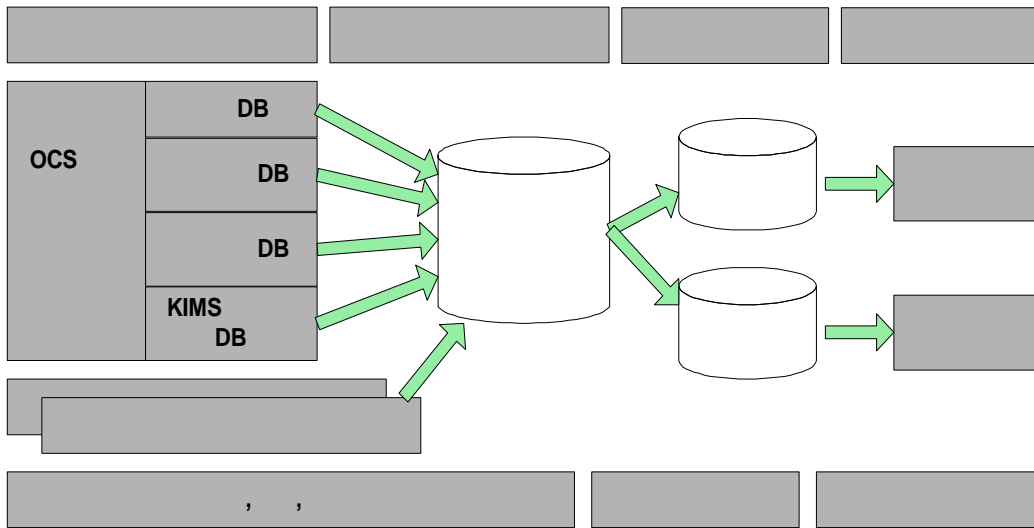
.

.

IV.

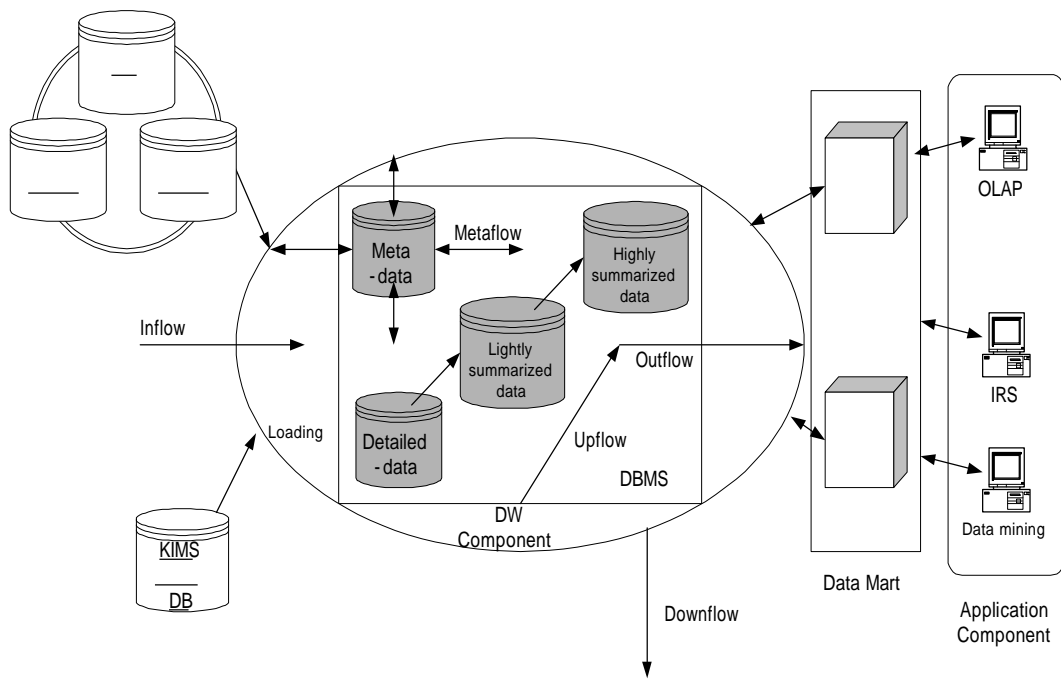
1.

가.



6.

6



7.

1)

,

OCS

,

.

가

,

SQL

.

2)

.

,

,

,

,

.

,

.

, M_fact

,

,

.

3)

(query)

OLAP, DSS,

4)

/ /

/ ,

(source table)

(source data)

(mapping)

2.

가.

1999 1-6
 가 2,032,016
 , 가
 677,193 , 가
 220, 541 . 가
 .
 1999 5, 6, 7 Y
 , ,
 , , .

3.

			DB	
	Chief_complaint		mdb	8,022
	Out_dx		rpt	8,048
	Hyper		dbf	944
	Out_oper		rpt	597

4.

			DB	
()	Lab9902	9902	mdb	95,465
	Lab9903	9903	mdb	110,023
	Lab9904	9904	mdb	100,982
	Lab9905	9905	mdb	100,866
	Lab9906	9906	mdb	87,496
	1		rpt	51,695
	2		rpt	56,613
	3		rpt	46,990
	4		rpt	33,400
	5		rpt	24,822
	1		rpt	58,579
	2		rpt	68,127
	3		rpt	60,217
	4		rpt	53,774
	5		rpt	50,363
	1		rpt	2,055
	2		rpt	1,891
	3		rpt	1,148
	1		rpt	2,935

	1		rpt	47,858
	2		rpt	48,362
	3		rpt	44,656
	1		rpt	60,662
	2		rpt	59,999
	3		rpt	53,425
	Chest		rpt	2,761
	Druglist		rpt	146,969
	DrugEDI	EDI	mdb	1,419
	Pat_list		rpt	11,506
	Hyper11		dbf	967
	Out_pat		rpt	1,868

5.

			DB	
	Money1		mdb	103,828
	Nopay		mdb	208,086
	Song_9901	9901	mdb	142,195
	Song_9902	9902	mdb	118,220
	Song_9903	9903	mdb	140,066
	Song_9904	9904	mdb	132,911
	Song_9905	9905	mdb	128,455
	Song_9906	9906	mdb	138,468

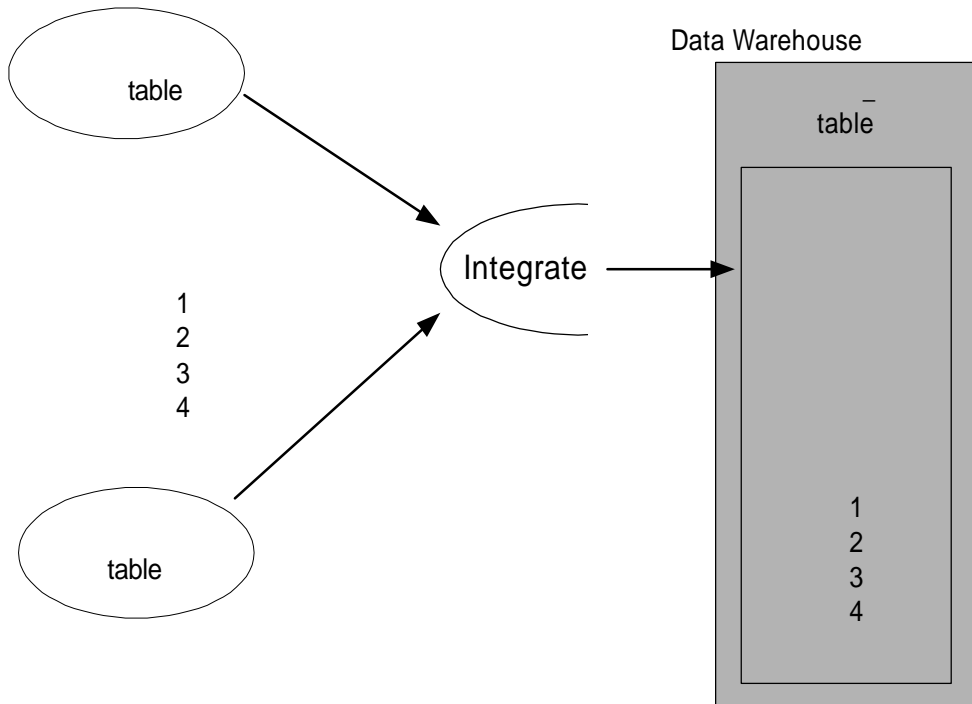
6.

			DB	
	KIMS	KIMS 1	mdb	5,876
	KIMSi	KIMS 2	mdb	8,246

(fact table)

, OCS

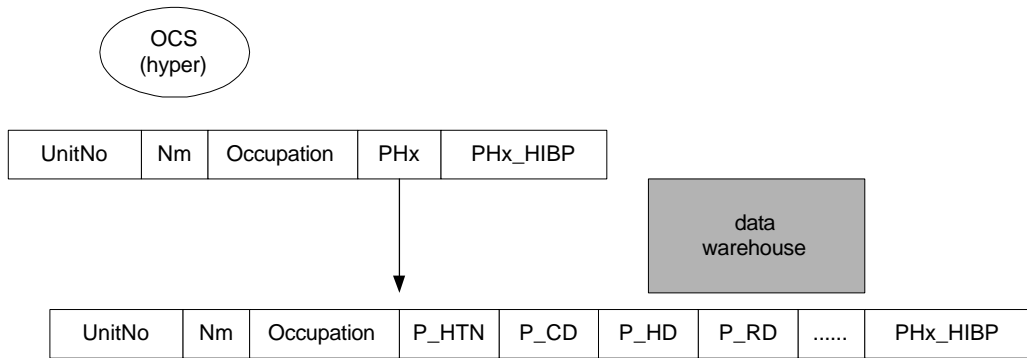
1)



8.

-

2)



9. -

가

가

가

12가

12가

가

, PHx()

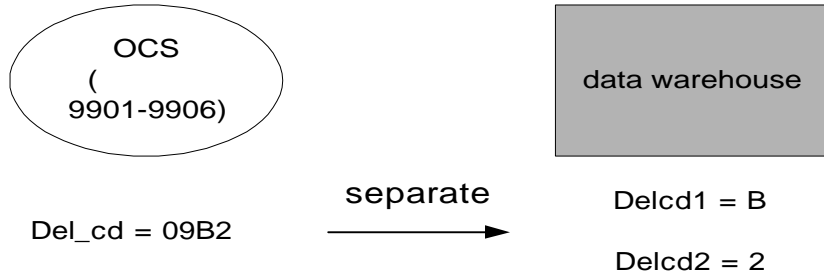
index P_HTN(), P_CD(), P_HD(),

P_RD(), P_VD(), P_retina(), P_BM(

), P_lipid(), P_gont(), P_broncho(), P_sexual(

)

3)

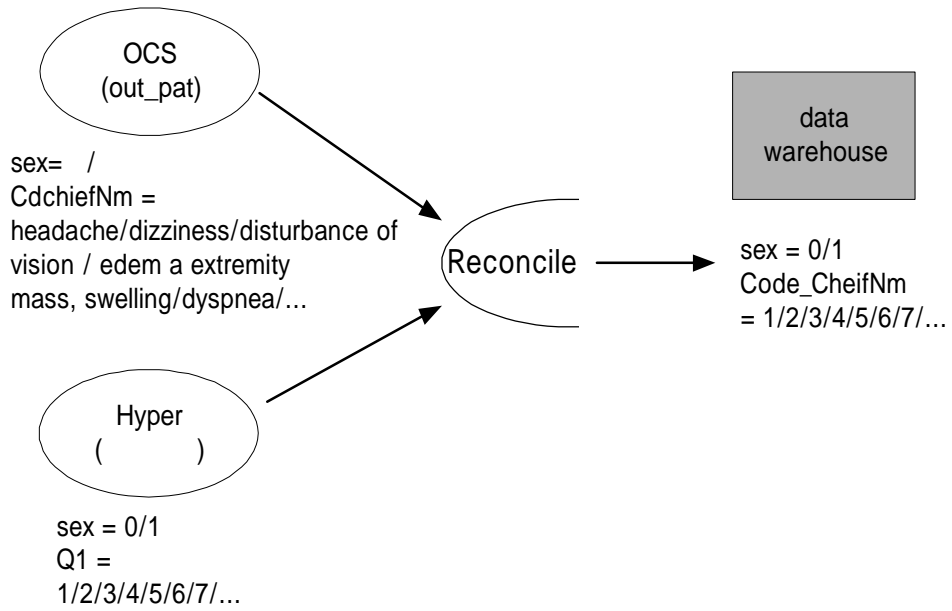


10.

-

. OCS
Del_cd 가 ,
Delcd1() Delcd2(/) . Del_cd
가 Delcd1() Delcd2(/)
. , Moh
DrugNo(), kimscode(KIMS), kimsclass(KIMS
) .

4)



11. -

OCS /
, 1/0
, 가 .
sex 1, 0

5) (combination of column)

(height)^2 . BMI (BMI) (weight)/ SQL

SQL Query :

UPDATE mart_hyper

SET mart_hyper.BMI = mart_hyper.Weight/(mart_hyper.Height/100)^2

6) index join

Index 가
 Index 가
 ICD10 , ICD10
 가
 11 Index
 가 index join .
 (11 : com_HTN com_Sexual)
 , ICD10
 Index , ICD Table C_Class 가
 12 가 Index ICD Table ICD
 Mart_Hyper Table MainDiseCd DiseCd20 ICD10

20 (C_Code1 C_Code20) Left Join
 ICD Table C_Class Index 가 C_Code1 C_Code20

SQL Coding :

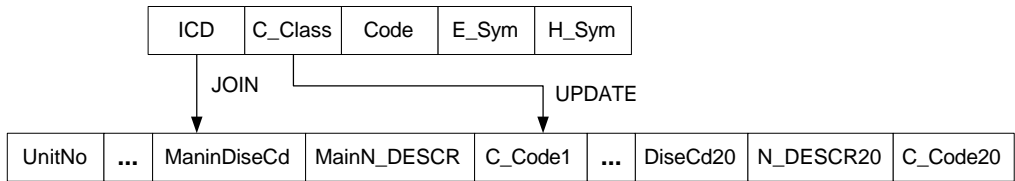
Update mart_hyper set mart_hyper.C_Code = ICD.C_Class

where mart_hyper.MainDiseCd = ICD.ICD

...

Update mart_hyper set mart_hyper.C_Code20 = ICD.C_Class

where mart_hyper.DiseCd20 = ICD.ICD



12. - index join1

(11 : com_HTN, Com_CD, ...,

Com_Sexual) 가 , 11

가

SQL Coding :

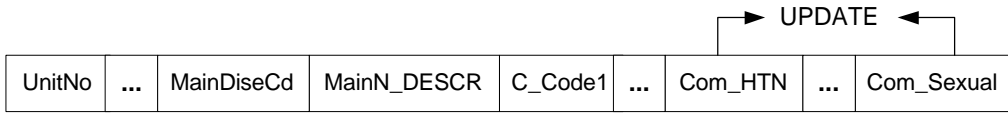
Update mart_hyper set mart_hyper.com_HTN = 1

where mart_hyper.C_Code1 = 1

...

Update mart_hyper set mart_hyper.com_Sexual = 1

where mart_hyper.C_Code20 = 11



13. - index join2

Text

Text

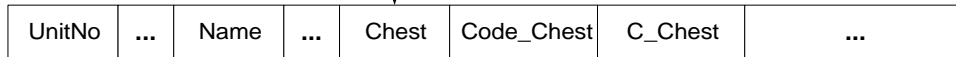
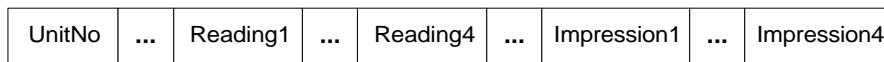
SQL

index

(chest PA)

(EKG),

(Retina)



14. - index join3

Chest Table

Chest Chest Code_chest C_

Chest index

code_Chest Index - 0: , 1: Cardiomegaly, 2:Pulmonary congestion, 3:1+2

C_Chest Index - 0: , 1: (code_Chest 가 1,2,3)

, EKG Code_EKG
C_EKG index .

Code_EKG Index - 0: ischemia pattern(LVH), 2:arrhythmia pattern, 3:1+2

C_EKG - 0: , 1: (Code_EKG 가 1, 2, 3)

, 가
가

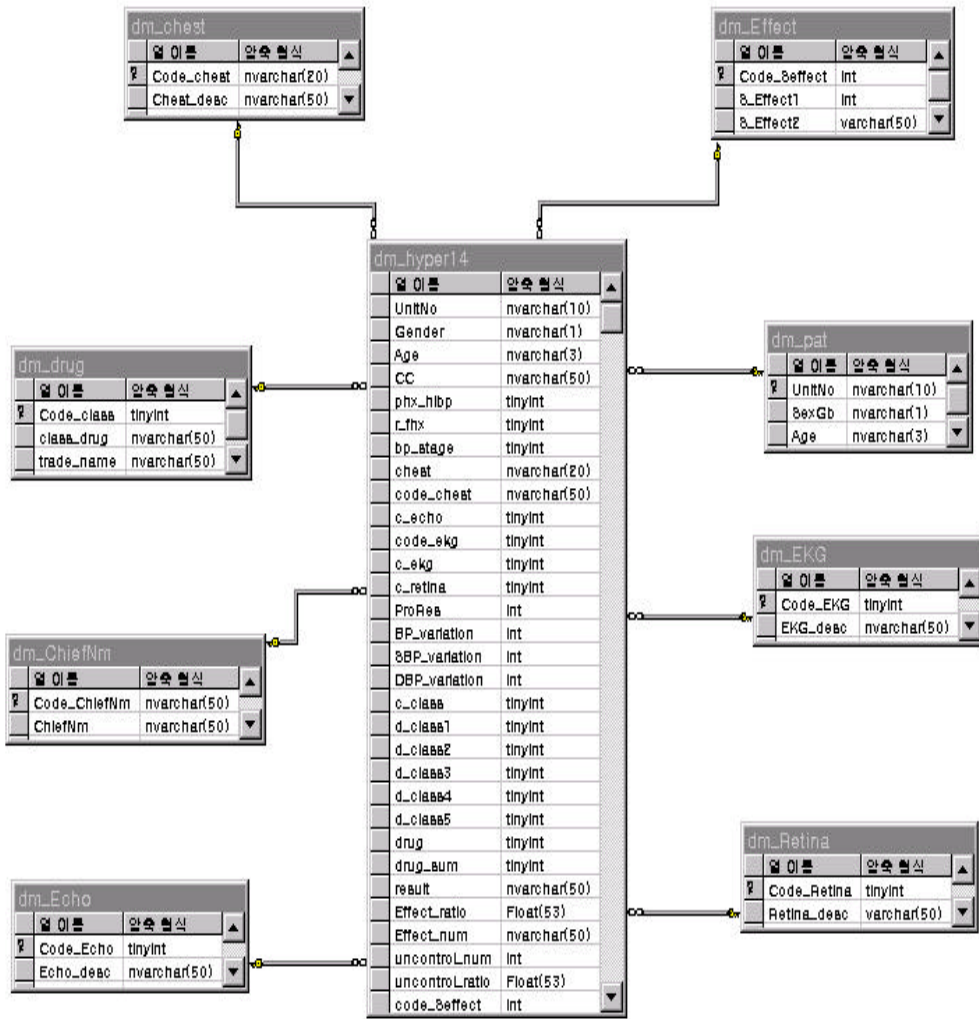
. Access

MS-SQL

ICD 10

II_._

(,),



15.

star

15

56

star

15

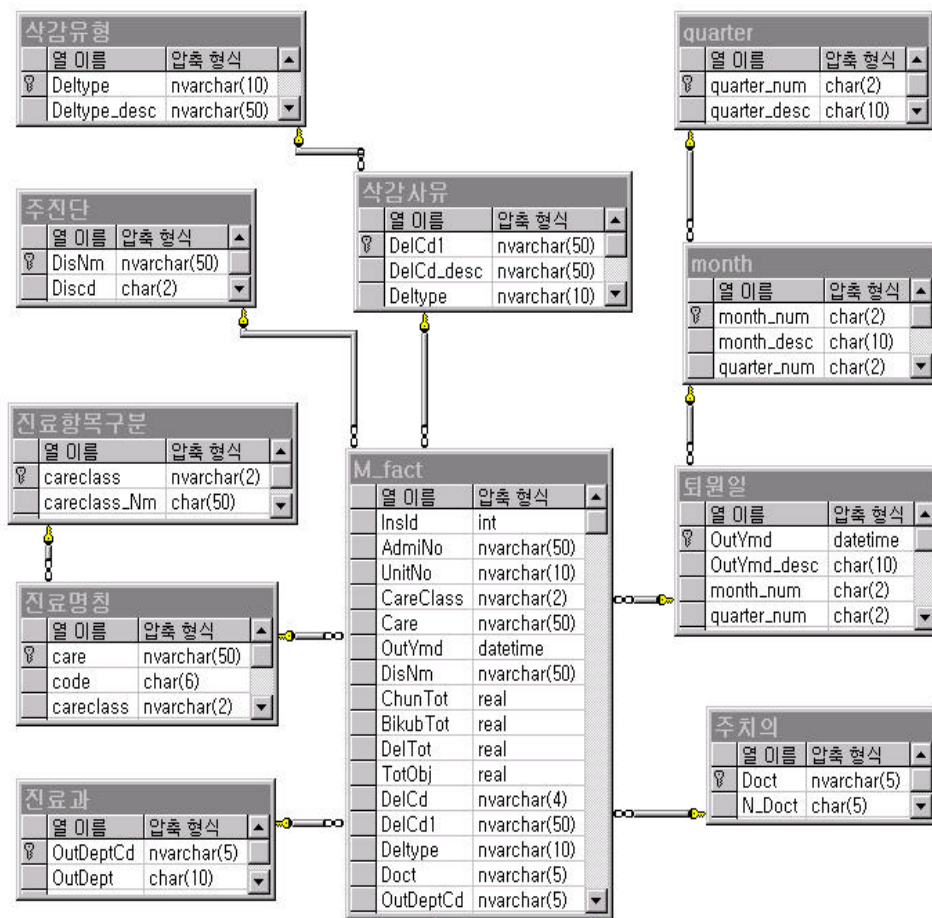
(dimension table)

가 ,

(fact table)

(dm_echo, dm_retina, dm_pat, dm_EKG, dm_drug,

dm_ChiefNm, dm_Chest, dm_Effect). Dm_hyper14



16.

snowflake

OCS

16

snowflake

16

가 ,

(DM_Delcd, DM_careclass, DM_care, DM_outdept, DM_doct, DM_discd,

DM_admi, DM_unit, DM_out, DM_Deltype). M_fact

ChunTot(

), bikubTot(

), DelTot(

), TotObj(

)

(application component)

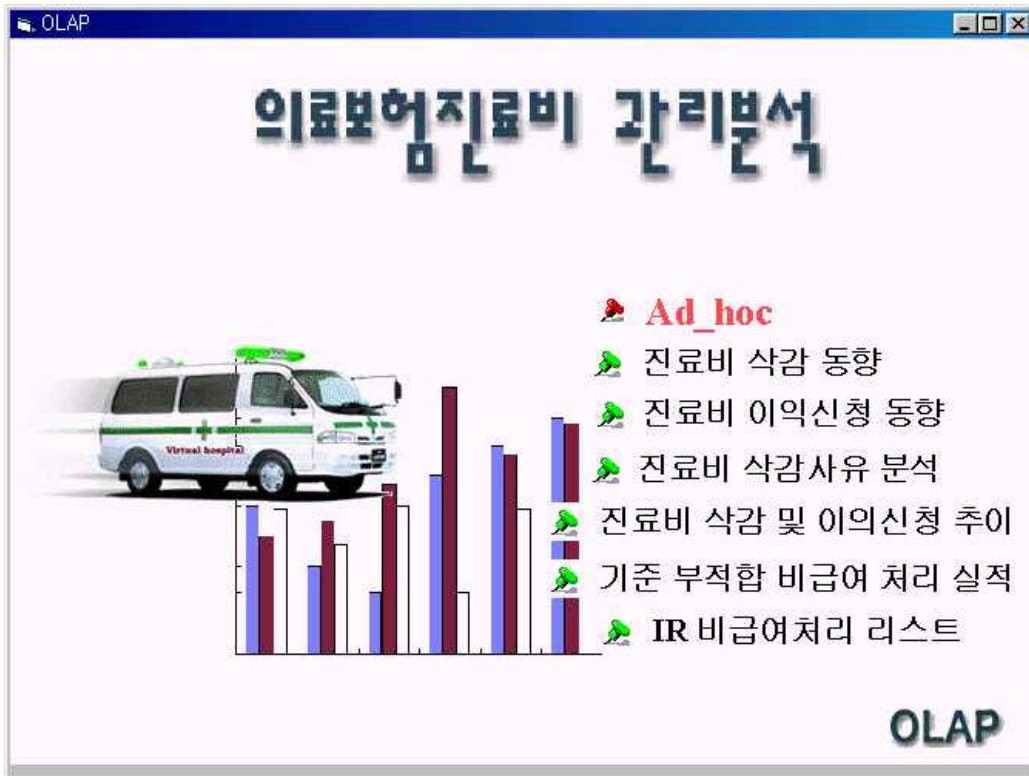
AID Search

Visual C++

, OLAP

GUI(Graphical User Interface)

VBA(Visual Basic for Application)



17. OLAP

17

OLAP

OLAP

, Ad-hoc

가

Ad-hoc



18.

18 가

가

가 ,

,

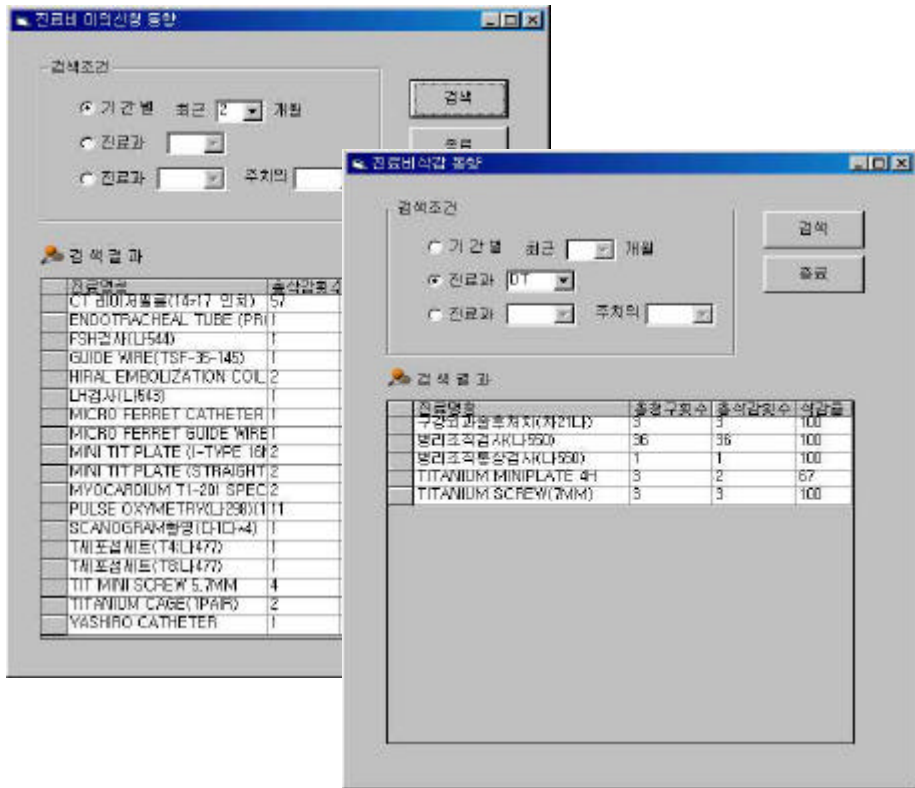
가

DRG

DRG

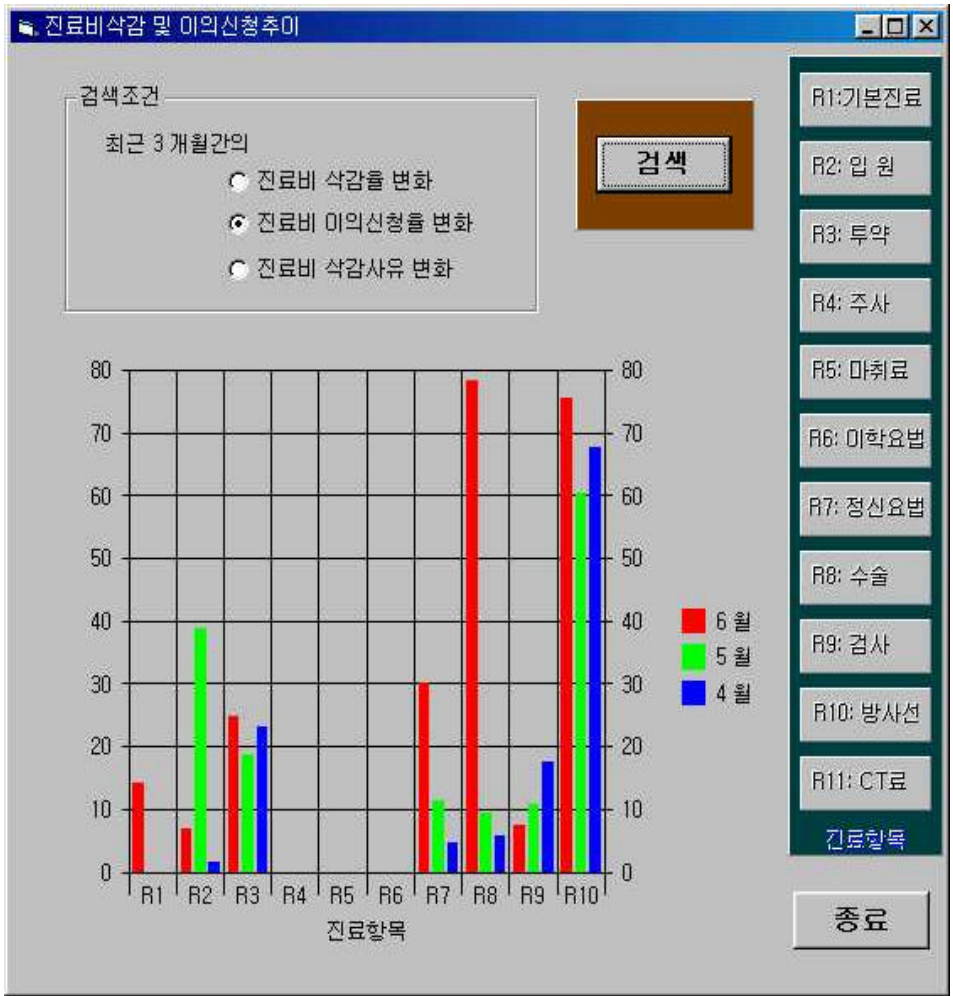
가

DRG



19.

19



20.

20

3

),

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,CT

기존 부적합 비급여처리실적

검색조건

기간별 최근 개월
 진료과
 진료과 CS 주치의 F

검색

종료

검색 결과

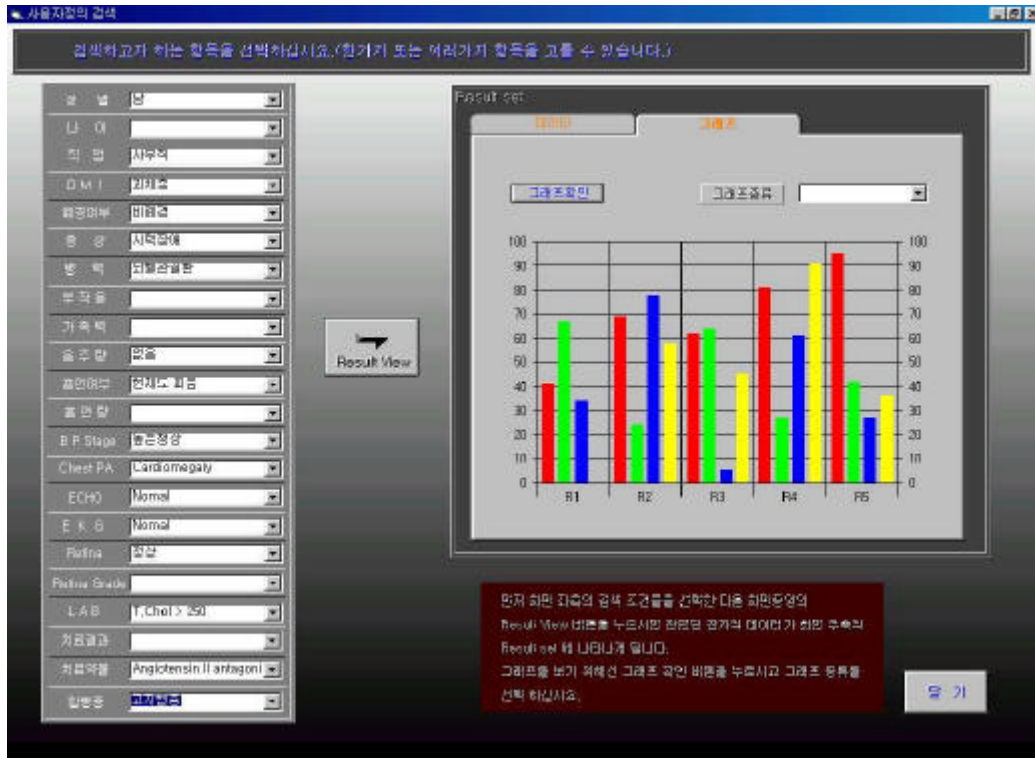
진료명칭	총청구횟수	총비급여횟수
▶ 광명염산리도카인주사 20ML/BT	1	1
대한혈관생리식염수 20ML/V	5	5
두경부 1 부위전산단층촬영	1	1
명문드로페리톨주사 5MG/2ML/A	2	2
베리플라스트피 1MG/1ML	6	6
미연염산부피바카인0.5%주 20ML/V	1	1
자동봉합스태플 (GIA-90P,SGIA-90)	15	5
자동봉합스태플(TA-55P)	3	3
제일누바인주사10MG/A	18	18
조영제 (울트라비스트 100ML)	1	1
중외5%포도당주사액 100ML	1	1
흉부전산화단층촬영	7	7
ANGIO CATHETER(=VINCA NEED)	109	34
LINEAR CUTTER CARTRIDGE(75N)	3	3
PROLENE(3/0W8770)	20	20
PROLENE(4/0,W8761)	16	16

21.

가 가

가 ,

가 .



22.

22

OLAP

가

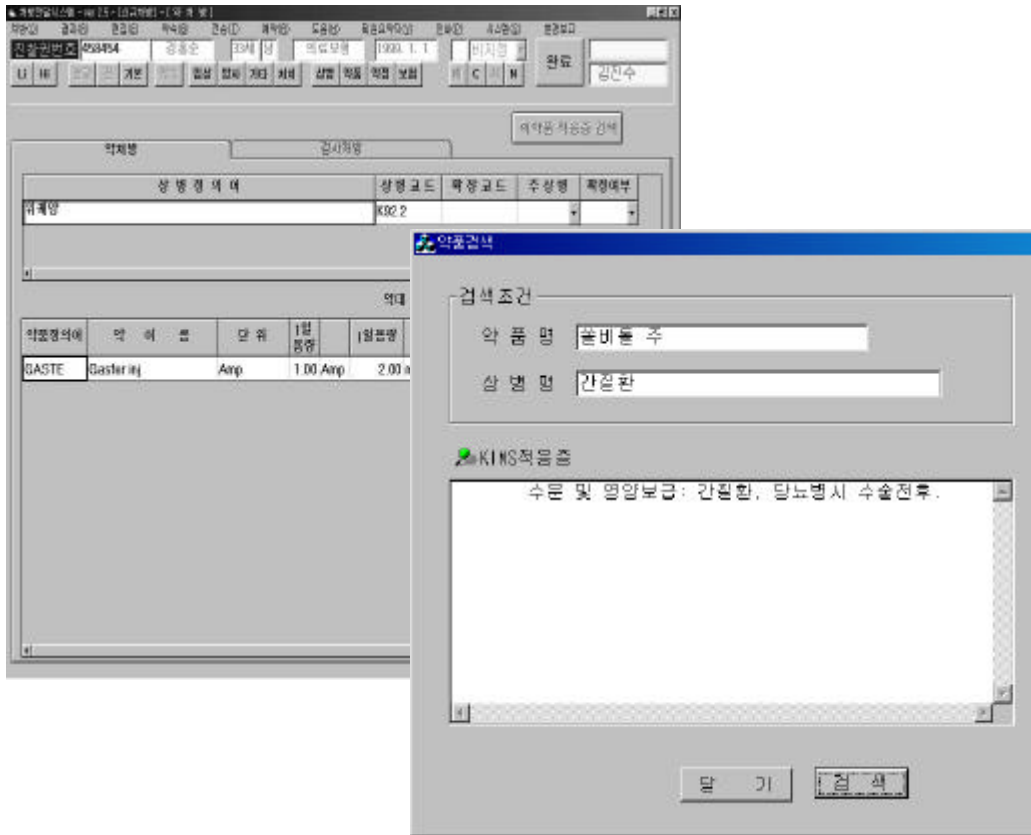
가

가

,



23.



24. KIMS

가

KIMS

V.

가 . . . ,
가 . . . 가
가 . . . ,
가 , KIMS
가 ,
가 . . . ,
가 . . . ,
가 (Pedersen , 1998)
가 (, 1999).

, 1998).

(Pedersen

OLAP

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

KIMS

가

가

가

가

가 , 가 , 가

OCS

가

가

VI.

21

가

가

가 .

KIMS

가 ,

OLAP

, star snowflake

Visual C++ , AID OLAP GUI VBA

OCS

- . , 1998
- , , , . ' 99 , 1999:393-394
- . , 1996
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Abstract

Development of a Data Warehouse for Decision Support in Hospital: Hypertension Management and Medical Insurance Claims Review

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There is a need for an information system that provides information to support decision making for clinicians as well as managers to help them cope with radically changing hospital environment. There is also a need for data warehouse that integrates relevant information from various databases to effectively support clinical as well as managerial decision-making.

In this study, data warehouse was constructed to support two domain specific data marts: hypertension management for clinical decision-making and insurance claims review for managerial decision-making. Microsoft SQL Server Enterprise Manager, which is a data warehouse development tool, was used to construct data warehouse by sampling, cleansing, and transforming of managerial and clinical data from various databases in hospital. Each data mart was constructed using star schema and snowflake schema. Clinical decision support system for hypertension management and decision

support system for claims review system were developed by AID search engine for information retrieval, Visual C++ for OLAP, and Visual Basic for GUI (Graphic user interface).

There were several significances in this study. First, variety of hospital data were standardized and integrated in a data warehousing architecture so that they can be easily extracted for various analysis. Second, KIMS drug database, which is an external database, was also integrated into the data warehouse so that doctors and managers can easily access drug information.

In the future, the data warehouse and two prototype decision support systems, developed in this study, should be integrated to the main hospital information system, especially the order communication system (OCS), for further testing and improvement at the actual sites. These systems can also be used in developing more comprehensive knowledge management system for hospitals.